



PROJECT NUMBER  
101080161

# Report of the WP-2

## Work Package 2

## About the project

The COVID-19 coronavirus pandemic has affected our lives in many ways and manifested itself in many undesirable forms, such as the negative impact of coronavirus on individual lives, it has caused many deaths, the negative impact has also been on the global economy and employment, and on the quality of life in society in the form of restrictions on social rights, such as the right to be protected from poverty and social exclusion, the right to housing and education, and restrictions on medical care. COVID-19 also has effects on the democratic debates and the enjoyment of fundamental rights in the different countries of Europe. The impact was even more pronounced from a gender perspective, because as the United Nations (2020) noted, "from health to the economy, security to social protection, the impacts of COVID-19 are exacerbated for women and girls simply by virtue of their sex". Given the mentioned situation, the European Commission has awarded the project partners with the project HEARD, which focuses on the impact of the COVID-19 crisis on the democratic debate, the enjoyment of fundamental rights and the work and life of women through a gender perspective.

HEARD focuses on the impact of the COVID-19 crisis on the democratic debate, the enjoyment of fundamental rights and the work and life of women through a gender perspective. The search for an adequate response to overcome the crisis that occurred during the pandemic of COVID-19 should be a result of the participation of the involvement of various social partners, civil society and decision-making bodies of a given state. By involving partners from 9 different European countries in all the phases of the project we aim to measure the impact of the COVID-19 pandemic in terms of respect for the rule of law, democratic values and the enjoyment of fundamental human rights, with special attention to the social rights of citizens and residents of the given state.

The project HEARD consists of 11 Work packages. In this document - the Report WP-2 - we summarise the following project results/ deliverables of Work package 2 (WP 2):

1. Event Description Sheet for WP-2 (See Appendix 1),
2. Report of the WP-2 (See Appendix 2).

## About the deliverables of Work package 2

Within the WP 2 the hybrid (7 partners online and 3 partners In-situ) second “launch event” with 10 project partners in 9 partner countries with 353 residents and citizens of partner countries was conducted (**169 unique participants**). The aim of launch event 2 was to gather all potential respondent and introduced the project and survey on the topic “How the COVID-19 crisis had affected the enjoyment of fundamental rights” to them (**See Appendix 1**).

After the second launch event the online survey on the topic “How the COVID-19 crisis had affected the enjoyment of fundamental rights” was released. Survey was conducted for citizens and residents through social media in each partner country in order to encourage citizens and residents in societal engagement with the aim to identify crucial aspects of the how the covid-19 had affected the enjoyment of fundamental rights. The results of the survey were statistically processed, and the report in English and Slovenian language were prepared (**See Appendix 2**). The findings of the survey served as guidelines for the following 3 panel debates that we will conduct within Work package 4, Work package 5 and Work package 6 in the next steps of the project.

Additionally, the virtual event **»BE HEARD! A virtual symposium on human rights challenges and future paths«** was held on 4 September 2024 from 4 p.m. to 6 p.m. in the MS Teams environment, with 10 project partners in 9 partner countries with 152 residents and citizens of partner countries was conducted (**147 unique participants**). All project partners invited the interested public (e.g. citizens and residents of their countries, representatives of non-governmental organisations, and other EU citizens and residents etc.) to present them the results of the CERV HEARD project and get their feedback on the prepared policy recommendations that were developed in scope of the project HEARD. At the forementioned event, the project partners presented the CERV HEARD project and explained the objectives and phases of the HEARD project, which focuses on the impact of the Covid-19 pandemic on the democratic debate, the perception of human and fundamental rights and on the work and life of women from a gender perspective and encourages citizens and residents of the European Union to participate in the democratic co-creation of the EU by sharing their views on the identified good and weak practises in dealing with the Covid-19 pandemic and receiving their feedback on the prepared policy recommendations. The event ended with a round table discussion where participants freely and directly debated with the project partners and shared their views on the presented good and weak practices in dealing with the Covid-19 pandemic and on the prepared policy recommendations and also had the opportunity to ask questions. By participating in the BE HEARD event, participants also had the opportunity to express their views on weak or good practices in dealing with the Covid-19 pandemic and on how to better address the challenges of the future pandemic situation in terms of the exercise of fundamental rights.

## Meet the partnership



Fakulteta za  
organizacijske študije  
Faculty of organisation studies



Ajuntament  
de Mislata



## Contact Info



@heard-project.eu



The Instagram logo, a camera icon inside a blue rounded square.

**@heard\_euproject**

The Facebook logo, a white 'f' inside a blue rounded square.

**@HEARDeuproject**



**Co-funded by  
the European Union**

*This project is realized with the support of the CERV Programme of the European Union. The European Commission's support for the production of this publication does not constitute an endorsement of the contents, which reflect the views only of the authors, and the Commission cannot be held responsible for any use which may be made of the information contained therein.*

## Appendix 1: Event Description Sheet for WP-2

**EVENT DESCRIPTION SHEET****for WP-2**

| <b>PROJECT</b>                   |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    |
|----------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| <b>Participant:</b>              | 01 - FAKULTETA ZA ORGANIZACIJSKE STUDIJE V NOVEM MESTU (FOS)<br>02 - Associazione InCo-Molfetta APS (InCo)<br>03 - INSTITUTO ANAPTIXIS EPICHEIRIMATIKOTITAS ASTIKI ETAIREIA (iED)<br>04 - CBE Sud Luberon Val de Durance (CBE SL VDD)<br>05 - Comune di Vimercate<br>06 - FONDATSIA ZA PREDPRIEMACHESTVO, KULTURA I OBRAZOVANIE - Foundation for Entrepreneurship, Culture and Education<br>07 - NORDIC DIASPORA FORUM (NDF)<br>08 - AYUNTAMIENTO DE MISLATA<br>09 - Federação de Associações Juvenis do Distrito de Braga (FAJUB)<br>10 - CARDET CENTRE FOR THE ADVANCEMENT OF RESEARCH & DEVELOPMENT IN EDUCATIONAL TECHNOLOGY LIMITED (CARDDET) |
| <b>PIC number:</b>               | 01 – 943692340<br>02 – 922855576<br>03 – 998069182<br>04 – 950177275<br>05 – 905191003<br>06 – 940414710<br>07 – 916641562<br>08 – 897272796<br>09 – 929027880<br>10 – 999738552                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   |
| <b>Project name and acronym:</b> | The impact of COVID-19 crisis on diverse democratic perspectives through gender perspective — HEARD                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                |

| <b>EVENT DESCRIPTION</b> |                                                                                                                                                                                                        |
|--------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| <b>Event number:</b>     | 02                                                                                                                                                                                                     |
| <b>Event name:</b>       | Launch event 2: Impact of the COVID-19 on the enjoyment of the fundamental rights<br>and<br>Brainstorming panel about final political recommendations; with a focus on human rights (additional event) |
| <b>Type:</b>             | Launch event                                                                                                                                                                                           |

|                             |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               |
|-----------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| <b>In situ/online:</b>      | Online and In-situ                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            |
| <b>Location:</b>            | <p>7 partners conducted event online and 3 partners In-situ, additionally an additional event was also conducted online on the 4<sup>th</sup> of September 2024 jointly by all partners</p> <p>01 – Online in Slovenia, Novo mesto</p> <p>02 – Online in Italy, Molfetta</p> <p>03 – Online in Greece, Larissa</p> <p>04 – Online in France, Pertuis, Aix-en-Provence, Marseille</p> <p>05 – Online in Italy, Vimercate</p> <p>06 – Online in Bulgaria, Sofia</p> <p>07 – In-situ in Sweden, Stockholm</p> <p>08 – Online in Spain, Mislata</p> <p>09 – In-situ in Portugal, Braga</p> <p>10 – In-situ in Nicosia, Cyprus</p> |
| <b>Date(s):</b>             | <p>01 - 10. 01. 2023</p> <p>02 - 21. 12. 2022</p> <p>03 - 24. 01. 2023</p> <p>04 - 12. 01. 2023</p> <p>05 - 23. 01. 2023</p> <p>06 - 24. 01. 2023</p> <p>07 - 10. 02. 2023</p> <p>08 - 14. 02. 2023</p> <p>09 - 10. 01. 2023</p> <p>10 - 05. 02. 2023</p> <p>and 04. 09. 2024</p>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             |
| <b>Website(s) (if any):</b> | <a href="https://heard-project.eu/">https://heard-project.eu/</a>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             |
| <b>Participants</b>         |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               |
| Female:                     | 223                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           |
| Male:                       | 92                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            |
| Non-binary:                 | 1                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             |
| From country 1 [Slovenia]:  | 59                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            |
| From country 2 [Italy]:     | 59                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            |
| From country 3 [Greece]:    | 28                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            |
| From country 4 [France]:    | 4                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             |
| From country 5 [Bulgaria]:  | 41                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            |
| From country 6 [Sweden]:    | 26                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            |
| From country 7 [Spain]:     | 19                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            |

|                               |     |                                 |    |
|-------------------------------|-----|---------------------------------|----|
| From country 8 [Portugal]:    | 38  |                                 |    |
| From country 9 [Cyprus]:      | 40  |                                 |    |
| From country 10 [Belgium]:    | 1   |                                 |    |
| From country 11 [Romania]:    | 1   |                                 |    |
| Total number of participants: | 316 | From total number of countries: | 11 |

### Description

*Provide a short description of the event and its activities.*

**Launch event 2: Impact of the COVID-19 on the enjoyment of the fundamental rights:** The second launch event "BE HEARD! How the COVID -19 crisis had affected the enjoyment of fundamental rights" was the event that launched the survey on the topic "How the COVID -19 crisis had affected the enjoyment of fundamental rights" prepared within Work package 2 of the HEARD project in all project partner countries. The event aimed to gather all potential respondent and introduced the project and the mentioned survey. At the second launch event, all project partners presented the CERV programme and introduced the objectives and phases of the HEARD project, which focuses on the impact of the covid- 19 pandemic on democratic debate, the enjoyment of human rights and fundamental rights, and on women's work and life from a gender perspective, encouraging citizens and residents of the European Union to participate in the democratic co-creation of the EU by sharing their views on the (in)appropriateness of the measures taken by each Member State in relation to the covid- 19 pandemic. Then all project partners presented the survey on topic "How the COVID -19 crisis had affected the enjoyment of fundamental rights" to the participants and animated them to participate in the survey. The preliminary needs analysis was presented at the launch event and discussed with the participants as well. The event concluded with a question-and-answer session where participants could communicate directly with the project partners and address their concerns, express their opinions, comment on the results of the preliminary analysis, and ask questions. By registering and participating in the event BE HEARD, participants also had the opportunity to express their views on how to better address the challenges arising from the epidemic situation in terms of enjoyment of fundamental rights.

**Brainstorming panel about final political recommendations; With a focus on human rights (additional event):** The virtual event »BE HEARD! A virtual symposium on human rights challenges and future paths« was held on 4 September 2024 from 4 p.m. to 6 p.m. in the MS Teams environment. All project partners invited the interested public (e.g. citizens and residents of their countries, representatives of non-governmental organisations, and other EU citizens and residents etc.) to present them the results of the CERV HEARD project and get their feedback on the prepared policy recommendations that were developed in scope of the project HEARD. At the forementioned event, the project partners presented the CERV HEARD project and explained the objectives and phases of the HEARD project, which focuses on the impact of the Covid-19 pandemic on the democratic debate, the perception of human and fundamental rights and on the work and life of women from a gender perspective and encourages citizens and residents of the European Union to participate in the democratic co-creation of the EU by sharing their views on the identified good and weak practises in dealing with the Covid-19 pandemic and receiving their feedback on the prepared policy recommendations. The event ended with a round table discussion where participants freely and directly debated with the project partners and shared their views on the presented good and weak practices in dealing with the Covid-19 pandemic and on the prepared policy recommendations and also had the opportunity to ask questions. By participating in the BE HEARD event, participants also had the opportunity to express their views on weak or good practices in dealing with the Covid-19 pandemic and on how to better address the challenges of the future pandemic situation in terms of the exercise of fundamental rights.

| HISTORY OF CHANGES |                  |                                               |
|--------------------|------------------|-----------------------------------------------|
| VERSION            | PUBLICATION DATE | CHANGE                                        |
| 1.0                | 15.05.2023       | Faculty of Organisation Studies in Novo mesto |
| 2.0                | 30. 09. 2024     | Faculty of Organisation Studies in Novo mesto |
|                    |                  |                                               |

## **Appendix 2:** Report of the WP-2

in English and Slovenian language.



PROJECT NUMBER  
101080161

# Report of the Survey Analysis

WP 2: Survey for Citizens and  
Residents through Social  
Media on How the Covid-19  
Crisis had Affected the  
Enjoyment of Fundamental  
Rights



Co-funded by  
the European Union

The project CERV HEARD focuses on the impact of COVID-19 crisis on the **democratic debate**, the enjoyment of **fundamental rights, work and life of women** through gender perspective. The project contributes to promoting **citizens and residents'** contribution to the democratic and civil life of the Union by making known and publicly sharing their views on the Union's actions in the aforementioned areas.

## Target Group

- o Citizens and Residents
- o Women

## Information about the survey

The survey was carried out in January and February 2023 in following countries: Bulgaria, Cyprus, France, Greece, Italy (in Bari and Lombardi), Spain, Portugal, Slovenia and Sweden. The project partners surveyed 357 respondents, out of which 243 (68,1%) were female, 105 (29,4 %) were male and 9 (2,5%) did not wish to answer. Below a reader can find a pilot study and results of the conducted survey for citizens and residents through social media on the topic how covid-19 crisis had affected the enjoyment of fundamental rights accordingly to each country and all countries together.



# PILOT STUDY OF SURVEY FOR CITIZENS AND RESIDENTS THROUGH SOCIAL MEDIA ON HOW THE COVID-19 CRISIS HAD AFFECTED THE ENJOYMENT OF FUNDAMENTAL RIGHTS

A pilot study was conducted on 54 people in order to test the questionnaire.

*Table 1: Cronbach's alpha*

| Cronbach's Alpha | N of Items |
|------------------|------------|
| 0,849            | 20         |

The Cronbach's Alpha value is 0,849, which in turn means the reliability of the questionnaire is good.

*Table 2: KMO and Bartlett's Test*

|                                                  |                    |         |
|--------------------------------------------------|--------------------|---------|
| Kaiser-Meyer-Olkin Measure of Sampling Adequacy. |                    | 0,767   |
| Bartlett's Test of Sphericity                    | Approx. Chi-Square | 393,801 |
|                                                  | df                 | 190     |
|                                                  | Sig.               | 0,000   |

The KMO measure (0,767) and the Bartlett Test of Sphericity (sig. < 0,05) confirm the data is appropriate for factor analysis. We used the Principal Axis Factoring method and Varimax rotation with Kaiser Normalization.

*Table 3: Communalities*

|                                                                                                                                           | Initial | Extraction |
|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------|------------|
| COVID-19 restrictions affected my fundamental rights.                                                                                     | 0,786   | 0,659      |
| COVID-19 crisis affected my situation on the following areas of life: My income or income of my family                                    | 0,468   | 0,191      |
| COVID-19 crisis affected my situation on the following areas of life: Discrimination compared to other privileged group of my community   | 0,693   | 0,453      |
| COVID-19 crisis affected my situation on the following areas of life: Limited access to resources (like compensation from the government) | 0,821   | 0,554      |
| COVID-19 crisis affected my situation on the following areas of life: I didn't face any inequality                                        | 0,569   | 0,398      |
| By my opinion, the impact of the COVID-19 crisis on the human rights was the most severely on: Access to health care/the right to health  | 0,759   | 0,793      |
| By my opinion, the impact of the COVID-19 crisis on the human rights was the most severely on: Right to education                         | 0,766   | 0,828      |
| By my opinion, the impact of the COVID-19 crisis on the human rights was the most severely on: Right to freedom of peaceful assembly      | 0,790   | 0,590      |

|                                                                                                                                                                       |       |       |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------|-------|
| By my opinion, the impact of the COVID-19 crisis on the human rights was the most severely on: Right to work/choose an occupation                                     | 0,853 | 0,685 |
| By my opinion, the impact of the COVID-19 crisis on the human rights was the most severely on: Freedom of conscience and worship in accordance with religious beliefs | 0,732 | 0,717 |
| By my opinion, the impact of the COVID-19 crisis on the human rights was the most severely on: Freedom of movement                                                    | 0,644 | 0,442 |
| The restrictions on free movement of citizens in Europe during the COVID-19 crisis lasted too long.                                                                   | 0,566 | 0,503 |
| The limitation of the spread of COVID-19 could be reached with other means than implemented ones.                                                                     | 0,582 | 0,448 |
| COVID-19 crisis has accordingly to my opinion particularly affected the rights to life and health of the following social group: Older persons                        | 0,760 | 0,744 |
| COVID-19 crisis has accordingly to my opinion particularly affected the rights to life and health of the following social group: Disabled people                      | 0,704 | 0,633 |
| COVID-19 crisis has accordingly to my opinion particularly affected the rights to life and health of the following social group: Children and youth                   | 0,478 | 0,251 |
| COVID-19 crisis has accordingly to my opinion particularly affected the rights to life and health of the following social group: Employed people                      | 0,645 | 0,345 |
| COVID-19 crisis has accordingly to my opinion particularly affected the rights to life and health of the following social group: People on social support             | 0,624 | 0,379 |
| COVID-19 crisis has accordingly to my opinion particularly affected the rights to life and health of the following social group: Women                                | 0,583 | 0,281 |
| COVID-19 crisis has accordingly to my opinion particularly affected the rights to life and health of the following social group: People in precarious work            | 0,729 | 0,443 |

All communalities are higher than 0,2, which means the variables define our phenomenon, there is also no need to exclude any of the variables.

*Table 4: Total Variance Explained*

| Factor | Initial Eigenvalues |               |              | Extraction Sums of Squared Loadings |               |              | Rotation Sums of Squared Loadings |               |              |
|--------|---------------------|---------------|--------------|-------------------------------------|---------------|--------------|-----------------------------------|---------------|--------------|
|        | Total               | % of Variance | Cumulative % | Total                               | % of Variance | Cumulative % | Total                             | % of Variance | Cumulative % |
| 1      | 6,801               | 34,003        | 34,003       | 6,363                               | 31,815        | 31,815       | 3,332                             | 16,661        | 16,661       |
| 2      | 2,070               | 10,352        | 44,355       | 1,621                               | 8,105         | 39,920       | 2,455                             | 12,273        | 28,934       |
| 3      | 1,752               | 8,762         | 53,117       | 1,327                               | 6,634         | 46,554       | 2,336                             | 11,682        | 40,616       |
| 4      | 1,422               | 7,108         | 60,225       | 1,028                               | 5,140         | 51,694       | 2,216                             | 11,078        | 51,694       |
| 5      | 0,965               | 6,073         | 66,298       |                                     |               |              |                                   |               |              |
| 6      | 0,924               | 5,621         | 71,919       |                                     |               |              |                                   |               |              |
| 7      | 0,855               | 4,674         | 76,593       |                                     |               |              |                                   |               |              |
| 8      | 0,843               | 4,217         | 80,810       |                                     |               |              |                                   |               |              |

|    |       |       |         |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|----|-------|-------|---------|--|--|--|--|--|--|
| 9  | 0,795 | 3,975 | 84,785  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 10 | 0,521 | 2,606 | 87,391  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 11 | 0,428 | 2,141 | 89,532  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 12 | 0,419 | 2,096 | 91,628  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 13 | 0,393 | 1,966 | 93,594  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 14 | 0,333 | 1,666 | 95,260  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 15 | 0,291 | 1,455 | 96,715  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 16 | 0,226 | 1,129 | 97,845  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 17 | 0,168 | 0,840 | 98,684  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 18 | 0,105 | 0,524 | 99,208  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 19 | 0,101 | 0,504 | 99,712  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 20 | 0,058 | 0,288 | 100,000 |  |  |  |  |  |  |

SPSS suggests the exclusion of four factors, since their eigenvalue is higher than 1, likewise four of the factors can explain 51,694 % of the common variance.

*Table 5: Rotated Factor Matrix*

|                                                                                                                                                                       | Factor |   |       |   |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------|---|-------|---|
|                                                                                                                                                                       | 1      | 2 | 3     | 4 |
| COVID-19 restrictions affected my fundamental rights.                                                                                                                 | 0,688  |   |       |   |
| COVID-19 crisis affected my situation on the following areas of life: My income or income of my family                                                                | 0,578  |   |       |   |
| COVID-19 crisis affected my situation on the following areas of life: Discrimination compared to other privileged group of my community                               | 0,612  |   |       |   |
| COVID-19 crisis affected my situation on the following areas of life: Limited access to resources (like compensation from the government)                             | 0,526  |   |       |   |
| COVID-19 crisis affected my situation on the following areas of life: I didn't face any inequality                                                                    | 0,624  |   |       |   |
| By my opinion, the impact of the COVID-19 crisis on the human rights was the most severely on: Access to health care/the right to health                              |        |   | 0,479 |   |
| By my opinion, the impact of the COVID-19 crisis on the human rights was the most severely on: Right to education                                                     |        |   | 0,471 |   |
| By my opinion, the impact of the COVID-19 crisis on the human rights was the most severely on: Right to freedom of peaceful assembly                                  |        |   | 0,456 |   |
| By my opinion, the impact of the COVID-19 crisis on the human rights was the most severely on: Right to work/choose an occupation                                     |        |   | 0,482 |   |
| By my opinion, the impact of the COVID-19 crisis on the human rights was the most severely on: Freedom of conscience and worship in accordance with religious beliefs |        |   | 0,769 |   |

|                                                                                                                                                            |  |       |       |       |
|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--|-------|-------|-------|
| By my opinion, the impact of the COVID-19 crisis on the human rights was the most severely on: Freedom of movement                                         |  |       | 0,516 |       |
| The restrictions on free movement of citizens in Europe during the COVID-19 crisis lasted too long.                                                        |  | 0,612 |       |       |
| The limitation of the spread of COVID-19 could be reached with other means than implemented ones.                                                          |  | 0,873 |       |       |
| COVID-19 crisis has accordingly to my opinion particularly affected the rights to life and health of the following social group: Older persons             |  |       |       | 0,836 |
| COVID-19 crisis has accordingly to my opinion particularly affected the rights to life and health of the following social group: Disabled people           |  |       |       | 0,761 |
| COVID-19 crisis has accordingly to my opinion particularly affected the rights to life and health of the following social group: Children and youth        |  |       |       | 0,464 |
| COVID-19 crisis has accordingly to my opinion particularly affected the rights to life and health of the following social group: Employed people           |  |       |       | 0,416 |
| COVID-19 crisis has accordingly to my opinion particularly affected the rights to life and health of the following social group: People on social support  |  |       |       | 0,587 |
| COVID-19 crisis has accordingly to my opinion particularly affected the rights to life and health of the following social group: Women                     |  |       |       | 0,842 |
| COVID-19 crisis has accordingly to my opinion particularly affected the rights to life and health of the following social group: People in precarious work |  |       |       | 0,745 |

We can observe which variables were sorted within a certain factor inside of the factor matrix. We can conclude that our questionnaire is valid, therefore suitable for use.

# SURVEY FOR CITIZENS AND RESIDENTS THROUGH SOCIAL MEDIA ON HOW THE COVID-19 CRISIS HAD AFFECTED THE ENJOYMENT OF FUNDAMENTAL RIGHTS

## 1. BULGARIA

*Table 6: Gender*

|                         | Frequency | Percent |
|-------------------------|-----------|---------|
| Female                  | 18        | 60,0%   |
| Male                    | 8         | 26,7%   |
| I do not wish to answer | 4         | 13,3%   |
| Total                   | 30        | 100,0%  |

The majority of respondents (60,0 %) are female, 26,7 % are male, while 13,3 % did not wish to provide an answer.

*Table 7: Age in years*

|       | Frequency | Percent | Mean | Standard deviation |
|-------|-----------|---------|------|--------------------|
| 21-30 | 10        | 33,3%   | 38,3 | 11,5               |
| 31-40 | 11        | 36,7%   |      |                    |
| 41-50 | 3         | 10,0%   |      |                    |
| 51-60 | 6         | 20,0%   |      |                    |
| Total | 30        | 100,0%  |      |                    |

The mean age of respondents is 38,3 years with a standard deviation of 11,5 years. Respondents aged 31 to 40 years represent 36,7 %, those aged 21 to 30 years 33,3 %. A fifth of respondents are aged 51 to 60 years. The lowest percentage of respondents (10,0 %) are aged 41 to 50 years.

*Table 8: Highest completed degree or level of school*

|                                           | Frequency | Percent |
|-------------------------------------------|-----------|---------|
| Secondary school                          | 9         | 30,0%   |
| Bachelor's degree or professional diploma | 4         | 13,3%   |
| Master's Degree                           | 14        | 46,7%   |
| PhD or DPhil                              | 3         | 10,0%   |
| Total                                     | 30        | 100,0%  |

Nearly half of respondents (46,7 %) have acquired a master's degree, 30,0 % of respondents completed secondary school, 13,3 % have acquired a bachelor's degree or a professional diploma. The lowest percentage of respondents (10,0 %) acquired a PhD or DPhil.

*Table 9: Area of living*

|               | Frequency | Percent |
|---------------|-----------|---------|
| Rural area    | 0         | 0,0%    |
| Suburban area | 4         | 13,3%   |
| Urban area    | 26        | 86,7%   |
| Total         | 30        | 100,0%  |

The majority of respondents (86,7 %) live in urban areas, 13,3 % in suburban areas, while none live in rural areas.

*Table 10: Level of agreement with given statements*

|                                                                                                                                           | 1     | 2     | 3     | 4     | 5     | 6     | M   | SD  |
|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-----|-----|
| COVID-19 restrictions affected my fundamental rights.                                                                                     | 0     | 4     | 1     | 13    | 12    | 0     | 4,1 | 1,0 |
|                                                                                                                                           | 0,0%  | 13,3% | 3,3%  | 43,3% | 40,0% | 0,0%  |     |     |
| COVID-19 crisis affected my situation on the following areas of life: My income or income of my family                                    | 2     | 5     | 8     | 4     | 11    | 0     | 3,6 | 1,3 |
|                                                                                                                                           | 6,7%  | 16,7% | 26,7% | 13,3% | 36,7% | 0,0%  |     |     |
| COVID-19 crisis affected my situation on the following areas of life: Discrimination compared to other privileged group of my community   | 2     | 6     | 6     | 6     | 7     | 3     | 3,4 | 1,3 |
|                                                                                                                                           | 6,7%  | 20,0% | 20,0% | 20,0% | 23,3% | 10,0% |     |     |
| COVID-19 crisis affected my situation on the following areas of life: Limited access to resources (like compensation from the government) | 1     | 1     | 11    | 8     | 8     | 1     | 3,7 | 1,0 |
|                                                                                                                                           | 3,3%  | 3,3%  | 36,7% | 26,7% | 26,7% | 3,3%  |     |     |
| COVID-19 crisis affected my situation on the following areas of life: I didn't face any inequality                                        | 4     | 14    | 4     | 7     | 1     | 0     | 2,6 | 1,1 |
|                                                                                                                                           | 13,3% | 46,7% | 13,3% | 23,3% | 3,3%  | 0,0%  |     |     |
| By my opinion, the impact of the COVID-19 crisis on the human rights was the most severely on: Access to health care/the right to health  | 0     | 2     | 4     | 9     | 15    | 0     | 4,2 | 0,9 |
|                                                                                                                                           | 0,0%  | 6,7%  | 13,3% | 30,0% | 50,0% | 0,0%  |     |     |
| By my opinion, the impact of the COVID-19 crisis on the human rights was the most severely on: Right to education                         | 0     | 2     | 8     | 7     | 11    | 2     | 4,0 | 1,0 |
|                                                                                                                                           | 0,0%  | 6,7%  | 26,7% | 23,3% | 36,7% | 6,7%  |     |     |
| By my opinion, the impact of the COVID-19 crisis on the human rights was the most severely on: Right to freedom of peaceful assembly      | 1     | 2     | 4     | 7     | 16    | 0     | 4,2 | 1,1 |
|                                                                                                                                           | 3,3%  | 6,7%  | 13,3% | 23,3% | 53,3% | 0,0%  |     |     |

|                                                                                                                                                                       |      |       |       |       |       |       |     |     |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-----|-----|
| By my opinion, the impact of the COVID-19 crisis on the human rights was the most severely on: Right to work/choose an occupation                                     | 1    | 5     | 8     | 8     | 7     | 1     | 3,5 | 1,2 |
|                                                                                                                                                                       | 3,3% | 16,7% | 26,7% | 26,7% | 23,3% | 3,3%  |     |     |
| By my opinion, the impact of the COVID-19 crisis on the human rights was the most severely on: Freedom of conscience and worship in accordance with religious beliefs | 1    | 8     | 12    | 5     | 3     | 1     | 3,0 | 1,0 |
|                                                                                                                                                                       | 3,3% | 26,7% | 40,0% | 16,7% | 10,0% | 3,3%  |     |     |
| By my opinion, the impact of the COVID-19 crisis on the human rights was the most severely on: Freedom of movement                                                    | 0    | 0     | 1     | 11    | 18    | 0     | 4,6 | 0,6 |
|                                                                                                                                                                       | 0,0% | 0,0%  | 3,3%  | 36,7% | 60,0% | 0,0%  |     |     |
| The restrictions on free movement of citizens in Europe during the COVID-19 crisis lasted too long.                                                                   | 1    | 4     | 4     | 9     | 11    | 1     | 3,9 | 1,2 |
|                                                                                                                                                                       | 3,3% | 13,3% | 13,3% | 30,0% | 36,7% | 3,3%  |     |     |
| The limitation of the spread of COVID-19 could be reached with other means than implemented ones.                                                                     | 1    | 0     | 12    | 6     | 4     | 7     | 3,5 | 0,9 |
|                                                                                                                                                                       | 3,3% | 0,0%  | 40,0% | 20,0% | 13,3% | 23,3% |     |     |
| COVID-19 crisis has accordingly to my opinion particularly affected the rights to life and health of the following social group: Older persons                        | 0    | 1     | 1     | 10    | 17    | 1     | 4,5 | 0,7 |
|                                                                                                                                                                       | 0,0% | 3,3%  | 3,3%  | 33,3% | 56,7% | 3,3%  |     |     |
| COVID-19 crisis has accordingly to my opinion particularly affected the rights to life and health of the following social group: Disabled people                      | 0    | 0     | 4     | 8     | 14    | 4     | 4,4 | 0,8 |
|                                                                                                                                                                       | 0,0% | 0,0%  | 13,3% | 26,7% | 46,7% | 13,3% |     |     |
| COVID-19 crisis has accordingly to my opinion particularly affected the rights to life and health of the following social group: Children and youth                   | 0    | 4     | 7     | 8     | 10    | 1     | 3,8 | 1,1 |
|                                                                                                                                                                       | 0,0% | 13,3% | 23,3% | 26,7% | 33,3% | 3,3%  |     |     |
| COVID-19 crisis has accordingly to my opinion particularly affected the rights to life and health of the following social group: Employed people                      | 1    | 1     | 5     | 10    | 13    | 0     | 4,1 | 1,0 |
|                                                                                                                                                                       | 3,3% | 3,3%  | 16,7% | 33,3% | 43,3% | 0,0%  |     |     |
| COVID-19 crisis has accordingly to my opinion particularly affected the rights to life and health of the                                                              | 0    | 2     | 6     | 7     | 13    | 2     | 4,1 | 1,0 |
|                                                                                                                                                                       | 0,0% | 6,7%  | 20,0% | 23,3% | 43,3% | 6,7%  |     |     |

|                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      |           |            |            |             |             |            |     |     |
|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------|------------|------------|-------------|-------------|------------|-----|-----|
| following social group: People on social support                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     |           |            |            |             |             |            |     |     |
| COVID-19 crisis has accordingly to my opinion particularly affected the rights to life and health of the following social group: Women                                                                                                                                                                               | 0<br>0,0% | 3<br>10,0% | 6<br>20,0% | 10<br>33,3% | 10<br>33,3% | 1<br>3,3%  | 3,9 | 1,0 |
| COVID-19 crisis has accordingly to my opinion particularly affected the rights to life and health of the following social group: People in precarious work (Precarious work is a form of short-term work when the worker is not employed under an employment contract, but works on the basis of other legal forms). | 0<br>0,0% | 1<br>3,3%  | 2<br>6,7%  | 11<br>36,7% | 13<br>43,3% | 3<br>10,0% | 4,3 | 0,8 |
| The pandemic limited my cultural and educational rights.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             | 0<br>0,0% | 4<br>13,8% | 4<br>13,8% | 5<br>17,2%  | 16<br>55,2% | 0<br>0,0%  | 4,1 | 1,1 |
| In Bulgaria I could say that some rights were limited and some of my rights were not limited.                                                                                                                                                                                                                        | 0<br>0,0% | 3<br>10,0% | 6<br>20,0% | 15<br>50,0% | 5<br>16,7%  | 1<br>3,3%  | 3,8 | 0,9 |

Legend: 1 – Strongly disagree; 2 – Disagree; 3 – Neutral; 4 – Agree; 5 – Strongly agree; 6 – I do not know; M – mean; SD – standard deviation

The respondent's answers were measured on a scale from 1 to 5, with 1 being strongly disagree and 5 being strongly agree. We have excluded the value "6 – I do not know" from the scale, since it would impact the results of the mean values in an unrealistic way. The value has been excluded throughout the entire document. On average respondents strongly agree with the statement "By my opinion, the impact of the COVID-19 crisis on the human rights was the most severely on: Freedom of movement." (M=4,6; SD=0,6), as well as the statement "COVID-19 crisis has accordingly to my opinion particularly affected the rights to life and health of the following social group: Older persons." (M=4,5; SD=0,7). Respondents on average agree with the following statements: "COVID-19 crisis has accordingly to my opinion particularly affected the rights to life and health of the following social group: Disabled people." (M=4,4; SD=0,8), "COVID-19 crisis has accordingly to my opinion particularly affected the rights to life and health of the following social group: People in precarious work (Precarious work is a form of short-term work when the worker is not employed under an employment contract, but works on the basis of other legal forms)." (M=4,3; SD=0,8), "By my opinion, the impact of the COVID-19 crisis on the human rights was the most severely on: Access to health care/the right to health." (M=4,2; SD=0,9), "By my opinion, the impact of the COVID-19 crisis on the human rights was the most severely on: Right to freedom of peaceful assembly." (M=4,2; SD=1,1), "The pandemic limited my cultural and educational rights." (M=4,1; SD=1,1), "COVID-19 crisis has accordingly to my opinion particularly affected the rights to life and health of the following social group: People on social support." (M=4,1; SD=1,0), "COVID-19 crisis has accordingly to my opinion particularly affected the rights to life and health of the following social group: Employed people." (M=4,1; SD=1,0), "COVID-19 restrictions affected my fundamental rights." (M=4,1; SD=1,0), "By my opinion, the impact of the COVID-19 crisis on the human rights was



the most severely on: Right to education." (M=4,0; SD=1,0), "COVID-19 crisis has accordingly to my opinion particularly affected the rights to life and health of the following social group: Women." (M=3,9; SD=1,0), "The restrictions on free movement of citizens in Europe during the COVID-19 crisis lasted too long." (M=3,9; SD=1,2), "COVID-19 crisis has accordingly to my opinion particularly affected the rights to life and health of the following social group: Children and youth." (M=3,8; SD=1,1), "In Bulgaria I could say that some rights were limited and some of my rights were not limited." (M=3,8; SD=0,9), "COVID-19 crisis affected my situation on the following areas of life: Limited access to resources (like compensation from the government)." (M=3,7; SD=1,0), "COVID-19 crisis affected my situation on the following areas of life: My income or income of my family." (M=3,6; SD=1,3), "By my opinion, the impact of the COVID-19 crisis on the human rights was the most severely on: Right to work/choose an occupation." (M=3,5; SD=1,2) and "The limitation of the spread of COVID-19 could be reached with other means than implemented ones." (M=3,5; SD=0,9). On average respondents have a neutral opinion about the following statements: "COVID-19 crisis affected my situation on the following areas of life: Discrimination compared to other privileged group of my community." (M=3,4; SD=1,3), "By my opinion, the impact of the COVID-19 crisis on the human rights was the most severely on: Freedom of conscience and worship in accordance with religious beliefs." (M=3,0; SD=1,0) and "COVID-19 crisis affected my situation on the following areas of life: I didn't face any inequality." (M=2,6; SD=1,1).

We asked participants if COVID-19 crisis affected their situation on other conditions of inequality:

- Digitalization
- Discrimination based on green certificate/ vaccination
- Inability to travel
- Limited movement
- The pandemic proved to be an obstacle to my business.
- 

We asked participants if not listed above, please explain which other human rights and freedom were affected the most during COVID-19 crisis by your personal opinion:

- The psychological pressure was enormous! After a period of illness, my employer made it a condition that I take a test before returning to work as required by my colleagues. I have paid for the test myself.
- 

*Table 11: Obstacle faced the most by participants during the COVID-19 crisis*

|                                      | Frequency | Percent |
|--------------------------------------|-----------|---------|
| Limited movement                     | 25        | 83,3%   |
| Limited healthcare                   | 19        | 63,3%   |
| Psychological breakdown              | 19        | 63,3%   |
| Covid-19 vaccine compulsoriness      | 15        | 50,0%   |
| Limited freedom of peaceful assembly | 12        | 40,0%   |
| Limited work possibilities           | 8         | 26,7%   |
| Digital obstacles                    | 6         | 20,0%   |
| Discrimination                       | 5         | 16,7%   |
| Limited education                    | 4         | 13,3%   |
| Lack of democratic participation     | 3         | 10,0%   |
| Gender based violence                | 0         | 0,0%    |

Majority of respondents (83,3 %) faced limited movement during the COVID-19 crisis. The same percentages of respondents (63,3 %) were faced with limited healthcare and psychological breakdown. Half of respondents faced COVID-19 vaccine compulsoriness, while 40,0 % were faced with a limited freedom of peaceful assembly, 26,7 % had limited work possibilities. One fifth of respondents faced digital obstacles, 16,7 % discrimination and 13,3 % limited education. The lowest percentage of respondents (10,0 %) faced a lack of democratic participation. None of the respondents were faced with gender-based violence during the COVID-19 crisis.

We asked participants if they stated 4 – limited education or 5 – limited healthcare with the previous question to please indicate other different possibilities of restriction, which would not affect your fundamental rights:

- A vaccine awareness campaign and various incentives for vaccination so that life can go on with fewer restrictions and less danger to people's lives. A stronger reaction against the spread of misinformation.
- Awareness and clarity regarding the treatment.
- Measures should have been recommendable instead of mandatory.
- Prevention
- Raising the health awareness of the population to prevent and not spread viral infections, including treating the sick with fever at home rather than allowing them to go to work or school, as has been the practice in recent years due to parents' fear of keeping their jobs if they are absent from work.
- There was no need for television to brainwash people. Information had to be presented in moderation, without tension and unnecessary epithets and comparisons. The measures implemented by the authorities were an absolute failure. There was a lack of basic hygiene measures in the institutions.
- They shouldn't have closed gyms or parks, but rather encouraged physical activity and exposure to sunlight.

We asked participants if COVID-19 crisis has accordingly to their opinion particularly affected the rights to life and health of the other social group (please state, which group do you think was mainly affected):

- All the social groups
- Alongside the infected people, the isolation and being left at home with no right to move freely have deprived many people of the opportunity to receive help, rehabilitation and education. People with professions that cannot be digitized were severely affected. In Bulgaria, digitization was particularly stressful for the education sector, where transformation occurred within weeks rather than 10 years. There was no other option for teachers than to teach online. The training was minimal, so teachers basically taught themselves with the help of their children and colleagues.
- Children and youth
- Disabled people, minorities
- Domestic violence against women with aggressive husbands has increased.
- Freelancers - performers, musicians, artists.
- Older persons
- People in precarious work

- people whose work cannot be digitalized
- pupils, students
- restaurant owners
- teachers
- traveling people

We asked participants if they have anything to add:

- Tons of dissenting information.

*Table 12: Tests of normality*

|                                                                                                                                                                       | Kolmogorov-Smirnov |       | Shapiro-Wilk |       |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------|-------|--------------|-------|
|                                                                                                                                                                       | Statistic          | Sig.  | Statistic    | Sig.  |
| COVID-19 restrictions affected my fundamental rights.                                                                                                                 | 0,313              | 0,000 | 0,760        | 0,001 |
| COVID-19 crisis affected my situation on the following areas of life: My income or income of my family                                                                | 0,224              | 0,031 | 0,900        | 0,038 |
| COVID-19 crisis affected my situation on the following areas of life: Discrimination compared to other privileged group of my community                               | 0,224              | 0,031 | 0,881        | 0,040 |
| COVID-19 crisis affected my situation on the following areas of life: Limited access to resources (like compensation from the government)                             | 0,220              | 0,037 | 0,855        | 0,016 |
| COVID-19 crisis affected my situation on the following areas of life: I didn't face any inequality                                                                    | 0,322              | 0,000 | 0,810        | 0,004 |
| By my opinion, the impact of the COVID-19 crisis on the human rights was the most severely on: Access to health care/the right to health                              | 0,329              | 0,000 | 0,751        | 0,001 |
| By my opinion, the impact of the COVID-19 crisis on the human rights was the most severely on: Right to education                                                     | 0,264              | 0,004 | 0,828        | 0,006 |
| By my opinion, the impact of the COVID-19 crisis on the human rights was the most severely on: Right to freedom of peaceful assembly                                  | 0,342              | 0,000 | 0,639        | 0,000 |
| By my opinion, the impact of the COVID-19 crisis on the human rights was the most severely on: Right to work/choose an occupation                                     | 0,209              | 0,026 | 0,877        | 0,035 |
| By my opinion, the impact of the COVID-19 crisis on the human rights was the most severely on: Freedom of conscience and worship in accordance with religious beliefs | 0,209              | 0,026 | 0,921        | 0,018 |
| By my opinion, the impact of the COVID-19 crisis on the human rights was the most severely on: Freedom of movement                                                    | 0,431              | 0,000 | 0,591        | 0,000 |
| The restrictions on free movement of citizens in Europe during the COVID-19 crisis lasted too long.                                                                   | 0,291              | 0,001 | 0,769        | 0,001 |
| The limitation of the spread of COVID-19 could be reached with other means than implemented ones.                                                                     | 0,252              | 0,008 | 0,848        | 0,013 |

|                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 |       |       |       |       |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| COVID-19 crisis has accordingly to my opinion particularly affected the rights to life and health of the following social group: Older persons                                                                                                                  | 0,361 | 0,000 | 0,688 | 0,000 |
| COVID-19 crisis has accordingly to my opinion particularly affected the rights to life and health of the following social group: Disabled people                                                                                                                | 0,378 | 0,000 | 0,697 | 0,000 |
| COVID-19 crisis has accordingly to my opinion particularly affected the rights to life and health of the following social group: Children and youth                                                                                                             | 0,265 | 0,004 | 0,822 | 0,005 |
| COVID-19 crisis has accordingly to my opinion particularly affected the rights to life and health of the following social group: Employed people                                                                                                                | 0,235 | 0,018 | 0,794 | 0,002 |
| COVID-19 crisis has accordingly to my opinion particularly affected the rights to life and health of the following social group: People on social support                                                                                                       | 0,303 | 0,000 | 0,794 | 0,002 |
| COVID-19 crisis has accordingly to my opinion particularly affected the rights to life and health of the following social group: Women                                                                                                                          | 0,225 | 0,030 | 0,853 | 0,015 |
| COVID-19 crisis has accordingly to my opinion particularly affected the rights to life and health of the following social group: People in precarious work (Precarious work is a form of short-term work when the worker is not employed under an employment co | 0,348 | 0,000 | 0,729 | 0,000 |
| The pandemic limited my cultural and educational rights.                                                                                                                                                                                                        | 0,392 | 0,000 | 0,597 | 0,000 |
| In Bulgaria I could say that some rights were limited and some of my rights were not limited.                                                                                                                                                                   | 0,314 | 0,000 | 0,850 | 0,014 |

The Kolmogorov-Smirnov and the Shapiro-Wilk tests are statistically significant (sig. < 0,05) when pertaining to all the statements listed above, which in turn means values are not distributed normally, therefore we will be using nonparametric tests.

*Table 13: Kruskal-Wallis test for statistically significant differences*

|                                                                                                                                                     |                                           | N  | Mean Rank | Kruskal-Wallis H (sig.) |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------|----|-----------|-------------------------|
| COVID-19 restrictions affected my fundamental rights.                                                                                               | 21-30                                     | 10 | 10,65     | 9,345 (0,025)           |
|                                                                                                                                                     | 31-40                                     | 11 | 21,09     |                         |
|                                                                                                                                                     | 41-50                                     | 3  | 16,17     |                         |
|                                                                                                                                                     | 51-60                                     | 6  | 13,00     |                         |
|                                                                                                                                                     | Total                                     | 30 |           |                         |
| COVID-19 crisis has accordingly to my opinion particularly affected the rights to life and health of the following social group: Children and youth | Secondary school                          | 9  | 6,39      | 15,430 (0,001)          |
|                                                                                                                                                     | Bachelor's degree or professional diploma | 4  | 22,25     |                         |
|                                                                                                                                                     | Master's Degree                           | 14 | 18,29     |                         |
|                                                                                                                                                     | PhD or DPhil                              | 2  | 16,25     |                         |
|                                                                                                                                                     | Total                                     | 29 |           |                         |

|                                                                                                                                                            |                                           |    |       |                |
|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------|----|-------|----------------|
| COVID-19 crisis has accordingly to my opinion particularly affected the rights to life and health of the following social group: Employed people           | Secondary school                          | 9  | 10,83 | 13,634 (0,003) |
|                                                                                                                                                            | Bachelor's degree or professional diploma | 4  | 21,13 |                |
|                                                                                                                                                            | Master's Degree                           | 14 | 19,36 |                |
|                                                                                                                                                            | PhD or DPhil                              | 3  | 4,00  |                |
|                                                                                                                                                            | Total                                     | 30 |       |                |
| COVID-19 crisis has accordingly to my opinion particularly affected the rights to life and health of the following social group: Women                     | Secondary school                          | 9  | 10,17 | 10,253 (0,017) |
|                                                                                                                                                            | Bachelor's degree or professional diploma | 4  | 22,00 |                |
|                                                                                                                                                            | Master's Degree                           | 13 | 17,88 |                |
|                                                                                                                                                            | PhD or DPhil                              | 3  | 7,67  |                |
|                                                                                                                                                            | Total                                     | 29 |       |                |
| COVID-19 crisis has accordingly to my opinion particularly affected the rights to life and health of the following social group: People in precarious work | Secondary school                          | 8  | 7,88  | 8,486 (0,037)  |
|                                                                                                                                                            | Bachelor's degree or professional diploma | 4  | 18,00 |                |
|                                                                                                                                                            | Master's Degree                           | 12 | 16,00 |                |
|                                                                                                                                                            | PhD or DPhil                              | 3  | 17,00 |                |
|                                                                                                                                                            | Total                                     | 27 |       |                |

The Kruskal-Wallis test is statistically significant (sig. < 0,05) for the following statement, pertaining to the respondents age "COVID-19 restrictions affected my fundamental rights.". Respondents aged 31 to 40 years agree with the statement the most, while those aged 21 to 30 years agree with it the least.

The Kruskal-Wallis test is statistically significant (sig. < 0,05) in the following statements, pertaining to the respondents acquired level of education: "COVID-19 crisis has accordingly to my opinion particularly affected the rights to life and health of the following social group: Children and youth", "COVID-19 crisis has accordingly to my opinion particularly affected the rights to life and health of the following social group: Employed people.", "COVID-19 crisis has accordingly to my opinion particularly affected the rights to life and health of the following social group: Women.", "COVID-19 crisis has accordingly to my opinion particularly affected the rights to life and health of the following social group: People in precarious work." Respondents who have acquired a bachelor's degree or a professional diploma agree that the COVID-19 crisis particularly affected the rights to life and health of children and youth the most, while those with a completed secondary school agree the least. Those respondents who acquired a bachelor's degree agree that the COVID-19 crisis particularly affected the rights to life and health of employed people the most, while respondents with a PhD or DPhil agree with the least. Respondents with a bachelor's degree or a professional diploma agree that the COVID-19 crisis particularly affected the rights to life and health of women the most, while those with a PhD or a DPhil agree the least. Respondents with a bachelor's degree or a professional diploma agree that the COVID-19 crisis particularly affected the rights to life and health of people in precarious work the most, while those with a completed secondary school agree the least.

*Table 14: Mann-Whitney test for gender*

|                                                                                                                                                                       | Mann-Whitney U | Sig.  |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------|-------|
| COVID-19 restrictions affected my fundamental rights.                                                                                                                 | 66,500         | 0,743 |
| COVID-19 crisis affected my situation on the following areas of life: My income or income of my family                                                                | 56,500         | 0,371 |
| COVID-19 crisis affected my situation on the following areas of life: Discrimination compared to other privileged group of my community                               | 52,500         | 0,470 |
| COVID-19 crisis affected my situation on the following areas of life: Limited access to resources (like compensation from the government)                             | 38,500         | 0,072 |
| COVID-19 crisis affected my situation on the following areas of life: I didn't face any inequality                                                                    | 63,500         | 0,616 |
| By my opinion, the impact of the COVID-19 crisis on the human rights was the most severely on: Access to health care/the right to health                              | 52,500         | 0,220 |
| By my opinion, the impact of the COVID-19 crisis on the human rights was the most severely on: Right to education                                                     | 51,000         | 0,565 |
| By my opinion, the impact of the COVID-19 crisis on the human rights was the most severely on: Right to freedom of peaceful assembly                                  | 46,000         | 0,104 |
| By my opinion, the impact of the COVID-19 crisis on the human rights was the most severely on: Right to work/choose an occupation                                     | 36,500         | 0,059 |
| By my opinion, the impact of the COVID-19 crisis on the human rights was the most severely on: Freedom of conscience and worship in accordance with religious beliefs | 46,000         | 0,183 |
| By my opinion, the impact of the COVID-19 crisis on the human rights was the most severely on: Freedom of movement                                                    | 70,500         | 0,920 |
| The restrictions on free movement of citizens in Europe during the COVID-19 crisis lasted too long.                                                                   | 66,000         | 0,903 |
| The limitation of the spread of COVID-19 could be reached with other means than implemented ones.                                                                     | 27,000         | 0,743 |
| COVID-19 crisis has accordingly to my opinion particularly affected the rights to life and health of the following social group: Older persons                        | 62,500         | 0,972 |
| COVID-19 crisis has accordingly to my opinion particularly affected the rights to life and health of the following social group: Disabled people                      | 44,500         | 0,377 |
| COVID-19 crisis has accordingly to my opinion particularly affected the rights to life and health of the following social group: Children and youth                   | 43,000         | 0,202 |
| COVID-19 crisis has accordingly to my opinion particularly affected the rights to life and health of the following social group: Employed people                      | 60,500         | 0,489 |
| COVID-19 crisis has accordingly to my opinion particularly affected the rights to life and health of the following social group: People on social support             | 50,500         | 0,410 |
| COVID-19 crisis has accordingly to my opinion particularly affected the rights to life and health of the following social group: Women                                | 62,000         | 0,713 |
| COVID-19 crisis has accordingly to my opinion particularly affected the rights to life and health of the following social group: People in precarious work            | 42,000         | 0,129 |

|                                                                                               |        |       |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------|-------|
| The pandemic limited my cultural and educational rights.                                      | 51,500 | 0,261 |
| In Bulgaria I could say that some rights were limited and some of my rights were not limited. | 54,000 | 0,263 |

The Mann-Whitney test is not statistically significant (sig. > 0,05) which in turn means that there are no statistically significant differences, when it comes to gender.

*Table 15: Kruskal-Wallis test for age groups*

|                                                                                                                                                                       | Kruskal-Wallis H | Sig.  |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------|-------|
| COVID-19 crisis affected my situation on the following areas of life: My income or income of my family                                                                | 4,441            | 0,218 |
| COVID-19 crisis affected my situation on the following areas of life: Discrimination compared to other privileged group of my community                               | 2,760            | 0,430 |
| COVID-19 crisis affected my situation on the following areas of life: Limited access to resources (like compensation from the government)                             | 6,035            | 0,110 |
| COVID-19 crisis affected my situation on the following areas of life: I didn't face any inequality                                                                    | 4,307            | 0,230 |
| By my opinion, the impact of the COVID-19 crisis on the human rights was the most severely on: Access to health care/the right to health                              | 2,676            | 0,444 |
| By my opinion, the impact of the COVID-19 crisis on the human rights was the most severely on: Right to education                                                     | 3,725            | 0,293 |
| By my opinion, the impact of the COVID-19 crisis on the human rights was the most severely on: Right to freedom of peaceful assembly                                  | 0,971            | 0,808 |
| By my opinion, the impact of the COVID-19 crisis on the human rights was the most severely on: Right to work/choose an occupation                                     | 2,631            | 0,452 |
| By my opinion, the impact of the COVID-19 crisis on the human rights was the most severely on: Freedom of conscience and worship in accordance with religious beliefs | 2,529            | 0,470 |
| By my opinion, the impact of the COVID-19 crisis on the human rights was the most severely on: Freedom of movement                                                    | 1,644            | 0,649 |
| The restrictions on free movement of citizens in Europe during the COVID-19 crisis lasted too long.                                                                   | 2,510            | 0,473 |
| The limitation of the spread of COVID-19 could be reached with other means than implemented ones.                                                                     | 1,994            | 0,574 |
| COVID-19 crisis has accordingly to my opinion particularly affected the rights to life and health of the following social group: Older persons                        | 1,534            | 0,674 |
| COVID-19 crisis has accordingly to my opinion particularly affected the rights to life and health of the following social group: Disabled people                      | 0,687            | 0,876 |
| COVID-19 crisis has accordingly to my opinion particularly affected the rights to life and health of the following social group: Children and youth                   | 1,287            | 0,732 |
| COVID-19 crisis has accordingly to my opinion particularly affected the rights to life and health of the following social group: Employed people                      | 3,605            | 0,307 |



|                                                                                                                                                            |       |       |
|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------|-------|
| COVID-19 crisis has accordingly to my opinion particularly affected the rights to life and health of the following social group: People on social support  | 0,561 | 0,905 |
| COVID-19 crisis has accordingly to my opinion particularly affected the rights to life and health of the following social group: Women                     | 2,449 | 0,485 |
| COVID-19 crisis has accordingly to my opinion particularly affected the rights to life and health of the following social group: People in precarious work | 0,710 | 0,871 |
| The pandemic limited my cultural and educational rights.                                                                                                   | 3,275 | 0,351 |
| In Bulgaria I could say that some rights were limited and some of my rights were not limited.                                                              | 6,215 | 0,102 |

The Kruskal-Wallis test is not statistically significant (sig. > 0,05) which means that there are no statistically significant differences, between age groups.

*Table 16: Kruskal-Wallis test for education*

|                                                                                                                                                                       | Kruskal-Wallis H | Sig.  |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------|-------|
| COVID-19 restrictions affected my fundamental rights.                                                                                                                 | 6,265            | 0,099 |
| COVID-19 crisis affected my situation on the following areas of life: My income or income of my family                                                                | 6,601            | 0,086 |
| COVID-19 crisis affected my situation on the following areas of life: Discrimination compared to other privileged group of my community                               | 1,252            | 0,741 |
| COVID-19 crisis affected my situation on the following areas of life: Limited access to resources (like compensation from the government)                             | 4,430            | 0,219 |
| COVID-19 crisis affected my situation on the following areas of life: I didn't face any inequality                                                                    | 2,797            | 0,424 |
| By my opinion, the impact of the COVID-19 crisis on the human rights was the most severely on: Access to health care/the right to health                              | 4,343            | 0,227 |
| By my opinion, the impact of the COVID-19 crisis on the human rights was the most severely on: Right to education                                                     | 6,524            | 0,089 |
| By my opinion, the impact of the COVID-19 crisis on the human rights was the most severely on: Right to freedom of peaceful assembly                                  | 6,457            | 0,091 |
| By my opinion, the impact of the COVID-19 crisis on the human rights was the most severely on: Right to work/choose an occupation                                     | 7,018            | 0,071 |
| By my opinion, the impact of the COVID-19 crisis on the human rights was the most severely on: Freedom of conscience and worship in accordance with religious beliefs | 3,131            | 0,372 |
| By my opinion, the impact of the COVID-19 crisis on the human rights was the most severely on: Freedom of movement                                                    | 1,803            | 0,614 |
| The restrictions on free movement of citizens in Europe during the COVID-19 crisis lasted too long.                                                                   | 3,122            | 0,373 |
| The limitation of the spread of COVID-19 could be reached with other means than implemented ones.                                                                     | 5,572            | 0,134 |



|                                                                                                                                                           |       |       |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------|-------|
| COVID-19 crisis has accordingly to my opinion particularly affected the rights to life and health of the following social group: Older persons            | 2,627 | 0,453 |
| COVID-19 crisis has accordingly to my opinion particularly affected the rights to life and health of the following social group: Disabled people          | 3,921 | 0,270 |
| COVID-19 crisis has accordingly to my opinion particularly affected the rights to life and health of the following social group: People on social support | 7,772 | 0,051 |
| The pandemic limited my cultural and educational rights.                                                                                                  | 3,511 | 0,319 |
| In Bulgaria I could say that some rights were limited and some of my rights were not limited.                                                             | 6,188 | 0,103 |

The Kruskal-Wallis test is not statistically significant (sig. > 0,05) which means that there are no statistically significant differences, when it comes to education.

*Table 17: Kruskal-Wallis test for area of living*

|                                                                                                                                                                       | Kruskal-Wallis H | Sig.  |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------|-------|
| COVID-19 restrictions affected my fundamental rights.                                                                                                                 | 0,070            | 0,792 |
| COVID-19 crisis affected my situation on the following areas of life: My income or income of my family                                                                | 2,414            | 0,120 |
| COVID-19 crisis affected my situation on the following areas of life: Discrimination compared to other privileged group of my community                               | 3,458            | 0,063 |
| COVID-19 crisis affected my situation on the following areas of life: Limited access to resources (like compensation from the government)                             | 1,204            | 0,273 |
| COVID-19 crisis affected my situation on the following areas of life: I didn't face any inequality                                                                    | 0,207            | 0,649 |
| By my opinion, the impact of the COVID-19 crisis on the human rights was the most severely on: Access to health care/the right to health                              | 0,582            | 0,446 |
| By my opinion, the impact of the COVID-19 crisis on the human rights was the most severely on: Right to education                                                     | 0,005            | 0,945 |
| By my opinion, the impact of the COVID-19 crisis on the human rights was the most severely on: Right to freedom of peaceful assembly                                  | 1,215            | 0,270 |
| By my opinion, the impact of the COVID-19 crisis on the human rights was the most severely on: Right to work/choose an occupation                                     | 0,180            | 0,672 |
| By my opinion, the impact of the COVID-19 crisis on the human rights was the most severely on: Freedom of conscience and worship in accordance with religious beliefs | 0,749            | 0,387 |
| By my opinion, the impact of the COVID-19 crisis on the human rights was the most severely on: Freedom of movement                                                    | 0,062            | 0,803 |
| The restrictions on free movement of citizens in Europe during the COVID-19 crisis lasted too long.                                                                   | 2,029            | 0,154 |
| The limitation of the spread of COVID-19 could be reached with other means than implemented ones.                                                                     | 0,202            | 0,653 |
| COVID-19 crisis has accordingly to my opinion particularly affected the rights to life and health of the following social group: Older persons                        | 0,582            | 0,446 |

|                                                                                                                                                            |       |       |
|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------|-------|
| COVID-19 crisis has accordingly to my opinion particularly affected the rights to life and health of the following social group: Disabled people           | 1,051 | 0,305 |
| COVID-19 crisis has accordingly to my opinion particularly affected the rights to life and health of the following social group: Children and youth        | 1,735 | 0,188 |
| COVID-19 crisis has accordingly to my opinion particularly affected the rights to life and health of the following social group: Employed people           | 2,146 | 0,143 |
| COVID-19 crisis has accordingly to my opinion particularly affected the rights to life and health of the following social group: People on social support  | 1,970 | 0,160 |
| COVID-19 crisis has accordingly to my opinion particularly affected the rights to life and health of the following social group: Women                     | 1,426 | 0,232 |
| COVID-19 crisis has accordingly to my opinion particularly affected the rights to life and health of the following social group: People in precarious work | 1,452 | 0,228 |
| The pandemic limited my cultural and educational rights.                                                                                                   | 0,505 | 0,477 |
| In Bulgaria I could say that some rights were limited and some of my rights were not limited.                                                              | 0,029 | 0,864 |

The Kruskal-Wallis test is not statistically significant (sig. > 0,05) which means that there are no statistically significant differences, when it comes to the respondents area of living.

## 2. CYPRUS

*Table 18: Gender*

|        | Frequency | Percent |
|--------|-----------|---------|
| Female | 23        | 71,9%   |
| Male   | 9         | 28,1%   |
| Total  | 32        | 100,0%  |

Majority of respondents are female (71,9 %), 28,1 % are male.

*Table 19: Age in years*

|       | Frequency | Percent | Mean | Standard deviation |
|-------|-----------|---------|------|--------------------|
| 21-30 | 17        | 53,1%   | 32,2 | 8,6                |
| 31-40 | 12        | 37,5%   |      |                    |
| 41-50 | 2         | 6,3%    |      |                    |
| 61-70 | 1         | 3,1%    |      |                    |
| Total | 32        | 100,0%  |      |                    |

The mean age of respondents is 32,2 years with a standard deviation of 8,6 years. More than half of respondents (53,1 %) are aged 21 to 30 years, 37,5 % 31 to 40 years, 6,3 % 41 to 50 years. The lowest percentage of respondents (3,1 %) are aged 61 to 70 years.

*Table 20: Highest completed degree or level of school*

|                                           | Frequency | Percent |
|-------------------------------------------|-----------|---------|
| Secondary school                          | 1         | 3,1%    |
| Bachelor's degree or professional diploma | 8         | 25,0%   |
| Master's Degree                           | 21        | 65,6%   |
| PhD or DPhil                              | 2         | 6,3%    |
| Total                                     | 32        | 100,0%  |

Over half of respondents (65,6 %) have acquired a master's degree, a quarter of respondents have acquired a bachelor's degree, 6,3 % a PhD or DPhil. The lowest percentage of respondents (3,1 %) have completed secondary school.

*Table 21: Area of living*

|               | Frequency | Percent |
|---------------|-----------|---------|
| Rural area    | 3         | 9,4%    |
| Suburban area | 5         | 15,6%   |
| Urban area    | 24        | 75,0%   |
| Total         | 32        | 100,0%  |

Three quarters of respondents live in urban areas, 15,6 % in suburban areas and only 9,4 % in rural areas.

*Table 22: Level of agreement with given statements*

|                                                                                                                                                                       | 1         | 2           | 3           | 4           | 5           | 6         | M   | SD  |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-----------|-----|-----|
| COVID-19 restrictions affected my fundamental rights.                                                                                                                 | 0<br>0,0% | 4<br>12,5%  | 5<br>15,6%  | 11<br>34,4% | 12<br>37,5% | 0<br>0,0% | 4,0 | 1,0 |
| COVID-19 crisis affected my situation on the following areas of life: My income or income of my family                                                                | 2<br>6,3% | 6<br>18,8%  | 6<br>18,8%  | 10<br>31,3% | 8<br>25,0%  | 0<br>0,0% | 3,5 | 1,2 |
| COVID-19 crisis affected my situation on the following areas of life: Discrimination compared to other privileged group of my community                               | 3<br>9,4% | 10<br>31,3% | 7<br>21,9%  | 12<br>37,5% | 0<br>0,0%   | 0<br>0,0% | 2,9 | 1,0 |
| COVID-19 crisis affected my situation on the following areas of life: Limited access to resources (like compensation from the government)                             | 2<br>6,3% | 10<br>31,3% | 6<br>18,8%  | 9<br>28,1%  | 4<br>12,5%  | 1<br>3,1% | 3,1 | 1,2 |
| COVID-19 crisis affected my situation on the following areas of life: I didn't face any inequality                                                                    | 2<br>6,3% | 6<br>18,8%  | 7<br>21,9%  | 10<br>31,3% | 5<br>15,6%  | 2<br>6,3% | 3,3 | 1,2 |
| By my opinion, the impact of the COVID-19 crisis on the human rights was the most severely on: Access to health care/the right to health                              | 0<br>0,0% | 4<br>12,5%  | 5<br>15,6%  | 14<br>43,8% | 9<br>28,1%  | 0<br>0,0% | 3,9 | 1,0 |
| By my opinion, the impact of the COVID-19 crisis on the human rights was the most severely on: Right to education                                                     | 0<br>0,0% | 6<br>18,8%  | 5<br>15,6%  | 9<br>28,1%  | 12<br>37,5% | 0<br>0,0% | 3,8 | 1,1 |
| By my opinion, the impact of the COVID-19 crisis on the human rights was the most severely on: Right to freedom of peaceful assembly                                  | 0<br>0,0% | 3<br>9,4%   | 5<br>15,6%  | 9<br>28,1%  | 15<br>46,9% | 0<br>0,0% | 4,1 | 1,0 |
| By my opinion, the impact of the COVID-19 crisis on the human rights was the most severely on: Right to work/choose an occupation                                     | 0<br>0,0% | 5<br>15,6%  | 10<br>31,3% | 10<br>31,3% | 7<br>21,9%  | 0<br>0,0% | 3,6 | 1,0 |
| By my opinion, the impact of the COVID-19 crisis on the human rights was the most severely on: Freedom of conscience and worship in accordance with religious beliefs | 2<br>6,3% | 4<br>12,5%  | 9<br>28,1%  | 11<br>34,4% | 5<br>15,6%  | 1<br>3,1% | 3,5 | 1,2 |
| By my opinion, the impact of the COVID-19 crisis on the human rights was the most severely on: Freedom of movement                                                    | 0<br>0,0% | 1<br>3,1%   | 3<br>9,4%   | 11<br>34,3% | 17<br>53,1% | 0<br>0,0% | 4,4 | 0,8 |

|                                                                                                                                                            |      |       |       |       |       |       |     |     |
|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-----|-----|
| The restrictions on free movement of citizens in Europe during the COVID-19 crisis lasted too long.                                                        | 0    | 1     | 6     | 13    | 12    | 0     | 4,1 | 0,8 |
|                                                                                                                                                            | 0,0% | 3,1%  | 18,8% | 40,6% | 37,5% | 0,0%  |     |     |
| The limitation of the spread of COVID-19 could be reached with other means than implemented ones.                                                          | 0    | 3     | 15    | 6     | 6     | 2     | 3,5 | 0,9 |
|                                                                                                                                                            | 0,0% | 9,4%  | 46,9% | 18,8% | 18,8% | 6,3%  |     |     |
| COVID-19 crisis has accordingly to my opinion particularly affected the rights to life and health of the following social group: Older persons             | 0    | 0     | 1     | 18    | 12    | 1     | 4,4 | 0,6 |
|                                                                                                                                                            | 0,0% | 0,0%  | 3,1%  | 56,3% | 37,5% | 3,1%  |     |     |
| COVID-19 crisis has accordingly to my opinion particularly affected the rights to life and health of the following social group: Disabled people           | 0    | 1     | 2     | 13    | 13    | 3     | 4,3 | 0,8 |
|                                                                                                                                                            | 0,0% | 3,1%  | 6,3%  | 40,6% | 40,6% | 9,4%  |     |     |
| COVID-19 crisis has accordingly to my opinion particularly affected the rights to life and health of the following social group: Children and youth        | 1    | 0     | 1     | 17    | 13    | 0     | 4,3 | 0,8 |
|                                                                                                                                                            | 3,1% | 0,0%  | 3,1%  | 53,1% | 40,6% | 0,0%  |     |     |
| COVID-19 crisis has accordingly to my opinion particularly affected the rights to life and health of the following social group: Employed people           | 0    | 2     | 8     | 11    | 11    | 0     | 4,0 | 0,9 |
|                                                                                                                                                            | 0,0% | 6,3%  | 25,0% | 34,4% | 34,4% | 0,0%  |     |     |
| COVID-19 crisis has accordingly to my opinion particularly affected the rights to life and health of the following social group: People on social support  | 0    | 1     | 1     | 16    | 10    | 4     | 4,3 | 0,7 |
|                                                                                                                                                            | 0,0% | 3,1%  | 3,1%  | 50,0% | 31,3% | 12,5% |     |     |
| COVID-19 crisis has accordingly to my opinion particularly affected the rights to life and health of the following social group: Women                     | 0    | 4     | 8     | 10    | 8     | 2     | 3,7 | 1,0 |
|                                                                                                                                                            | 0,0% | 12,5% | 25,0% | 31,3% | 25,0% | 6,3%  |     |     |
| COVID-19 crisis has accordingly to my opinion particularly affected the rights to life and health of the following social group: People in precarious work | 0    | 1     | 4     | 12    | 10    | 5     | 4,1 | 0,8 |
|                                                                                                                                                            | 0,0% | 3,1%  | 12,5% | 37,5% | 31,3% | 15,6% |     |     |
| I could notice the rise of social exclusion in the Cypriot society during COVID-19 crisis.                                                                 | 0    | 2     | 5     | 21    | 4     | 0     | 3,8 | 0,7 |
|                                                                                                                                                            | 0,0% | 6,3%  | 15,6% | 65,6% | 12,5% | 0,0%  |     |     |
| In Cyprus the restrictions applied for the people that were not vaccinated                                                                                 | 0    | 6     | 6     | 16    | 4     | 0     | 3,6 | 0,9 |
|                                                                                                                                                            | 0,0% | 18,8% | 18,8% | 50,0% | 12,5% | 0,0%  |     |     |

|                                                        |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|--------------------------------------------------------|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|
| were serving the scope of protection of public health. |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|--------------------------------------------------------|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|

Legend: 1 – Strongly disagree; 2 – Disagree; 3 – Neutral; 4 – Agree; 5 – Strongly agree; 6 – I do not know; M – mean; SD – standard deviation

The respondent's answers were measured on a scale from 1 to 5, with 1 being strongly disagree and 5 being strongly agree. On average respondents agree that the COVID-19 crisis particularly affected the rights to life and health of older persons (M=4,4; SD=0,6), freedom of movement (M=4,4; SD=0,8), the rights to life and health of people on social support (M=4,3; SD=0,7), children and youth (M=4,3; SD=0,8), disabled people (M=4,3; SD=0,8) and people in precarious work (M=4,1; SD=0,8). Respondents also on average agree that the restrictions on movement of citizens during the COVID-19 crisis lasted for too long (M=4,1; SD=0,8), that the COVID-19 crisis impacted the right to freedom of peaceful assembly most severely (M=4,1; SD=1,0), that the COVID-19 restrictions affected the fundamental rights (M=4,0; SD=1,0), that the COVID-19 crisis affected impacted the right and access to healthcare most severely (M=3,9; SD=1,0) as well as the right to education (M=3,8; SD=1,1), that they could notice a rise of social exclusion the Cypriot society (M=3,8; SD=0,7), that the COVID-19 crisis particularly affected the rights to life and health of women (M=3,7; SD=1,0), that in Cyprus the restrictions applied for the people that were not vaccinated were serving the scope of protection of public health (M=3,6; SD=0,9), that the COVID-19 crisis affected impacted the right to work mostly severely (M=3,6; SD=1,0). On average respondents also agree that the COVID-19 crisis affected their income or income of their family (M=3,5; SD=1,2), that the limitation of the spread of COVID-19 could be reached with other means than implemented ones (M=3,5; SD=0,9) and that the COVID-19 crisis impacted the right to freedom of conscience and worship in accordance with religious beliefs most severely (M=3,5; SD=1,2). Respondents have on average a neutral opinion about the statement "COVID-19 crisis affected my situation on the following areas of life: I didn't face any inequality." (M=3,3; SD=1,2), they also have a neutral opinion that the COVID-19 crisis limited their access to resources (M=3,1; SD=1,2), and also about the statement "COVID-19 crisis affected my situation on the following areas of life: Discrimination compared to other privileged group of my community." (M=2,9; SD=1,0).

We asked participants if COVID-19 crisis affected their situation on other conditions of inequality:

- Deprivation of free movement
- for who could get out more often, vaccines
- freelancers in artistic professions were left out of benefits.
- Unexplained treatment in the decision not to vaccinate.

We asked participants if not listed above, please explain which other human rights and freedom were affected the most during COVID-19 crisis by your personal opinion:

- All rights other than the prohibition of torture are subject to restrictions, especially in matters of public security and health and therefore the public interest and the common good is always weighed against the restriction. This has been raised by the ECHR in many of its cases from various European countries that have appealed on this issue...what must be present is the proportionality and the necessity of the measures taken.
- Freedom of movement
- right to culture

*Table 23: Obstacle faced the most by participants during the COVID-19 crisis*

|                                      | Frequency | Percent |
|--------------------------------------|-----------|---------|
| Limited movement                     | 25        | 78,1%   |
| Psychological breakdown              | 19        | 59,4%   |
| Limited freedom of peaceful assembly | 17        | 53,1%   |
| Limited education                    | 12        | 37,5%   |
| Limited healthcare                   | 12        | 37,5%   |
| Covid-19 vaccine compulsoriness      | 12        | 37,5%   |
| Lack of democratic participation     | 9         | 28,1%   |
| Discrimination                       | 7         | 21,9%   |
| Limited work possibilities           | 4         | 12,5%   |
| Digital obstacles                    | 4         | 12,5%   |
| Gender based violence                | 2         | 6,3%    |

Most respondents (78,1 %) experienced limited movement during the COVID-19 crisis. Over half of respondents experienced psychological breakdown (59,4 %) as well as limited freedom of peaceful assembly (53,1 %). The same percentages of respondents (37,5 %) faced limited education, limited healthcare or COVID-19 vaccine compulsoriness. Lack of democratic participation was experienced by 28,1 % of respondents, while discrimination was experienced by 21,9 %. The same percentages of respondents (12,5 %) also experienced limited work possibilities or digital obstacles. The lowest percentage of respondents (6,3 %) experienced gender-based violence.

We asked participants if they stated 4 – limited education or 5 – limited healthcare with the previous question to please indicate other different possibilities of restriction, which would not affect your fundamental rights:

- Focus on vulnerable groups both in terms of anti-covid measures and in their immediate care. Recruit medical and nursing staff commensurate with the needs of the pandemic, rather than emphasising covid care, with the result that other areas of medicine were understaffed.
- Give everyone the choice.
- Greater support for Public Health (Hospitals) by creating more ICUs and recruiting staff. Fewer lockdowns and movement bans.
- positive reinforcement for following the rules, transparency in politics
- There could be more help from the state, so that we can go through lockdown more safely and without fear (financial or virus related)
- Voluntary restraint. Providing facilities for vulnerable people who choose to self-restrain. A balanced provision of health care to patients beyond COVID cases.

We asked participants if COVID-19 crisis has accordingly to their opinion particularly affected the rights to life and health of the other social group (please state, which group do you think was mainly affected):

- Children and Youth
- Homeless
- Older people, women and children
- People in villages
- People with a migrant background with difficulties in accessing healthcare



- people with mental health issues
- single people

*Table 24: Tests of normality*

|                                                                                                                                                                       | Kolmogorov-Smirnov |       | Shapiro-Wilk |       |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------|-------|--------------|-------|
|                                                                                                                                                                       | Statistic          | Sig.  | Statistic    | Sig.  |
| COVID-19 restrictions affected my fundamental rights.                                                                                                                 | 0,246              | 0,001 | 0,853        | 0,004 |
| COVID-19 crisis affected my situation on the following areas of life: My income or income of my family                                                                | 0,211              | 0,012 | 0,872        | 0,008 |
| COVID-19 crisis affected my situation on the following areas of life: Discrimination compared to other privileged group of my community                               | 0,286              | 0,000 | 0,800        | 0,001 |
| COVID-19 crisis affected my situation on the following areas of life: Limited access to resources (like compensation from the government)                             | 0,235              | 0,003 | 0,875        | 0,010 |
| COVID-19 crisis affected my situation on the following areas of life: I didn't face any inequality                                                                    | 0,271              | 0,000 | 0,880        | 0,012 |
| By my opinion, the impact of the COVID-19 crisis on the human rights was the most severely on: Access to health care/the right to health                              | 0,297              | 0,000 | 0,852        | 0,004 |
| By my opinion, the impact of the COVID-19 crisis on the human rights was the most severely on: Right to education                                                     | 0,230              | 0,004 | 0,827        | 0,001 |
| By my opinion, the impact of the COVID-19 crisis on the human rights was the most severely on: Right to freedom of peaceful assembly                                  | 0,271              | 0,000 | 0,812        | 0,001 |
| By my opinion, the impact of the COVID-19 crisis on the human rights was the most severely on: Right to work/choose an occupation                                     | 0,206              | 0,016 | 0,868        | 0,007 |
| By my opinion, the impact of the COVID-19 crisis on the human rights was the most severely on: Freedom of conscience and worship in accordance with religious beliefs | 0,181              | 0,006 | 0,941        | 0,020 |
| By my opinion, the impact of the COVID-19 crisis on the human rights was the most severely on: Freedom of movement                                                    | 0,312              | 0,000 | 0,756        | 0,000 |
| The restrictions on free movement of citizens in Europe during the COVID-19 crisis lasted too long.                                                                   | 0,240              | 0,002 | 0,817        | 0,001 |
| The limitation of the spread of the COVID-19 could be reached with other means than implemented ones.                                                                 | 0,339              | 0,000 | 0,777        | 0,000 |
| COVID-19 crisis has accordingly to my opinion particularly affected the rights to life and health of the following social group: Older persons                        | 0,301              | 0,000 | 0,738        | 0,000 |
| COVID-19 crisis has accordingly to my opinion particularly affected the rights to life and health of the following social group: Disabled people                      | 0,337              | 0,000 | 0,738        | 0,000 |



|                                                                                                                                                            |       |       |       |       |
|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| COVID-19 crisis has accordingly to my opinion particularly affected the rights to life and health of the following social group: Children and youth        | 0,294 | 0,000 | 0,691 | 0,000 |
| COVID-19 crisis has accordingly to my opinion particularly affected the rights to life and health of the following social group: Employed people           | 0,216 | 0,009 | 0,851 | 0,003 |
| COVID-19 crisis has accordingly to my opinion particularly affected the rights to life and health of the following social group: People on social support  | 0,270 | 0,000 | 0,760 | 0,000 |
| COVID-19 crisis has accordingly to my opinion particularly affected the rights to life and health of the following social group: Women                     | 0,212 | 0,012 | 0,875 | 0,010 |
| COVID-19 crisis has accordingly to my opinion particularly affected the rights to life and health of the following social group: People in precarious work | 0,243 | 0,001 | 0,829 | 0,001 |
| I could notice the rise of social exclusion in the Cypriot society during COVID-19 crisis.                                                                 | 0,349 | 0,000 | 0,801 | 0,001 |
| In Cyprus the restrictions applied for the people that were not vaccinated were serving the scope of protection of public health.                          | 0,273 | 0,000 | 0,866 | 0,007 |

The Kolmogorov-Smirnov and the Shapiro-Wilk tests are statistically significant (sig. < 0,05) when pertaining to all the statements listed above, which in turn means values are not distributed normally, therefore we will be using nonparametric tests.

*Table 25: Kruskal-Wallis test for statistically significant differences*

|                                                                                                       |       | N  | Mean Rank | Kruskal-Wallis H (sig.) |
|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------|----|-----------|-------------------------|
| The limitation of the spread of the COVID-19 could be reached with other means than implemented ones. | 21-30 | 17 | 14,00     | 9,329 (0,025)           |
|                                                                                                       | 31-40 | 12 | 20,00     |                         |
|                                                                                                       | 41-50 | 2  | 6,50      |                         |
|                                                                                                       | 61-70 | 1  | 2,00      |                         |
|                                                                                                       | Total | 32 |           |                         |

The Kruskal-Wallis test is statistically significant (sig. < 0,05) in the following statement, pertaining to the respondents age "The limitation of the spread of the COVID-19 could be reached with other means than implemented ones.". Respondents aged 31 to 40 years tend to agree with the statement the most, while those aged 61 to 70 years tend to agree with it the least.

*Table 26: Mann-Whitney test for gender*

|                                                                                                        | Mann-Whitney U | Sig.  |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------|-------|
| COVID-19 restrictions affected my fundamental rights.                                                  | 91,500         | 0,596 |
| COVID-19 crisis affected my situation on the following areas of life: My income or income of my family | 78,500         | 0,280 |

|                                                                                                                                                                       |         |       |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------|-------|
| COVID-19 crisis affected my situation on the following areas of life: Discrimination compared to other privileged group of my community                               | 102,500 | 0,965 |
| COVID-19 crisis affected my situation on the following areas of life: Limited access to resources (like compensation from the government)                             | 88,000  | 0,852 |
| COVID-19 crisis affected my situation on the following areas of life: I didn't face any inequality                                                                    | 80,000  | 0,699 |
| By my opinion, the impact of the COVID-19 crisis on the human rights was the most severely on: Access to health care/the right to health                              | 84,000  | 0,386 |
| By my opinion, the impact of the COVID-19 crisis on the human rights was the most severely on: Right to education                                                     | 79,000  | 0,283 |
| By my opinion, the impact of the COVID-19 crisis on the human rights was the most severely on: Right to freedom of peaceful assembly                                  | 98,000  | 0,805 |
| By my opinion, the impact of the COVID-19 crisis on the human rights was the most severely on: Right to work/choose an occupation                                     | 73,000  | 0,184 |
| By my opinion, the impact of the COVID-19 crisis on the human rights was the most severely on: Freedom of conscience and worship in accordance with religious beliefs | 86,500  | 0,460 |
| By my opinion, the impact of the COVID-19 crisis on the human rights was the most severely on: Freedom of movement                                                    | 92,000  | 0,592 |
| The restrictions on free movement of citizens in Europe during the COVID-19 crisis lasted too long.                                                                   | 95,000  | 0,703 |
| The limitation of the spread of the COVID-19 could be reached with other means than implemented ones.                                                                 | 73,500  | 0,305 |
| COVID-19 crisis has accordingly to my opinion particularly affected the rights to life and health of the following social group: Older persons                        | 88,500  | 0,597 |
| COVID-19 crisis has accordingly to my opinion particularly affected the rights to life and health of the following social group: Disabled people                      | 75,000  | 0,435 |
| COVID-19 crisis has accordingly to my opinion particularly affected the rights to life and health of the following social group: Children and youth                   | 93,000  | 0,619 |
| COVID-19 crisis has accordingly to my opinion particularly affected the rights to life and health of the following social group: Employed people                      | 81,500  | 0,332 |
| COVID-19 crisis has accordingly to my opinion particularly affected the rights to life and health of the following social group: People on social support             | 74,000  | 0,728 |
| COVID-19 crisis has accordingly to my opinion particularly affected the rights to life and health of the following social group: Women                                | 80,000  | 0,696 |
| COVID-19 crisis has accordingly to my opinion particularly affected the rights to life and health of the following social group: People in precarious work            | 63,000  | 0,456 |
| I could notice the rise of social exclusion in the Cypriot society during COVID-19 crisis.                                                                            | 87,500  | 0,427 |
| In Cyprus the restrictions applied for the people that were not vaccinated were serving the scope of protection of public health.                                     | 97,500  | 0,786 |

The Mann-Whitney test is not statistically significant (sig. > 0,05) which in turn means that there are no statistically significant differences, when it comes to gender.

*Table 27: Kruskal-Wallis test for age groups*

|                                                                                                                                                                       | Kruskal-Wallis H | Sig.  |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------|-------|
| COVID-19 restrictions affected my fundamental rights.                                                                                                                 | 5,264            | 0,153 |
| COVID-19 crisis affected my situation on the following areas of life: My income or income of my family                                                                | 0,977            | 0,807 |
| COVID-19 crisis affected my situation on the following areas of life: Discrimination compared to other privileged group of my community                               | 2,004            | 0,572 |
| COVID-19 crisis affected my situation on the following areas of life: Limited access to resources (like compensation from the government)                             | 2,462            | 0,482 |
| COVID-19 crisis affected my situation on the following areas of life: I didn't face any inequality                                                                    | 4,023            | 0,259 |
| By my opinion, the impact of the COVID-19 crisis on the human rights was the most severely on: Access to health care/the right to health                              | 4,154            | 0,245 |
| By my opinion, the impact of the COVID-19 crisis on the human rights was the most severely on: Right to education                                                     | 2,008            | 0,571 |
| By my opinion, the impact of the COVID-19 crisis on the human rights was the most severely on: Right to freedom of peaceful assembly                                  | 6,211            | 0,102 |
| By my opinion, the impact of the COVID-19 crisis on the human rights was the most severely on: Right to work/choose an occupation                                     | 5,424            | 0,143 |
| By my opinion, the impact of the COVID-19 crisis on the human rights was the most severely on: Freedom of conscience and worship in accordance with religious beliefs | 2,493            | 0,477 |
| By my opinion, the impact of the COVID-19 crisis on the human rights was the most severely on: Freedom of movement                                                    | 7,163            | 0,067 |
| The restrictions on free movement of citizens in Europe during the COVID-19 crisis lasted too long.                                                                   | 5,499            | 0,139 |
| COVID-19 crisis has accordingly to my opinion particularly affected the rights to life and health of the following social group: Older persons                        | 2,830            | 0,419 |
| COVID-19 crisis has accordingly to my opinion particularly affected the rights to life and health of the following social group: Disabled people                      | 1,446            | 0,695 |
| COVID-19 crisis has accordingly to my opinion particularly affected the rights to life and health of the following social group: Children and youth                   | 2,526            | 0,471 |
| COVID-19 crisis has accordingly to my opinion particularly affected the rights to life and health of the following social group: Employed people                      | 0,752            | 0,861 |
| COVID-19 crisis has accordingly to my opinion particularly affected the rights to life and health of the following social group: People on social support             | 6,351            | 0,096 |
| COVID-19 crisis has accordingly to my opinion particularly affected the rights to life and health of the following social group: Women                                | 7,361            | 0,061 |
| COVID-19 crisis has accordingly to my opinion particularly affected the rights to life and health of the following social group: People in precarious work            | 3,607            | 0,307 |
| I could notice the rise of social exclusion in the Cypriot society during COVID-19 crisis.                                                                            | 4,465            | 0,215 |

|                                                                                                                                   |       |       |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------|-------|
| In Cyprus the restrictions applied for the people that were not vaccinated were serving the scope of protection of public health. | 3,106 | 0,376 |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------|-------|

The Kruskal-Wallis test is not statistically significant (sig. > 0,05) which means that there are no statistically significant differences, between age groups.

*Table 28: Kruskal-Wallis test for education*

|                                                                                                                                                                       | Kruskal-Wallis H | Sig.  |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------|-------|
| COVID-19 restrictions affected my fundamental rights.                                                                                                                 | 1,324            | 0,723 |
| COVID-19 crisis affected my situation on the following areas of life: My income or income of my family                                                                | 0,624            | 0,891 |
| COVID-19 crisis affected my situation on the following areas of life: Discrimination compared to other privileged group of my community                               | 4,720            | 0,193 |
| COVID-19 crisis affected my situation on the following areas of life: Limited access to resources (like compensation from the government)                             | 1,102            | 0,777 |
| COVID-19 crisis affected my situation on the following areas of life: I didn't face any inequality                                                                    | 0,616            | 0,893 |
| By my opinion, the impact of the COVID-19 crisis on the human rights was the most severely on: Access to health care/the right to health                              | 2,758            | 0,430 |
| By my opinion, the impact of the COVID-19 crisis on the human rights was the most severely on: Right to education                                                     | 2,028            | 0,567 |
| By my opinion, the impact of the COVID-19 crisis on the human rights was the most severely on: Right to freedom of peaceful assembly                                  | 4,306            | 0,230 |
| By my opinion, the impact of the COVID-19 crisis on the human rights was the most severely on: Right to work/choose an occupation                                     | 1,208            | 0,751 |
| By my opinion, the impact of the COVID-19 crisis on the human rights was the most severely on: Freedom of conscience and worship in accordance with religious beliefs | 1,107            | 0,775 |
| By my opinion, the impact of the COVID-19 crisis on the human rights was the most severely on: Freedom of movement                                                    | 4,670            | 0,198 |
| The restrictions on free movement of citizens in Europe during the COVID-19 crisis lasted too long.                                                                   | 2,481            | 0,479 |
| The limitation of the spread of the COVID-19 could be reached with other means than implemented ones.                                                                 | 3,756            | 0,289 |
| COVID-19 crisis has accordingly to my opinion particularly affected the rights to life and health of the following social group: Older persons                        | 0,736            | 0,865 |
| COVID-19 crisis has accordingly to my opinion particularly affected the rights to life and health of the following social group: Disabled people                      | 0,499            | 0,919 |
| COVID-19 crisis has accordingly to my opinion particularly affected the rights to life and health of the following social group: Children and youth                   | 1,164            | 0,762 |
| COVID-19 crisis has accordingly to my opinion particularly affected the rights to life and health of the following social group: Employed people                      | 0,222            | 0,974 |

|                                                                                                                                                            |       |       |
|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------|-------|
| COVID-19 crisis has accordingly to my opinion particularly affected the rights to life and health of the following social group: People on social support  | 3,621 | 0,305 |
| COVID-19 crisis has accordingly to my opinion particularly affected the rights to life and health of the following social group: Women                     | 5,432 | 0,143 |
| COVID-19 crisis has accordingly to my opinion particularly affected the rights to life and health of the following social group: People in precarious work | 3,966 | 0,265 |
| I could notice the rise of social exclusion in the Cypriot society during COVID-19 crisis.                                                                 | 4,299 | 0,231 |
| In Cyprus the restrictions applied for the people that were not vaccinated were serving the scope of protection of public health.                          | 3,382 | 0,336 |

The Kruskal-Wallis test is not statistically significant (sig. > 0,05) which means that there are no statistically significant differences when it comes to the acquired education of respondents.

*Table 29: Kruskal-Wallis test for area of living*

|                                                                                                                                                                       | Kruskal-Wallis H | Sig.  |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------|-------|
| COVID-19 restrictions affected my fundamental rights.                                                                                                                 | 0,849            | 0,654 |
| COVID-19 crisis affected my situation on the following areas of life: My income or income of my family                                                                | 0,484            | 0,785 |
| COVID-19 crisis affected my situation on the following areas of life: Discrimination compared to other privileged group of my community                               | 2,361            | 0,307 |
| COVID-19 crisis affected my situation on the following areas of life: Limited access to resources (like compensation from the government)                             | 0,270            | 0,874 |
| COVID-19 crisis affected my situation on the following areas of life: I didn't face any inequality                                                                    | 0,025            | 0,988 |
| By my opinion, the impact of the COVID-19 crisis on the human rights was the most severely on: Access to health care/the right to health                              | 5,091            | 0,078 |
| By my opinion, the impact of the COVID-19 crisis on the human rights was the most severely on: Right to education                                                     | 3,708            | 0,157 |
| By my opinion, the impact of the COVID-19 crisis on the human rights was the most severely on: Right to freedom of peaceful assembly                                  | 4,608            | 0,100 |
| By my opinion, the impact of the COVID-19 crisis on the human rights was the most severely on: Right to work/choose an occupation                                     | 0,594            | 0,743 |
| By my opinion, the impact of the COVID-19 crisis on the human rights was the most severely on: Freedom of conscience and worship in accordance with religious beliefs | 0,566            | 0,753 |
| By my opinion, the impact of the COVID-19 crisis on the human rights was the most severely on: Freedom of movement                                                    | 5,394            | 0,067 |
| The restrictions on free movement of citizens in Europe during the COVID-19 crisis lasted too long.                                                                   | 3,779            | 0,151 |
| The limitation of the spread of the COVID-19 could be reached with other means than implemented ones.                                                                 | 1,250            | 0,535 |

|                                                                                                                                                            |       |       |
|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------|-------|
| COVID-19 crisis has accordingly to my opinion particularly affected the rights to life and health of the following social group: Older persons             | 5,490 | 0,064 |
| COVID-19 crisis has accordingly to my opinion particularly affected the rights to life and health of the following social group: Disabled people           | 4,292 | 0,117 |
| COVID-19 crisis has accordingly to my opinion particularly affected the rights to life and health of the following social group: Children and youth        | 3,192 | 0,203 |
| COVID-19 crisis has accordingly to my opinion particularly affected the rights to life and health of the following social group: Employed people           | 4,897 | 0,086 |
| COVID-19 crisis has accordingly to my opinion particularly affected the rights to life and health of the following social group: People on social support  | 1,265 | 0,531 |
| COVID-19 crisis has accordingly to my opinion particularly affected the rights to life and health of the following social group: Women                     | 3,695 | 0,158 |
| COVID-19 crisis has accordingly to my opinion particularly affected the rights to life and health of the following social group: People in precarious work | 1,877 | 0,391 |
| I could notice the rise of social exclusion in the Cypriot society during COVID-19 crisis.                                                                 | 4,844 | 0,089 |
| In Cyprus the restrictions applied for the people that were not vaccinated were serving the scope of protection of public health.                          | 1,090 | 0,580 |

The Kruskal-Wallis test is not statistically significant (sig. > 0,05) which means that there are no statistically significant differences when it comes to the respondents area of living.

### 3. FRANCE

*Table 30: Gender*

|                         | Frequency | Percent |
|-------------------------|-----------|---------|
| Female                  | 23        | 76,7%   |
| Male                    | 6         | 20,0%   |
| I do not wish to answer | 1         | 3,3%    |
| Total                   | 30        | 100,0%  |

Most of the respondents are female (76,7 %), a fifth (20 %) are male and 3,3 % preferred not to answer.

*Table 31: Age in years*

|                  | Frequency | Percent | Mean | Standard deviation |
|------------------|-----------|---------|------|--------------------|
| 21-30            | 8         | 26,7%   | 47,2 | 19,0               |
| 31-40            | 5         | 16,7%   |      |                    |
| 41-50            | 3         | 10,0%   |      |                    |
| 51-60            | 4         | 13,3%   |      |                    |
| 61-70            | 7         | 23,3%   |      |                    |
| 71 years or more | 3         | 10,0%   |      |                    |
| Total            | 30        | 100,0%  |      |                    |

The mean age of respondents is 47,2 years with a standard deviation of 19,0 years. Over a quarter of respondents (26,7 %) are aged from 21 to 30 years, 23,3 % 61 to 70 years, 16,7 % are aged from 31 to 40 years, 13,3 % 51 to 60 years. The same percentages of respondents (10,0 %) are aged 41 to 50 years or older than 71 years.

*Table 32: Highest completed degree or level of school*

|                                           | Frequency | Percent |
|-------------------------------------------|-----------|---------|
| Secondary school                          | 3         | 10,0%   |
| Bachelor's degree or professional diploma | 8         | 26,7%   |
| Master's Degree                           | 18        | 60,0%   |
| PhD or DPhil                              | 1         | 3,3%    |
| Total                                     | 30        | 100,0%  |

Majority of respondents (60,0 %) acquired master's degree. Over a quarter of respondents (26,7 %) acquired a bachelor's degree or a professional diploma, 10,0 % have completed secondary school. The lowest percentage of respondents (3,3 %) acquired a PhD or DPhil.

*Table 33: Area of living*

|               | Frequency | Percent |
|---------------|-----------|---------|
| Rural area    | 13        | 43,3%   |
| Suburban area | 8         | 26,7%   |
| Urban area    | 9         | 30,0%   |



|       |    |        |
|-------|----|--------|
| Total | 30 | 100,0% |
|-------|----|--------|

Almost half of respondents (43, 3 %) live in rural areas, 30,0 % in urban areas and just over a quarter of respondents (26,7 %) in suburban areas.

*Table 34: Level of agreement with given statements*

|                                                                                                                                           | 1          | 2          | 3          | 4           | 5           | 6          | M   | SD  |
|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------|------------|------------|-------------|-------------|------------|-----|-----|
| COVID-19 restrictions affected my fundamental rights.                                                                                     | 1<br>3,3%  | 8<br>26,7% | 3<br>10,0% | 6<br>20,0%  | 12<br>40,0% | 0<br>0,0%  | 3,7 | 1,3 |
| COVID-19 crisis affected my situation on the following areas of life: My income or income of my family                                    | 3<br>10,0% | 6<br>20,0% | 9<br>30,0% | 8<br>26,7%  | 4<br>13,3%  | 0<br>0,0%  | 3,1 | 1,2 |
| COVID-19 crisis affected my situation on the following areas of life: Discrimination compared to other privileged group of my community   | 3<br>10,0% | 9<br>30,0% | 6<br>20,0% | 6<br>20,0%  | 6<br>20,0%  | 0<br>0,0%  | 3,1 | 1,3 |
| COVID-19 crisis affected my situation on the following areas of life: Limited access to resources (like compensation from the government) | 3<br>10,0% | 3<br>10,0% | 4<br>13,3% | 9<br>30,0%  | 8<br>26,7%  | 3<br>10,0% | 3,6 | 1,3 |
| COVID-19 crisis affected my situation on the following areas of life: I didn't face any inequality                                        | 6<br>20,0% | 9<br>30,0% | 5<br>16,7% | 6<br>20,0%  | 4<br>13,3%  | 0<br>0,0%  | 2,8 | 1,4 |
| By my opinion, the impact of the COVID-19 crisis on the human rights was the most severely on: Access to health care/the right to health  | 2<br>6,7%  | 0<br>0,0%  | 2<br>6,7%  | 15<br>50,0% | 11<br>36,7% | 0<br>0,0%  | 4,1 | 1,0 |
| By my opinion, the impact of the COVID-19 crisis on the human rights was the most severely on: Right to education                         | 2<br>6,7%  | 0<br>0,0%  | 5<br>16,7% | 12<br>40,0% | 11<br>36,7% | 0<br>0,0%  | 4,0 | 1,1 |
| By my opinion, the impact of the COVID-19 crisis on the human rights was the most severely on: Right to freedom of peaceful assembly      | 5<br>16,7% | 0<br>0,0%  | 4<br>13,3% | 9<br>30,0%  | 11<br>36,7% | 1<br>3,3%  | 3,7 | 1,4 |
| By my opinion, the impact of the COVID-19 crisis on the human rights was the most severely on: Right to work/choose an occupation         | 5<br>16,7% | 0<br>0,0%  | 7<br>23,3% | 11<br>36,7% | 6<br>20,0%  | 1<br>3,3%  | 3,4 | 1,3 |
|                                                                                                                                           | 12         | 0          | 4          | 6           | 8           | 0          | 2,9 | 1,7 |



|                                                                                                                                                                       |       |       |       |       |       |      |     |     |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-----|-----|
| By my opinion, the impact of the COVID-19 crisis on the human rights was the most severely on: Freedom of conscience and worship in accordance with religious beliefs | 40,0% | 0,0%  | 13,3% | 20,0% | 26,7% | 0,0% |     |     |
| By my opinion, the impact of the COVID-19 crisis on the human rights was the most severely on: Freedom of movement                                                    | 2     | 0     | 3     | 9     | 16    | 0    | 4,2 | 1,1 |
|                                                                                                                                                                       | 6,7%  | 0,0%  | 10,0% | 30,0% | 53,3% | 0,0% |     |     |
| The restrictions on free movement of citizens in Europe during the COVID-19 crisis lasted too long.                                                                   | 2     | 5     | 2     | 9     | 12    | 0    | 3,8 | 1,3 |
|                                                                                                                                                                       | 6,7%  | 16,7% | 6,7%  | 30,0% | 40,0% | 0,0% |     |     |
| The limitation of the spread of COVID-19 could be reached with other means than implemented ones.                                                                     | 1     | 4     | 9     | 5     | 11    | 0    | 3,7 | 1,2 |
|                                                                                                                                                                       | 3,3%  | 13,3% | 30,0% | 16,7% | 36,7% | 0,0% |     |     |
| COVID-19 crisis has accordingly to my opinion particularly affected the rights to life and health of the following social group: Older persons                        | 0     | 0     | 2     | 11    | 17    | 0    | 4,5 | 0,6 |
|                                                                                                                                                                       | 0,0%  | 0,0%  | 6,7%  | 36,7% | 56,7% | 0,0% |     |     |
| COVID-19 crisis has accordingly to my opinion particularly affected the rights to life and health of the following social group: Disabled people                      | 1     | 0     | 1     | 9     | 18    | 1    | 4,5 | 0,9 |
|                                                                                                                                                                       | 3,3%  | 0,0%  | 3,3%  | 30,0% | 60,0% | 3,3% |     |     |
| COVID-19 crisis has accordingly to my opinion particularly affected the rights to life and health of the following social group: Children and youth                   | 0     | 5     | 4     | 5     | 16    | 0    | 4,1 | 1,2 |
|                                                                                                                                                                       | 0,0%  | 16,7% | 13,3% | 16,7% | 53,3% | 0,0% |     |     |
| COVID-19 crisis has accordingly to my opinion particularly affected the rights to life and health of the following social group: Employed people                      | 0     | 3     | 5     | 13    | 9     | 0    | 3,9 | 0,9 |
|                                                                                                                                                                       | 0,0%  | 10,0% | 16,7% | 43,3% | 30,0% | 0,0% |     |     |
| COVID-19 crisis has accordingly to my opinion particularly affected the rights to life and health of the following social group: People on social support             | 0     | 1     | 6     | 10    | 12    | 1    | 4,1 | 0,9 |
|                                                                                                                                                                       | 0,0%  | 3,3%  | 20,0% | 33,3% | 40,0% | 3,3% |     |     |
| COVID-19 crisis has accordingly to my opinion particularly affected the rights to life and health of the following social group: Women                                | 1     | 4     | 12    | 7     | 5     | 1    | 3,4 | 1,0 |
|                                                                                                                                                                       | 3,3%  | 13,3% | 40,0% | 23,3% | 16,7% | 3,3% |     |     |

|                                                                                                                                                            |       |       |       |       |       |      |     |     |
|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-----|-----|
| COVID-19 crisis has accordingly to my opinion particularly affected the rights to life and health of the following social group: People in precarious work | 0     | 1     | 3     | 13    | 12    | 1    | 4,2 | 0,8 |
|                                                                                                                                                            | 0,0%  | 3,3%  | 10,0% | 43,3% | 40,0% | 3,3% |     |     |
| The introduction of the health pass in France for access to certain public places was an infringement of fundamental rights.                               | 4     | 7     | 3     | 4     | 12    | 0    | 3,4 | 1,5 |
|                                                                                                                                                            | 13,3% | 23,3% | 10,0% | 13,3% | 40,0% | 0,0% |     |     |
| The exercise of fundamental rights has been permanently affected by restrictions related to the COVID-19 crisis.                                           | 2     | 4     | 3     | 9     | 10    | 2    | 3,8 | 1,3 |
|                                                                                                                                                            | 6,7%  | 13,3% | 10,0% | 30,0% | 33,3% | 6,7% |     |     |

Legend: 1 – Strongly disagree; 2 – Disagree; 3 – Neutral; 4 – Agree; 5 – Strongly agree; 6 – I do not know; M – mean; SD – standard deviation

The respondent's answers were measured on a scale from 1 to 5, with 1 being strongly disagree and 5 being strongly agree. Respondents on average strongly agree that the COVID-19 crisis particularly affected the rights to life and health of older persons (M=4,5; SD=0,6) and disabled people (M=4,5; SD=0,9). On average respondents agree that the COVID-19 crisis particularly affected the rights to life and health of people in precarious work (M=4,2; SD=0,8), that the COVID-19 crisis impacted the freedom of movement most severely (M=4,2; SD=1,1), that it also affected the rights to life and health of children and youth (M=4,1; SD=1,2), as well as people on social support (M=4,1; SD=0,9). Respondents also tend to agree on average that the COVID-19 crisis most severely impacted the right to healthcare (M=4,1; SD=1,0), as well as the right to education (M=4,0; SD=1,1) and the rights to life and health of employed people (M=3,9; SD=0,9), that the exercise of fundamental rights has been permanently affected by restrictions related to the COVID-19 crisis (M=3,8; SD=1,3), that the restrictions on free movement of citizens in Europe during the COVID-19 crisis lasted too long (M=3,8; SD=1,3), that the COVID-19 restrictions affected their fundamental rights (M=3,7; SD=1,0), that the limitation of the spread of COVID-19 could have been reached with other means than ones implemented (M=3,7; SD=1,2), that the COVID-19 crisis impacted the freedom of peaceful assembly most severely (M=3,7; SD=1,4) and that the COVID-19 crisis limited their access to resources (M=3,6; SD=1,3). Respondents have on average a neutral opinion about the introduction of the health pass in France for access to certain public places was an infringement of fundamental rights (M=3,4; SD=1,5), the impact of the COVID-19 crisis on the right to work (M=3,4; SD=1,3), the effect of the COVID-19 crisis on the rights to life and health of women (M=3,4; SD=1,0), the effect of the COVID-19 crisis on their income or the income of their families (M=3,1; SD=1,2) and discrimination, compared to other privileged groups in their community (M=3,1; SD=1,3). Respondents also have a neutral opinion on average about the most severe impact of the COVID-19 crisis on the freedom of conscience and worship in accordance with religious beliefs (M=2,9; SD=1,7) and that they didn't face any inequalities during the COVID-19 crisis (M=2,8; SD=1,4).

We asked participants if COVID-19 crisis affected their situation on other conditions of inequality:

- Freedom of movement, access to public and private places, equal access to the labour market and services, expression of my opinions and access to contradictory information allowing democratic debate
- Harassment by an employer because I refused the injections
- I did not want to telework and no face-to-face activity was offered to me Followed by a dismissal the resumption of presential activity was not proposed to me and when the resumption of
- Increased precariousness for the unemployed
- Internet access: white zone or almost at home, how to telework or take courses for my children?
- Not me but young people and especially students (accommodation, meals...)
- Right to optimal follow-up during my pregnancy
- The right to education, job security
- Vaccine pass. Access to cultural venues. Different sick leaves, medical access refused

We asked participants if not listed above, please explain which other human rights and freedom were affected the most during COVID-19 crisis by your personal opinion:

- freedom of expression, freedom of medical choice, equality
- Not being able to accompany a loved one upon death.
- the freedom to control one's body and to be in control of one's health... in the face of the massive vaccination obligation that has mainly responded to a hospital crisis after years of neoliberal policies applied to health
- The right to listen, the right to citizen participation
- The right to quality information and media literacy

*Table 35: Obstacle faced the most by participants during the COVID-19 crisis*

|                                      | Frequency | Percent |
|--------------------------------------|-----------|---------|
| Limited movement                     | 19        | 63,30%  |
| Covid-19 vaccine compulsoriness      | 16        | 53,30%  |
| Limited healthcare                   | 14        | 46,70%  |
| Limited education                    | 12        | 40,00%  |
| Lack of democratic participation     | 8         | 26,70%  |
| Discrimination                       | 8         | 26,70%  |
| Psychological breakdown              | 7         | 23,30%  |
| Limited freedom of peaceful assembly | 6         | 20,00%  |
| Digital obstacles                    | 5         | 16,70%  |
| Limited work possibilities           | 4         | 13,30%  |
| Gender based violence                | 2         | 6,70%   |

The majority of respondents (63,3 %) experienced limited movement during the COVID-19 crisis. More than half of respondents (53,3 %) were faced with COVID-19 vaccine compulsoriness. Nearly half of them (46,7 %) experienced limited healthcare, 40,0 % limited education. The same percentage of respondents (26,7 %) faced discrimination or lack of democratic participation, while

23,3 % experienced psychological breakdown. A fifth of respondents experienced limited freedom of peaceful assembly, 16,7 % encountered digital obstacles and 13,3 % limited work possibilities. The lowest percentage of respondents (6,7 %) encountered gender-based violence.

We asked participants if they stated 4 – limited education or 5 – limited healthcare with the previous question to please indicate other different possibilities of restriction, which would not affect your fundamental rights:

- All restrictions have affected us, confinements, health or vaccination pass, hours of exit with proof etc.
- Anticipation, transparency of information, more intelligence and responsiveness of our governments
- Establish a relationship of trust with people with covid by offering hu2 follow-up and do not generalize unfair restrictions to the entire population.
- Health prevention other than vaccination, more hospital staff, simplified access to medical services,
- If we had had enough masks, the restrictions would have been more relaxed
- More obligation to get tested than to get vaccinated.
- More resilient use of tools to limit the spread of the virus, such as masks.
- natural herd immunity, protection of fragile people as usual with influenza, free choice of vaccination/isolation, hygiene awareness campaign, prohibition of media-political hysteria, appeasement/balancing strategy, dissolution of WHO
- Policies that are better prepared and that stop infringing on human rights and freedom
- The health pass
- The mask and barrier gestures should have been put in place from the beginning and stop the flows between countries
- The presence of masks and the Mandatory wearing of masks from the beginning of the epidemic could have limited the spread without containment.
- The tests were enough, since the vaccination obligation does not prevent catching and transmitting Covid
- We could have let people go outside because the risk of contamination with a mask was almost zero.

We asked participants if COVID-19 crisis has accordingly to their opinion particularly affected the rights to life and health of the other social group (please state, which group do you think was mainly affected):

- Artists
- Big problem for precarious workers, the installation of the health pass being the worst thing for precarious workers who had to be vaccinated automatically or lose their jobs. We have come out of democracy.
- Caregivers, firefighters, military etc. not reinstated to date
- Children in school
- Families
- Geographically isolated people
- Isolated people
- Nursing staff

- People who do not wish to be vaccinated against Covid-19, who have been denied access to public spaces when they reopen (museums, etc.)
- People with disabilities
- Prohibition to see his family, to go to the restaurant while others of the high people made private parties
- Single people
- The elderly, people with incurable diseases
- The group of people with low incomes and intermittent workers
- The homeless
- The unemployed

We asked participants if they have anything to add:

- All rights have been and continue to be violated
- As a result of this crisis, we have entered even more into a repressive state.
- During a pandemic, it is necessary to be in solidarity and not to contest everything. It's about saving lives. Your questionnaire is very oriented.
- Hoping that this epidemic will allow us to better age, suffer or accept others.
- In this covid 19 crisis management, the abuse of power has been central on several levels. Above all at the governmental level and consequently at the professional level where some employers have been overzealous (especially in the care sector). But also at the family level where our patriarchal society has contributed to granting more rights to men despite the rights of women and children. In the medical community we have reached the greatest absurdities such as the refusal to be at the bedside of a loved one who is not considered a person "at the end of life". Inhumane management of social, professional and medical relations.
- This crisis was managed without any democracy, with the sole interest of the laboratories' finances.
- Your investigation wants to link Covid too much with fundamental rights, I do not follow you

*Table 36: Tests of normality*

|                                                                                                                                           | Kolmogorov-Smirnov |       | Shapiro-Wilk |       |
|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------|-------|--------------|-------|
|                                                                                                                                           | Statistic          | Sig.  | Statistic    | Sig.  |
| COVID-19 restrictions affected my fundamental rights.                                                                                     | 0,279              | 0,000 | 0,797        | 0,000 |
| COVID-19 crisis affected my situation on the following areas of life: My income or income of my family                                    | 0,191              | 0,020 | 0,916        | 0,042 |
| COVID-19 crisis affected my situation on the following areas of life: Discrimination compared to other privileged group of my community   | 0,156              | 0,118 | 0,901        | 0,019 |
| COVID-19 crisis affected my situation on the following areas of life: Limited access to resources (like compensation from the government) | 0,239              | 0,001 | 0,860        | 0,003 |
| COVID-19 crisis affected my situation on the following areas of life: I didn't face any inequality                                        | 0,209              | 0,006 | 0,889        | 0,010 |

|                                                                                                                                                                       |       |       |       |       |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| By my opinion, the impact of the COVID-19 crisis on the human rights was the most severely on: Access to health care/the right to health                              | 0,309 | 0,000 | 0,732 | 0,000 |
| By my opinion, the impact of the COVID-19 crisis on the human rights was the most severely on: Right to education                                                     | 0,244 | 0,001 | 0,812 | 0,000 |
| By my opinion, the impact of the COVID-19 crisis on the human rights was the most severely on: Right to freedom of peaceful assembly                                  | 0,305 | 0,000 | 0,745 | 0,000 |
| By my opinion, the impact of the COVID-19 crisis on the human rights was the most severely on: Right to work/choose an occupation                                     | 0,256 | 0,000 | 0,830 | 0,001 |
| By my opinion, the impact of the COVID-19 crisis on the human rights was the most severely on: Freedom of conscience and worship in accordance with religious beliefs | 0,245 | 0,000 | 0,791 | 0,000 |
| By my opinion, the impact of the COVID-19 crisis on the human rights was the most severely on: Freedom of movement                                                    | 0,309 | 0,000 | 0,687 | 0,000 |
| The restrictions on free movement of citizens in Europe during the COVID-19 crisis lasted too long.                                                                   | 0,267 | 0,000 | 0,779 | 0,000 |
| The limitation of the spread of COVID-19 could be reached with other means than implemented ones.                                                                     | 0,243 | 0,001 | 0,845 | 0,001 |
| COVID-19 crisis has accordingly to my opinion particularly affected the rights to life and health of the following social group: Older persons                        | 0,369 | 0,000 | 0,706 | 0,000 |
| COVID-19 crisis has accordingly to my opinion particularly affected the rights to life and health of the following social group: Disabled people                      | 0,396 | 0,000 | 0,671 | 0,000 |
| COVID-19 crisis has accordingly to my opinion particularly affected the rights to life and health of the following social group: Children and youth                   | 0,334 | 0,000 | 0,749 | 0,000 |
| COVID-19 crisis has accordingly to my opinion particularly affected the rights to life and health of the following social group: Employed people                      | 0,255 | 0,000 | 0,859 | 0,003 |
| COVID-19 crisis has accordingly to my opinion particularly affected the rights to life and health of the following social group: People on social support             | 0,253 | 0,000 | 0,795 | 0,000 |
| COVID-19 crisis has accordingly to my opinion particularly affected the rights to life and health of the following social group: Women                                | 0,218 | 0,004 | 0,913 | 0,035 |
| COVID-19 crisis has accordingly to my opinion particularly affected the rights to life and health of the following social group: People in precarious work            | 0,261 | 0,000 | 0,815 | 0,000 |
| The introduction of the health pass in France for access to certain public places was an infringement of fundamental rights.                                          | 0,287 | 0,000 | 0,792 | 0,000 |

|                                                                                                                  |       |       |       |       |
|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| The exercise of fundamental rights has been permanently affected by restrictions related to the COVID-19 crisis. | 0,285 | 0,000 | 0,791 | 0,000 |
|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|

The Kolmogorov-Smirnov and the Shapiro-Wilk tests are statistically significant (sig. < 0,05) when pertaining to all the statements listed above, which in turn means values are not distributed normally, therefore we will be using nonparametric tests.

*Table 37: Mann-Whitney test for statistically significant differences*

|                                                                                                                                                           |        | N  | Mean Rank | Sum of Ranks | Mann-Whitney U (sig.) |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------|----|-----------|--------------|-----------------------|
| COVID-19 crisis has accordingly to my opinion particularly affected the rights to life and health of the following social group: People on social support | Female | 22 | 16,36     | 360,00       | 25,000 (0,014)        |
|                                                                                                                                                           | Male   | 6  | 7,67      | 46,00        |                       |
|                                                                                                                                                           | Total  | 28 |           |              |                       |

The Mann-Whitney test is statistically significant (sig. < 0,05) in the following statement, pertaining to the respondent's gender "COVID-19 crisis has accordingly to my opinion particularly affected the rights to life and health of the following social group: People on social support.". Females tend to agree with the statement more than males.

*Table 38: Mann-Whitney test for gender*

|                                                                                                                                                                       | Mann-Whitney U | Sig.  |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------|-------|
| COVID-19 restrictions affected my fundamental rights.                                                                                                                 | 67,000         | 0,910 |
| COVID-19 crisis affected my situation on the following areas of life: My income or income of my family                                                                | 68,000         | 0,956 |
| COVID-19 crisis affected my situation on the following areas of life: Discrimination compared to other privileged group of my community                               | 66,500         | 0,890 |
| COVID-19 crisis affected my situation on the following areas of life: Limited access to resources (like compensation from the government)                             | 36,500         | 0,279 |
| COVID-19 crisis affected my situation on the following areas of life: I didn't face any inequality                                                                    | 61,000         | 0,658 |
| By my opinion, the impact of the COVID-19 crisis on the human rights was the most severely on: Access to health care/the right to health                              | 67,500         | 0,930 |
| By my opinion, the impact of the COVID-19 crisis on the human rights was the most severely on: Right to education                                                     | 48,500         | 0,241 |
| By my opinion, the impact of the COVID-19 crisis on the human rights was the most severely on: Right to freedom of peaceful assembly                                  | 62,000         | 0,814 |
| By my opinion, the impact of the COVID-19 crisis on the human rights was the most severely on: Right to work/choose an occupation                                     | 65,000         | 0,953 |
| By my opinion, the impact of the COVID-19 crisis on the human rights was the most severely on: Freedom of conscience and worship in accordance with religious beliefs | 63,500         | 0,757 |
| By my opinion, the impact of the COVID-19 crisis on the human rights was the most severely on: Freedom of movement                                                    | 64,000         | 0,765 |



|                                                                                                                                                            |        |       |
|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------|-------|
| The restrictions on free movement of citizens in Europe during the COVID-19 crisis lasted too long.                                                        | 68,500 | 0,977 |
| The limitation of the spread of COVID-19 could be reached with other means than implemented ones.                                                          | 65,000 | 0,822 |
| COVID-19 crisis has accordingly to my opinion particularly affected the rights to life and health of the following social group: Older persons             | 58,500 | 0,516 |
| COVID-19 crisis has accordingly to my opinion particularly affected the rights to life and health of the following social group: Disabled people           | 52,000 | 0,696 |
| COVID-19 crisis has accordingly to my opinion particularly affected the rights to life and health of the following social group: Children and youth        | 67,500 | 0,930 |
| COVID-19 crisis has accordingly to my opinion particularly affected the rights to life and health of the following social group: Employed people           | 68,000 | 0,955 |
| COVID-19 crisis has accordingly to my opinion particularly affected the rights to life and health of the following social group: Women                     | 51,000 | 0,681 |
| COVID-19 crisis has accordingly to my opinion particularly affected the rights to life and health of the following social group: People in precarious work | 37,000 | 0,180 |
| The introduction of the health pass in France for access to certain public places was an infringement of fundamental rights.                               | 67,000 | 0,910 |
| The exercise of fundamental rights has been permanently affected by restrictions related to the COVID-19 crisis.                                           | 36,000 | 0,216 |

The Mann-Whitney test is not statistically significant (sig. > 0,05) which in turn means that there are no statistically significant differences, when it comes to gender.

*Table 39: Kruskal-Wallis test for age groups*

|                                                                                                                                           | Kruskal-Wallis H | Sig.  |
|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------|-------|
| COVID-19 restrictions affected my fundamental rights.                                                                                     | 5,908            | 0,315 |
| COVID-19 crisis affected my situation on the following areas of life: My income or income of my family                                    | 7,492            | 0,187 |
| COVID-19 crisis affected my situation on the following areas of life: Discrimination compared to other privileged group of my community   | 4,625            | 0,463 |
| COVID-19 crisis affected my situation on the following areas of life: Limited access to resources (like compensation from the government) | 3,122            | 0,681 |
| COVID-19 crisis affected my situation on the following areas of life: I didn't face any inequality                                        | 4,103            | 0,535 |
| By my opinion, the impact of the COVID-19 crisis on the human rights was the most severely on: Access to health care/the right to health  | 1,149            | 0,950 |
| By my opinion, the impact of the COVID-19 crisis on the human rights was the most severely on: Right to education                         | 1,649            | 0,895 |
| By my opinion, the impact of the COVID-19 crisis on the human rights was the most severely on: Right to freedom of peaceful assembly      | 4,581            | 0,469 |
| By my opinion, the impact of the COVID-19 crisis on the human rights was the most severely on: Right to work/choose an occupation         | 6,226            | 0,285 |



|                                                                                                                                                                       |        |       |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------|-------|
| By my opinion, the impact of the COVID-19 crisis on the human rights was the most severely on: Freedom of conscience and worship in accordance with religious beliefs | 1,983  | 0,851 |
| By my opinion, the impact of the COVID-19 crisis on the human rights was the most severely on: Freedom of movement                                                    | 2,892  | 0,717 |
| The restrictions on free movement of citizens in Europe during the COVID-19 crisis lasted too long.                                                                   | 2,677  | 0,750 |
| The limitation of the spread of COVID-19 could be reached with other means than implemented ones.                                                                     | 7,374  | 0,194 |
| COVID-19 crisis has accordingly to my opinion particularly affected the rights to life and health of the following social group: Older persons                        | 8,973  | 0,110 |
| COVID-19 crisis has accordingly to my opinion particularly affected the rights to life and health of the following social group: Disabled people                      | 9,094  | 0,105 |
| COVID-19 crisis has accordingly to my opinion particularly affected the rights to life and health of the following social group: Children and youth                   | 3,887  | 0,566 |
| COVID-19 crisis has accordingly to my opinion particularly affected the rights to life and health of the following social group: Employed people                      | 3,747  | 0,586 |
| COVID-19 crisis has accordingly to my opinion particularly affected the rights to life and health of the following social group: People on social support             | 10,645 | 0,059 |
| COVID-19 crisis has accordingly to my opinion particularly affected the rights to life and health of the following social group: Women                                | 5,786  | 0,328 |
| COVID-19 crisis has accordingly to my opinion particularly affected the rights to life and health of the following social group: People in precarious work            | 5,140  | 0,399 |
| The introduction of the health pass in France for access to certain public places was an infringement of fundamental rights.                                          | 4,070  | 0,539 |
| The exercise of fundamental rights has been permanently affected by restrictions related to the COVID-19 crisis.                                                      | 3,989  | 0,551 |

The Kruskal-Wallis test is not statistically significant (sig. > 0,05) which means that there are no statistically significant differences, between age groups.

*Table 40: Kruskal-Wallis test for education*

|                                                                                                                                           | Kruskal-Wallis H | Sig.  |
|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------|-------|
| COVID-19 restrictions affected my fundamental rights.                                                                                     | 1,190            | 0,755 |
| COVID-19 crisis affected my situation on the following areas of life: My income or income of my family                                    | 2,745            | 0,433 |
| COVID-19 crisis affected my situation on the following areas of life: Discrimination compared to other privileged group of my community   | 0,709            | 0,871 |
| COVID-19 crisis affected my situation on the following areas of life: Limited access to resources (like compensation from the government) | 3,674            | 0,299 |
| COVID-19 crisis affected my situation on the following areas of life: I didn't face any inequality                                        | 3,003            | 0,391 |

|                                                                                                                                                                       |       |       |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------|-------|
| By my opinion, the impact of the COVID-19 crisis on the human rights was the most severely on: Access to health care/the right to health                              | 1,160 | 0,763 |
| By my opinion, the impact of the COVID-19 crisis on the human rights was the most severely on: Right to education                                                     | 7,750 | 0,051 |
| By my opinion, the impact of the COVID-19 crisis on the human rights was the most severely on: Right to freedom of peaceful assembly                                  | 1,326 | 0,723 |
| By my opinion, the impact of the COVID-19 crisis on the human rights was the most severely on: Right to work/choose an occupation                                     | 3,183 | 0,364 |
| By my opinion, the impact of the COVID-19 crisis on the human rights was the most severely on: Freedom of conscience and worship in accordance with religious beliefs | 1,969 | 0,579 |
| By my opinion, the impact of the COVID-19 crisis on the human rights was the most severely on: Freedom of movement                                                    | 1,798 | 0,615 |
| The restrictions on free movement of citizens in Europe during the COVID-19 crisis lasted too long.                                                                   | 1,771 | 0,621 |
| The limitation of the spread of COVID-19 could be reached with other means than implemented ones.                                                                     | 1,878 | 0,598 |
| COVID-19 crisis has accordingly to my opinion particularly affected the rights to life and health of the following social group: Older persons                        | 1,489 | 0,685 |
| COVID-19 crisis has accordingly to my opinion particularly affected the rights to life and health of the following social group: Disabled people                      | 2,007 | 0,571 |
| COVID-19 crisis has accordingly to my opinion particularly affected the rights to life and health of the following social group: Children and youth                   | 5,761 | 0,124 |
| COVID-19 crisis has accordingly to my opinion particularly affected the rights to life and health of the following social group: Employed people                      | 2,287 | 0,515 |
| COVID-19 crisis has accordingly to my opinion particularly affected the rights to life and health of the following social group: People on social support             | 6,234 | 0,101 |
| COVID-19 crisis has accordingly to my opinion particularly affected the rights to life and health of the following social group: Women                                | 0,264 | 0,967 |
| COVID-19 crisis has accordingly to my opinion particularly affected the rights to life and health of the following social group: People in precarious work            | 0,446 | 0,931 |
| The introduction of the health pass in France for access to certain public places was an infringement of fundamental rights.                                          | 1,744 | 0,627 |
| The exercise of fundamental rights has been permanently affected by restrictions related to the COVID-19 crisis.                                                      | 2,245 | 0,523 |

The Kruskal-Wallis test is not statistically significant (sig. > 0,05) which means that there are no statistically significant differences, between respondents with different levels of education.

*Table 41: Kruskal-Wallis test for area of living*

|                                                                                                                                                                       | Kruskal-Wallis H | Sig.  |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------|-------|
| COVID-19 restrictions affected my fundamental rights.                                                                                                                 | 3,055            | 0,217 |
| COVID-19 crisis affected my situation on the following areas of life: My income or income of my family                                                                | 0,844            | 0,656 |
| COVID-19 crisis affected my situation on the following areas of life: Discrimination compared to other privileged group of my community                               | 4,165            | 0,125 |
| COVID-19 crisis affected my situation on the following areas of life: Limited access to resources (like compensation from the government)                             | 4,294            | 0,117 |
| COVID-19 crisis affected my situation on the following areas of life: I didn't face any inequality                                                                    | 3,379            | 0,185 |
| By my opinion, the impact of the COVID-19 crisis on the human rights was the most severely on: Access to health care/the right to health                              | 1,444            | 0,486 |
| By my opinion, the impact of the COVID-19 crisis on the human rights was the most severely on: Right to education                                                     | 1,693            | 0,429 |
| By my opinion, the impact of the COVID-19 crisis on the human rights was the most severely on: Right to freedom of peaceful assembly                                  | 1,418            | 0,492 |
| By my opinion, the impact of the COVID-19 crisis on the human rights was the most severely on: Right to work/choose an occupation                                     | 0,797            | 0,671 |
| By my opinion, the impact of the COVID-19 crisis on the human rights was the most severely on: Freedom of conscience and worship in accordance with religious beliefs | 1,528            | 0,466 |
| By my opinion, the impact of the COVID-19 crisis on the human rights was the most severely on: Freedom of movement                                                    | 1,375            | 0,503 |
| The restrictions on free movement of citizens in Europe during the COVID-19 crisis lasted too long.                                                                   | 3,611            | 0,164 |
| The limitation of the spread of COVID-19 could be reached with other means than implemented ones.                                                                     | 5,017            | 0,081 |
| COVID-19 crisis has accordingly to my opinion particularly affected the rights to life and health of the following social group: Older persons                        | 0,286            | 0,867 |
| COVID-19 crisis has accordingly to my opinion particularly affected the rights to life and health of the following social group: Disabled people                      | 0,882            | 0,643 |
| COVID-19 crisis has accordingly to my opinion particularly affected the rights to life and health of the following social group: Children and youth                   | 0,284            | 0,868 |
| COVID-19 crisis has accordingly to my opinion particularly affected the rights to life and health of the following social group: Employed people                      | 0,040            | 0,980 |
| COVID-19 crisis has accordingly to my opinion particularly affected the rights to life and health of the following social group: People on social support             | 0,916            | 0,633 |
| COVID-19 crisis has accordingly to my opinion particularly affected the rights to life and health of the following social group: Women                                | 1,234            | 0,539 |
| COVID-19 crisis has accordingly to my opinion particularly affected the rights to life and health of the following social group: People in precarious work            | 0,749            | 0,688 |

|                                                                                                                              |       |       |
|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------|-------|
| The introduction of the health pass in France for access to certain public places was an infringement of fundamental rights. | 3,448 | 0,178 |
| The exercise of fundamental rights has been permanently affected by restrictions related to the COVID-19 crisis.             | 3,456 | 0,178 |

The Kruskal-Wallis test is not statistically significant (sig. > 0,05) which means that there are no statistically significant differences, based on the respondents area of living.

## 4. GREECE

*Table 42: Gender*

|        | Frequency | Percent |
|--------|-----------|---------|
| Female | 25        | 83,3%   |
| Male   | 5         | 16,7%   |
| Total  | 30        | 100,0%  |

The majority of respondents (83,3 %) are female, 16,7 % are male.

*Table 43: Age in years*

|       | Frequency | Percent | Mean | Standard deviation |
|-------|-----------|---------|------|--------------------|
| 21-30 | 14        | 46,7%   | 33,6 | 9,7                |
| 31-40 | 11        | 36,7%   |      |                    |
| 41-50 | 1         | 3,3%    |      |                    |
| 51-60 | 4         | 13,3%   |      |                    |
| Total | 30        | 100,0%  |      |                    |

The mean age of respondents is 33,6 years with standard deviation of 9,7 years. Nearly half of the respondents (46,7 %) are aged 21 to years, 36,7 % are aged 31 to 40 years, 13,3 % 51 to 60 years. The lowest percentage of respondents (3,3 %) is aged 41 to 50 years.

*Table 44: Highest completed degree or level of school*

|                                           | Frequency | Percent |
|-------------------------------------------|-----------|---------|
| Secondary school                          | 3         | 10,0%   |
| Bachelor's degree or professional diploma | 15        | 50,0%   |
| Master's Degree                           | 11        | 36,7%   |
| PhD or DPhil                              | 1         | 3,3%    |
| Total                                     | 30        | 100,0%  |

Half of respondents have acquired a bachelor's degree or a professional diploma, 36,7 % a master's degree. Secondary school was completed by 10,0 % of respondents and only 3,3 % have acquired a PhD or DPhil.

*Table 45: Area of living*

|               | Frequency | Percent |
|---------------|-----------|---------|
| Rural area    | 5         | 16,7%   |
| Suburban area | 6         | 20,0%   |

|            |    |        |
|------------|----|--------|
| Urban area | 19 | 63,3%  |
| Total      | 30 | 100,0% |

Most of the respondents (63,3 %) live in urban areas, a fifth in suburban and 16,7 % in rural areas.

*Table 46: Level of agreement with given statements*

|                                                                                                                                             | 1     | 2     | 3     | 4     | 5     | 6    | M   | SD  |
|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-----|-----|
| In Greece the restrictions that were applied for the people that were not vaccinated were serving the scope of protection of public health. | 3     | 6     | 8     | 8     | 5     | 0    | 3,2 | 1,2 |
|                                                                                                                                             | 10,0% | 20,0% | 26,7% | 26,7% | 16,7% | 0,0% |     |     |
| The work suspension of health workers who were not vaccinated, which was implemented in Greece, is a violation of their rights.             | 1     | 1     | 10    | 9     | 9     | 0    | 3,8 | 1,0 |
|                                                                                                                                             | 3,3%  | 3,3%  | 33,3% | 30,0% | 30,0% | 0,0% |     |     |
| COVID-19 restrictions affected my fundamental rights.                                                                                       | 0     | 4     | 2     | 11    | 13    | 0    | 4,1 | 1,0 |
|                                                                                                                                             | 0,0%  | 13,3% | 6,7%  | 36,7% | 43,3% | 0,0% |     |     |
| COVID-19 crisis affected my situation on the following areas of life: My income or income of my family                                      | 0     | 0     | 5     | 12    | 12    | 1    | 4,2 | 0,7 |
|                                                                                                                                             | 0,0%  | 0,0%  | 16,7% | 40,0% | 40,0% | 3,3% |     |     |
| COVID-19 crisis affected my situation on the following areas of life: Discrimination compared to other privileged group of my community     | 1     | 3     | 7     | 8     | 11    | 0    | 3,8 | 1,1 |
|                                                                                                                                             | 3,3%  | 10,0% | 23,3% | 26,7% | 36,7% | 0,0% |     |     |
| COVID-19 crisis affected my situation on the following areas of life: Limited access to resources (like compensation from the government)   | 0     | 4     | 6     | 10    | 10    | 0    | 3,9 | 1,0 |
|                                                                                                                                             | 0,0%  | 13,3% | 20,0% | 33,3% | 33,3% | 0,0% |     |     |
| COVID-19 crisis affected my situation on the following areas of life: I didn't face any inequality                                          | 9     | 6     | 7     | 1     | 7     | 0    | 2,7 | 1,5 |
|                                                                                                                                             | 30,0% | 20,0% | 23,3% | 3,3%  | 23,3% | 0,0% |     |     |
| By my opinion, the impact of the COVID-19 crisis on the human rights was the most severely on: Access to health care/the right to health    | 1     | 2     | 3     | 10    | 14    | 0    | 4,1 | 1,1 |
|                                                                                                                                             | 3,3%  | 6,7%  | 10,0% | 33,3% | 46,7% | 0,0% |     |     |
| By my opinion, the impact of the COVID-19 crisis on the human rights was the most severely on: Right to education                           | 2     | 3     | 1     | 17    | 7     | 0    | 3,8 | 1,1 |
|                                                                                                                                             | 6,7%  | 10,0% | 3,3%  | 56,7% | 23,3% | 0,0% |     |     |
| By my opinion, the impact of the COVID-19 crisis on the human rights                                                                        | 0     | 2     | 2     | 10    | 16    | 0    | 4,3 | 0,9 |
|                                                                                                                                             | 0,0%  | 6,7%  | 6,7%  | 33,3% | 53,3% | 0,0% |     |     |

|                                                                                                                                                                       |      |       |       |       |       |      |     |     |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-----|-----|
| was the most severely on: Right to freedom of peaceful assembly                                                                                                       |      |       |       |       |       |      |     |     |
| By my opinion, the impact of the COVID-19 crisis on the human rights was the most severely on: Right to work/choose an occupation                                     | 0    | 3     | 4     | 12    | 11    | 0    | 4,0 | 1,0 |
|                                                                                                                                                                       | 0,0% | 10,0% | 13,3% | 40,0% | 36,7% | 0,0% |     |     |
| By my opinion, the impact of the COVID-19 crisis on the human rights was the most severely on: Freedom of conscience and worship in accordance with religious beliefs | 2    | 5     | 4     | 10    | 9     | 0    | 3,6 | 1,3 |
|                                                                                                                                                                       | 6,7% | 16,7% | 13,3% | 33,3% | 30,0% | 0,0% |     |     |
| By my opinion, the impact of the COVID-19 crisis on the human rights was the most severely on: Freedom of movement                                                    | 0    | 1     | 1     | 11    | 16    | 1    | 4,4 | 0,7 |
|                                                                                                                                                                       | 0,0% | 3,3%  | 3,3%  | 36,7% | 53,3% | 3,3% |     |     |
| The restrictions on free movement of citizens in Europe during the COVID-19 crisis lasted too long.                                                                   | 1    | 0     | 6     | 11    | 12    | 0    | 4,1 | 1,0 |
|                                                                                                                                                                       | 3,3% | 0,0%  | 20,0% | 36,7% | 40,0% | 0,0% |     |     |
| The limitation of the spread of COVID-19 could be reached with other means than implemented ones.                                                                     | 0    | 2     | 8     | 8     | 10    | 2    | 3,9 | 1,0 |
|                                                                                                                                                                       | 0,0% | 6,7%  | 26,7% | 26,7% | 33,3% | 6,7% |     |     |
| COVID-19 crisis has accordingly to my opinion particularly affected the rights to life and health of the following social group: Older persons                        | 0    | 0     | 1     | 11    | 18    | 0    | 4,6 | 0,6 |
|                                                                                                                                                                       | 0,0% | 0,0%  | 3,3%  | 36,7% | 60,0% | 0,0% |     |     |
| COVID-19 crisis has accordingly to my opinion particularly affected the rights to life and health of the following social group: Disabled people                      | 0    | 0     | 2     | 8     | 20    | 0    | 4,6 | 0,6 |
|                                                                                                                                                                       | 0,0% | 0,0%  | 6,7%  | 26,7% | 66,7% | 0,0% |     |     |
| COVID-19 crisis has accordingly to my opinion particularly affected the rights to life and health of the following social group: Children and youth                   | 1    | 0     | 1     | 12    | 16    | 0    | 4,4 | 0,9 |
|                                                                                                                                                                       | 3,3% | 0,0%  | 3,3%  | 40,0% | 53,3% | 0,0% |     |     |
| COVID-19 crisis has accordingly to my opinion particularly affected the rights to life and health of the following social group: Employed people                      | 1    | 1     | 6     | 12    | 9     | 1    | 3,9 | 1,0 |
|                                                                                                                                                                       | 3,3% | 3,3%  | 20,0% | 40,0% | 30,0% | 3,3% |     |     |
| COVID-19 crisis has accordingly to my opinion particularly affected the rights to life and health of the                                                              | 1    | 1     | 6     | 9     | 12    | 1    | 4,0 | 1,1 |
|                                                                                                                                                                       | 3,3% | 3,3%  | 20,0% | 30,0% | 40,0% | 3,3% |     |     |

|                                                                                                                                                            |      |      |       |       |       |      |     |     |
|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------|------|-------|-------|-------|------|-----|-----|
| following social group: People on social support                                                                                                           |      |      |       |       |       |      |     |     |
| COVID-19 crisis has accordingly to my opinion particularly affected the rights to life and health of the following social group: Women                     | 1    | 0    | 3     | 10    | 16    | 0    | 4,3 | 0,9 |
|                                                                                                                                                            | 3,3% | 0,0% | 10,0% | 33,3% | 53,3% | 0,0% |     |     |
| COVID-19 crisis has accordingly to my opinion particularly affected the rights to life and health of the following social group: People in precarious work | 1    | 1    | 1     | 12    | 13    | 2    | 4,3 | 1,0 |
|                                                                                                                                                            | 3,3% | 3,3% | 3,3%  | 10,0% | 43,3% | 6,7% |     |     |

Legend: 1 – Strongly disagree; 2 – Disagree; 3 – Neutral; 4 – Agree; 5 – Strongly agree; 6 – I do not know; M – mean; SD – standard deviation

The respondent's answers were measured on a scale from 1 to 5, with 1 being strongly disagree and 5 being strongly agree. Respondents tend to on average strongly agree that the COVID-19 crisis particularly affected the rights to life and health of older persons (M=4,6; SD=0,6) and disabled people (M=4,6; SD=0,6). On average respondents agree that the COVID-19 crisis has particularly affected children and youth (M=4,4; SD=0,9), that it impacted the freedom of movement severely (M=4,4; SD=0,7), right to peaceful assembly (M=4,3; SD=0,9), that the COVID-19 crisis particularly affected the rights to life and health of people in precarious work (M=4,3; SD=1,0) and women (M=4,3; SD=0,9). Respondents on average also agree that the COVID-19 crisis impacted their income or the income of their family (M=4,2; SD=0,7), as well as right to healthcare (M=4,1; SD=1,1). On average respondents also agree with the statements "COVID-19 restrictions affected my fundamental rights." (M=4,1; SD=1,0) and "The restrictions on free movement of citizens in Europe during the COVID-19 crisis lasted too long." (M=4,1; SD=1,0). Respondents on average agree, that the COVID-19 crisis particularly affected the rights to life and health of people on social support (M=4,0; SD=1,1), as well as that it severely impacted the right to work (M=4,0; SD=1,0) and the rights to life and health of employed people (M=3,9; SD=1,0), they also on average agree with the statement "The limitation of the spread of COVID-19 could be reached with other means than implemented ones." (M=3,9; SD=1,0), that the COVID-19 crisis limited their access to resources (M=3,9; SD=1,0), affected discrimination compared to other privileged groups in their community (M=3,8; SD=1,1), that it impacted their right to education (M=3,8; SD=1,1), also they agree with the statement "The work suspension of health workers who were not vaccinated, which was implemented in Greece, is a violation of their rights." and that the COVID-19 crisis most severely impacted freedom of conscience and worship in accordance with religious beliefs (M=3,6; SD=1,3). Respondents are on average have a neutral about the statements: "In Greece the restrictions that were applied for the people that were not vaccinated were serving the scope of protection of public health." (M=3,2; SD=1,2) and "COVID-19 crisis affected my situation on the following areas of life: I didn't face any inequality." (M=2,7; SD=1,5).

We asked participants if COVID-19 crisis affected their situation on other conditions of inequality:

- Access to health for vulnerable groups and patients with chronic diseases, which was greatly reduced as priority was given to coverage of the pandemic, and these patients practically lost access to the health system, neglecting the treatments necessary for their chronic diseases.



- Age
- I could not find any work as I have not been vaccinated and there was strong discrimination
- I did not receive any financial assistance from the state
- I don't think there was equality. Some individuals and groups broke the rules with the state's tolerance.
- Removal of the right to free movement, removal of the right to contact other people. Lack of social life, change in the perception of social interaction.
- Some people and groups were not following the safety rules while I was doing it all the time
- Women were more threatened with job loss

We asked participants if not listed above, please explain which other human rights and freedom were affected the most during COVID-19 crisis by your personal opinion:

- From the above mentioned, the right to work
- It was an emergency situation and I do not think that the rights of citizens were violated

*Table 47: Obstacle faced the most by participants during the COVID-19 crisis*

|                                      | Frequency | Percent |
|--------------------------------------|-----------|---------|
| Limited movement                     | 26        | 86,7%   |
| Psychological breakdown              | 23        | 76,7%   |
| Limited healthcare                   | 18        | 60,0%   |
| Limited freedom of peaceful assembly | 16        | 53,3%   |
| Lack of democratic participation     | 13        | 43,3%   |
| Discrimination                       | 12        | 40,0%   |
| Limited education                    | 10        | 33,3%   |
| Limited work possibilities           | 10        | 33,3%   |
| Covid-19 vaccine compulsoriness      | 10        | 33,3%   |
| Gender based violence                | 3         | 10,0%   |
| Digital obstacles                    | 2         | 6,7%    |

The majority of respondents (86,7 %) experienced limited movement during the COVID-19 crisis, 76,7 % experienced psychological breakdown, 60,0 % limited healthcare. Just over half of respondents (53,3 %) experienced limited freedom of peaceful assembly, 43,3 % lack of democratic participation, while 40,0 % faced discrimination. The same percentage of respondents (33,3 %) faced limited education, limited work possibilities or COVID-19 vaccine compulsoriness, 10,0 % experienced gender-based violence and only 6,7 % faced digital obstacles.

We asked participants if they stated 4 – limited education or 5 – limited healthcare with the previous question to please indicate other different possibilities of restriction, which would not affect your fundamental rights:

- More budget could be given to health, new Intensive Care Units should be opened, medical staff should be hired, better salaries should be given, a basis should be given to the mental

and physical health of the population, and not the pandemic become ANOTHER time to embezzle the politicians and the government, civil public money and resources.

- Better configuration of the spaces so that there is easier protection Prevention, i.e. better provision of health services in general
- I am neither a politician nor an epidemiologist nor a lawyer to have the appropriate knowledge to answer this. But certainly, the measures followed that I experienced were certainly not democratic.
- Measures should have been taken faster to prevent the spread of the virus
- Observance of hygiene rules in all areas.
- Screening travellers from China at the start of the pandemic, banning flights to and from China until the problem is identified. Correct information to citizens.
- Strengthening hospitals - investing in public health
- There are countries that have better management and we can refer to their POLICIES

We asked participants if COVID-19 crisis has accordingly to their opinion particularly affected the rights to life and health of the other social group (please state, which group do you think was mainly affected):

- The people who worked on the front line
- Vulnerable social groups
- Children were affected the most. Adults know what social life is. Children, especially the younger ones, are not socialized and find it difficult to socialize.
- Disabled people Women People in poverty
- Everyone
- Immigrants and refugees
- low-income groups (inability to purchase technological means, dependence on public health structures) all surgeries were postponed due to the pandemic children had deficient socialization and immune development
- Patients in need of access to hospitals.
- People with disabilities, single-parent families, the elderly

We asked participants if they have anything to add:

- Difficulties in general
- Although I do not believe that women experienced a restriction on their right to life or health, I do believe that the restriction of movement and assembly increased their obligations especially in terms of childcare and employment. I believe working mothers were affected the most.

*Table 48: Tests of normality*

|                                                                                                                                            | Kolmogorov-Smirnov |       | Shapiro-Wilk |       |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------|-------|--------------|-------|
|                                                                                                                                            | Statistic          | Sig.  | Statistic    | Sig.  |
| In Greece the restrictions that were applied for the people that were not vaccinated were serving the scope of protection of public health | 0,149              | 0,016 | 0,911        | 0,033 |

|                                                                                                                                                                       |       |       |       |       |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| The work suspension of health workers who were not vaccinated, which was implemented in Greece, is a violation of their rights.                                       | 0,187 | 0,024 | 0,840 | 0,001 |
| COVID-19 restrictions affected my fundamental rights.                                                                                                                 | 0,274 | 0,000 | 0,767 | 0,000 |
| COVID-19 crisis affected my situation on the following areas of life: My income or income of my family                                                                | 0,276 | 0,000 | 0,785 | 0,000 |
| COVID-19 crisis affected my situation on the following areas of life: Discrimination compared to other privileged group of my community                               | 0,234 | 0,001 | 0,839 | 0,001 |
| COVID-19 crisis affected my situation on the following areas of life: Limited access to resources (like compensation from the government)                             | 0,249 | 0,000 | 0,812 | 0,000 |
| COVID-19 crisis affected my situation on the following areas of life: I didn't face any inequality                                                                    | 0,198 | 0,013 | 0,818 | 0,000 |
| By my opinion, the impact of the COVID-19 crisis on the human rights was the most severely on: Access to health care/the right to health                              | 0,307 | 0,000 | 0,768 | 0,000 |
| By my opinion, the impact of the COVID-19 crisis on the human rights was the most severely on: Right to education                                                     | 0,356 | 0,000 | 0,761 | 0,000 |
| By my opinion, the impact of the COVID-19 crisis on the human rights was the most severely on: Right to freedom of peaceful assembly                                  | 0,376 | 0,000 | 0,680 | 0,000 |
| By my opinion, the impact of the COVID-19 crisis on the human rights was the most severely on: Right to work/choose an occupation                                     | 0,233 | 0,001 | 0,826 | 0,001 |
| By my opinion, the impact of the COVID-19 crisis on the human rights was the most severely on: Freedom of conscience and worship in accordance with religious beliefs | 0,217 | 0,004 | 0,857 | 0,002 |
| By my opinion, the impact of the COVID-19 crisis on the human rights was the most severely on: Freedom of movement                                                    | 0,373 | 0,000 | 0,662 | 0,000 |
| The restrictions on free movement of citizens in Europe during the COVID-19 crisis lasted too long.                                                                   | 0,268 | 0,000 | 0,765 | 0,000 |
| The limitation of the spread of the COVID-19 could be reached with other means than implemented ones.                                                                 | 0,196 | 0,015 | 0,863 | 0,003 |
| COVID-19 crisis has accordingly to my opinion particularly affected the rights to life and health of the following social group: Older persons                        | 0,396 | 0,000 | 0,671 | 0,000 |
| COVID-19 crisis has accordingly to my opinion particularly affected the rights to life and health of the following social group: Disabled people                      | 0,412 | 0,000 | 0,648 | 0,000 |
| COVID-19 crisis has accordingly to my opinion particularly affected the rights to life and health of the following social group: Children and youth                   | 0,329 | 0,000 | 0,633 | 0,000 |

|                                                                                                                                                            |       |       |       |       |
|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| COVID-19 crisis has accordingly to my opinion particularly affected the rights to life and health of the following social group: Employed people           | 0,244 | 0,001 | 0,812 | 0,000 |
| COVID-19 crisis has accordingly to my opinion particularly affected the rights to life and health of the following social group: People on social support  | 0,228 | 0,002 | 0,837 | 0,001 |
| COVID-19 crisis has accordingly to my opinion particularly affected the rights to life and health of the following social group: Women                     | 0,369 | 0,000 | 0,706 | 0,000 |
| COVID-19 crisis has accordingly to my opinion particularly affected the rights to life and health of the following social group: People in precarious work | 0,280 | 0,000 | 0,704 | 0,000 |

The Kolmogorov-Smirnov and the Shapiro-Wilk tests are statistically significant (sig. < 0,05) when pertaining to all the statements listed above, which in turn means values are not distributed normally, therefore we will be using nonparametric tests.

*Table 49: Mann-Whitney test for statistically significant differences*

|                                                                                                    |        | N  | Mean Rank | Sum of Ranks | Mann-Whitney U (sig.) |
|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------|----|-----------|--------------|-----------------------|
| COVID-19 crisis affected my situation on the following areas of life: I didn't face any inequality | Female | 25 | 13,68     | 342,00       | 17,000 (0,009)        |
|                                                                                                    | Male   | 5  | 24,60     | 123,00       |                       |
|                                                                                                    | Total  | 30 |           |              |                       |

The Mann-Whitney test is statistically significant (sig. < 0,05) in the following statement, pertaining to the respondent's gender "COVID-19 crisis affected my situation on the following areas of life: I didn't face any inequality.". Males tend to agree with the statement more than females.

*Table 50: Mann-Whitney test for gender*

|                                                                                                                                            | Mann-Whitney U | Sig.  |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------|-------|
| In Greece the restrictions that were applied for the people that were not vaccinated were serving the scope of protection of public health | 42,000         | 0,242 |
| The work suspension of health workers who were not vaccinated, which was implemented in Greece, is a violation of their rights.            | 61,500         | 0,953 |
| COVID-19 restrictions affected my fundamental rights.                                                                                      | 53,000         | 0,570 |
| COVID-19 crisis affected my situation on the following areas of life: My income or income of my family                                     | 53,500         | 0,685 |
| COVID-19 crisis affected my situation on the following areas of life: Discrimination compared to other privileged group of my community    | 59,000         | 0,839 |
| COVID-19 crisis affected my situation on the following areas of life: Limited access to resources (like compensation from the government)  | 43,500         | 0,269 |
| By my opinion, the impact of the COVID-19 crisis on the human rights was the most severely on: Access to health care/the right to health   | 56,000         | 0,697 |

|                                                                                                                                                                       |        |       |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------|-------|
| By my opinion, the impact of the COVID-19 crisis on the human rights was the most severely on: Right to education                                                     | 58,500 | 0,804 |
| By my opinion, the impact of the COVID-19 crisis on the human rights was the most severely on: Right to freedom of peaceful assembly                                  | 31,500 | 0,056 |
| By my opinion, the impact of the COVID-19 crisis on the human rights was the most severely on: Right to work/choose an occupation                                     | 56,000 | 0,700 |
| By my opinion, the impact of the COVID-19 crisis on the human rights was the most severely on: Freedom of conscience and worship in accordance with religious beliefs | 55,000 | 0,665 |
| By my opinion, the impact of the COVID-19 crisis on the human rights was the most severely on: Freedom of movement                                                    | 35,500 | 0,299 |
| The restrictions on free movement of citizens in Europe during the COVID-19 crisis lasted too long.                                                                   | 44,500 | 0,286 |
| The limitation of the spread of the COVID-19 could be reached with other means than implemented ones.                                                                 | 29,000 | 0,191 |
| COVID-19 crisis has accordingly to my opinion particularly affected the rights to life and health of the following social group: Older persons                        | 49,000 | 0,381 |
| COVID-19 crisis has accordingly to my opinion particularly affected the rights to life and health of the following social group: Disabled people                      | 54,500 | 0,591 |
| COVID-19 crisis has accordingly to my opinion particularly affected the rights to life and health of the following social group: Children and youth                   | 49,000 | 0,397 |
| COVID-19 crisis has accordingly to my opinion particularly affected the rights to life and health of the following social group: Employed people                      | 37,000 | 0,384 |
| COVID-19 crisis has accordingly to my opinion particularly affected the rights to life and health of the following social group: People on social support             | 46,000 | 0,392 |
| COVID-19 crisis has accordingly to my opinion particularly affected the rights to life and health of the following social group: Women                                | 43,500 | 0,240 |
| COVID-19 crisis has accordingly to my opinion particularly affected the rights to life and health of the following social group: People in precarious work            | 34,000 | 0,311 |

The Mann-Whitney test is not statistically significant (sig. > 0,05) which in turn means that there are no statistically significant differences, when it comes to gender.

*Table 51: Kruskal-Wallis test for age groups*

|                                                                                                                                            | Kruskal-Wallis H | Sig.  |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------|-------|
| In Greece the restrictions that were applied for the people that were not vaccinated were serving the scope of protection of public health | 6,421            | 0,093 |
| The work suspension of health workers who were not vaccinated, which was implemented in Greece, is a violation of their rights.            | 0,471            | 0,925 |
| COVID-19 restrictions affected my fundamental rights.                                                                                      | 2,767            | 0,429 |
| COVID-19 crisis affected my situation on the following areas of life: My income or income of my family                                     | 1,363            | 0,714 |

|                                                                                                                                                                       |       |       |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------|-------|
| COVID-19 crisis affected my situation on the following areas of life: Discrimination compared to other privileged group of my community                               | 1,181 | 0,757 |
| COVID-19 crisis affected my situation on the following areas of life: Limited access to resources (like compensation from the government)                             | 0,707 | 0,872 |
| COVID-19 crisis affected my situation on the following areas of life: I didn't face any inequality                                                                    | 3,048 | 0,384 |
| By my opinion, the impact of the COVID-19 crisis on the human rights was the most severely on: Access to health care/the right to health                              | 4,863 | 0,182 |
| By my opinion, the impact of the COVID-19 crisis on the human rights was the most severely on: Right to education                                                     | 3,997 | 0,262 |
| By my opinion, the impact of the COVID-19 crisis on the human rights was the most severely on: Right to freedom of peaceful assembly                                  | 5,412 | 0,144 |
| By my opinion, the impact of the COVID-19 crisis on the human rights was the most severely on: Right to work/choose an occupation                                     | 3,376 | 0,337 |
| By my opinion, the impact of the COVID-19 crisis on the human rights was the most severely on: Freedom of conscience and worship in accordance with religious beliefs | 2,109 | 0,550 |
| By my opinion, the impact of the COVID-19 crisis on the human rights was the most severely on: Freedom of movement                                                    | 3,031 | 0,387 |
| The restrictions on free movement of citizens in Europe during the COVID-19 crisis lasted too long.                                                                   | 0,721 | 0,868 |
| The limitation of the spread of the COVID-19 could be reached with other means than implemented ones.                                                                 | 1,928 | 0,587 |
| COVID-19 crisis has accordingly to my opinion particularly affected the rights to life and health of the following social group: Older persons                        | 0,945 | 0,815 |
| COVID-19 crisis has accordingly to my opinion particularly affected the rights to life and health of the following social group: Disabled people                      | 0,915 | 0,822 |
| COVID-19 crisis has accordingly to my opinion particularly affected the rights to life and health of the following social group: Children and youth                   | 3,019 | 0,389 |
| COVID-19 crisis has accordingly to my opinion particularly affected the rights to life and health of the following social group: Employed people                      | 3,781 | 0,286 |
| COVID-19 crisis has accordingly to my opinion particularly affected the rights to life and health of the following social group: People on social support             | 4,889 | 0,180 |
| COVID-19 crisis has accordingly to my opinion particularly affected the rights to life and health of the following social group: Women                                | 1,505 | 0,681 |
| COVID-19 crisis has accordingly to my opinion particularly affected the rights to life and health of the following social group: People in precarious work            | 4,594 | 0,204 |

The Kruskal-Wallis test is not statistically significant (sig. > 0,05) which means that there are no statistically significant differences, between age groups.

*Table 52: Kruskal-Wallis test for education*

|                                                                                                                                                                       | Kruskal-Wallis H | Sig.  |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------|-------|
| In Greece the restrictions that were applied for the people that were not vaccinated were serving the scope of protection of public health                            | 1,172            | 0,760 |
| The work suspension of health workers who were not vaccinated, which was implemented in Greece, is a violation of their rights.                                       | 1,857            | 0,603 |
| COVID-19 restrictions affected my fundamental rights.                                                                                                                 | 1,383            | 0,710 |
| COVID-19 crisis affected my situation on the following areas of life: My income or income of my family                                                                | 2,794            | 0,425 |
| COVID-19 crisis affected my situation on the following areas of life: Discrimination compared to other privileged group of my community                               | 2,604            | 0,457 |
| COVID-19 crisis affected my situation on the following areas of life: Limited access to resources (like compensation from the government)                             | 2,291            | 0,514 |
| COVID-19 crisis affected my situation on the following areas of life: I didn't face any inequality                                                                    | 3,669            | 0,299 |
| By my opinion, the impact of the COVID-19 crisis on the human rights was the most severely on: Access to health care/the right to health                              | 1,704            | 0,636 |
| By my opinion, the impact of the COVID-19 crisis on the human rights was the most severely on: Right to education                                                     | 2,776            | 0,427 |
| By my opinion, the impact of the COVID-19 crisis on the human rights was the most severely on: Right to freedom of peaceful assembly                                  | 1,061            | 0,786 |
| By my opinion, the impact of the COVID-19 crisis on the human rights was the most severely on: Right to work/choose an occupation                                     | 1,207            | 0,751 |
| By my opinion, the impact of the COVID-19 crisis on the human rights was the most severely on: Freedom of conscience and worship in accordance with religious beliefs | 0,199            | 0,978 |
| By my opinion, the impact of the COVID-19 crisis on the human rights was the most severely on: Freedom of movement                                                    | 1,334            | 0,721 |
| The restrictions on free movement of citizens in Europe during the COVID-19 crisis lasted too long.                                                                   | 1,577            | 0,665 |
| The limitation of the spread of the COVID-19 could be reached with other means than implemented ones.                                                                 | 1,747            | 0,626 |
| COVID-19 crisis has accordingly to my opinion particularly affected the rights to life and health of the following social group: Older persons                        | 0,781            | 0,854 |
| COVID-19 crisis has accordingly to my opinion particularly affected the rights to life and health of the following social group: Disabled people                      | 2,568            | 0,463 |
| COVID-19 crisis has accordingly to my opinion particularly affected the rights to life and health of the following social group: Children and youth                   | 0,861            | 0,835 |
| COVID-19 crisis has accordingly to my opinion particularly affected the rights to life and health of the following social group: Employed people                      | 1,815            | 0,612 |
| COVID-19 crisis has accordingly to my opinion particularly affected the rights to life and health of the following social group: People on social support             | 1,726            | 0,631 |



|                                                                                                                                                            |       |       |
|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------|-------|
| COVID-19 crisis has accordingly to my opinion particularly affected the rights to life and health of the following social group: Women                     | 1,025 | 0,795 |
| COVID-19 crisis has accordingly to my opinion particularly affected the rights to life and health of the following social group: People in precarious work | 3,026 | 0,388 |

The Kruskal-Wallis test is not statistically significant (sig. > 0,05) which means that there are no statistically significant differences, based on the respondents acquired education.

*Table 53: Kruskal-Wallis test for area of living*

|                                                                                                                                                                       | Kruskal-Wallis H | Sig.  |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------|-------|
| In Greece the restrictions that were applied for the people that were not vaccinated were serving the scope of protection of public health                            | 2,055            | 0,358 |
| The work suspension of health workers who were not vaccinated, which was implemented in Greece, is a violation of their rights.                                       | 1,244            | 0,537 |
| COVID-19 restrictions affected my fundamental rights.                                                                                                                 | 0,850            | 0,654 |
| COVID-19 crisis affected my situation on the following areas of life: My income or income of my family                                                                | 0,219            | 0,896 |
| COVID-19 crisis affected my situation on the following areas of life: Discrimination compared to other privileged group of my community                               | 5,109            | 0,078 |
| COVID-19 crisis affected my situation on the following areas of life: Limited access to resources (like compensation from the government)                             | 1,366            | 0,505 |
| COVID-19 crisis affected my situation on the following areas of life: I didn't face any inequality                                                                    | 0,676            | 0,713 |
| By my opinion, the impact of the COVID-19 crisis on the human rights was the most severely on: Access to health care/the right to health                              | 0,450            | 0,799 |
| By my opinion, the impact of the COVID-19 crisis on the human rights was the most severely on: Right to education                                                     | 0,271            | 0,873 |
| By my opinion, the impact of the COVID-19 crisis on the human rights was the most severely on: Right to freedom of peaceful assembly                                  | 1,951            | 0,377 |
| By my opinion, the impact of the COVID-19 crisis on the human rights was the most severely on: Right to work/choose an occupation                                     | 0,564            | 0,754 |
| By my opinion, the impact of the COVID-19 crisis on the human rights was the most severely on: Freedom of conscience and worship in accordance with religious beliefs | 0,182            | 0,913 |
| By my opinion, the impact of the COVID-19 crisis on the human rights was the most severely on: Freedom of movement                                                    | 1,442            | 0,486 |
| The restrictions on free movement of citizens in Europe during the COVID-19 crisis lasted too long.                                                                   | 4,354            | 0,113 |
| The limitation of the spread of the COVID-19 could be reached with other means than implemented ones.                                                                 | 0,768            | 0,681 |
| COVID-19 crisis has accordingly to my opinion particularly affected the rights to life and health of the following social group: Older persons                        | 0,206            | 0,902 |



|                                                                                                                                                            |       |       |
|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------|-------|
| COVID-19 crisis has accordingly to my opinion particularly affected the rights to life and health of the following social group: Disabled people           | 0,212 | 0,900 |
| COVID-19 crisis has accordingly to my opinion particularly affected the rights to life and health of the following social group: Children and youth        | 1,079 | 0,583 |
| COVID-19 crisis has accordingly to my opinion particularly affected the rights to life and health of the following social group: Employed people           | 0,205 | 0,902 |
| COVID-19 crisis has accordingly to my opinion particularly affected the rights to life and health of the following social group: People on social support  | 1,390 | 0,499 |
| COVID-19 crisis has accordingly to my opinion particularly affected the rights to life and health of the following social group: Women                     | 1,055 | 0,590 |
| COVID-19 crisis has accordingly to my opinion particularly affected the rights to life and health of the following social group: People in precarious work | 1,034 | 0,596 |

The Kruskal-Wallis test is not statistically significant (sig. > 0,05) which means that there are no statistically significant differences, based on the respondents area of living.

## 5. ITALY – 1 (InCo Molfetta)

*Table 54: Gender*

|        | Frequency | Percent |
|--------|-----------|---------|
| Female | 35        | 76,1%   |
| Male   | 11        | 23,9%   |
| Total  | 46        | 100,0%  |

Most respondents are female (76,1 %), 23,9 % are male.

*Table 55: Age in years*

|                  | Frequency | Percent | Mean | Standard deviation |
|------------------|-----------|---------|------|--------------------|
| 20 years or less | 27        | 58,7%   | 29,2 | 15,9               |
| 21-30            | 2         | 4,3%    |      |                    |
| 31-40            | 2         | 4,3%    |      |                    |
| 41-50            | 9         | 19,6%   |      |                    |
| 51-60            | 5         | 10,9%   |      |                    |
| 61-70            | 1         | 2,2%    |      |                    |
| Total            | 46        | 100,0%  |      |                    |

The mean age of respondents is 29,2 years with a standard deviation of 15,9 years. Over half of respondents (58,7 %) are aged 20 years or less. 19,6 % are aged 41 to 50 years and 10,9 % 51 to 60 years. The same percentage of respondents (4,3 %) are aged 21 to 30 years or 31 to 40 years. The lowest percentage of respondents (2,2 %) are aged 61 to 70 years.

*Table 56: Highest completed degree or level of school*

|                                           | Frequency | Percent |
|-------------------------------------------|-----------|---------|
| Secondary school                          | 28        | 60,9%   |
| Bachelor's degree or professional diploma | 2         | 4,3%    |
| Master's Degree                           | 15        | 32,6%   |
| PhD or DPhil                              | 1         | 2,2%    |
| Total                                     | 46        | 100,0%  |

The majority of respondents (60,9 %) have completed secondary school. Just under a third of respondents (32,6 %) acquired a master's degree, 4,3 % acquired a bachelor's degree or a professional diploma. The lowest percentage of respondents (2,2 %) acquired a PhD or DPhil.

*Table 57: Area of living*

|               | Frequency | Percent |
|---------------|-----------|---------|
| Rural area    | 4         | 8,7%    |
| Suburban area | 6         | 13,0%   |
| Urban area    | 36        | 78,3%   |
| Total         | 46        | 100,0%  |

Majority of respondents (78,3 %) live in urban areas, 13,0 % in suburban areas and 8,7 % in rural areas.

*Table 58: Level of agreement with given statements*

|                                                                                                                                           | 1    | 2     | 3     | 4     | 5     | 6    | M   | SD  |
|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-----|-----|
| COVID-19 restrictions affected my fundamental rights.                                                                                     | 1    | 8     | 11    | 19    | 6     | 1    | 3,5 | 1,0 |
|                                                                                                                                           | 2,2% | 17,4% | 23,9% | 41,3% | 13,0% | 2,2% |     |     |
| COVID-19 crisis affected my situation on the following areas of life: My income or income of my family                                    | 1    | 12    | 16    | 15    | 1     | 1    | 3,1 | 0,9 |
|                                                                                                                                           | 2,2% | 26,1% | 34,8% | 32,6% | 2,2%  | 2,2% |     |     |
| COVID-19 crisis affected my situation on the following areas of life: Discrimination compared to other privileged group of my community   | 4    | 25    | 8     | 7     | 1     | 1    | 2,5 | 0,9 |
|                                                                                                                                           | 8,7% | 54,3% | 17,4% | 15,2% | 2,2%  | 2,2% |     |     |
| COVID-19 crisis affected my situation on the following areas of life: Limited access to resources (like compensation from the government) | 1    | 8     | 20    | 13    | 1     | 3    | 3,1 | 0,8 |
|                                                                                                                                           | 2,2% | 17,4% | 43,5% | 28,3% | 2,2%  | 6,5% |     |     |
| COVID-19 crisis affected my situation on the following areas of life: I didn't face any inequality                                        | 1    | 6     | 14    | 21    | 4     | 0    | 3,5 | 0,9 |
|                                                                                                                                           | 2,2% | 13,0% | 30,4% | 45,7% | 8,7%  | 0,0% |     |     |
| By my opinion, the impact of the COVID-19 crisis on the human rights was the most severely on: Access to health care/the right to health  | 0    | 2     | 6     | 19    | 19    | 0    | 4,2 | 0,8 |
|                                                                                                                                           | 0,0% | 4,3%  | 13,0% | 41,3% | 41,3% | 0,0% |     |     |
| By my opinion, the impact of the COVID-19 crisis on the human rights was the most severely on: Right to education                         | 1    | 3     | 9     | 20    | 12    | 1    | 3,9 | 1,0 |
|                                                                                                                                           | 2,2% | 6,5%  | 19,6% | 43,5% | 26,1% | 2,2% |     |     |
| By my opinion, the impact of the COVID-19 crisis on the human rights was the most severely on:                                            | 2    | 5     | 7     | 21    | 10    | 1    | 3,7 | 1,1 |
|                                                                                                                                           | 4,3% | 10,9% | 15,2% | 45,7% | 21,7% | 2,2% |     |     |

|                                                                                                                                                                       |       |       |       |       |       |       |     |     |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-----|-----|
| Right to freedom of peaceful assembly                                                                                                                                 |       |       |       |       |       |       |     |     |
| By my opinion, the impact of the COVID-19 crisis on the human rights was the most severely on: Right to work/choose an occupation                                     | 1     | 6     | 8     | 25    | 5     | 1     | 3,6 | 0,9 |
|                                                                                                                                                                       | 2,2%  | 13,0% | 17,4% | 54,3% | 10,9% | 2,2%  |     |     |
| By my opinion, the impact of the COVID-19 crisis on the human rights was the most severely on: Freedom of conscience and worship in accordance with religious beliefs | 5     | 7     | 21    | 10    | 2     | 1     | 2,9 | 1,0 |
|                                                                                                                                                                       | 10,9% | 15,2% | 45,7% | 21,7% | 4,3%  | 2,2%  |     |     |
| By my opinion, the impact of the COVID-19 crisis on the human rights was the most severely on: Freedom of movement                                                    | 1     | 1     | 6     | 19    | 19    | 0     | 4,2 | 0,9 |
|                                                                                                                                                                       | 2,2%  | 2,2%  | 13,0% | 41,3% | 41,3% | 0,0%  |     |     |
| The restrictions on free movement of citizens in Europe during the COVID-19 crisis lasted too long.                                                                   | 4     | 11    | 11    | 14    | 6     | 0     | 3,2 | 1,2 |
|                                                                                                                                                                       | 8,7%  | 23,9% | 23,9% | 30,4% | 13,0% | 0,0%  |     |     |
| The limitation of the spread of COVID-19 could be reached with other means than implemented ones.                                                                     | 1     | 17    | 15    | 4     | 1     | 8     | 2,7 | 0,8 |
|                                                                                                                                                                       | 2,2%  | 37,0% | 32,6% | 8,7%  | 2,2%  | 17,4% |     |     |
| COVID-19 crisis has accordingly to my opinion particularly affected the rights to life and health of the following social group: Older persons                        | 0     | 5     | 5     | 20    | 15    | 1     | 4,0 | 1,0 |
|                                                                                                                                                                       | 0,0%  | 10,9% | 10,9% | 43,5% | 32,6% | 2,2%  |     |     |
| COVID-19 crisis has accordingly to my opinion particularly affected the rights to life and health of the following social group: Disabled people                      | 0     | 3     | 7     | 20    | 15    | 1     | 4,0 | 0,9 |
|                                                                                                                                                                       | 0,0%  | 6,5%  | 15,2% | 43,5% | 32,6% | 2,2%  |     |     |
| COVID-19 crisis has accordingly to my opinion particularly affected the rights to life and health of the following social group: Children and youth                   | 0     | 2     | 7     | 17    | 20    | 0     | 4,2 | 0,9 |
|                                                                                                                                                                       | 0,0%  | 4,3%  | 15,2% | 37,0% | 43,5% | 0,0%  |     |     |
| COVID-19 crisis has accordingly to my opinion particularly affected the rights to life and health of the following social group: Employed people                      | 1     | 2     | 7     | 21    | 14    | 1     | 4,0 | 0,9 |
|                                                                                                                                                                       | 2,2%  | 4,3%  | 15,2% | 45,7% | 30,4% | 2,2%  |     |     |
|                                                                                                                                                                       | 0     | 1     | 9     | 23    | 13    | 0     | 4,0 | 0,8 |

|                                                                                                                                                            |      |       |       |       |       |      |     |     |
|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-----|-----|
| COVID-19 crisis has accordingly to my opinion particularly affected the rights to life and health of the following social group: People on social support  | 0,0% | 2,2%  | 19,6% | 50,0% | 28,3% | 0,0% |     |     |
| COVID-19 crisis has accordingly to my opinion particularly affected the rights to life and health of the following social group: Women                     | 1    | 3     | 17    | 17    | 6     | 2    | 3,5 | 0,9 |
|                                                                                                                                                            | 2,2% | 6,5%  | 37,0% | 37,0% | 13,0% | 4,3% |     |     |
| COVID-19 crisis has accordingly to my opinion particularly affected the rights to life and health of the following social group: People in precarious work | 0    | 1     | 12    | 19    | 11    | 3    | 3,9 | 0,8 |
|                                                                                                                                                            | 0,0% | 2,2%  | 26,1% | 41,3% | 23,9% | 6,5% |     |     |
| I believe that the policy makers in my region facilitated the understanding of restrictions during COVID-19 crisis by communicating with people.           | 2    | 8     | 19    | 12    | 3     | 2    | 3,3 | 1,1 |
|                                                                                                                                                            | 4,3% | 17,4% | 41,3% | 26,1% | 6,5%  | 4,3% |     |     |
| The limitation of fundamental rights had a stronger impact on those already marginalized and fragile before Covid-19 crisis.                               | 0    | 6     | 8     | 26    | 6     | 0    | 3,7 | 0,9 |
|                                                                                                                                                            | 0,0% | 13,0% | 17,4% | 56,5% | 13,0% | 0,0% |     |     |

Legend: 1 – Strongly disagree; 2 – Disagree; 3 – Neutral; 4 – Agree; 5 – Strongly agree; 6 – I do not know; M – mean; SD – standard deviation

The respondent's answers were measured on a scale from 1 to 5, with 1 being strongly disagree and 5 being strongly agree. Respondents on average agree with the following statements: "COVID-19 crisis has accordingly to my opinion particularly affected the rights to life and health of the following social group: Children and youth." (M=4,2; SD=0,9), "By my opinion, the impact of the COVID-19 crisis on the human rights was the most severely on: Freedom of movement." (M=4,2; SD=0,9), "By my opinion, the impact of the COVID-19 crisis on the human rights was the most severely on: Access to health care/the right to health." (M=4,2; SD=0,8), "COVID-19 crisis has accordingly to my opinion particularly affected the rights to life and health of the following social group: People on social support." (M=4,0; SD=0,8), "COVID-19 crisis has accordingly to my opinion particularly affected the rights to life and health of the following social group: Employed people." (M=4,0; SD=0,9), "COVID-19 crisis has accordingly to my opinion particularly affected the rights to life and health of the following social group: Disabled people." (M=4,0; SD=0,9), "COVID-19 crisis has accordingly to my opinion particularly affected the rights to life and health of the following social group: Older persons." (M=4,0; SD=1,0), "By my opinion, the impact of the COVID-19 crisis on the human rights was the most severely on: Right to education." (M=3,9; SD=1,0), "COVID-19 crisis has accordingly to my opinion particularly affected the rights to life and health of the following social group: People in precarious work." (M=3,9; SD=0,8), "The limitation of fundamental rights had a stronger impact on those already marginalized and fragile before Covid-19 crisis." (M=3,7; SD=0,9), "By my opinion, the impact of the COVID-19 crisis on the human rights was the most severely on: Right to freedom of peaceful assembly." (M=3,7; SD=1,1), "By my opinion, the impact

of the COVID-19 crisis on the human rights was the most severely on: Right to work/choose an occupation." (M=3,6; SD=0,9), "COVID-19 crisis has accordingly to my opinion particularly affected the rights to life and health of the following social group: Women." (M=3,5; SD=0,9), "COVID-19 crisis affected my situation on the following areas of life: I didn't face any inequality." (M=3,5; SD=0,9) and "COVID-19 restrictions affected my fundamental rights." (M=3,5; SD=1,0). On average respondents have a neutral opinion on the following statements: "I believe that the policy makers in my region facilitated the understanding of restrictions during COVID-19 crisis by communicating with people." (M=3,3; SD=1,1), "The restrictions on free movement of citizens in Europe during the COVID-19 crisis lasted too long." (M=3,2; SD=1,2), "COVID-19 crisis affected my situation on the following areas of life: Limited access to resources." (M=3,1; SD=0,8), "COVID-19 crisis affected my situation on the following areas of life: My income or income of my family." (M=3,1; SD=0,9), "By my opinion, the impact of the COVID-19 crisis on the human rights was the most severely on: Freedom of conscience and worship in accordance with religious beliefs." (M=2,9; SD=1,0), "The limitation of the spread of COVID-19 could be reached with other means than implemented ones." (M=2,7; SD=0,8) and "COVID-19 crisis affected my situation on the following areas of life: Discrimination compared to other privileged group of my community." (M=2,5; SD=0,9).

We asked participants if COVID-19 crisis affected their situation on other conditions of inequality:

- Freedom of movement even by a little
- Health
- Taking care of children and working at the same time

We asked participants if not listed above, please explain which other human rights and freedom were affected the most during COVID-19 crisis by your personal opinion:

- Right to health first

*Table 59: Obstacle faced the most by participants during the COVID-19 crisis*

|                                      | Frequency | Percent |
|--------------------------------------|-----------|---------|
| Limited movement                     | 37        | 80,4%   |
| Psychological breakdown              | 19        | 41,3%   |
| Limited healthcare                   | 18        | 39,1%   |
| Limited freedom of peaceful assembly | 11        | 23,9%   |
| Limited education                    | 10        | 21,7%   |
| Covid-19 vaccine compulsoriness      | 9         | 19,6%   |
| Digital obstacles                    | 9         | 19,6%   |
| Lack of democratic participation     | 4         | 8,7%    |
| Limited work possibilities           | 3         | 6,5%    |
| Discrimination                       | 1         | 2,2%    |
| Gender based violence                | 0         | 0,0%    |

Majority of respondents (80,4 %) experienced limited movement during the COVID-19 crisis, nearly half (41,3 %) experienced psychological breakdown, 39,1 % limited healthcare, 23,9 % limited freedom of peaceful assembly and 21,7 % of them experienced limited education. The same

percentage of respondents (19,6 %) faced COVID-19 vaccine compulsoriness or digital obstacles, 8,7 % experienced lack of democratic participation and 6,5 % limited work possibilities. Only 2,2 % of respondents experienced discrimination. None of the respondents experienced gender based violence.

We asked participants if they stated 4 – limited education or 5 – limited healthcare with the previous question to please indicate other different possibilities of restriction, which would not affect your fundamental rights:

- Not only restrictions, but a lot of prevention, health education, elementary education, education to walking and cycling circulation; health relations education, etc...

We asked participants if COVID-19 crisis has accordingly to their opinion particularly affected the rights to life and health of the other social group (please state, which group do you think was mainly affected):

- Children and elders
- Disabled people, women, children
- Elders
- Extended families
- Freelancers
- Homeless people
- Ill people with immediate assistance
- Immigrants
- Parents having kids with severe illnesses
- People that receive health assistance at home
- People with peculiar health treatment and severe conditions
- People with precarious jobs
- Students

*Table 60: Tests of normality*

|                                                                                                                                           | Kolmogorov-Smirnov |       | Shapiro-Wilk |       |
|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------|-------|--------------|-------|
|                                                                                                                                           | Statistic          | Sig.  | Statistic    | Sig.  |
| COVID-19 restrictions affected my fundamental rights.                                                                                     | 0,282              | 0,000 | 0,878        | 0,002 |
| COVID-19 crisis affected my situation on the following areas of life: My income or income of my family                                    | 0,214              | 0,001 | 0,844        | 0,000 |
| COVID-19 crisis affected my situation on the following areas of life: Discrimination compared to other privileged group of my community   | 0,357              | 0,000 | 0,796        | 0,000 |
| COVID-19 crisis affected my situation on the following areas of life: Limited access to resources (like compensation from the government) | 0,268              | 0,000 | 0,852        | 0,000 |
| COVID-19 crisis affected my situation on the following areas of life: I didn't face any inequality                                        | 0,316              | 0,000 | 0,833        | 0,000 |

|                                                                                                                                                                       |       |       |       |       |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| By my opinion, the impact of the COVID-19 crisis on the human rights was the most severely on: Access to health care/the right to health                              | 0,236 | 0,000 | 0,824 | 0,000 |
| By my opinion, the impact of the COVID-19 crisis on the human rights was the most severely on: Right to education                                                     | 0,325 | 0,000 | 0,795 | 0,000 |
| By my opinion, the impact of the COVID-19 crisis on the human rights was the most severely on: Right to freedom of peaceful assembly                                  | 0,263 | 0,000 | 0,865 | 0,001 |
| By my opinion, the impact of the COVID-19 crisis on the human rights was the most severely on: Right to work/choose an occupation                                     | 0,305 | 0,000 | 0,844 | 0,000 |
| By my opinion, the impact of the COVID-19 crisis on the human rights was the most severely on: Freedom of conscience and worship in accordance with religious beliefs | 0,255 | 0,000 | 0,891 | 0,004 |
| By my opinion, the impact of the COVID-19 crisis on the human rights was the most severely on: Freedom of movement                                                    | 0,257 | 0,000 | 0,757 | 0,000 |
| COVID-19 crisis has accordingly to my opinion particularly affected the rights to life and health of the following social group: Older persons                        | 0,263 | 0,000 | 0,814 | 0,000 |
| COVID-19 crisis has accordingly to my opinion particularly affected the rights to life and health of the following social group: Disabled people                      | 0,245 | 0,000 | 0,817 | 0,000 |
| COVID-19 crisis has accordingly to my opinion particularly affected the rights to life and health of the following social group: Children and youth                   | 0,280 | 0,000 | 0,777 | 0,000 |
| COVID-19 crisis has accordingly to my opinion particularly affected the rights to life and health of the following social group: Employed people                      | 0,288 | 0,000 | 0,795 | 0,000 |
| COVID-19 crisis has accordingly to my opinion particularly affected the rights to life and health of the following social group: People on social support             | 0,244 | 0,000 | 0,807 | 0,000 |
| COVID-19 crisis has accordingly to my opinion particularly affected the rights to life and health of the following social group: Women                                | 0,245 | 0,000 | 0,865 | 0,001 |
| COVID-19 crisis has accordingly to my opinion particularly affected the rights to life and health of the following social group: People in precarious work            | 0,235 | 0,000 | 0,847 | 0,000 |
| The restrictions on free movement of citizens in Europe during the COVID-19 crisis lasted too long.                                                                   | 0,174 | 0,015 | 0,917 | 0,018 |
| The limitation of the spread of COVID-19 could be reached with other means than implemented ones.                                                                     | 0,257 | 0,000 | 0,857 | 0,001 |
| I believe that the policy makers in my region facilitated the understanding of restrictions during COVID-19 crisis by communicating with people.                      | 0,246 | 0,000 | 0,913 | 0,014 |



|                                                                                                                              |       |       |       |       |
|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| The limitation of fundamental rights had a stronger impact on those already marginalized and fragile before Covid-19 crisis. | 0,326 | 0,000 | 0,818 | 0,000 |
|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|

The Kolmogorov-Smirnov and the Shapiro-Wilk tests are statistically significant (sig. < 0,05) when pertaining to all the statements listed above, which in turn means values are not distributed normally, therefore we will be using nonparametric tests.

*Table 61: Kruskal-Wallis test for statistically significant differences*

|                                                                                                                                          |                                           | N  | Mean Rank | Kruskal-Wallis H (sig.) |
|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------|----|-----------|-------------------------|
| COVID-19 restrictions affected my fundamental rights.                                                                                    | 20 years or less                          | 26 | 20,21     | 12,286 (0,031)          |
|                                                                                                                                          | 21-30                                     | 2  | 10,25     |                         |
|                                                                                                                                          | 31-40                                     | 2  | 36,25     |                         |
|                                                                                                                                          | 41-50                                     | 9  | 32,83     |                         |
|                                                                                                                                          | 51-60                                     | 5  | 18,20     |                         |
|                                                                                                                                          | 61-70                                     | 1  | 30,00     |                         |
|                                                                                                                                          | Total                                     | 45 |           |                         |
| By my opinion, the impact of the COVID-19 crisis on the human rights was the most severely on: Access to health care/the right to health | 20 years or less                          | 27 | 20,00     | 11,203 (0,048)          |
|                                                                                                                                          | 21-30                                     | 2  | 9,75      |                         |
|                                                                                                                                          | 31-40                                     | 2  | 37,00     |                         |
|                                                                                                                                          | 41-50                                     | 9  | 29,28     |                         |
|                                                                                                                                          | 51-60                                     | 5  | 29,40     |                         |
|                                                                                                                                          | 61-70                                     | 1  | 37,00     |                         |
|                                                                                                                                          | Total                                     | 46 |           |                         |
| COVID-19 crisis has accordingly to my opinion particularly affected the rights to life and health of the following social group: Women   | 20 years or less                          | 25 | 17,84     | 15,865 (0,007)          |
|                                                                                                                                          | 21-30                                     | 2  | 13,00     |                         |
|                                                                                                                                          | 31-40                                     | 2  | 41,50     |                         |
|                                                                                                                                          | 41-50                                     | 9  | 31,94     |                         |
|                                                                                                                                          | 51-60                                     | 5  | 23,50     |                         |
|                                                                                                                                          | 61-70                                     | 1  | 30,00     |                         |
|                                                                                                                                          | Total                                     | 44 |           |                         |
| COVID-19 restrictions affected my fundamental rights.                                                                                    | Secondary school                          | 27 | 20,02     | 9,076 (0,028)           |
|                                                                                                                                          | Bachelor's degree or professional diploma | 2  | 42,50     |                         |
|                                                                                                                                          | Master's Degree                           | 15 | 24,47     |                         |
|                                                                                                                                          | PhD or DPhil                              | 1  | 42,50     |                         |
|                                                                                                                                          | Total                                     | 45 |           |                         |
|                                                                                                                                          | Secondary school                          | 26 | 17,65     | 10,869 (0,012)          |

|                                                                                                                                        |                                           |    |       |  |
|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------|----|-------|--|
| COVID-19 crisis has accordingly to my opinion particularly affected the rights to life and health of the following social group: Women | Bachelor's degree or professional diploma | 2  | 35,75 |  |
|                                                                                                                                        | Master's Degree                           | 15 | 28,63 |  |
|                                                                                                                                        | PhD or DPhil                              | 1  | 30,00 |  |
|                                                                                                                                        | Total                                     | 44 |       |  |

The Kruskal-Wallis test is statistically significant (sig. < 0,05) in the following statements, pertaining to the respondent's age "COVID-19 restrictions affected my fundamental rights.", "By my opinion, the impact of the COVID-19 crisis on the human rights was the most severely on: Access to health care/the right to health." and "COVID-19 crisis has accordingly to my opinion particularly affected the rights to life and health of the following social group: Women.". Respondents aged 31 to 40 years tend to agree the most that the COVID-19 restrictions affected the fundamental rights, while those aged 21 to 30 years agree the least. Respondents aged 61 to 70 years tend to agree that the COVID-19 crisis affected most severely their right to healthcare, while those aged 21 to 30 years tend to agree the least. Respondents aged 31 to 40 years tend to agree the most that the COVID-19 crisis particularly affected the rights to life and health of women, while respondents aged 21 to 30 agree with that the least.

The Kruskal-Wallis test is statistically significant (sig. < 0,05) in the following statements, pertaining to the respondent's acquired education "COVID-19 restrictions affected my fundamental rights." and "COVID-19 crisis has accordingly to my opinion particularly affected the rights to life and health of the following social group: Women.". Respondents who have acquired a PhD, Dphil, bachelor's degree or a professional diploma tend to agree the most with the statement "COVID-19 restrictions affected my fundamental rights.", while those with a completed secondary school agree with it the least. Respondents with a bachelor's degree or a professional diploma agree the most that the COVID-19 crisis particularly affected the rights to life and health of women, those with a completed secondary school agree the least.

*Table 62: Mann-Whitney test for gender*

|                                                                                                                                           | Mann-Whitney U | Sig.  |
|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------|-------|
| COVID-19 restrictions affected my fundamental rights.                                                                                     | 119,500        | 0,061 |
| COVID-19 crisis affected my situation on the following areas of life: My income or income of my family                                    | 130,000        | 0,195 |
| COVID-19 crisis affected my situation on the following areas of life: Discrimination compared to other privileged group of my community   | 158,500        | 0,406 |
| COVID-19 crisis affected my situation on the following areas of life: Limited access to resources (like compensation from the government) | 139,500        | 0,275 |
| COVID-19 crisis affected my situation on the following areas of life: I didn't face any inequality                                        | 136,500        | 0,123 |
| By my opinion, the impact of the COVID-19 crisis on the human rights was the most severely on: Access to health care/the right to health  | 183,000        | 0,792 |
| By my opinion, the impact of the COVID-19 crisis on the human rights was the most severely on: Right to education                         | 159,000        | 0,432 |

|                                                                                                                                                                       |         |       |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------|-------|
| By my opinion, the impact of the COVID-19 crisis on the human rights was the most severely on: Right to freedom of peaceful assembly                                  | 174,500 | 0,725 |
| By my opinion, the impact of the COVID-19 crisis on the human rights was the most severely on: Right to work/choose an occupation                                     | 155,000 | 0,546 |
| By my opinion, the impact of the COVID-19 crisis on the human rights was the most severely on: Freedom of conscience and worship in accordance with religious beliefs | 147,000 | 0,261 |
| By my opinion, the impact of the COVID-19 crisis on the human rights was the most severely on: Freedom of movement                                                    | 143,500 | 0,173 |
| The restrictions on free movement of citizens in Europe during the COVID-19 crisis lasted too long.                                                                   | 141,500 | 0,176 |
| The limitation of the spread of COVID-19 could be reached with other means than implemented ones.                                                                     | 144,500 | 0,889 |
| COVID-19 crisis has accordingly to my opinion particularly affected the rights to life and health of the following social group: Older persons                        | 134,500 | 0,138 |
| COVID-19 crisis has accordingly to my opinion particularly affected the rights to life and health of the following social group: Disabled people                      | 148,000 | 0,270 |
| COVID-19 crisis has accordingly to my opinion particularly affected the rights to life and health of the following social group: Children and youth                   | 135,000 | 0,111 |
| COVID-19 crisis has accordingly to my opinion particularly affected the rights to life and health of the following social group: Employed people                      | 165,000 | 0,532 |
| COVID-19 crisis has accordingly to my opinion particularly affected the rights to life and health of the following social group: People on social support             | 127,000 | 0,067 |
| COVID-19 crisis has accordingly to my opinion particularly affected the rights to life and health of the following social group: Women                                | 105,500 | 0,054 |
| COVID-19 crisis has accordingly to my opinion particularly affected the rights to life and health of the following social group: People in precarious work            | 139,000 | 0,655 |
| I believe that the policy makers in my region facilitated the understanding of restrictions during COVID-19 crisis by communicating with people.                      | 149,500 | 0,245 |
| The limitation of fundamental rights had a stronger impact on those already marginalized and fragile before Covid-19 crisis.                                          | 146,500 | 0,188 |

The Mann-Whitney test is not statistically significant (sig. > 0,05) which in turn means that there are no statistically significant differences, when it comes to gender.

*Table 63: Kruskal-Wallis test for age groups*

|                                                                                                                                         | Kruskal-Wallis H | Sig.  |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------|-------|
| COVID-19 crisis affected my situation on the following areas of life: My income or income of my family                                  | 7,919            | 0,161 |
| COVID-19 crisis affected my situation on the following areas of life: Discrimination compared to other privileged group of my community | 8,469            | 0,132 |

|                                                                                                                                                                       |        |       |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------|-------|
| COVID-19 crisis affected my situation on the following areas of life: Limited access to resources (like compensation from the government)                             | 6,476  | 0,263 |
| COVID-19 crisis affected my situation on the following areas of life: I didn't face any inequality                                                                    | 3,101  | 0,684 |
| By my opinion, the impact of the COVID-19 crisis on the human rights was the most severely on: Right to education                                                     | 1,133  | 0,951 |
| By my opinion, the impact of the COVID-19 crisis on the human rights was the most severely on: Right to freedom of peaceful assembly                                  | 9,617  | 0,087 |
| By my opinion, the impact of the COVID-19 crisis on the human rights was the most severely on: Right to work/choose an occupation                                     | 6,143  | 0,293 |
| By my opinion, the impact of the COVID-19 crisis on the human rights was the most severely on: Freedom of conscience and worship in accordance with religious beliefs | 3,200  | 0,669 |
| By my opinion, the impact of the COVID-19 crisis on the human rights was the most severely on: Freedom of movement                                                    | 7,699  | 0,174 |
| The restrictions on free movement of citizens in Europe during the COVID-19 crisis lasted too long.                                                                   | 3,662  | 0,599 |
| The limitation of the spread of COVID-19 could be reached with other means than implemented ones.                                                                     | 10,653 | 0,059 |
| COVID-19 crisis has accordingly to my opinion particularly affected the rights to life and health of the following social group: Older persons                        | 3,352  | 0,646 |
| COVID-19 crisis has accordingly to my opinion particularly affected the rights to life and health of the following social group: Disabled people                      | 4,930  | 0,424 |
| COVID-19 crisis has accordingly to my opinion particularly affected the rights to life and health of the following social group: Children and youth                   | 4,247  | 0,514 |
| COVID-19 crisis has accordingly to my opinion particularly affected the rights to life and health of the following social group: Employed people                      | 2,669  | 0,751 |
| COVID-19 crisis has accordingly to my opinion particularly affected the rights to life and health of the following social group: People on social support             | 8,157  | 0,148 |
| COVID-19 crisis has accordingly to my opinion particularly affected the rights to life and health of the following social group: People in precarious work            | 3,037  | 0,694 |
| I believe that the policy makers in my region facilitated the understanding of restrictions during COVID-19 crisis by communicating with people.                      | 4,100  | 0,535 |
| The limitation of fundamental rights had a stronger impact on those already marginalized and fragile before Covid-19 crisis.                                          | 5,515  | 0,356 |

The Kruskal-Wallis test is not statistically significant (sig. > 0,05) which means that there are no statistically significant differences, between age groups.

*Table 64: Kruskal-Wallis test for education*

|                                                                                                                                                                       | Kruskal-Wallis H | Sig.  |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------|-------|
| COVID-19 crisis affected my situation on the following areas of life: My income or income of my family                                                                | 1,488            | 0,685 |
| COVID-19 crisis affected my situation on the following areas of life: Discrimination compared to other privileged group of my community                               | 2,278            | 0,517 |
| COVID-19 crisis affected my situation on the following areas of life: Limited access to resources (like compensation from the government)                             | 3,394            | 0,335 |
| COVID-19 crisis affected my situation on the following areas of life: I didn't face any inequality                                                                    | 3,231            | 0,357 |
| By my opinion, the impact of the COVID-19 crisis on the human rights was the most severely on: Access to health care/the right to health                              | 7,381            | 0,061 |
| By my opinion, the impact of the COVID-19 crisis on the human rights was the most severely on: Right to education                                                     | 0,536            | 0,911 |
| By my opinion, the impact of the COVID-19 crisis on the human rights was the most severely on: Right to freedom of peaceful assembly                                  | 3,682            | 0,298 |
| By my opinion, the impact of the COVID-19 crisis on the human rights was the most severely on: Right to work/choose an occupation                                     | 1,347            | 0,718 |
| By my opinion, the impact of the COVID-19 crisis on the human rights was the most severely on: Freedom of conscience and worship in accordance with religious beliefs | 1,891            | 0,595 |
| By my opinion, the impact of the COVID-19 crisis on the human rights was the most severely on: Freedom of movement                                                    | 1,463            | 0,691 |
| The restrictions on free movement of citizens in Europe during the COVID-19 crisis lasted too long.                                                                   | 3,044            | 0,385 |
| The limitation of the spread of COVID-19 could be reached with other means than implemented ones.                                                                     | 4,294            | 0,231 |
| COVID-19 crisis has accordingly to my opinion particularly affected the rights to life and health of the following social group: Older persons                        | 1,738            | 0,629 |
| COVID-19 crisis has accordingly to my opinion particularly affected the rights to life and health of the following social group: Disabled people                      | 6,948            | 0,074 |
| COVID-19 crisis has accordingly to my opinion particularly affected the rights to life and health of the following social group: Children and youth                   | 3,509            | 0,320 |
| COVID-19 crisis has accordingly to my opinion particularly affected the rights to life and health of the following social group: Employed people                      | 0,675            | 0,879 |
| COVID-19 crisis has accordingly to my opinion particularly affected the rights to life and health of the following social group: People on social support             | 4,450            | 0,217 |
| COVID-19 crisis has accordingly to my opinion particularly affected the rights to life and health of the following social group: People in precarious work            | 3,373            | 0,338 |
| I believe that the policy makers in my region facilitated the understanding of restrictions during COVID-19 crisis by communicating with people.                      | 2,804            | 0,423 |

|                                                                                                                              |       |       |
|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------|-------|
| The limitation of fundamental rights had a stronger impact on those already marginalized and fragile before Covid-19 crisis. | 1,042 | 0,791 |
|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------|-------|

The Kruskal-Wallis test is not statistically significant (sig. > 0,05) which means that there are no statistically significant differences, based on the respondents acquired education.

*Table 65: Kruskal-Wallis test for area of living*

|                                                                                                                                                                       | Kruskal-Wallis H | Sig.  |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------|-------|
| COVID-19 restrictions affected my fundamental rights.                                                                                                                 | 3,519            | 0,172 |
| COVID-19 crisis affected my situation on the following areas of life: My income or income of my family                                                                | 2,820            | 0,244 |
| COVID-19 crisis affected my situation on the following areas of life: Discrimination compared to other privileged group of my community                               | 2,880            | 0,237 |
| COVID-19 crisis affected my situation on the following areas of life: Limited access to resources (like compensation from the government)                             | 0,515            | 0,773 |
| COVID-19 crisis affected my situation on the following areas of life: I didn't face any inequality                                                                    | 0,474            | 0,789 |
| By my opinion, the impact of the COVID-19 crisis on the human rights was the most severely on: Access to health care/the right to health                              | 1,964            | 0,374 |
| By my opinion, the impact of the COVID-19 crisis on the human rights was the most severely on: Right to education                                                     | 0,626            | 0,731 |
| By my opinion, the impact of the COVID-19 crisis on the human rights was the most severely on: Right to freedom of peaceful assembly                                  | 0,327            | 0,849 |
| By my opinion, the impact of the COVID-19 crisis on the human rights was the most severely on: Right to work/choose an occupation                                     | 0,810            | 0,667 |
| By my opinion, the impact of the COVID-19 crisis on the human rights was the most severely on: Freedom of conscience and worship in accordance with religious beliefs | 2,092            | 0,351 |
| By my opinion, the impact of the COVID-19 crisis on the human rights was the most severely on: Freedom of movement                                                    | 0,521            | 0,771 |
| The restrictions on free movement of citizens in Europe during the COVID-19 crisis lasted too long.                                                                   | 0,393            | 0,821 |
| The limitation of the spread of COVID-19 could be reached with other means than implemented ones.                                                                     | 0,535            | 0,765 |
| COVID-19 crisis has accordingly to my opinion particularly affected the rights to life and health of the following social group: Older persons                        | 2,602            | 0,272 |
| COVID-19 crisis has accordingly to my opinion particularly affected the rights to life and health of the following social group: Disabled people                      | 0,111            | 0,946 |
| COVID-19 crisis has accordingly to my opinion particularly affected the rights to life and health of the following social group: Children and youth                   | 1,987            | 0,370 |
| COVID-19 crisis has accordingly to my opinion particularly affected the rights to life and health of the following social group: Employed people                      | 0,192            | 0,908 |

|                                                                                                                                                            |       |       |
|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------|-------|
| COVID-19 crisis has accordingly to my opinion particularly affected the rights to life and health of the following social group: People on social support  | 0,295 | 0,863 |
| COVID-19 crisis has accordingly to my opinion particularly affected the rights to life and health of the following social group: Women                     | 2,794 | 0,247 |
| COVID-19 crisis has accordingly to my opinion particularly affected the rights to life and health of the following social group: People in precarious work | 0,770 | 0,680 |
| I believe that the policy makers in my region facilitated the understanding of restrictions during COVID-19 crisis by communicating with people.           | 1,363 | 0,506 |
| The limitation of fundamental rights had a stronger impact on those already marginalized and fragile before Covid-19 crisis.                               | 0,225 | 0,894 |

The Kruskal-Wallis test is not statistically significant (sig. > 0,05) which means that there are no statistically significant differences, based on the respondents area of living.

## 6. ITALY – 2 (LOMBARDY)

*Table 66: Gender*

|                         | Frequency | Percent |
|-------------------------|-----------|---------|
| Female                  | 29        | 54,7%   |
| Male                    | 23        | 43,4%   |
| I do not wish to answer | 1         | 1,9%    |
| Total                   | 53        | 100,0%  |

Over half of respondents (54,7 %) are female, 43,4 % are male and 1,9 % did not wish to answer.

*Table 67: Age in years*

|                  | Frequency | Percent | Mean | Standard deviation |
|------------------|-----------|---------|------|--------------------|
| 20 years or less | 1         | 1,9%    | 49,0 | 13,7               |
| 21-30            | 6         | 11,3%   |      |                    |
| 31-40            | 4         | 7,5%    |      |                    |
| 41-50            | 16        | 30,2%   |      |                    |
| 51-60            | 16        | 30,2%   |      |                    |
| 61-70            | 7         | 13,2%   |      |                    |
| 71 years or more | 3         | 5,7%    |      |                    |
| Total            | 53        | 100,0%  |      |                    |

The mean age is 49 years with a standard deviation of 13,7 years. The same percentage of respondents (30,2 %) is aged from 41 to 50 years or 51 to 60 years, 13,2 % are aged 61 to 70 years. Only 11,3 % of respondents are aged 11,3 % and even less (7,5 %) 31 to 40 years, 5,7 % are aged 71 years or more. The lowest percentage of respondents (1,9 %) are aged 20 years or less.

*Table 68: Highest completed degree or level of school*

|                                           | Frequency | Percent |
|-------------------------------------------|-----------|---------|
| Secondary school                          | 24        | 45,3%   |
| Bachelor's degree or professional diploma | 3         | 5,7%    |
| Master's Degree                           | 23        | 43,4%   |
| PhD or DPhil                              | 2         | 3,8%    |
| Other                                     | 1         | 1,9%    |
| Total                                     | 53        | 100,0%  |

Almost half of respondents (45,3 %) completed secondary school, 43,4 % acquired a master's degree. A bachelor's degree or a professional diploma was acquired by 5,7 % of respondents, 3,8 % have acquired a PhD or DPhil. The lowest percentage of respondents (1,9 %) answered with other.



*Table 69: Area of living*

|               | Frequency | Percent |
|---------------|-----------|---------|
| Rural area    | 5         | 9,4%    |
| Suburban area | 6         | 11,3%   |
| Urban area    | 42        | 79,2%   |
| Total         | 53        | 100,0%  |

Majority of respondents (79,2 %) live in urban areas, 11,3 % in suburban areas and 9,4 % in rural areas.

*Table 70: Level of agreement with given statements*

|                                                                                                                                           | 1     | 2     | 3     | 4     | 5     | 6     | M   | SD  |
|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-----|-----|
| COVID-19 restrictions affected my fundamental rights.                                                                                     | 9     | 8     | 9     | 15    | 12    | 0     | 3,2 | 1,4 |
|                                                                                                                                           | 17,0% | 15,1% | 17,0% | 28,3% | 22,6% | 0,0%  |     |     |
| COVID-19 crisis affected my situation on the following areas of life: My income or income of my family                                    | 3     | 16    | 5     | 24    | 5     | 0     | 3,2 | 1,2 |
|                                                                                                                                           | 5,7%  | 30,2% | 9,4%  | 45,3% | 9,4%  | 0,0%  |     |     |
| COVID-19 crisis affected my situation on the following areas of life: Discrimination compared to other privileged group of my community   | 4     | 15    | 13    | 13    | 6     | 2     | 3,0 | 1,2 |
|                                                                                                                                           | 7,5%  | 28,3% | 24,5% | 24,5% | 11,3% | 3,8%  |     |     |
| COVID-19 crisis affected my situation on the following areas of life: Limited access to resources (like compensation from the government) | 3     | 13    | 18    | 15    | 3     | 1     | 3,0 | 1,0 |
|                                                                                                                                           | 5,7%  | 24,5% | 34,0% | 28,3% | 5,7%  | 1,9%  |     |     |
| COVID-19 crisis affected my situation on the following areas of life: I didn't face any inequality                                        | 6     | 7     | 16    | 18    | 6     | 0     | 3,2 | 1,2 |
|                                                                                                                                           | 11,3% | 13,2% | 30,2% | 34,0% | 11,3% | 0,0%  |     |     |
| By my opinion, the impact of the COVID-19 crisis on the human rights was the most severely on: Access to health care/the right to health  | 30    | 5     | 2     | 4     | 4     | 8     | 1,8 | 1,4 |
|                                                                                                                                           | 56,6% | 9,4%  | 3,8%  | 7,5%  | 7,5%  | 15,1% |     |     |
| By my opinion, the impact of the COVID-19 crisis on the human rights was the most severely on: Right to education                         | 12    | 12    | 8     | 5     | 5     | 11    | 2,5 | 1,4 |
|                                                                                                                                           | 22,6% | 22,6% | 15,1% | 9,4%  | 9,4%  | 20,8% |     |     |
| By my opinion, the impact of the COVID-19 crisis on the human rights was the most severely on: Right to freedom of peaceful assembly      | 10    | 5     | 6     | 11    | 10    | 11    | 3,1 | 1,5 |
|                                                                                                                                           | 18,9% | 9,4%  | 11,3% | 20,8% | 18,9% | 20,8% |     |     |

|                                                                                                                                                                       |       |       |       |       |       |       |     |     |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-----|-----|
| By my opinion, the impact of the COVID-19 crisis on the human rights was the most severely on: Right to work/choose an occupation                                     | 12    | 8     | 9     | 13    | 8     | 3     | 2,9 | 1,4 |
|                                                                                                                                                                       | 22,6% | 15,1% | 17,0% | 24,5% | 15,1% | 5,7%  |     |     |
| By my opinion, the impact of the COVID-19 crisis on the human rights was the most severely on: Freedom of conscience and worship in accordance with religious beliefs | 6     | 2     | 7     | 11    | 7     | 20    | 3,3 | 1,4 |
|                                                                                                                                                                       | 11,3% | 3,8%  | 13,2% | 20,8% | 13,2% | 37,7% |     |     |
| By my opinion, the impact of the COVID-19 crisis on the human rights was the most severely on: Freedom of movement                                                    | 17    | 4     | 5     | 9     | 5     | 13    | 2,5 | 1,5 |
|                                                                                                                                                                       | 32,1% | 7,5%  | 9,4%  | 17,0% | 9,4%  | 24,5% |     |     |
| The restrictions on free movement of citizens in Europe during the COVID-19 crisis lasted too long.                                                                   | 4     | 18    | 12    | 7     | 12    | 0     | 3,1 | 1,3 |
|                                                                                                                                                                       | 7,5%  | 34,0% | 22,6% | 13,2% | 22,6% | 0,0%  |     |     |
| The limitation of the spread of COVID-19 could be reached with other means than implemented ones.                                                                     | 5     | 18    | 16    | 5     | 8     | 1     | 2,9 | 1,2 |
|                                                                                                                                                                       | 9,4%  | 34,0% | 30,2% | 9,4%  | 15,1% | 1,9%  |     |     |
| COVID-19 crisis has accordingly to my opinion particularly affected the rights to life and health of the following social group: Older persons                        | 5     | 16    | 1     | 3     | 28    | 0     | 3,6 | 1,6 |
|                                                                                                                                                                       | 9,4%  | 30,2% | 1,9%  | 5,7%  | 52,8% | 0,0%  |     |     |
| COVID-19 crisis has accordingly to my opinion particularly affected the rights to life and health of the following social group: Disabled people                      | 5     | 19    | 0     | 5     | 24    | 0     | 3,5 | 1,6 |
|                                                                                                                                                                       | 9,4%  | 35,8% | 0,0%  | 9,4%  | 45,3% | 0,0%  |     |     |
| COVID-19 crisis has accordingly to my opinion particularly affected the rights to life and health of the following social group: Children and youth                   | 5     | 11    | 3     | 2     | 32    | 0     | 3,8 | 1,5 |
|                                                                                                                                                                       | 9,4%  | 20,8% | 5,7%  | 3,8%  | 60,4% | 0,0%  |     |     |
| COVID-19 crisis has accordingly to my opinion particularly affected the rights to life and health of the following social group: Employed people                      | 8     | 28    | 5     | 0     | 11    | 0     | 2,6 | 1,4 |
|                                                                                                                                                                       | 15,4% | 53,8% | 9,6%  | 0,0%  | 21,2% | 0,0%  |     |     |
| COVID-19 crisis has accordingly to my opinion particularly affected the rights to life and health of the                                                              | 22    | 21    | 3     | 0     | 7     | 0     | 2,0 | 1,3 |
|                                                                                                                                                                       | 41,5% | 39,6% | 5,7%  | 0,0%  | 13,2% | 0,0%  |     |     |

|                                                                                                                                                                                                     |       |       |       |       |       |       |     |     |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-----|-----|
| following social group: People on social support                                                                                                                                                    |       |       |       |       |       |       |     |     |
| COVID-19 crisis has accordingly to my opinion particularly affected the rights to life and health of the following social group: Women                                                              | 9     | 32    | 1     | 2     | 9     | 0     | 2,4 | 1,3 |
|                                                                                                                                                                                                     | 17,0% | 60,4% | 1,9%  | 3,8%  | 17,0% | 0,0%  |     |     |
| COVID-19 crisis has accordingly to my opinion particularly affected the rights to life and health of the following social group: People in precarious work                                          | 17    | 26    | 1     | 0     | 9     | 0     | 2,2 | 1,4 |
|                                                                                                                                                                                                     | 32,1% | 49,1% | 1,9%  | 0,0%  | 17,0% | 0,0%  |     |     |
| The increase in cases of discrimination, hate crime and hate speech against minorities, in particular migrants and Rome, is directly related to the implementation of restrictions during the COVID | 6     | 12    | 19    | 10    | 0     | 6     | 2,7 | 1,0 |
|                                                                                                                                                                                                     | 11,3% | 22,6% | 35,8% | 18,9% | 0,0%  | 11,3% |     |     |
| The choice to limit the arrival of migrants, to safeguard the health of Italians, has been correct measure.                                                                                         | 11    | 15    | 14    | 6     | 7     | 0     | 2,7 | 1,3 |
|                                                                                                                                                                                                     | 20,8% | 28,3% | 26,4% | 11,3% | 13,2% | 0,0%  |     |     |

Legend: 1 – Strongly disagree; 2 – Disagree; 3 – Neutral; 4 – Agree; 5 – Strongly agree; 6 – I do not know; M – mean; SD – standard deviation

The respondent's answers were measured on a scale from 1 to 5, with 1 being strongly disagree and 5 being strongly agree. On average respondents agree with the following statements: "COVID-19 crisis has accordingly to my opinion particularly affected the rights to life and health of the following social group: Children and youth." (M=3,8; SD=1,5), "COVID-19 crisis has accordingly to my opinion particularly affected the rights to life and health of the following social group: Older persons." (M=3,6; SD=1,6) and "COVID-19 crisis has accordingly to my opinion particularly affected the rights to life and health of the following social group: Disabled people." (M=3,5; SD=1,6). Respondents have on average a neutral opinion about the following statements: "By my opinion, the impact of the COVID-19 crisis on the human rights was the most severely on: Freedom of conscience and worship in accordance with religious beliefs." (M=3,3; SD=1,4), "COVID-19 restrictions affected my fundamental rights." (M=3,2; SD=1,4), "COVID-19 crisis affected my situation on the following areas of life: My income or income of my family." (M=3,2; SD=1,2), "COVID-19 crisis affected my situation on the following areas of life: I didn't face any inequality." (M=3,2; SD=1,2), "By my opinion, the impact of the COVID-19 crisis on the human rights was the most severely on: Right to freedom of peaceful assembly." (M=3,1; SD=1,5), "The restrictions on free movement of citizens in Europe during the COVID-19 crisis lasted too long." (M=3,1; SD=1,3), "COVID-19 crisis affected my situation on the following areas of life: Discrimination compared to other privileged group of my community." (M=3,0; SD=1,2), "COVID-19 crisis affected my situation on the following areas of life: Limited access to resources." (M=3,0; SD=1,0), "By my opinion, the impact of the COVID-19 crisis on the human rights was the most severely on: Right to work/choose an occupation." (M=2,9; SD=1,4), "The limitation of the spread of COVID-19 could be reached with

other means than implemented ones." (M=2,9; SD=1,2), "The increase in cases of discrimination, hate crime and hate speech against minorities, in particular migrants and Rome, is directly related to the implementation of restrictions during the COVID." (M=2,7; SD=1,0), "The choice to limit the arrival of migrants, to safeguard the health of Italians, has been correct measure." (M=2,7; SD=1,3), "COVID-19 crisis has accordingly to my opinion particularly affected the rights to life and health of the following social group: Employed people." (M=2,6; SD=1,4), "By my opinion, the impact of the COVID-19 crisis on the human rights was the most severely on: Freedom of movement." (M=2,5; SD=1,5) and "By my opinion, the impact of the COVID-19 crisis on the human rights was the most severely on: Right to education." (M=2,5; SD=1,4). Respondents on average disagree with the following statements: "COVID-19 crisis has accordingly to my opinion particularly affected the rights to life and health of the following social group: Women." (M=2,4; SD=1,3), "COVID-19 crisis has accordingly to my opinion particularly affected the rights to life and health of the following social group: People in precarious work." (M=2,2; SD=1,4), "COVID-19 crisis has accordingly to my opinion particularly affected the rights to life and health of the following social group: People on social support." (M=2,0; SD=1,3) and "By my opinion, the impact of the COVID-19 crisis on the human rights was the most severely on: Access to health care/the right to health." (M=1,8; SD=1,4).

We asked participants if COVID-19 crisis affected their situation on other conditions of inequality:

- Access to essential services
- Access to sanitary facilities
- Being single has been a de facto condition of inequality
- Certification of vaccination and lack of privacy
- Difficult access to medical care
- Dignity
- Freedom of movement
- Healthcare, work, sport, free time, training
- Mandatory vaccination
- Not being able to work
- Remote access to communication devices
- Right to study
- Work

We asked participants if not listed above, please explain which other human rights and freedom were affected the most during COVID-19 crisis by your personal opinion:

- Freedom of expression and right to health, access to social gatherings
- Freedom of movement
- Freedom of opinion
- Freedom or not to vaccinate for working categories and over 50
- Participation
- The right to life of the most fragile

*Table 71: Obstacle faced the most by participants during the COVID-19 crisis*

|                    | Frequency | Percent |
|--------------------|-----------|---------|
| Limited healthcare | 45        | 84,9%   |
| Limited movement   | 40        | 75,5%   |

|                                      |    |       |
|--------------------------------------|----|-------|
| Psychological breakdown              | 25 | 47,2% |
| Limited education                    | 23 | 43,4% |
| Limited freedom of peaceful assembly | 17 | 32,1% |
| Covid-19 vaccine compulsoriness      | 17 | 32,1% |
| Limited work possibilities           | 14 | 26,4% |
| Lack of democratic participation     | 9  | 17,0% |
| Discrimination                       | 8  | 15,1% |
| Digital obstacles                    | 8  | 15,1% |
| Gender based violence                | 2  | 3,8%  |

The majority of respondents (84,9 %) experienced limited healthcare during the COVID-19 crisis, 75,5 % experienced limited movement. Just under half of respondents (47,2 %) experienced psychological breakdown, 43,4 % limited education. The same percentage of respondents (32,1 %) experienced limited freedom of peaceful assembly or COVID-19 vaccine compulsoriness, 26,4 % experienced limited work possibilities. Lack of democratic participation was experienced by 17,0 % of respondents. The same percentage of respondents (15,1 %) faced discrimination or digital obstacles. The lowest percentage of respondents (3,8 %) experienced gender-based violence. We asked participants if they stated 4 – limited education or 5 – limited healthcare with the previous question to please indicate other different possibilities of restriction, which would not affect your fundamental rights:

- Being less strict. See Germany and Switzerland
- Caring for the sick and not abandoning them with Tachipirin and watchful waiting
- Early therapies, autopsies on early cases, vaccination only for the frail on a voluntary basis
- Increased freedom to movement, while respecting sanitary rules (spacing, mask, use of disinfectant)
- Increased use of personal respiratory protective equipment. Better sick care strategy (use of anti-inflammatories instead of antipyretics). More limited but more timely closures (close only emergency rooms COVID-19 hotspots but close them immediately).
- More stringent mask-wearing requirement and more correct information that allows people to understand the risks for infection
- Strengthening health facilities. Treatment with antivirals and anti-inflammatory drugs. Hyper immune plasma Use of mask.

We asked participants if COVID-19 crisis has accordingly to their opinion particularly affected the rights to life and health of the other social group (please state, which group do you think was mainly affected):

- All citizens, especially the unvaccinated.
- All people in need of health care assistance
- Elderly hospitalised in a RSA [health care residence, Ed.]
- Everyone were discriminated and especially those who have no family or distant family members
- Frail people in general and all those who cannot access the vaccine due to past (real) illnesses
- Healthcare professionals
- Homeless people

- Low-income people
- Migrants
- People with diseases that need hospital care
- People with other diseases
- People with psychological weaknesses
- Unemployed people

We asked participants if they have anything to add:

- Apart from the first moments when confusion and caution were legitimate, then the means to accommodate safely the sick were there. Another matter was tourism, which alas was expendable
- Restricting the movement of means of transportation was certainly the right measure. Especially for those who did not adopt our measures

*Table 72: Tests of normality*

|                                                                                                                                                                       | Kolmogorov-Smirnov |       | Shapiro-Wilk |       |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------|-------|--------------|-------|
|                                                                                                                                                                       | Statistic          | Sig.  | Statistic    | Sig.  |
| COVID-19 restrictions affected my fundamental rights.                                                                                                                 | 0,230              | 0,001 | 0,834        | 0,001 |
| COVID-19 crisis affected my situation on the following areas of life: My income or income of my family                                                                | 0,321              | 0,000 | 0,833        | 0,001 |
| COVID-19 crisis affected my situation on the following areas of life: Discrimination compared to other privileged group of my community                               | 0,167              | 0,040 | 0,908        | 0,024 |
| COVID-19 crisis affected my situation on the following areas of life: Limited access to resources (like compensation from the government)                             | 0,208              | 0,005 | 0,914        | 0,032 |
| COVID-19 crisis affected my situation on the following areas of life: I didn't face any inequality                                                                    | 0,179              | 0,032 | 0,918        | 0,041 |
| By my opinion, the impact of the COVID-19 crisis on the human rights was the most severely on: Access to health care/the right to health                              | 0,403              | 0,000 | 0,616        | 0,000 |
| By my opinion, the impact of the COVID-19 crisis on the human rights was the most severely on: Right to education                                                     | 0,236              | 0,001 | 0,812        | 0,000 |
| By my opinion, the impact of the COVID-19 crisis on the human rights was the most severely on: Right to freedom of peaceful assembly                                  | 0,164              | 0,007 | 0,869        | 0,003 |
| By my opinion, the impact of the COVID-19 crisis on the human rights was the most severely on: Right to work/choose an occupation                                     | 0,204              | 0,007 | 0,871        | 0,004 |
| By my opinion, the impact of the COVID-19 crisis on the human rights was the most severely on: Freedom of conscience and worship in accordance with religious beliefs | 0,166              | 0,026 | 0,919        | 0,042 |

|                                                                                                                                                                                                     |       |       |       |       |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| By my opinion, the impact of the COVID-19 crisis on the human rights was the most severely on: Freedom of movement                                                                                  | 0,304 | 0,000 | 0,764 | 0,000 |
| The restrictions on free movement of citizens in Europe during the COVID-19 crisis lasted too long.                                                                                                 | 0,197 | 0,011 | 0,886 | 0,008 |
| The limitation of the spread of COVID-19 could be reached with other means than implemented ones.                                                                                                   | 0,215 | 0,003 | 0,887 | 0,008 |
| COVID-19 crisis has accordingly to my opinion particularly affected the rights to life and health of the following social group: Older persons                                                      | 0,301 | 0,000 | 0,761 | 0,000 |
| COVID-19 crisis has accordingly to my opinion particularly affected the rights to life and health of the following social group: Disabled people                                                    | 0,277 | 0,000 | 0,769 | 0,000 |
| COVID-19 crisis has accordingly to my opinion particularly affected the rights to life and health of the following social group: Children and youth                                                 | 0,393 | 0,000 | 0,680 | 0,000 |
| COVID-19 crisis has accordingly to my opinion particularly affected the rights to life and health of the following social group: Employed people                                                    | 0,377 | 0,000 | 0,730 | 0,000 |
| COVID-19 crisis has accordingly to my opinion particularly affected the rights to life and health of the following social group: People on social support                                           | 0,320 | 0,000 | 0,734 | 0,000 |
| COVID-19 crisis has accordingly to my opinion particularly affected the rights to life and health of the following social group: Women                                                              | 0,439 | 0,000 | 0,616 | 0,000 |
| COVID-19 crisis has accordingly to my opinion particularly affected the rights to life and health of the following social group: People in precarious work                                          | 0,371 | 0,000 | 0,703 | 0,000 |
| The increase in cases of discrimination, hate crime and hate speech against minorities, in particular migrants and Rome, is directly related to the implementation of restrictions during the COVID | 0,254 | 0,000 | 0,873 | 0,004 |
| The choice to limit the arrival of migrants, to safeguard the health of Italians, has been correct measure.                                                                                         | 0,183 | 0,025 | 0,904 | 0,019 |

The Kolmogorov-Smirnov and the Shapiro-Wilk tests are statistically significant (sig. < 0,05) when pertaining to all the statements listed above, which in turn means values are not distributed normally, therefore we will be using nonparametric tests.

*Table 73: Mann-Whitney test for statistically significant differences*

|                                                                                                        |        | N  | Mean Rank | Mann-Whitney U (sig.) |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------|----|-----------|-----------------------|
| COVID-19 crisis affected my situation on the following areas of life: My income or income of my family | Female | 29 | 31,93     | 176,00 (0,002)        |
|                                                                                                        | Male   | 23 | 19,65     |                       |
|                                                                                                        | Total  | 52 |           |                       |



|                                                                                                                                          |        |    |       |                |
|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------|----|-------|----------------|
| COVID-19 crisis affected my situation on the following areas of life: Discrimination compared to other privileged group of my community  | Female | 27 | 21,31 | 197,50 (0,023) |
|                                                                                                                                          | Male   | 23 | 30,41 |                |
|                                                                                                                                          | Total  | 50 |       |                |
| By my opinion, the impact of the COVID-19 crisis on the human rights was the most severely on: Access to health care/the right to health | Female | 26 | 28,40 | 158,50 (0,005) |
|                                                                                                                                          | Male   | 21 | 18,55 |                |
|                                                                                                                                          | Total  | 47 |       |                |

The Mann-Whitney test is statistically significant (sig. < 0,05) for the following statement, pertaining to the respondents gender "COVID-19 crisis affected my situation on the following areas of life: My income or income of my family.", "COVID-19 crisis affected my situation on the following areas of life: Discrimination compared to other privileged group of my community." and "By my opinion, the impact of the COVID-19 crisis on the human rights was the most severely on: Access to health care/the right to health.". Females tend to agree more with the statements "COVID-19 crisis affected my situation on the following areas of life: My income or income of my family." and "By my opinion, the impact of the COVID-19 crisis on the human rights was the most severely on: Access to health care/the right to health.", while males tend to agree more with the statement "COVID-19 crisis affected my situation on the following areas of life: Discrimination compared to other privileged group of my community.".

*Table 74: Kruskal-Wallis test for statistically significant differences*

|                                                                                                                                                |                                           | N  | Mean Rank | Kruskal-Wallis H (sig.) |
|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------|----|-----------|-------------------------|
| By my opinion, the impact of the COVID-19 crisis on the human rights was the most severely on: Freedom of movement                             | Secondary school                          | 21 | 22,02     | 10,311 (0,036)          |
|                                                                                                                                                | Bachelor's degree or professional diploma | 3  | 14,00     |                         |
|                                                                                                                                                | Master's Degree                           | 22 | 29,89     |                         |
|                                                                                                                                                | PhD or DPhil                              | 2  | 9,00      |                         |
|                                                                                                                                                | Other                                     | 1  | 25,00     |                         |
|                                                                                                                                                | Total                                     | 49 |           |                         |
| COVID-19 crisis has accordingly to my opinion particularly affected the rights to life and health of the following social group: Older persons | Rural area                                | 5  | 11,40     | 6,839 (0,033)           |
|                                                                                                                                                | Suburban area                             | 6  | 28,25     |                         |
|                                                                                                                                                | Urban area                                | 42 | 28,68     |                         |
|                                                                                                                                                | Total                                     | 53 |           |                         |

The Kruskal-Wallis test is statistically significant (sig. < 0,05) for the following statement, pertaining to the respondents education "By my opinion, the impact of the COVID-19 crisis on the human rights was the most severely on: Freedom of movement.". Respondents who have acquired a master's degree tend to agree with the statement the most, while those with a PhD or DPhil agree with it the least.

The Kruskal-Wallis test is statistically significant (sig. < 0,05) for the following statement, pertaining to the respondents living area "COVID-19 crisis has accordingly to my opinion particularly affected the rights to life and health of the following social group: Older persons.". Respondents living in



urban areas tend to agree with the statement the most, while those in rural areas agree with it the least.

*Table 75: Mann-Whitney test for gender*

|                                                                                                                                                                                                     | Mann-Whitney U | Sig.  |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------|-------|
| COVID-19 restrictions affected my fundamental rights.                                                                                                                                               | 284,500        | 0,355 |
| COVID-19 crisis affected my situation on the following areas of life: Limited access to resources (like compensation from the government)                                                           | 226,500        | 0,059 |
| COVID-19 crisis affected my situation on the following areas of life: I didn't face any inequality                                                                                                  | 242,500        | 0,081 |
| By my opinion, the impact of the COVID-19 crisis on the human rights was the most severely on: Right to education                                                                                   | 250,500        | 0,623 |
| By my opinion, the impact of the COVID-19 crisis on the human rights was the most severely on: Right to freedom of peaceful assembly                                                                | 177,000        | 0,055 |
| By my opinion, the impact of the COVID-19 crisis on the human rights was the most severely on: Right to work/choose an occupation                                                                   | 275,000        | 0,393 |
| By my opinion, the impact of the COVID-19 crisis on the human rights was the most severely on: Freedom of conscience and worship in accordance with religious beliefs                               | 167,000        | 0,284 |
| By my opinion, the impact of the COVID-19 crisis on the human rights was the most severely on: Freedom of movement                                                                                  | 239,500        | 0,322 |
| The restrictions on free movement of citizens in Europe during the COVID-19 crisis lasted too long.                                                                                                 | 289,500        | 0,403 |
| The limitation of the spread of COVID-19 could be reached with other means than implemented ones.                                                                                                   | 292,500        | 0,562 |
| COVID-19 crisis has accordingly to my opinion particularly affected the rights to life and health of the following social group: Older persons                                                      | 311,500        | 0,656 |
| COVID-19 crisis has accordingly to my opinion particularly affected the rights to life and health of the following social group: Disabled people                                                    | 324,000        | 0,850 |
| COVID-19 crisis has accordingly to my opinion particularly affected the rights to life and health of the following social group: Children and youth                                                 | 283,000        | 0,285 |
| COVID-19 crisis has accordingly to my opinion particularly affected the rights to life and health of the following social group: Employed people                                                    | 305,000        | 0,723 |
| COVID-19 crisis has accordingly to my opinion particularly affected the rights to life and health of the following social group: People on social support                                           | 284,000        | 0,327 |
| COVID-19 crisis has accordingly to my opinion particularly affected the rights to life and health of the following social group: Women                                                              | 309,000        | 0,604 |
| COVID-19 crisis has accordingly to my opinion particularly affected the rights to life and health of the following social group: People in precarious work                                          | 303,000        | 0,540 |
| The increase in cases of discrimination, hate crime and hate speech against minorities, in particular migrants and Rome, is directly related to the implementation of restrictions during the COVID | 178,500        | 0,051 |

|                                                                                                             |         |       |
|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------|-------|
| The choice to limit the arrival of migrants, to safeguard the health of Italians, has been correct measure. | 287,000 | 0,379 |
|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------|-------|

The Mann-Whitney test is not statistically significant (sig. > 0,05) which in turn means that there are no statistically significant differences, when it comes to gender.

*Table 76: Kruskal-Wallis test for age groups*

|                                                                                                                                                                       | Kruskal-Wallis H | Sig.  |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------|-------|
| COVID-19 restrictions affected my fundamental rights.                                                                                                                 | 12,359           | 0,054 |
| COVID-19 crisis affected my situation on the following areas of life: My income or income of my family                                                                | 6,283            | 0,392 |
| COVID-19 crisis affected my situation on the following areas of life: Discrimination compared to other privileged group of my community                               | 4,897            | 0,557 |
| COVID-19 crisis affected my situation on the following areas of life: Limited access to resources (like compensation from the government)                             | 3,791            | 0,705 |
| COVID-19 crisis affected my situation on the following areas of life: I didn't face any inequality                                                                    | 6,180            | 0,403 |
| By my opinion, the impact of the COVID-19 crisis on the human rights was the most severely on: Access to health care/the right to health                              | 9,100            | 0,168 |
| By my opinion, the impact of the COVID-19 crisis on the human rights was the most severely on: Right to education                                                     | 6,054            | 0,417 |
| By my opinion, the impact of the COVID-19 crisis on the human rights was the most severely on: Right to freedom of peaceful assembly                                  | 4,030            | 0,673 |
| By my opinion, the impact of the COVID-19 crisis on the human rights was the most severely on: Right to work/choose an occupation                                     | 10,612           | 0,101 |
| By my opinion, the impact of the COVID-19 crisis on the human rights was the most severely on: Freedom of conscience and worship in accordance with religious beliefs | 5,098            | 0,531 |
| By my opinion, the impact of the COVID-19 crisis on the human rights was the most severely on: Freedom of movement                                                    | 1,989            | 0,921 |
| The restrictions on free movement of citizens in Europe during the COVID-19 crisis lasted too long.                                                                   | 6,599            | 0,359 |
| The limitation of the spread of COVID-19 could be reached with other means than implemented ones.                                                                     | 5,658            | 0,463 |
| COVID-19 crisis has accordingly to my opinion particularly affected the rights to life and health of the following social group: Older persons                        | 8,881            | 0,180 |
| COVID-19 crisis has accordingly to my opinion particularly affected the rights to life and health of the following social group: Disabled people                      | 3,833            | 0,699 |
| COVID-19 crisis has accordingly to my opinion particularly affected the rights to life and health of the following social group: Children and youth                   | 3,574            | 0,734 |
| COVID-19 crisis has accordingly to my opinion particularly affected the rights to life and health of the following social group: Employed people                      | 6,441            | 0,376 |

|                                                                                                                                                                                                     |        |       |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------|-------|
| COVID-19 crisis has accordingly to my opinion particularly affected the rights to life and health of the following social group: People on social support                                           | 9,107  | 0,168 |
| COVID-19 crisis has accordingly to my opinion particularly affected the rights to life and health of the following social group: Women                                                              | 4,727  | 0,579 |
| COVID-19 crisis has accordingly to my opinion particularly affected the rights to life and health of the following social group: People in precarious work                                          | 4,327  | 0,633 |
| The increase in cases of discrimination, hate crime and hate speech against minorities, in particular migrants and Rome, is directly related to the implementation of restrictions during the COVID | 11,979 | 0,062 |
| The choice to limit the arrival of migrants, to safeguard the health of Italians, has been correct measure.                                                                                         | 5,578  | 0,472 |

The Kruskal-Wallis test is not statistically significant (sig. > 0,05) which means that there are no statistically significant differences, between age groups.

*Table 77: Kruskal-Wallis test for education*

|                                                                                                                                                                       | Kruskal-Wallis H | Sig.  |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------|-------|
| COVID-19 restrictions affected my fundamental rights.                                                                                                                 | 0,574            | 0,966 |
| COVID-19 crisis affected my situation on the following areas of life: My income or income of my family                                                                | 0,508            | 0,973 |
| COVID-19 crisis affected my situation on the following areas of life: Discrimination compared to other privileged group of my community                               | 1,174            | 0,882 |
| COVID-19 crisis affected my situation on the following areas of life: Limited access to resources (like compensation from the government)                             | 2,787            | 0,594 |
| COVID-19 crisis affected my situation on the following areas of life: I didn't face any inequality                                                                    | 1,335            | 0,855 |
| By my opinion, the impact of the COVID-19 crisis on the human rights was the most severely on: Access to health care/the right to health                              | 4,418            | 0,352 |
| By my opinion, the impact of the COVID-19 crisis on the human rights was the most severely on: Right to education                                                     | 4,477            | 0,345 |
| By my opinion, the impact of the COVID-19 crisis on the human rights was the most severely on: Right to freedom of peaceful assembly                                  | 2,930            | 0,570 |
| By my opinion, the impact of the COVID-19 crisis on the human rights was the most severely on: Right to work/choose an occupation                                     | 4,871            | 0,301 |
| By my opinion, the impact of the COVID-19 crisis on the human rights was the most severely on: Freedom of conscience and worship in accordance with religious beliefs | 2,210            | 0,331 |
| The restrictions on free movement of citizens in Europe during the COVID-19 crisis lasted too long.                                                                   | 3,598            | 0,463 |
| The limitation of the spread of COVID-19 could be reached with other means than implemented ones.                                                                     | 1,970            | 0,741 |

|                                                                                                                                                                                                     |       |       |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------|-------|
| COVID-19 crisis has accordingly to my opinion particularly affected the rights to life and health of the following social group: Older persons                                                      | 1,763 | 0,779 |
| COVID-19 crisis has accordingly to my opinion particularly affected the rights to life and health of the following social group: Disabled people                                                    | 2,857 | 0,582 |
| COVID-19 crisis has accordingly to my opinion particularly affected the rights to life and health of the following social group: Children and youth                                                 | 1,774 | 0,777 |
| COVID-19 crisis has accordingly to my opinion particularly affected the rights to life and health of the following social group: Employed people                                                    | 7,716 | 0,103 |
| COVID-19 crisis has accordingly to my opinion particularly affected the rights to life and health of the following social group: People on social support                                           | 4,572 | 0,334 |
| COVID-19 crisis has accordingly to my opinion particularly affected the rights to life and health of the following social group: Women                                                              | 1,821 | 0,769 |
| COVID-19 crisis has accordingly to my opinion particularly affected the rights to life and health of the following social group: People in precarious work                                          | 8,217 | 0,084 |
| The increase in cases of discrimination, hate crime and hate speech against minorities, in particular migrants and Rome, is directly related to the implementation of restrictions during the COVID | 1,414 | 0,842 |
| The choice to limit the arrival of migrants, to safeguard the health of Italians, has been correct measure.                                                                                         | 6,108 | 0,191 |

The Kruskal-Wallis test is not statistically significant (sig. > 0,05) which means that there are no statistically significant differences, when it comes to education.

*Table 78: Kruskal-Wallis test for area of living*

|                                                                                                                                           | Kruskal-Wallis H | Sig.  |
|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------|-------|
| COVID-19 restrictions affected my fundamental rights.                                                                                     | 0,829            | 0,661 |
| COVID-19 crisis affected my situation on the following areas of life: My income or income of my family                                    | 0,326            | 0,849 |
| COVID-19 crisis affected my situation on the following areas of life: Discrimination compared to other privileged group of my community   | 1,262            | 0,532 |
| COVID-19 crisis affected my situation on the following areas of life: Limited access to resources (like compensation from the government) | 1,223            | 0,542 |
| COVID-19 crisis affected my situation on the following areas of life: I didn't face any inequality                                        | 0,612            | 0,736 |
| By my opinion, the impact of the COVID-19 crisis on the human rights was the most severely on: Access to health care/the right to health  | 0,747            | 0,688 |
| By my opinion, the impact of the COVID-19 crisis on the human rights was the most severely on: Right to education                         | 3,828            | 0,147 |
| By my opinion, the impact of the COVID-19 crisis on the human rights was the most severely on: Right to freedom of peaceful assembly      | 0,278            | 0,870 |
| By my opinion, the impact of the COVID-19 crisis on the human rights was the most severely on: Right to work/choose an occupation         | 0,183            | 0,912 |

|                                                                                                                                                                                                     |       |       |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------|-------|
| By my opinion, the impact of the COVID-19 crisis on the human rights was the most severely on: Freedom of conscience and worship in accordance with religious beliefs                               | 0,867 | 0,648 |
| By my opinion, the impact of the COVID-19 crisis on the human rights was the most severely on: Freedom of movement                                                                                  | 1,554 | 0,460 |
| The restrictions on free movement of citizens in Europe during the COVID-19 crisis lasted too long.                                                                                                 | 0,860 | 0,651 |
| The limitation of the spread of COVID-19 could be reached with other means than implemented ones.                                                                                                   | 1,644 | 0,440 |
| COVID-19 crisis has accordingly to my opinion particularly affected the rights to life and health of the following social group: Disabled people                                                    | 0,420 | 0,811 |
| COVID-19 crisis has accordingly to my opinion particularly affected the rights to life and health of the following social group: Children and youth                                                 | 3,135 | 0,209 |
| COVID-19 crisis has accordingly to my opinion particularly affected the rights to life and health of the following social group: Employed people                                                    | 2,127 | 0,345 |
| COVID-19 crisis has accordingly to my opinion particularly affected the rights to life and health of the following social group: People on social support                                           | 4,525 | 0,104 |
| COVID-19 crisis has accordingly to my opinion particularly affected the rights to life and health of the following social group: Women                                                              | 4,329 | 0,115 |
| COVID-19 crisis has accordingly to my opinion particularly affected the rights to life and health of the following social group: People in precarious work                                          | 0,726 | 0,696 |
| The increase in cases of discrimination, hate crime and hate speech against minorities, in particular migrants and Rome, is directly related to the implementation of restrictions during the COVID | 1,699 | 0,428 |
| The choice to limit the arrival of migrants, to safeguard the health of Italians, has been correct measure.                                                                                         | 3,384 | 0,184 |

The Kruskal-Wallis test is not statistically significant (sig. > 0,05) which means that there are no statistically significant differences, when it comes to the respondents area of living.

## ITALY - BOTH

*Table 79: Gender*

|                         | Frequency | Percent |
|-------------------------|-----------|---------|
| Female                  | 64        | 64,6%   |
| Male                    | 34        | 34,3%   |
| I do not wish to answer | 1         | 1,0%    |
| Total                   | 99        | 100,0%  |

Majority of respondents (64,6 %) are female, 34,3 % are male and 1,0 % did not wish to answer.

*Table 80: Age in years*

|                  | Frequency | Percent | Mean | Standard deviation |
|------------------|-----------|---------|------|--------------------|
| 20 years or less | 28        | 28,3%   | 39,8 | 17,8               |
| 21-30            | 8         | 8,1%    |      |                    |
| 31-40            | 6         | 6,1%    |      |                    |
| 41-50            | 25        | 25,3%   |      |                    |
| 51-60            | 21        | 21,2%   |      |                    |
| 61-70            | 8         | 8,1%    |      |                    |
| 71 years or more | 3         | 3,0%    |      |                    |
| Total            | 99        | 100,0%  |      |                    |

The mean age of respondents is 39,8 years with a standard deviation of 17,8 years. The largest percentage of respondents (28,3 %) is aged 20 years or less. Over a quarter of respondents (25,3 %) is aged 41 to 50 years, 21,2 % 51 to 60 years. The same percentage of respondents (8,1 %) are aged 21 to 30 years or 61 to 70 years, 6,1 % are aged 31 to 40 years. The lowest percentage of respondents (3,0 %) is aged 71 years or more.

*Table 81: Highest completed degree or level of school*

|                                           | Frequency | Percent |
|-------------------------------------------|-----------|---------|
| Secondary school                          | 52        | 52,5%   |
| Bachelor's degree or professional diploma | 5         | 5,1%    |
| Master's Degree                           | 38        | 38,4%   |
| PhD or DPhil                              | 3         | 3,0%    |
| Other                                     | 1         | 1,0%    |
| Total                                     | 99        | 100,0%  |

Over half of respondents (52,5 %) have completed secondary school, 38,4 % have acquired a master's degree, 5,1 % a bachelor's degree, or a professional diploma. Only 3,0 % of respondents acquired a PhD or DPhil, the lowest percentage of respondents (1,0 %) answered other.

*Table 82: Area of living*

|               | Frequency | Percent |
|---------------|-----------|---------|
| Rural area    | 9         | 9,1%    |
| Suburban area | 12        | 12,1%   |
| Urban area    | 78        | 78,8%   |
| Total         | 99        | 100,0%  |

Majority of respondents (78,8 %) live in urban areas, 12,1 % in suburban areas and 9,1 % in rural areas.

*Table 83: Region of residency*

|                       | Frequency | Percent |
|-----------------------|-----------|---------|
| Italy - InCo Molfetta | 46        | 46,5%   |
| Italy - Lombardy      | 53        | 53,5%   |
| Total                 | 99        | 100,0%  |

Just over half of respondents (53,5 %) live in Lombardy, 46,5 % live in Molfetta.

*Table 84: Level of agreement with given statements*

|                                                                                                                                           | 1     | 2     | 3     | 4     | 5     | 6    | M   | SD  |
|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-----|-----|
| COVID-19 restrictions affected my fundamental rights.                                                                                     | 10    | 16    | 20    | 34    | 18    | 1    | 3,3 | 1,2 |
|                                                                                                                                           | 10,1% | 16,2% | 20,2% | 34,3% | 18,2% | 1,0% |     |     |
| COVID-19 crisis affected my situation on the following areas of life: My income or income of my family                                    | 4     | 28    | 21    | 39    | 6     | 1    | 3,2 | 1,0 |
|                                                                                                                                           | 4,0%  | 28,3% | 21,2% | 39,4% | 6,1%  | 1,0% |     |     |
| COVID-19 crisis affected my situation on the following areas of life: Discrimination compared to other privileged group of my community   | 8     | 40    | 21    | 20    | 7     | 3    | 2,8 | 1,1 |
|                                                                                                                                           | 8,1%  | 40,4% | 21,2% | 20,2% | 7,1%  | 3,0% |     |     |
| COVID-19 crisis affected my situation on the following areas of life: Limited access to resources (like compensation from the government) | 4     | 21    | 38    | 28    | 4     | 4    | 3,1 | 0,9 |
|                                                                                                                                           | 4,0%  | 21,2% | 38,4% | 28,3% | 4,0%  | 4,0% |     |     |
| COVID-19 crisis affected my situation on the following areas of life: I didn't face any inequality                                        | 7     | 13    | 30    | 39    | 10    | 0    | 3,3 | 1,1 |
|                                                                                                                                           | 7,1%  | 13,1% | 30,3% | 39,4% | 10,1% | 0,0% |     |     |
| By my opinion, the impact of the COVID-19 crisis on the human rights was the most severely on: Access to health care/the right to health  | 30    | 7     | 8     | 23    | 23    | 8    | 3,0 | 1,6 |
|                                                                                                                                           | 30,3% | 7,1%  | 8,1%  | 23,2% | 23,2% | 8,1% |     |     |
|                                                                                                                                           | 13    | 15    | 17    | 25    | 17    | 12   | 3,2 | 1,3 |



|                                                                                                                                                                       |       |       |       |       |       |       |     |     |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-----|-----|
| By my opinion, the impact of the COVID-19 crisis on the human rights was the most severely on: Right to education                                                     | 13,1% | 15,2% | 17,2% | 25,3% | 17,2% | 12,1% |     |     |
| By my opinion, the impact of the COVID-19 crisis on the human rights was the most severely on: Right to freedom of peaceful assembly                                  | 12    | 10    | 13    | 32    | 20    | 12    | 3,4 | 1,3 |
|                                                                                                                                                                       | 12,1% | 10,1% | 13,1% | 32,3% | 20,2% | 12,1% |     |     |
| By my opinion, the impact of the COVID-19 crisis on the human rights was the most severely on: Right to work/choose an occupation                                     | 13    | 14    | 17    | 38    | 13    | 4     | 3,3 | 1,3 |
|                                                                                                                                                                       | 13,1% | 14,1% | 17,2% | 38,4% | 13,1% | 4,0%  |     |     |
| By my opinion, the impact of the COVID-19 crisis on the human rights was the most severely on: Freedom of conscience and worship in accordance with religious beliefs | 11    | 9     | 28    | 21    | 9     | 21    | 3,1 | 1,2 |
|                                                                                                                                                                       | 11,1% | 9,1%  | 28,3% | 21,2% | 9,1%  | 21,2% |     |     |
| By my opinion, the impact of the COVID-19 crisis on the human rights was the most severely on: Freedom of movement                                                    | 18    | 5     | 11    | 28    | 24    | 13    | 3,4 | 1,5 |
|                                                                                                                                                                       | 18,2% | 5,1%  | 11,1% | 28,3% | 24,2% | 13,1% |     |     |
| The restrictions on free movement of citizens in Europe during the COVID-19 crisis lasted too long.                                                                   | 8     | 29    | 23    | 21    | 18    | 0     | 3,1 | 1,2 |
|                                                                                                                                                                       | 8,1%  | 29,3% | 23,2% | 21,2% | 18,2% | 0,0%  |     |     |
| The limitation of the spread of COVID-19 could be reached with other means than implemented ones.                                                                     | 6     | 35    | 31    | 9     | 9     | 9     | 2,8 | 1,1 |
|                                                                                                                                                                       | 6,1%  | 35,4% | 31,3% | 9,1%  | 9,1%  | 9,1%  |     |     |
| COVID-19 crisis has accordingly to my opinion particularly affected the rights to life and health of the following social group: Older persons                        | 5     | 21    | 6     | 23    | 43    | 1     | 3,8 | 1,3 |
|                                                                                                                                                                       | 5,1%  | 21,2% | 6,1%  | 23,2% | 43,4% | 1,0%  |     |     |
| COVID-19 crisis has accordingly to my opinion particularly affected the rights to life and health of the following social group: Disabled people                      | 5     | 22    | 7     | 25    | 39    | 1     | 3,7 | 1,3 |
|                                                                                                                                                                       | 5,1%  | 22,2% | 7,1%  | 25,3% | 39,4% | 1,0%  |     |     |
| COVID-19 crisis has accordingly to my opinion particularly affected the rights to life and health of the following social group: Children and youth                   | 5     | 13    | 10    | 19    | 52    | 0     | 4,0 | 1,3 |
|                                                                                                                                                                       | 5,1%  | 13,1% | 10,1% | 19,2% | 52,5% | 0,0%  |     |     |



|                                                                                                                                                            |       |       |       |       |       |      |     |     |
|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-----|-----|
| COVID-19 crisis has accordingly to my opinion particularly affected the rights to life and health of the following social group: Employed people           | 9     | 30    | 12    | 21    | 25    | 1    | 3,2 | 1,4 |
|                                                                                                                                                            | 9,2%  | 30,6% | 12,2% | 21,4% | 25,5% | 1,0% |     |     |
| COVID-19 crisis has accordingly to my opinion particularly affected the rights to life and health of the following social group: People on social support  | 22    | 22    | 12    | 23    | 20    | 0    | 3,0 | 1,5 |
|                                                                                                                                                            | 22,2% | 22,2% | 12,1% | 23,2% | 20,2% | 0,0% |     |     |
| COVID-19 crisis has accordingly to my opinion particularly affected the rights to life and health of the following social group: Women                     | 10    | 35    | 18    | 19    | 15    | 2    | 2,9 | 1,3 |
|                                                                                                                                                            | 10,1% | 35,4% | 18,2% | 19,2% | 15,2% | 2,0% |     |     |
| COVID-19 crisis has accordingly to my opinion particularly affected the rights to life and health of the following social group: People in precarious work | 17    | 27    | 13    | 19    | 20    | 3    | 3,0 | 1,4 |
|                                                                                                                                                            | 17,2% | 27,3% | 13,1% | 19,2% | 20,2% | 3,0% |     |     |

Legend: 1 – Strongly disagree; 2 – Disagree; 3 – Neutral; 4 – Agree; 5 – Strongly agree; 6 – I do not know; M – mean; SD – standard deviation

The respondent's answers were measured on a scale from 1 to 5, with 1 being strongly disagree and 5 being strongly agree. Respondents on average agree with the following statements: "COVID-19 crisis has accordingly to my opinion particularly affected the rights to life and health of the following social group: Children and youth." (M=4,0; SD=1,3), "COVID-19 crisis has accordingly to my opinion particularly affected the rights to life and health of the following social group: Older persons." (M=3,8; SD=1,3) and "COVID-19 crisis has accordingly to my opinion particularly affected the rights to life and health of the following social group: Disabled people." (M=3,7; SD=1,3). On average respondents have a neutral opinion about every other statement listed in the table above.

We asked participants if COVID-19 crisis affected their situation on other conditions of inequality:

- Access to essential services
- Access to sanitary facilities
- Being single has been a de facto condition of inequality
- Certification of vaccination and lack of privacy
- Difficult access to medical care
- Dignity
- Freedom of movement
- Healthcare, work, sport, free time, training
- Mandatory vaccination
- Not being able to work
- Remote access to communication devices
- Right to study
- Taking care of children and working at the same time

We asked participants if not listed above, please explain which other human rights and freedom were affected the most during COVID-19 crisis by your personal opinion:

- Freedom of expression and right to health, access to social gatherings
- Freedom of movement
- Freedom of opinion
- Freedom or not to vaccinate for working categories and over 50 Participation
- Right to health, right to education, right to visit my family
- The right to life of the most fragile

*Table 85: Obstacle faced the most by participants during the COVID-19 crisis*

|                                      | Frequency | Percent |
|--------------------------------------|-----------|---------|
| Limited movement                     | 77        | 77,8%   |
| Limited healthcare                   | 63        | 63,6%   |
| Psychological breakdown              | 44        | 44,4%   |
| Limited education                    | 33        | 33,3%   |
| Limited freedom of peaceful assembly | 28        | 28,3%   |
| Covid-19 vaccine compulsoriness      | 26        | 26,3%   |
| Limited work possibilities           | 17        | 17,2%   |
| Digital obstacles                    | 17        | 17,2%   |
| Lack of democratic participation     | 13        | 13,1%   |
| Discrimination                       | 9         | 9,1%    |
| Gender based violence                | 2         | 2,0%    |

Majority of respondents experienced limited movement (77,8 %), 63,6 % limited healthcare. Just under half of respondents (44,4 %) experienced psychological breakdown during the COVID-19 crisis, 33, % limited education and 28,3 % limited freedom of peaceful assembly. Just over quarter of respondents (26,3 %) were faced with COVID-19 vaccine compulsoriness. The same percentage of respondents (17,2 %) faced limited work possibilities or digital obstacles, 13,1 experienced lack of democratic participation and 9,1 % experienced discrimination. The lowest percentage (2,0 %) of respondents experienced gender-based violence.

We asked participants if they stated 4 – limited education or 5 – limited healthcare with the previous question to please indicate other different possibilities of restriction, which would not affect your fundamental rights:

- Being less strict. See Germany and Switzerland
- Caring for the sick and not abandoning them with Tachipirin and watchful waiting
- Early therapies, autopsies on early cases, vaccination only for the frail on a voluntary basis
- Increased freedom to movement, while respecting sanitary rules (spacing, mask, use of disinfectant)
- Increased use of personal respiratory protective equipment. Better sick care strategy (use of anti-inflammatories instead of antipyretics). More limited but more time
- More stringent mask-wearing requirement and more correct information that allows people to understand the risks for infection

- Not only restrictions, but a lot of prevention, health education, elementary education, education to walking and cycling circulation; health relations education, etc...
- Strengthening health facilities. Treatment with antivirals and anti-inflammatory drugs. Hyper immune plasma Use of mask.

We asked participants if COVID-19 crisis has accordingly to their opinion particularly affected the rights to life and health of the other social group (please state, which group do you think was mainly affected):

- All people in need of health care assistance
- Elderly hospitalised in a RSA [health care residence, Ed.]
- Everyone were discriminated and especially those who have no family or distant family members
- Frail people in general and all those who cannot access the vaccine due to past (real) illnesses
- Healthcare professionals
- Homeless people
- Low-income people
- Migrants
- People with diseases that need hospital care
- People with other diseases
- People with psychological weaknesses
- Unemployed people

We asked participants if they have anything to add:

- Apart from the first moments when confusion and caution were legitimate, then the means to accommodate safely the sick were there. Another matter was tourism, which alas was expendable
- Restricting the movement of means of transportation was certainly the right measure. Especially for those who did not adopt our measures

*Table 86: Tests of normality*

|                                                                                                                                           | Kolmogorov-Smirnov |       | Shapiro-Wilk |       |
|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------|-------|--------------|-------|
|                                                                                                                                           | Statistic          | Sig.  | Statistic    | Sig.  |
| COVID-19 restrictions affected my fundamental rights.                                                                                     | 0,279              | 0,000 | 0,867        | 0,000 |
| COVID-19 crisis affected my situation on the following areas of life: My income or income of my family                                    | 0,248              | 0,000 | 0,857        | 0,000 |
| COVID-19 crisis affected my situation on the following areas of life: Discrimination compared to other privileged group of my community   | 0,299              | 0,000 | 0,833        | 0,000 |
| COVID-19 crisis affected my situation on the following areas of life: Limited access to resources (like compensation from the government) | 0,250              | 0,000 | 0,864        | 0,000 |
| COVID-19 crisis affected my situation on the following areas of life: I didn't face any inequality                                        | 0,236              | 0,000 | 0,893        | 0,000 |

|                                                                                                                                                                       |       |       |       |       |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| By my opinion, the impact of the COVID-19 crisis on the human rights was the most severely on: Access to health care/the right to health                              | 0,245 | 0,000 | 0,818 | 0,000 |
| By my opinion, the impact of the COVID-19 crisis on the human rights was the most severely on: Right to education                                                     | 0,259 | 0,000 | 0,859 | 0,000 |
| By my opinion, the impact of the COVID-19 crisis on the human rights was the most severely on: Right to freedom of peaceful assembly                                  | 0,251 | 0,000 | 0,864 | 0,000 |
| By my opinion, the impact of the COVID-19 crisis on the human rights was the most severely on: Right to work/choose an occupation                                     | 0,236 | 0,000 | 0,877 | 0,000 |
| By my opinion, the impact of the COVID-19 crisis on the human rights was the most severely on: Freedom of conscience and worship in accordance with religious beliefs | 0,210 | 0,000 | 0,900 | 0,000 |
| By my opinion, the impact of the COVID-19 crisis on the human rights was the most severely on: Freedom of movement                                                    | 0,277 | 0,000 | 0,804 | 0,000 |
| The restrictions on free movement of citizens in Europe during the COVID-19 crisis lasted too long.                                                                   | 0,191 | 0,000 | 0,904 | 0,000 |
| The limitation of the spread of COVID-19 could be reached with other means than implemented ones.                                                                     | 0,238 | 0,000 | 0,872 | 0,000 |
| COVID-19 crisis has accordingly to my opinion particularly affected the rights to life and health of the following social group: Older persons                        | 0,253 | 0,000 | 0,825 | 0,000 |
| COVID-19 crisis has accordingly to my opinion particularly affected the rights to life and health of the following social group: Disabled people                      | 0,248 | 0,000 | 0,807 | 0,000 |
| COVID-19 crisis has accordingly to my opinion particularly affected the rights to life and health of the following social group: Children and youth                   | 0,321 | 0,000 | 0,712 | 0,000 |
| COVID-19 crisis has accordingly to my opinion particularly affected the rights to life and health of the following social group: Employed people                      | 0,224 | 0,000 | 0,856 | 0,000 |
| COVID-19 crisis has accordingly to my opinion particularly affected the rights to life and health of the following social group: People on social support             | 0,224 | 0,000 | 0,857 | 0,000 |
| COVID-19 crisis has accordingly to my opinion particularly affected the rights to life and health of the following social group: Women                                | 0,191 | 0,000 | 0,902 | 0,000 |
| COVID-19 crisis has accordingly to my opinion particularly affected the rights to life and health of the following social group: People in precarious work            | 0,217 | 0,000 | 0,866 | 0,000 |

The Kolmogorov-Smirnov and the Shapiro-Wilk tests are statistically significant (sig. < 0,05) when pertaining to all the statements listed above, which in turn means values are not distributed normally, therefore we will be using nonparametric tests.

*Table 87: Mann-Whitney test for statistically significant differences*

| Country of residency                                                                                                                                      |                       | N  | Mean Rank | Mann-Whitney U (sig.) |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------|----|-----------|-----------------------|
| COVID-19 crisis affected my situation on the following areas of life: Discrimination compared to other privileged group of my community                   | Italy - InCo Molfetta | 45 | 41,16     | 817,00 (0,011)        |
|                                                                                                                                                           | Italy - Lombardy      | 51 | 54,98     |                       |
|                                                                                                                                                           | Total                 | 96 |           |                       |
| By my opinion, the impact of the COVID-19 crisis on the human rights was the most severely on: Access to health care/the right to health                  | Italy - InCo Molfetta | 46 | 63,48     | 231,00 (0,000)        |
|                                                                                                                                                           | Italy - Lombardy      | 45 | 28,13     |                       |
|                                                                                                                                                           | Total                 | 91 |           |                       |
| By my opinion, the impact of the COVID-19 crisis on the human rights was the most severely on: Right to education                                         | Italy - InCo Molfetta | 45 | 55,80     | 414,00 (0,000)        |
|                                                                                                                                                           | Italy - Lombardy      | 42 | 31,36     |                       |
|                                                                                                                                                           | Total                 | 87 |           |                       |
| By my opinion, the impact of the COVID-19 crisis on the human rights was the most severely on: Right to work/choose an occupation                         | Italy - InCo Molfetta | 45 | 54,46     | 834,50 (0,024)        |
|                                                                                                                                                           | Italy - Lombardy      | 50 | 42,19     |                       |
|                                                                                                                                                           | Total                 | 95 |           |                       |
| By my opinion, the impact of the COVID-19 crisis on the human rights was the most severely on: Freedom of movement                                        | Italy - InCo Molfetta | 46 | 55,25     | 379,50 (0,000)        |
|                                                                                                                                                           | Italy - Lombardy      | 40 | 29,99     |                       |
|                                                                                                                                                           | Total                 | 86 |           |                       |
| COVID-19 crisis has accordingly to my opinion particularly affected the rights to life and health of the following social group: Employed people          | Italy - InCo Molfetta | 45 | 63,66     | 510,50 (0,000)        |
|                                                                                                                                                           | Italy - Lombardy      | 52 | 36,32     |                       |
|                                                                                                                                                           | Total                 | 97 |           |                       |
| COVID-19 crisis has accordingly to my opinion particularly affected the rights to life and health of the following social group: People on social support | Italy - InCo Molfetta | 46 | 69,90     | 303,50 (0,000)        |
|                                                                                                                                                           | Italy - Lombardy      | 53 | 32,73     |                       |
|                                                                                                                                                           | Total                 | 99 |           |                       |
| COVID-19 crisis has accordingly to my opinion particularly affected the rights to                                                                         | Italy - InCo Molfetta | 44 | 63,57     | 525,00 (0,000)        |

|                                                                                                                                                               |                       |    |       |                |
|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------|----|-------|----------------|
| life and health of the following social group:<br>Women                                                                                                       | Italy - Lombardy      | 53 | 36,91 |                |
|                                                                                                                                                               | Total                 | 97 |       |                |
| COVID-19 crisis has accordingly to my opinion particularly affected the rights to life and health of the following social group:<br>People in precarious work | Italy - InCo Molfetta | 43 | 66,69 | 357,50 (0,000) |
|                                                                                                                                                               | Italy - Lombardy      | 53 | 33,75 |                |
|                                                                                                                                                               | Total                 | 96 |       |                |
| COVID-19 crisis affected my situation on the following areas of life: My income or income of my family                                                        | Female                | 64 | 55,16 | 661,50 (0,002) |
|                                                                                                                                                               | Male                  | 33 | 37,05 |                |
|                                                                                                                                                               | Total                 | 97 |       |                |
| By my opinion, the impact of the COVID-19 crisis on the human rights was the most severely on: Access to health care/the right to health                      | Female                | 58 | 50,98 | 610,00 (0,005) |
|                                                                                                                                                               | Male                  | 32 | 35,56 |                |
|                                                                                                                                                               | Total                 | 90 |       |                |
| By my opinion, the impact of the COVID-19 crisis on the human rights was the most severely on: Freedom of movement                                            | Female                | 56 | 48,13 | 524,50 (0,006) |
|                                                                                                                                                               | Male                  | 29 | 33,09 |                |
|                                                                                                                                                               | Total                 | 85 |       |                |
| COVID-19 crisis has accordingly to my opinion particularly affected the rights to life and health of the following social group:<br>Women                     | Female                | 63 | 53,96 | 695,50 (0,006) |
|                                                                                                                                                               | Male                  | 33 | 38,08 |                |
|                                                                                                                                                               | Total                 | 96 |       |                |

The Mann-Whitney test is statistically significant (sig. < 0,05) for the following statements, pertaining to the respondents region "COVID-19 crisis affected my situation on the following areas of life: Discrimination compared to other privileged group of my community.", "By my opinion, the impact of the COVID-19 crisis on the human rights was the most severely on: Access to health care/the right to health.", "By my opinion, the impact of the COVID-19 crisis on the human rights was the most severely on: Right to education.", "By my opinion, the impact of the COVID-19 crisis on the human rights was the most severely on: Right to work/choose an occupation.", "By my opinion, the impact of the COVID-19 crisis on the human rights was the most severely on: Freedom of movement.", "COVID-19 crisis has accordingly to my opinion particularly affected the rights to life and health of the following social group: Employed people.", "COVID-19 crisis has accordingly to my opinion particularly affected the rights to life and health of the following social group: People on social support.", "COVID-19 crisis has accordingly to my opinion particularly affected the rights to life and health of the following social group: Women." and "COVID-19 crisis has accordingly to my opinion particularly affected the rights to life and health of the following social group: People in precarious work.". Respondents from the Molfetta region tend to agree with all of the statements above more than those from Lombardy, except for the statement "COVID-19 crisis affected my situation on the following areas of life: Discrimination compared to other privileged group of my community.", where vice versa is true.

The Mann-Whitney test is statistically significant (sig. < 0,05) for the following statements, pertaining to the respondents' gender "COVID-19 crisis affected my situation on the following areas of life: My income or income of my family.", "By my opinion, the impact of the COVID-19 crisis on the human rights was the most severely on: Access to health care/the right to health.", "By my

opinion, the impact of the COVID-19 crisis on the human rights was the most severely on: Freedom of movement.” and “COVID-19 crisis has accordingly to my opinion particularly affected the rights to life and health of the following social group: Women.” Females tend to agree with all those statements more than males.

*Table 88: Kruskal-Wallis test for statistically significant differences*

| Your age in years:                                                                                                                                                    |                  | N  | Mean Rank | Kruskal-Wallis H (sig.) |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------|----|-----------|-------------------------|
| COVID-19 restrictions affected my fundamental rights.                                                                                                                 | 20 years or less | 27 | 45,46     | 20,49 (0,002)           |
|                                                                                                                                                                       | 21-30            | 8  | 43,13     |                         |
|                                                                                                                                                                       | 31-40            | 6  | 76,50     |                         |
|                                                                                                                                                                       | 41-50            | 25 | 62,42     |                         |
|                                                                                                                                                                       | 51-60            | 21 | 46,07     |                         |
|                                                                                                                                                                       | 61-70            | 8  | 28,88     |                         |
|                                                                                                                                                                       | 71 years or more | 3  | 20,17     |                         |
|                                                                                                                                                                       | Total            | 98 |           |                         |
| COVID-19 crisis affected my situation on the following areas of life: Discrimination compared to other privileged group of my community                               | 20 years or less | 28 | 38,66     | 13,58 (0,035)           |
|                                                                                                                                                                       | 21-30            | 8  | 38,69     |                         |
|                                                                                                                                                                       | 31-40            | 6  | 61,25     |                         |
|                                                                                                                                                                       | 41-50            | 25 | 55,64     |                         |
|                                                                                                                                                                       | 51-60            | 18 | 45,08     |                         |
|                                                                                                                                                                       | 61-70            | 8  | 69,69     |                         |
|                                                                                                                                                                       | 71 years or more | 3  | 45,50     |                         |
|                                                                                                                                                                       | Total            | 96 |           |                         |
| By my opinion, the impact of the COVID-19 crisis on the human rights was the most severely on: Freedom of conscience and worship in accordance with religious beliefs | 20 years or less | 27 | 32,02     | 15,42 (0,017)           |
|                                                                                                                                                                       | 21-30            | 6  | 45,17     |                         |
|                                                                                                                                                                       | 31-40            | 6  | 46,08     |                         |
|                                                                                                                                                                       | 41-50            | 19 | 36,05     |                         |
|                                                                                                                                                                       | 51-60            | 13 | 43,77     |                         |
|                                                                                                                                                                       | 61-70            | 6  | 66,50     |                         |
|                                                                                                                                                                       | 71 years or more | 1  | 16,00     |                         |
|                                                                                                                                                                       | Total            | 78 |           |                         |
| COVID-19 crisis has accordingly to my opinion particularly affected the rights to life and health of the following social group: Employed people                      | 20 years or less | 27 | 64,37     | 18,62 (0,005)           |
|                                                                                                                                                                       | 21-30            | 7  | 30,79     |                         |
|                                                                                                                                                                       | 31-40            | 6  | 50,58     |                         |
|                                                                                                                                                                       | 41-50            | 25 | 47,58     |                         |
|                                                                                                                                                                       | 51-60            | 21 | 35,86     |                         |
|                                                                                                                                                                       | 61-70            | 8  | 57,38     |                         |
|                                                                                                                                                                       | 71 years or more | 3  | 31,50     |                         |
|                                                                                                                                                                       | Total            | 97 |           |                         |
| COVID-19 crisis has accordingly to my opinion particularly affected the rights                                                                                        | 20 years or less | 28 | 65,75     | 19,77 (0,003)           |
|                                                                                                                                                                       | 21-30            | 8  | 25,63     |                         |
|                                                                                                                                                                       | 31-40            | 6  | 54,17     |                         |



|                                                                                                                                                            |                  |    |       |               |
|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------|----|-------|---------------|
| to life and health of the following social group: People on social support                                                                                 | 41-50            | 25 | 52,38 |               |
|                                                                                                                                                            | 51-60            | 21 | 39,90 |               |
|                                                                                                                                                            | 61-70            | 8  | 42,00 |               |
|                                                                                                                                                            | 71 years or more | 3  | 31,83 |               |
|                                                                                                                                                            | Total            | 99 |       |               |
| COVID-19 crisis has accordingly to my opinion particularly affected the rights to life and health of the following social group: People in precarious work | 20 years or less | 25 | 63,70 | 16,17 (0,013) |
|                                                                                                                                                            | 21-30            | 8  | 29,75 |               |
|                                                                                                                                                            | 31-40            | 6  | 55,50 |               |
|                                                                                                                                                            | 41-50            | 25 | 47,26 |               |
|                                                                                                                                                            | 51-60            | 21 | 38,74 |               |
|                                                                                                                                                            | 61-70            | 8  | 50,81 |               |
|                                                                                                                                                            | 71 years or more | 3  | 30,33 |               |
|                                                                                                                                                            | Total            | 96 |       |               |

The Kruskal-Wallis test is statistically significant (sig. < 0,05) for the following statements, pertaining to the respondents' age "COVID-19 restrictions affected my fundamental rights.", "COVID-19 crisis affected my situation on the following areas of life: Discrimination compared to other privileged group of my community.", "By my opinion, the impact of the COVID-19 crisis on the human rights was the most severely on: Freedom of conscience and worship in accordance with religious beliefs.", "COVID-19 crisis has accordingly to my opinion particularly affected the rights to life and health of the following social group: Employed people.", "COVID-19 crisis has accordingly to my opinion particularly affected the rights to life and health of the following social group: People on social support." and "COVID-19 crisis has accordingly to my opinion particularly affected the rights to life and health of the following social group: People in precarious work.". People aged 31 to 40 years tend to agree with the statement "COVID-19 restrictions affected my fundamental rights." the most, while those aged 71 years or more agree with it the least. Respondents aged 61 to 70 years agree the most with the statement "COVID-19 crisis affected my situation on the following areas of life: Discrimination compared to other privileged group of my community.", while those aged 20 years or less agree with it the least, likewise respondents aged 61 to 70 years agree the most with the statement "By my opinion, the impact of the COVID-19 crisis on the human rights was the most severely on: Freedom of conscience and worship in accordance with religious beliefs.", those aged 71 and older tend to agree with the statement the least. Respondents aged 20 years or less tend to agree the most that the COVID-19 crisis has particularly affected the rights to health and life of employed people, people on social support and people in precarious work, while respondents aged 71 years or more tend to agree with that the least.

*Table 89: Mann-Whitney test for region*

|                                                                                                                                           | Mann-Whitney U | Sig.  |
|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------|-------|
| COVID-19 restrictions affected my fundamental rights.                                                                                     | 1121,500       | 0,601 |
| COVID-19 crisis affected my situation on the following areas of life: My income or income of my family                                    | 1068,000       | 0,350 |
| COVID-19 crisis affected my situation on the following areas of life: Limited access to resources (like compensation from the government) | 1068,500       | 0,696 |



|                                                                                                                                                                       |          |       |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------|-------|
| COVID-19 crisis affected my situation on the following areas of life: I didn't face any inequality                                                                    | 1086,000 | 0,327 |
| By my opinion, the impact of the COVID-19 crisis on the human rights was the most severely on: Right to freedom of peaceful assembly                                  | 765,000  | 0,113 |
| By my opinion, the impact of the COVID-19 crisis on the human rights was the most severely on: Freedom of conscience and worship in accordance with religious beliefs | 569,500  | 0,069 |
| The restrictions on free movement of citizens in Europe during the COVID-19 crisis lasted too long.                                                                   | 1172,000 | 0,735 |
| The limitation of the spread of COVID-19 could be reached with other means than implemented ones.                                                                     | 919,500  | 0,555 |
| COVID-19 crisis has accordingly to my opinion particularly affected the rights to life and health of the following social group: Older persons                        | 1157,500 | 0,792 |
| COVID-19 crisis has accordingly to my opinion particularly affected the rights to life and health of the following social group: Disabled people                      | 1028,500 | 0,220 |
| COVID-19 crisis has accordingly to my opinion particularly affected the rights to life and health of the following social group: Children and youth                   | 1214,500 | 0,973 |

The Mann-Whitney test is not statistically significant (sig. > 0,05) which in turn means that there are no statistically significant differences, when it comes to the respondent's region of residency.

*Table 90: Mann-Whitney test for gender*

|                                                                                                                                                                       | Mann-Whitney U | Sig.  |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------|-------|
| COVID-19 restrictions affected my fundamental rights.                                                                                                                 | 1024,000       | 0,714 |
| COVID-19 crisis affected my situation on the following areas of life: Discrimination compared to other privileged group of my community                               | 810,500        | 0,065 |
| COVID-19 crisis affected my situation on the following areas of life: Limited access to resources (like compensation from the government)                             | 920,000        | 0,407 |
| COVID-19 crisis affected my situation on the following areas of life: I didn't face any inequality                                                                    | 997,500        | 0,478 |
| By my opinion, the impact of the COVID-19 crisis on the human rights was the most severely on: Right to education                                                     | 722,500        | 0,275 |
| By my opinion, the impact of the COVID-19 crisis on the human rights was the most severely on: Right to freedom of peaceful assembly                                  | 652,500        | 0,063 |
| By my opinion, the impact of the COVID-19 crisis on the human rights was the most severely on: Right to work/choose an occupation                                     | 857,000        | 0,261 |
| By my opinion, the impact of the COVID-19 crisis on the human rights was the most severely on: Freedom of conscience and worship in accordance with religious beliefs | 659,000        | 0,859 |
| The restrictions on free movement of citizens in Europe during the COVID-19 crisis lasted too long.                                                                   | 1049,500       | 0,768 |
| The limitation of the spread of COVID-19 could be reached with other means than implemented ones.                                                                     | 863,500        | 0,524 |

|                                                                                                                                                            |          |       |
|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------|-------|
| COVID-19 crisis has accordingly to my opinion particularly affected the rights to life and health of the following social group: Older persons             | 1025,500 | 0,716 |
| COVID-19 crisis has accordingly to my opinion particularly affected the rights to life and health of the following social group: Disabled people           | 961,000  | 0,382 |
| COVID-19 crisis has accordingly to my opinion particularly affected the rights to life and health of the following social group: Children and youth        | 886,500  | 0,101 |
| COVID-19 crisis has accordingly to my opinion particularly affected the rights to life and health of the following social group: Employed people           | 881,500  | 0,173 |
| COVID-19 crisis has accordingly to my opinion particularly affected the rights to life and health of the following social group: People on social support  | 840,500  | 0,059 |
| COVID-19 crisis has accordingly to my opinion particularly affected the rights to life and health of the following social group: People in precarious work | 840,000  | 0,175 |

The Mann-Whitney test is not statistically significant (sig. > 0,05) which in turn means that there are no statistically significant differences, when it comes to gender.

*Table 91: Kruskal-Wallis test for age groups*

|                                                                                                                                                  | Kruskal-Wallis H | Sig.  |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------|-------|
| COVID-19 crisis affected my situation on the following areas of life: My income or income of my family                                           | 7,455            | 0,281 |
| COVID-19 crisis affected my situation on the following areas of life: Limited access to resources (like compensation from the government)        | 6,687            | 0,351 |
| COVID-19 crisis affected my situation on the following areas of life: I didn't face any inequality                                               | 6,847            | 0,335 |
| By my opinion, the impact of the COVID-19 crisis on the human rights was the most severely on: Access to health care/the right to health         | 12,124           | 0,059 |
| By my opinion, the impact of the COVID-19 crisis on the human rights was the most severely on: Right to education                                | 7,095            | 0,312 |
| By my opinion, the impact of the COVID-19 crisis on the human rights was the most severely on: Right to freedom of peaceful assembly             | 4,378            | 0,626 |
| By my opinion, the impact of the COVID-19 crisis on the human rights was the most severely on: Right to work/choose an occupation                | 9,693            | 0,138 |
| By my opinion, the impact of the COVID-19 crisis on the human rights was the most severely on: Freedom of movement                               | 9,919            | 0,128 |
| The restrictions on free movement of citizens in Europe during the COVID-19 crisis lasted too long.                                              | 7,596            | 0,269 |
| The limitation of the spread of COVID-19 could be reached with other means than implemented ones.                                                | 7,371            | 0,288 |
| COVID-19 crisis has accordingly to my opinion particularly affected the rights to life and health of the following social group: Older persons   | 7,371            | 0,288 |
| COVID-19 crisis has accordingly to my opinion particularly affected the rights to life and health of the following social group: Disabled people | 4,229            | 0,646 |

|                                                                                                                                                     |       |       |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------|-------|
| COVID-19 crisis has accordingly to my opinion particularly affected the rights to life and health of the following social group: Children and youth | 4,337 | 0,631 |
| COVID-19 crisis has accordingly to my opinion particularly affected the rights to life and health of the following social group: Women              | 9,642 | 0,141 |

The Kruskal-Wallis test is not statistically significant (sig. > 0,05) which means that there are no statistically significant differences, between age groups.

*Table 92: Kruskal-Wallis test for education*

|                                                                                                                                                                       | Kruskal-Wallis H | Sig.  |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------|-------|
| COVID-19 restrictions affected my fundamental rights.                                                                                                                 | 4,444            | 0,349 |
| COVID-19 crisis affected my situation on the following areas of life: My income or income of my family                                                                | 0,415            | 0,981 |
| COVID-19 crisis affected my situation on the following areas of life: Discrimination compared to other privileged group of my community                               | 2,135            | 0,711 |
| COVID-19 crisis affected my situation on the following areas of life: Limited access to resources (like compensation from the government)                             | 0,750            | 0,945 |
| COVID-19 crisis affected my situation on the following areas of life: I didn't face any inequality                                                                    | 2,212            | 0,697 |
| By my opinion, the impact of the COVID-19 crisis on the human rights was the most severely on: Access to health care/the right to health                              | 0,761            | 0,944 |
| By my opinion, the impact of the COVID-19 crisis on the human rights was the most severely on: Right to education                                                     | 1,435            | 0,697 |
| By my opinion, the impact of the COVID-19 crisis on the human rights was the most severely on: Right to freedom of peaceful assembly                                  | 1,200            | 0,753 |
| By my opinion, the impact of the COVID-19 crisis on the human rights was the most severely on: Right to work/choose an occupation                                     | 1,436            | 0,697 |
| By my opinion, the impact of the COVID-19 crisis on the human rights was the most severely on: Freedom of conscience and worship in accordance with religious beliefs | 0,886            | 0,829 |
| By my opinion, the impact of the COVID-19 crisis on the human rights was the most severely on: Freedom of movement                                                    | 1,716            | 0,633 |
| The restrictions on free movement of citizens in Europe during the COVID-19 crisis lasted too long.                                                                   | 5,615            | 0,230 |
| The limitation of the spread of COVID-19 could be reached with other means than implemented ones.                                                                     | 4,412            | 0,353 |
| COVID-19 crisis has accordingly to my opinion particularly affected the rights to life and health of the following social group: Older persons                        | 3,041            | 0,551 |
| COVID-19 crisis has accordingly to my opinion particularly affected the rights to life and health of the following social group: Disabled people                      | 4,660            | 0,324 |
| COVID-19 crisis has accordingly to my opinion particularly affected the rights to life and health of the following social group: Children and youth                   | 5,080            | 0,279 |
| COVID-19 crisis has accordingly to my opinion particularly affected the rights to life and health of the following social group: Employed people                      | 7,883            | 0,096 |

|                                                                                                                                                            |       |       |
|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------|-------|
| COVID-19 crisis has accordingly to my opinion particularly affected the rights to life and health of the following social group: People on social support  | 2,055 | 0,726 |
| COVID-19 crisis has accordingly to my opinion particularly affected the rights to life and health of the following social group: Women                     | 2,220 | 0,695 |
| COVID-19 crisis has accordingly to my opinion particularly affected the rights to life and health of the following social group: People in precarious work | 8,268 | 0,082 |

The Kruskal-Wallis test is not statistically significant (sig. > 0,05) which means that there are no statistically significant differences, when it come to the respondents' acquired education.

*Table 93: Kruskal-Wallis test for area of living*

|                                                                                                                                                                       | Kruskal-Wallis H | Sig.  |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------|-------|
| COVID-19 restrictions affected my fundamental rights.                                                                                                                 | 3,445            | 0,179 |
| COVID-19 crisis affected my situation on the following areas of life: My income or income of my family                                                                | 1,485            | 0,476 |
| COVID-19 crisis affected my situation on the following areas of life: Discrimination compared to other privileged group of my community                               | 0,562            | 0,755 |
| COVID-19 crisis affected my situation on the following areas of life: Limited access to resources (like compensation from the government)                             | 0,269            | 0,874 |
| COVID-19 crisis affected my situation on the following areas of life: I didn't face any inequality                                                                    | 1,034            | 0,596 |
| By my opinion, the impact of the COVID-19 crisis on the human rights was the most severely on: Access to health care/the right to health                              | 1,415            | 0,493 |
| By my opinion, the impact of the COVID-19 crisis on the human rights was the most severely on: Right to education                                                     | 1,938            | 0,380 |
| By my opinion, the impact of the COVID-19 crisis on the human rights was the most severely on: Right to freedom of peaceful assembly                                  | 1,979            | 0,372 |
| By my opinion, the impact of the COVID-19 crisis on the human rights was the most severely on: Right to work/choose an occupation                                     | 0,555            | 0,758 |
| By my opinion, the impact of the COVID-19 crisis on the human rights was the most severely on: Freedom of conscience and worship in accordance with religious beliefs | 2,303            | 0,316 |
| By my opinion, the impact of the COVID-19 crisis on the human rights was the most severely on: Freedom of movement                                                    | 0,597            | 0,742 |
| The restrictions on free movement of citizens in Europe during the COVID-19 crisis lasted too long.                                                                   | 1,494            | 0,474 |
| The limitation of the spread of COVID-19 could be reached with other means than implemented ones.                                                                     | 1,393            | 0,498 |
| COVID-19 crisis has accordingly to my opinion particularly affected the rights to life and health of the following social group: Older persons                        | 4,930            | 0,085 |
| COVID-19 crisis has accordingly to my opinion particularly affected the rights to life and health of the following social group: Disabled people                      | 0,186            | 0,911 |

|                                                                                                                                                            |       |       |
|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------|-------|
| COVID-19 crisis has accordingly to my opinion particularly affected the rights to life and health of the following social group: Children and youth        | 0,775 | 0,679 |
| COVID-19 crisis has accordingly to my opinion particularly affected the rights to life and health of the following social group: Employed people           | 0,557 | 0,757 |
| COVID-19 crisis has accordingly to my opinion particularly affected the rights to life and health of the following social group: People on social support  | 1,407 | 0,495 |
| COVID-19 crisis has accordingly to my opinion particularly affected the rights to life and health of the following social group: Women                     | 3,859 | 0,145 |
| COVID-19 crisis has accordingly to my opinion particularly affected the rights to life and health of the following social group: People in precarious work | 0,627 | 0,731 |

The Kruskal-Wallis test is not statistically significant (sig. > 0,05) which means that there are no statistically significant differences, when it come to the respondents' area of living.

## 7. PORTUGAL

*Table 94: Gender*

|                         | Frequency | Percent |
|-------------------------|-----------|---------|
| Female                  | 14        | 45,2%   |
| Male                    | 14        | 45,2%   |
| I do not wish to answer | 3         | 9,7%    |
| Total                   | 31        | 100,0%  |

The same percentage of respondents (45,2 %) are male as well as female, 9,7 % of respondents did not wish to answer this question.

*Table 95: Age in years*

|                  | Frequency | Percent | Mean | Standard deviation |
|------------------|-----------|---------|------|--------------------|
| 20 years or less | 2         | 6,5%    | 31,1 | 7,7                |
| 21-30            | 14        | 45,2%   |      |                    |
| 31-40            | 12        | 38,7%   |      |                    |
| 41-50            | 3         | 9,7%    |      |                    |
| Total            | 31        | 100,0%  |      |                    |

The mean age of respondents is 31,1 years with a standard deviation of 7,7 years. Nearly half of respondents (45,2 %) are aged 21 to 30 years, 38,7 % are aged 31 to 40 years, 9,7 % 41 to 50 years. The lowest percentage (6,5 %) was aged 20 years or less.

*Table 96: Highest completed degree or level of school*

|                                           | Frequency | Percent |
|-------------------------------------------|-----------|---------|
| Secondary school                          | 1         | 3,2%    |
| Bachelor's degree or professional diploma | 5         | 16,1%   |
| Master's Degree                           | 25        | 80,6%   |
| Total                                     | 31        | 100,0%  |

Majority of respondents (80,6 %) have acquired a master's degree, 16,1 % acquired a bachelor's degree or a professional diploma. The lowest percentage of respondents (3,2 %) completed secondary school.

*Table 97: Area of living*

|               | Frequency | Percent |
|---------------|-----------|---------|
| Rural area    | 8         | 25,8%   |
| Suburban area | 8         | 25,8%   |
| Urban area    | 15        | 48,4%   |
| Total         | 31        | 100,0%  |

Nearly half of respondents (48,3 %) live in urban areas, the same percentage of respondents (25,8 %) live in rural and suburban areas.

*Table 98: Level of agreement with given statements*

|                                                                                                                                                                       | 1          | 2           | 3          | 4           | 5          | 6         | M   | SD  |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------|-------------|------------|-------------|------------|-----------|-----|-----|
| COVID-19 restrictions affected my fundamental rights.                                                                                                                 | 5<br>16,1% | 7<br>22,6%  | 3<br>9,7%  | 16<br>51,6% | 0<br>0,0%  | 0<br>0,0% | 3,0 | 1,2 |
| COVID-19 crisis affected my situation on the following areas of life: My income or income of my family                                                                | 6<br>19,4% | 15<br>48,4% | 2<br>6,5%  | 5<br>16,1%  | 3<br>9,7%  | 0<br>0,0% | 2,5 | 1,3 |
| COVID-19 crisis affected my situation on the following areas of life: Discrimination compared to other privileged group of my community                               | 4<br>12,9% | 10<br>32,3% | 4<br>12,9% | 10<br>32,3% | 3<br>9,7%  | 0<br>0,0% | 2,9 | 1,3 |
| COVID-19 crisis affected my situation on the following areas of life: Limited access to resources (like compensation from the government)                             | 4<br>12,9% | 11<br>35,5% | 4<br>12,9% | 9<br>29,0%  | 3<br>9,7%  | 0<br>0,0% | 2,9 | 1,3 |
| COVID-19 crisis affected my situation on the following areas of life: I didn't face any inequality                                                                    | 2<br>6,5%  | 4<br>12,9%  | 4<br>12,9% | 12<br>38,7% | 8<br>25,8% | 1<br>3,2% | 3,7 | 1,2 |
| By my opinion, the impact of the COVID-19 crisis on the human rights was the most severely on: Access to health care/the right to health                              | 7<br>22,6% | 8<br>25,8%  | 1<br>3,2%  | 10<br>32,3% | 4<br>12,9% | 1<br>3,2% | 2,9 | 1,5 |
| By my opinion, the impact of the COVID-19 crisis on the human rights was the most severely on: Right to education                                                     | 2<br>6,5%  | 17<br>54,8% | 1<br>3,2%  | 7<br>22,6%  | 3<br>9,7%  | 1<br>3,2% | 2,7 | 1,2 |
| By my opinion, the impact of the COVID-19 crisis on the human rights was the most severely on: Right to freedom of peaceful assembly                                  | 1<br>3,2%  | 10<br>32,3% | 5<br>16,1% | 14<br>45,2% | 1<br>3,2%  | 0<br>0,0% | 3,1 | 1,0 |
| By my opinion, the impact of the COVID-19 crisis on the human rights was the most severely on: Right to work/choose an occupation                                     | 3<br>9,7%  | 6<br>19,4%  | 5<br>16,1% | 12<br>38,7% | 4<br>12,9% | 1<br>3,2% | 3,3 | 1,2 |
| By my opinion, the impact of the COVID-19 crisis on the human rights was the most severely on: Freedom of conscience and worship in accordance with religious beliefs | 2<br>6,5%  | 14<br>45,2% | 4<br>12,9% | 8<br>25,8%  | 2<br>6,5%  | 1<br>3,2% | 2,8 | 1,1 |

|                                                                                                                                                            |       |       |       |       |       |       |     |     |
|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-----|-----|
| By my opinion, the impact of the COVID-19 crisis on the human rights was the most severely on: Freedom of movement                                         | 0     | 10    | 2     | 13    | 5     | 1     | 3,4 | 1,1 |
|                                                                                                                                                            | 0,0%  | 32,3% | 6,5%  | 41,9% | 16,1% | 3,2%  |     |     |
| The restrictions on free movement of citizens in Europe during the COVID-19 crisis lasted too long.                                                        | 0     | 13    | 2     | 12    | 3     | 1     | 3,2 | 1,1 |
|                                                                                                                                                            | 0,0%  | 41,9% | 6,5%  | 38,7% | 9,7%  | 3,2%  |     |     |
| The limitation of the spread of COVID-19 could be reached with other means than implemented ones.                                                          | 2     | 12    | 8     | 1     | 0     | 8     | 2,3 | 0,7 |
|                                                                                                                                                            | 6,5%  | 38,7% | 25,8% | 3,2%  | 0,0%  | 25,8% |     |     |
| COVID-19 crisis has accordingly to my opinion particularly affected the rights to life and health of the following social group: Older persons             | 6     | 10    | 3     | 8     | 3     | 1     | 2,7 | 1,3 |
|                                                                                                                                                            | 19,4% | 32,3% | 9,7%  | 25,8% | 9,7%  | 3,2%  |     |     |
| COVID-19 crisis has accordingly to my opinion particularly affected the rights to life and health of the following social group: Disabled people           | 4     | 8     | 4     | 8     | 7     | 0     | 3,2 | 1,4 |
|                                                                                                                                                            | 12,9% | 25,8% | 12,9% | 25,8% | 22,6% | 0,0%  |     |     |
| COVID-19 crisis has accordingly to my opinion particularly affected the rights to life and health of the following social group: Children and youth        | 2     | 11    | 3     | 13    | 2     | 0     | 3,1 | 1,2 |
|                                                                                                                                                            | 6,5%  | 35,5% | 9,7%  | 41,9% | 6,5%  | 0,0%  |     |     |
| COVID-19 crisis has accordingly to my opinion particularly affected the rights to life and health of the following social group: Employed people           | 3     | 11    | 4     | 10    | 3     | 0     | 3,0 | 1,2 |
|                                                                                                                                                            | 9,7%  | 35,5% | 12,9% | 10,0% | 9,7%  | 0,0%  |     |     |
| COVID-19 crisis has accordingly to my opinion particularly affected the rights to life and health of the following social group: People on social support  | 1     | 7     | 8     | 10    | 3     | 2     | 3,2 | 1,1 |
|                                                                                                                                                            | 3,2%  | 22,6% | 25,8% | 32,3% | 9,7%  | 6,5%  |     |     |
| COVID-19 crisis has accordingly to my opinion particularly affected the rights to life and health of the following social group: Women                     | 9     | 9     | 6     | 2     | 3     | 2     | 2,3 | 1,3 |
|                                                                                                                                                            | 29,0% | 29,0% | 19,4% | 6,5%  | 9,7%  | 6,5%  |     |     |
| COVID-19 crisis has accordingly to my opinion particularly affected the rights to life and health of the following social group: People in precarious work | 2     | 11    | 6     | 4     | 6     | 2     | 3,0 | 1,3 |
|                                                                                                                                                            | 6,5%  | 35,5% | 19,4% | 12,9% | 19,4% | 6,5%  |     |     |
|                                                                                                                                                            | 1     | 7     | 1     | 18    | 4     | 0     | 3,5 | 1,1 |



|                                                                                                                                                                                  |       |       |       |       |       |      |     |     |
|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-----|-----|
| The decision to provide Temporary Regularization of Migrants was correct, giving them full access to social benefits, including healthcare, in the same conditions as nationals. | 3,2%  | 22,6% | 3,2%  | 58,1% | 12,9% | 0,0% |     |     |
| Early Release of Inmates, to protect the health and safety of people in detention and other closed facilities, was a correct measure.                                            | 4     | 12    | 4     | 9     | 1     | 1    | 2,8 | 1,3 |
|                                                                                                                                                                                  | 12,9% | 38,7% | 12,9% | 29,0% | 3,2%  | 3,2% |     |     |

Legend: 1 – Strongly disagree; 2 – Disagree; 3 – Neutral; 4 – Agree; 5 – Strongly agree; 6 – I do not know; M – mean; SD – standard deviation

The respondent's answers were measured on a scale from 1 to 5, with 1 being strongly disagree and 5 being strongly agree. Respondents on average agree with two statements "COVID-19 crisis affected my situation on the following areas of life: I didn't face any inequality." (M=3,7; SD=1,2) and "The decision to provide Temporary Regularization of Migrants was correct, giving them full access to social benefits, including healthcare, in the same conditions as nationals." (M=3,5; SD=1,1). Respondents have a neutral opinion about every other listed statement.

*Table 99: Obstacle faced the most by participants during the COVID-19 crisis*

|                                      | Frequency | Percent |
|--------------------------------------|-----------|---------|
| Limited movement                     | 11        | 35,5%   |
| Limited work possibilities           | 11        | 35,5%   |
| Gender based violence                | 9         | 29,0%   |
| Limited healthcare                   | 7         | 22,6%   |
| Covid-19 vaccine compulsoriness      | 7         | 22,6%   |
| Digital obstacles                    | 7         | 22,6%   |
| Limited education                    | 6         | 19,4%   |
| Psychological breakdown              | 6         | 19,4%   |
| Limited freedom of peaceful assembly | 4         | 12,9%   |
| Discrimination                       | 2         | 6,5%    |
| Lack of democratic participation     | 1         | 3,2%    |

The same percentage of respondents (35,5 %) faced limited movement and limited work possibilities. Gender based violence was experienced by 29,0 % of respondents. The same percentages of respondents (22,6 %) were faced with limited healthcare, COVID-19 vaccine compulsoriness and digital obstacles. Nearly a fifth of respondents (19,4 %) experienced limited education, the same percentage of respondents faced psychological breakdown, 12,9 % freedom of peaceful assembly and 6,5 % discrimination. The lowest percentage of respondents (3,2 %) experienced lack of democratic participation.

We asked participants if COVID-19 crisis has accordingly to their opinion particularly affected the rights to life and health of the other social group (please state, which group do you think was mainly affected):

- Children and youth
- Disabled people
- Employed people
- People in precarious work
- People on social support
- Women

*Table 100: Tests of normality*

|                                                                                                                                                                       | Kolmogorov-Smirnov |       | Shapiro-Wilk |       |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------|-------|--------------|-------|
|                                                                                                                                                                       | Statistic          | Sig.  | Statistic    | Sig.  |
| COVID-19 restrictions affected my fundamental rights.                                                                                                                 | 0,388              | 0,000 | 0,695        | 0,000 |
| COVID-19 crisis affected my situation on the following areas of life: My income or income of my family                                                                | 0,332              | 0,000 | 0,827        | 0,003 |
| COVID-19 crisis affected my situation on the following areas of life: Discrimination compared to other privileged group of my community                               | 0,246              | 0,004 | 0,885        | 0,027 |
| COVID-19 crisis affected my situation on the following areas of life: Limited access to resources (like compensation from the government)                             | 0,203              | 0,038 | 0,908        | 0,037 |
| COVID-19 crisis affected my situation on the following areas of life: I didn't face any inequality                                                                    | 0,243              | 0,004 | 0,861        | 0,010 |
| By my opinion, the impact of the COVID-19 crisis on the human rights was the most severely on: Access to health care/the right to health                              | 0,216              | 0,020 | 0,831        | 0,003 |
| By my opinion, the impact of the COVID-19 crisis on the human rights was the most severely on: Right to education                                                     | 0,308              | 0,000 | 0,819        | 0,002 |
| By my opinion, the impact of the COVID-19 crisis on the human rights was the most severely on: Right to freedom of peaceful assembly                                  | 0,277              | 0,000 | 0,782        | 0,001 |
| By my opinion, the impact of the COVID-19 crisis on the human rights was the most severely on: Right to work/choose an occupation                                     | 0,270              | 0,001 | 0,862        | 0,010 |
| By my opinion, the impact of the COVID-19 crisis on the human rights was the most severely on: Freedom of conscience and worship in accordance with religious beliefs | 0,400              | 0,000 | 0,756        | 0,000 |
| By my opinion, the impact of the COVID-19 crisis on the human rights was the most severely on: Freedom of movement                                                    | 0,310              | 0,000 | 0,785        | 0,001 |
| The restrictions on free movement of citizens in Europe during the COVID-19 crisis lasted too long.                                                                   | 0,271              | 0,001 | 0,805        | 0,001 |
| The limitation of the spread of COVID-19 could be reached with other means than implemented ones.                                                                     | 0,337              | 0,000 | 0,810        | 0,002 |

|                                                                                                                                                                                  |       |       |       |       |
|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| COVID-19 crisis has accordingly to my opinion particularly affected the rights to life and health of the following social group: Older persons                                   | 0,265 | 0,001 | 0,839 | 0,004 |
| COVID-19 crisis has accordingly to my opinion particularly affected the rights to life and health of the following social group: Disabled people                                 | 0,244 | 0,004 | 0,867 | 0,013 |
| COVID-19 crisis has accordingly to my opinion particularly affected the rights to life and health of the following social group: Children and youth                              | 0,333 | 0,000 | 0,756 | 0,000 |
| COVID-19 crisis has accordingly to my opinion particularly affected the rights to life and health of the following social group: Employed people                                 | 0,246 | 0,004 | 0,885 | 0,027 |
| COVID-19 crisis has accordingly to my opinion particularly affected the rights to life and health of the following social group: People on social support                        | 0,253 | 0,002 | 0,874 | 0,017 |
| COVID-19 crisis has accordingly to my opinion particularly affected the rights to life and health of the following social group: Women                                           | 0,255 | 0,002 | 0,830 | 0,003 |
| COVID-19 crisis has accordingly to my opinion particularly affected the rights to life and health of the following social group: People in precarious work                       | 0,272 | 0,001 | 0,833 | 0,004 |
| The decision to provide Temporary Regularization of Migrants was correct, giving them full access to social benefits, including healthcare, in the same conditions as nationals. | 0,408 | 0,000 | 0,702 | 0,000 |
| Early Release of Inmates, to protect the health and safety of people in detention and other closed facilities, was a correct measure.                                            | 0,273 | 0,001 | 0,849 | 0,007 |

The Kolmogorov-Smirnov and the Shapiro-Wilk tests are statistically significant (sig. < 0,05) when pertaining to all the statements listed above, which in turn means values are not distributed normally, therefore we will be using nonparametric tests.

*Table 101: Kruskal-Wallis test for statistically significant differences*

|                                                                                                                                                     |                  | N  | Mean Rank | Kruskal-Wallis H (sig.) |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------|----|-----------|-------------------------|
| By my opinion, the impact of the COVID-19 crisis on the human rights was the most severely on:<br>Right to work/choose an occupation                | 20 years or less | 2  | 4,25      | 10,418 (0,015)          |
|                                                                                                                                                     | 21-30            | 14 | 20,39     |                         |
|                                                                                                                                                     | 31-40            | 11 | 12,50     |                         |
|                                                                                                                                                     | 41-50            | 3  | 11,17     |                         |
|                                                                                                                                                     | Total            | 30 |           |                         |
| COVID-19 crisis has accordingly to my opinion particularly affected the rights to life and health of the following social group: Children and youth | 20 years or less | 2  | 15,50     | 10,505 (0,015)          |
|                                                                                                                                                     | 21-30            | 14 | 20,79     |                         |
|                                                                                                                                                     | 31-40            | 12 | 10,00     |                         |
|                                                                                                                                                     | 41-50            | 3  | 18,00     |                         |
|                                                                                                                                                     | Total            | 31 |           |                         |

|                                                                                                                                                  |                  |    |       |                |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------|----|-------|----------------|
| COVID-19 crisis has accordingly to my opinion particularly affected the rights to life and health of the following social group: Employed people | 20 years or less | 2  | 9,00  | 11,715 (0,008) |
|                                                                                                                                                  | 21-30            | 14 | 20,79 |                |
|                                                                                                                                                  | 31-40            | 12 | 10,29 |                |
|                                                                                                                                                  | 41-50            | 3  | 21,17 |                |
|                                                                                                                                                  | Total            | 31 |       |                |

The Kruskal-Wallis test is statistically significant (sig. < 0,05) in the following statements, pertaining to the respondent's age "By my opinion, the impact of the COVID-19 crisis on the human rights was the most severely on: Right to work/choose an occupation.", "COVID-19 crisis has accordingly to my opinion particularly affected the rights to life and health of the following social group: Children and youth." and "COVID-19 crisis has accordingly to my opinion particularly affected the rights to life and health of the following social group: Employed people.". Respondents aged 21 to 30 years agree that the COVID-19 crisis most severely impacted the right to work, while those aged 20 years or less agree the least. Respondents aged 21 to 30 years also tend to agree the most that the COVID-19 crisis particularly affected the rights to life and health of children and youth, while those aged 31 to 40 years tend to agree the least. Those respondents aged 41 to 50 years agree the most that the COVID-19 crisis particularly affected the rights to life and health of employed people, while respondents aged 20 years or less agree the least.

*Table 102: Mann-Whitney test for gender*

|                                                                                                                                                                       | Mann-Whitney U | Sig.  |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------|-------|
| COVID-19 restrictions affected my fundamental rights.                                                                                                                 | 90,500         | 0,705 |
| COVID-19 crisis affected my situation on the following areas of life: My income or income of my family                                                                | 90,000         | 0,692 |
| COVID-19 crisis affected my situation on the following areas of life: Discrimination compared to other privileged group of my community                               | 86,000         | 0,567 |
| COVID-19 crisis affected my situation on the following areas of life: Limited access to resources (like compensation from the government)                             | 96,000         | 0,923 |
| COVID-19 crisis affected my situation on the following areas of life: I didn't face any inequality                                                                    | 87,500         | 0,860 |
| By my opinion, the impact of the COVID-19 crisis on the human rights was the most severely on: Access to health care/the right to health                              | 56,000         | 0,078 |
| By my opinion, the impact of the COVID-19 crisis on the human rights was the most severely on: Right to education                                                     | 76,000         | 0,410 |
| By my opinion, the impact of the COVID-19 crisis on the human rights was the most severely on: Right to freedom of peaceful assembly                                  | 74,500         | 0,241 |
| By my opinion, the impact of the COVID-19 crisis on the human rights was the most severely on: Right to work/choose an occupation                                     | 60,500         | 0,121 |
| By my opinion, the impact of the COVID-19 crisis on the human rights was the most severely on: Freedom of conscience and worship in accordance with religious beliefs | 85,500         | 0,775 |
| By my opinion, the impact of the COVID-19 crisis on the human rights was the most severely on: Freedom of movement                                                    | 85,500         | 0,776 |
| The restrictions on free movement of citizens in Europe during the COVID-19 crisis lasted too long.                                                                   | 87,000         | 0,832 |

|                                                                                                                                                                                  |        |       |
|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------|-------|
| The limitation of the spread of COVID-19 could be reached with other means than implemented ones.                                                                                | 48,000 | 0,641 |
| COVID-19 crisis has accordingly to my opinion particularly affected the rights to life and health of the following social group: Older persons                                   | 71,500 | 0,328 |
| COVID-19 crisis has accordingly to my opinion particularly affected the rights to life and health of the following social group: Disabled people                                 | 93,500 | 0,832 |
| COVID-19 crisis has accordingly to my opinion particularly affected the rights to life and health of the following social group: Children and youth                              | 83,000 | 0,464 |
| COVID-19 crisis has accordingly to my opinion particularly affected the rights to life and health of the following social group: Employed people                                 | 98,000 | 1,000 |
| COVID-19 crisis has accordingly to my opinion particularly affected the rights to life and health of the following social group: People on social support                        | 82,500 | 0,936 |
| COVID-19 crisis has accordingly to my opinion particularly affected the rights to life and health of the following social group: Women                                           | 75,500 | 0,652 |
| COVID-19 crisis has accordingly to my opinion particularly affected the rights to life and health of the following social group: People in precarious work                       | 54,500 | 0,105 |
| The decision to provide Temporary Regularization of Migrants was correct, giving them full access to social benefits, including healthcare, in the same conditions as nationals. | 96,500 | 0,937 |
| Early Release of Inmates, to protect the health and safety of people in detention and other closed facilities, was a correct measure.                                            | 91,000 | 1,000 |

The Mann-Whitney test is not statistically significant (sig. > 0,05) which in turn means that there are no statistically significant differences, when it comes to gender.

*Table 103: Kruskal-Wallis test for age groups*

|                                                                                                                                           | Kruskal-Wallis H | Sig.  |
|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------|-------|
| COVID-19 restrictions affected my fundamental rights.                                                                                     | 0,628            | 0,890 |
| COVID-19 crisis affected my situation on the following areas of life: My income or income of my family                                    | 7,185            | 0,066 |
| COVID-19 crisis affected my situation on the following areas of life: Discrimination compared to other privileged group of my community   | 0,434            | 0,933 |
| COVID-19 crisis affected my situation on the following areas of life: Limited access to resources (like compensation from the government) | 0,740            | 0,864 |
| COVID-19 crisis affected my situation on the following areas of life: I didn't face any inequality                                        | 2,112            | 0,550 |
| By my opinion, the impact of the COVID-19 crisis on the human rights was the most severely on: Access to health care/the right to health  | 4,145            | 0,246 |
| By my opinion, the impact of the COVID-19 crisis on the human rights was the most severely on: Right to education                         | 1,932            | 0,587 |
| By my opinion, the impact of the COVID-19 crisis on the human rights was the most severely on: Right to freedom of peaceful assembly      | 5,187            | 0,159 |

|                                                                                                                                                                                  |       |       |
|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------|-------|
| By my opinion, the impact of the COVID-19 crisis on the human rights was the most severely on: Freedom of conscience and worship in accordance with religious beliefs            | 1,013 | 0,798 |
| By my opinion, the impact of the COVID-19 crisis on the human rights was the most severely on: Freedom of movement                                                               | 2,769 | 0,429 |
| The restrictions on free movement of citizens in Europe during the COVID-19 crisis lasted too long.                                                                              | 1,491 | 0,684 |
| The limitation of the spread of COVID-19 could be reached with other means than implemented ones.                                                                                | 1,165 | 0,761 |
| COVID-19 crisis has accordingly to my opinion particularly affected the rights to life and health of the following social group: Older persons                                   | 0,917 | 0,821 |
| COVID-19 crisis has accordingly to my opinion particularly affected the rights to life and health of the following social group: Disabled people                                 | 1,912 | 0,591 |
| COVID-19 crisis has accordingly to my opinion particularly affected the rights to life and health of the following social group: People on social support                        | 4,220 | 0,239 |
| COVID-19 crisis has accordingly to my opinion particularly affected the rights to life and health of the following social group: Women                                           | 5,800 | 0,122 |
| COVID-19 crisis has accordingly to my opinion particularly affected the rights to life and health of the following social group: People in precarious work                       | 1,583 | 0,663 |
| The decision to provide Temporary Regularization of Migrants was correct, giving them full access to social benefits, including healthcare, in the same conditions as nationals. | 0,455 | 0,929 |
| Early Release of Inmates, to protect the health and safety of people in detention and other closed facilities, was a correct measure.                                            | 2,231 | 0,526 |

The Kruskal-Wallis test is not statistically significant (sig. > 0,05) which means that there are no statistically significant differences, between age groups.

*Table 104: Kruskal-Wallis test for education*

|                                                                                                                                           | Kruskal-Wallis H | Sig.  |
|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------|-------|
| COVID-19 restrictions affected my fundamental rights.                                                                                     | 0,288            | 0,866 |
| COVID-19 crisis affected my situation on the following areas of life: My income or income of my family                                    | 1,409            | 0,494 |
| COVID-19 crisis affected my situation on the following areas of life: Discrimination compared to other privileged group of my community   | 1,598            | 0,450 |
| COVID-19 crisis affected my situation on the following areas of life: Limited access to resources (like compensation from the government) | 0,328            | 0,849 |
| COVID-19 crisis affected my situation on the following areas of life: I didn't face any inequality                                        | 0,026            | 0,987 |
| By my opinion, the impact of the COVID-19 crisis on the human rights was the most severely on: Access to health care/the right to health  | 2,112            | 0,348 |
| By my opinion, the impact of the COVID-19 crisis on the human rights was the most severely on: Right to education                         | 3,241            | 0,198 |

|                                                                                                                                                                                  |       |       |
|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------|-------|
| By my opinion, the impact of the COVID-19 crisis on the human rights was the most severely on: Right to freedom of peaceful assembly                                             | 1,591 | 0,451 |
| By my opinion, the impact of the COVID-19 crisis on the human rights was the most severely on: Right to work/choose an occupation                                                | 3,582 | 0,167 |
| By my opinion, the impact of the COVID-19 crisis on the human rights was the most severely on: Freedom of conscience and worship in accordance with religious beliefs            | 0,604 | 0,740 |
| By my opinion, the impact of the COVID-19 crisis on the human rights was the most severely on: Freedom of movement                                                               | 2,498 | 0,287 |
| The restrictions on free movement of citizens in Europe during the COVID-19 crisis lasted too long.                                                                              | 3,217 | 0,200 |
| The limitation of the spread of COVID-19 could be reached with other means than implemented ones.                                                                                | 0,361 | 0,835 |
| COVID-19 crisis has accordingly to my opinion particularly affected the rights to life and health of the following social group: Older persons                                   | 3,939 | 0,140 |
| COVID-19 crisis has accordingly to my opinion particularly affected the rights to life and health of the following social group: Disabled people                                 | 5,634 | 0,060 |
| COVID-19 crisis has accordingly to my opinion particularly affected the rights to life and health of the following social group: Children and youth                              | 1,319 | 0,517 |
| COVID-19 crisis has accordingly to my opinion particularly affected the rights to life and health of the following social group: Employed people                                 | 1,271 | 0,530 |
| COVID-19 crisis has accordingly to my opinion particularly affected the rights to life and health of the following social group: People on social support                        | 4,238 | 0,120 |
| COVID-19 crisis has accordingly to my opinion particularly affected the rights to life and health of the following social group: Women                                           | 0,176 | 0,916 |
| COVID-19 crisis has accordingly to my opinion particularly affected the rights to life and health of the following social group: People in precarious work                       | 3,951 | 0,139 |
| The decision to provide Temporary Regularization of Migrants was correct, giving them full access to social benefits, including healthcare, in the same conditions as nationals. | 2,980 | 0,225 |
| Early Release of Inmates, to protect the health and safety of people in detention and other closed facilities, was a correct measure.                                            | 2,820 | 0,244 |

The Kruskal-Wallis test is not statistically significant (sig. > 0,05) which means that there are no statistically significant differences pertaining to the respondents education.

*Table 105: Kruskal-Wallis test for area of living*

|                                                                                                                                         | Kruskal-Wallis H | Sig.  |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------|-------|
| COVID-19 restrictions affected my fundamental rights.                                                                                   | 1,027            | 0,598 |
| COVID-19 crisis affected my situation on the following areas of life: My income or income of my family                                  | 1,765            | 0,414 |
| COVID-19 crisis affected my situation on the following areas of life: Discrimination compared to other privileged group of my community | 0,382            | 0,826 |



|                                                                                                                                                                                  |       |       |
|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------|-------|
| COVID-19 crisis affected my situation on the following areas of life: Limited access to resources (like compensation from the government)                                        | 0,331 | 0,847 |
| COVID-19 crisis affected my situation on the following areas of life: I didn't face any inequality                                                                               | 0,803 | 0,669 |
| By my opinion, the impact of the COVID-19 crisis on the human rights was the most severely on: Access to health care/the right to health                                         | 0,991 | 0,609 |
| By my opinion, the impact of the COVID-19 crisis on the human rights was the most severely on: Right to education                                                                | 1,003 | 0,606 |
| By my opinion, the impact of the COVID-19 crisis on the human rights was the most severely on: Right to freedom of peaceful assembly                                             | 4,038 | 0,133 |
| By my opinion, the impact of the COVID-19 crisis on the human rights was the most severely on: Right to work/choose an occupation                                                | 0,592 | 0,744 |
| By my opinion, the impact of the COVID-19 crisis on the human rights was the most severely on: Freedom of conscience and worship in accordance with religious beliefs            | 0,451 | 0,798 |
| By my opinion, the impact of the COVID-19 crisis on the human rights was the most severely on: Freedom of movement                                                               | 0,983 | 0,612 |
| The restrictions on free movement of citizens in Europe during the COVID-19 crisis lasted too long.                                                                              | 1,574 | 0,455 |
| The limitation of the spread of COVID-19 could be reached with other means than implemented ones.                                                                                | 0,030 | 0,985 |
| COVID-19 crisis has accordingly to my opinion particularly affected the rights to life and health of the following social group: Older persons                                   | 0,089 | 0,956 |
| COVID-19 crisis has accordingly to my opinion particularly affected the rights to life and health of the following social group: Disabled people                                 | 4,537 | 0,103 |
| COVID-19 crisis has accordingly to my opinion particularly affected the rights to life and health of the following social group: Children and youth                              | 0,378 | 0,828 |
| COVID-19 crisis has accordingly to my opinion particularly affected the rights to life and health of the following social group: Employed people                                 | 2,084 | 0,353 |
| COVID-19 crisis has accordingly to my opinion particularly affected the rights to life and health of the following social group: People on social support                        | 0,837 | 0,658 |
| COVID-19 crisis has accordingly to my opinion particularly affected the rights to life and health of the following social group: Women                                           | 0,765 | 0,682 |
| COVID-19 crisis has accordingly to my opinion particularly affected the rights to life and health of the following social group: People in precarious work                       | 2,680 | 0,262 |
| The decision to provide Temporary Regularization of Migrants was correct, giving them full access to social benefits, including healthcare, in the same conditions as nationals. | 2,715 | 0,257 |
| Early Release of Inmates, to protect the health and safety of people in detention and other closed facilities, was a correct measure.                                            | 0,038 | 0,981 |

The Kruskal-Wallis test is not statistically significant (sig. > 0,05) which means that there are no statistically significant differences, pertaining to the respondents area of living.



## 8. SLOVENIA

*Table 106: Gender*

|        | Frequency | Percent |
|--------|-----------|---------|
| Female | 26        | 72,2%   |
| Male   | 10        | 27,8%   |
| Total  | 36        | 100,0%  |

Most respondents are female (72,2 %), while 27,8 % are male.

*Table 107: Age in years*

|                  | Frequency | Percent | Mean | Standard deviation |
|------------------|-----------|---------|------|--------------------|
| 20 years or less | 1         | 2,9%    | 39,9 | 12,5               |
| 21-30            | 4         | 11,8%   |      |                    |
| 31-40            | 12        | 35,3%   |      |                    |
| 41-50            | 12        | 35,3%   |      |                    |
| 51-60            | 2         | 5,9%    |      |                    |
| 61-70            | 2         | 5,9%    |      |                    |
| 71 years or more | 1         | 5,9%    |      |                    |
| Total            | 34        | 100,0%  |      |                    |

The respondents mean age is 39,9 years with a standard deviation of 12,5 years. The same percentage of respondents (35,3 %) are aged 31 to 40 or 41 to 50 years, 11,8 % are aged 21 to 30 years. The same percentages of respondents (5,9 %) are aged 51 to 60, 61 to 70 and 71 years or more.

*Table 108: Highest completed degree or level of school*

|                                           | Frequency | Percent |
|-------------------------------------------|-----------|---------|
| Secondary school                          | 9         | 25,0%   |
| Bachelor's degree or professional diploma | 14        | 38,9%   |
| Master's Degree                           | 9         | 25,0%   |
| PhD or DPhil                              | 4         | 11,1%   |
| Total                                     | 36        | 100,0%  |

The highest percentage of respondents (38,9 %) acquire a bachelor's degree or a professional diploma. A quarter of respondents completed secondary school, a quarter of respondents also acquired a master's degree. The lowest percentage of respondents (11,1 %) acquired a PhD or DPhil.

*Table 109: Area of living*

|               | Frequency | Percent |
|---------------|-----------|---------|
| Rural area    | 12        | 33,3%   |
| Suburban area | 5         | 13,9%   |
| Urban area    | 19        | 52,8%   |
| Total         | 36        | 100,0%  |

Over half of respondents (52,8 %) live in urban areas, 33,3 % in rural and 13,9 % in suburban areas.

*Table 110: Level of agreement with given statements*

|                                                                                                                                           | 1     | 2     | 3     | 4     | 5     | 6    | M   | SD  |
|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-----|-----|
| COVID-19 restrictions affected my fundamental rights.                                                                                     | 3     | 2     | 2     | 11    | 18    | 0    | 4,1 | 1,3 |
|                                                                                                                                           | 8,3%  | 5,6%  | 5,6%  | 30,6% | 50,0% | 0,0% |     |     |
| COVID-19 crisis affected my situation on the following areas of life: My income or income of my family                                    | 1     | 4     | 5     | 11    | 15    | 0    | 4,0 | 1,1 |
|                                                                                                                                           | 2,8%  | 11,1% | 13,9% | 30,6% | 41,7% | 0,0% |     |     |
| COVID-19 crisis affected my situation on the following areas of life: Discrimination compared to other privileged group of my community   | 2     | 8     | 6     | 10    | 8     | 2    | 3,4 | 1,3 |
|                                                                                                                                           | 5,6%  | 22,2% | 16,7% | 27,8% | 22,2% | 5,6% |     |     |
| COVID-19 crisis affected my situation on the following areas of life: Limited access to resources (like compensation from the government) | 3     | 6     | 4     | 11    | 11    | 1    | 3,6 | 1,3 |
|                                                                                                                                           | 8,3%  | 16,7% | 11,1% | 30,6% | 30,6% | 2,8% |     |     |
| COVID-19 crisis affected my situation on the following areas of life: I didn't face any inequality                                        | 8     | 7     | 10    | 4     | 6     | 1    | 2,8 | 1,4 |
|                                                                                                                                           | 22,2% | 19,4% | 27,8% | 11,1% | 16,7% | 2,8% |     |     |
| By my opinion, the impact of the COVID-19 crisis on the human rights was the most severely on: Access to health care/the right to health  | 1     | 2     | 3     | 8     | 22    | 0    | 4,3 | 1,0 |
|                                                                                                                                           | 2,8%  | 5,6%  | 8,3%  | 22,2% | 61,1% | 0,0% |     |     |
| By my opinion, the impact of the COVID-19 crisis on the human rights was the most severely on: Right to education                         | 1     | 5     | 4     | 13    | 12    | 1    | 3,9 | 1,1 |
|                                                                                                                                           | 2,8%  | 13,9% | 11,1% | 36,1% | 33,3% | 2,8% |     |     |
| By my opinion, the impact of the COVID-19 crisis on the human rights was the most severely on: Right to freedom of peaceful assembly      | 1     | 2     | 2     | 9     | 22    | 0    | 4,4 | 1,0 |
|                                                                                                                                           | 2,8%  | 5,6%  | 5,6%  | 25,0% | 61,1% | 0,0% |     |     |

|                                                                                                                                                                       |       |       |       |       |       |       |     |     |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-----|-----|
| By my opinion, the impact of the COVID-19 crisis on the human rights was the most severely on: Right to work/choose an occupation                                     | 3     | 6     | 8     | 11    | 8     | 0     | 3,4 | 1,3 |
|                                                                                                                                                                       | 8,3%  | 16,7% | 22,2% | 30,6% | 22,2% | 0,0%  |     |     |
| By my opinion, the impact of the COVID-19 crisis on the human rights was the most severely on: Freedom of conscience and worship in accordance with religious beliefs | 4     | 6     | 13    | 6     | 5     | 2     | 3,1 | 1,2 |
|                                                                                                                                                                       | 11,1% | 16,7% | 36,1% | 16,7% | 13,9% | 5,6%  |     |     |
| By my opinion, the impact of the COVID-19 crisis on the human rights was the most severely on: Freedom of movement                                                    | 0     | 1     | 0     | 11    | 23    | 1     | 4,6 | 0,7 |
|                                                                                                                                                                       | 0,0%  | 2,8%  | 0,0%  | 30,6% | 63,9% | 2,8%  |     |     |
| The restrictions on free movement of citizens in Europe during the COVID-19 crisis lasted too long.                                                                   | 1     | 2     | 4     | 7     | 21    | 1     | 4,3 | 1,1 |
|                                                                                                                                                                       | 2,8%  | 5,6%  | 11,1% | 19,4% | 58,3% | 2,8%  |     |     |
| The limitation of the spread of COVID-19 could be reached with other means than implemented ones.                                                                     | 0     | 4     | 8     | 9     | 13    | 2     | 3,9 | 1,1 |
|                                                                                                                                                                       | 0,0%  | 11,1% | 22,2% | 25,0% | 36,1% | 5,6%  |     |     |
| COVID-19 crisis has accordingly to my opinion particularly affected the rights to life and health of the following social group: Older persons                        | 0     | 1     | 1     | 13    | 20    | 1     | 4,5 | 0,7 |
|                                                                                                                                                                       | 0,0%  | 2,8%  | 2,8%  | 36,1% | 55,6% | 2,8%  |     |     |
| COVID-19 crisis has accordingly to my opinion particularly affected the rights to life and health of the following social group: Disabled people                      | 0     | 0     | 3     | 13    | 13    | 7     | 4,3 | 0,7 |
|                                                                                                                                                                       | 0,0%  | 0,0%  | 8,3%  | 36,1% | 36,1% | 19,4% |     |     |
| COVID-19 crisis has accordingly to my opinion particularly affected the rights to life and health of the following social group: Children and youth                   | 0     | 4     | 2     | 9     | 19    | 2     | 4,3 | 1,0 |
|                                                                                                                                                                       | 0,0%  | 11,1% | 5,6%  | 25,0% | 52,8% | 5,6%  |     |     |
| COVID-19 crisis has accordingly to my opinion particularly affected the rights to life and health of the following social group: Employed people                      | 1     | 3     | 7     | 12    | 13    | 0     | 3,9 | 1,1 |
|                                                                                                                                                                       | 2,8%  | 8,3%  | 19,4% | 33,3% | 36,1% | 0,0%  |     |     |
| COVID-19 crisis has accordingly to my opinion particularly affected the rights to life and health of the                                                              | 4     | 4     | 10    | 7     | 6     | 5     | 3,2 | 1,3 |
|                                                                                                                                                                       | 11,1% | 11,1% | 27,8% | 19,4% | 16,7% | 13,9% |     |     |

|                                                                                                                                                            |             |            |            |             |             |            |     |     |
|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------|------------|------------|-------------|-------------|------------|-----|-----|
| following social group: People on social support                                                                                                           |             |            |            |             |             |            |     |     |
| COVID-19 crisis has accordingly to my opinion particularly affected the rights to life and health of the following social group: Women                     | 3<br>8,3%   | 4<br>11,1% | 9<br>25,0% | 10<br>27,8% | 6<br>16,7%  | 4<br>11,1% | 3,4 | 1,2 |
| COVID-19 crisis has accordingly to my opinion particularly affected the rights to life and health of the following social group: People in precarious work | 0<br>0,0%   | 2<br>5,6%  | 4<br>11,1% | 15<br>41,7% | 14<br>38,9% | 1<br>2,8%  | 4,2 | 0,9 |
| In Slovenia the restrictions applied for the non-vaccinated people were serving the scope of protection of public health.                                  | 13<br>36,1% | 5<br>13,9% | 3<br>8,3%  | 9<br>25,0%  | 6<br>16,7%  | 0<br>0,0%  | 2,7 | 1,6 |
| I could notice the rise of the social exclusion in Slovenian society during COVID-19 crisis.                                                               | 0<br>0,0%   | 2<br>5,6%  | 4<br>11,1% | 10<br>27,8% | 18<br>50,0% | 2<br>5,6%  | 4,3 | 0,9 |

Legend: 1 – Strongly disagree; 2 – Disagree; 3 – Neutral; 4 – Agree; 5 – Strongly agree; 6 – I do not know; M – mean; SD – standard deviation

The respondent's answers were measured on a scale from 1 to 5, with 1 being strongly disagree and 5 being strongly agree. On average respondents agree with two statements "By my opinion, the impact of the COVID-19 crisis on the human rights was the most severely on: Freedom of movement." (M=4,6; SD=0,7) and "COVID-19 crisis has accordingly to my opinion particularly affected the rights to life and health of the following social group: Older persons." (M=4,5; SD=0,7). On average respondents agree with the following statements: "By my opinion, the impact of the COVID-19 crisis on the human rights was the most severely on: Right to freedom of peaceful assembly." (M=4,4; SD=1,0), "I could notice the rise of the social exclusion in Slovenian society during COVID-19 crisis." (M=4,3; SD=0,9), "COVID-19 crisis has accordingly to my opinion particularly affected the rights to life and health of the following social group: Children and youth." (M=4,3; SD=1,0), "COVID-19 crisis has accordingly to my opinion particularly affected the rights to life and health of the following social group: Disabled people." (M=4,3; SD=0,7), "The restrictions on free movement of citizens in Europe during the COVID-19 crisis lasted too long." (M=4,3; SD=1,1), "By my opinion, the impact of the COVID-19 crisis on the human rights was the most severely on: Access to health care/the right to health." (M=4,3; SD=1,0), "COVID-19 crisis has accordingly to my opinion particularly affected the rights to life and health of the following social group: People in precarious work." (M=4,2; SD=0,9), "COVID-19 restrictions affected my fundamental rights." (M=4,1; SD=1,3), "COVID-19 crisis affected my situation on the following areas of life: My income or income of my family." (M=4,0; SD=1,1), "By my opinion, the impact of the COVID-19 crisis on the human rights was the most severely on: Right to education." (M=3,9; SD=1,1), "COVID-19 crisis has accordingly to my opinion particularly affected the rights to life and health of the following social group: Employed people." (M=3,9; SD=1,1), "The limitation of the spread of COVID-19 could be reached with other means than implemented ones." (M=3,9; SD=1,1) and "COVID-19 crisis affected my situation on the following areas of life: Limited access to resources." (M=3,6; SD=1,3). On average respondents have a neutral opinion about the following statements:

"COVID-19 crisis has accordingly to my opinion particularly affected the rights to life and health of the following social group: Women." (M=3,4; SD=1,2), "By my opinion, the impact of the COVID-19 crisis on the human rights was the most severely on: Right to work/choose an occupation." (M=3,4; SD=1,3), "COVID-19 crisis affected my situation on the following areas of life: Discrimination compared to other privileged group of my community." (M=3,4; SD=1,3), "COVID-19 crisis has accordingly to my opinion particularly affected the rights to life and health of the following social group: People on social support." (M=3,2; SD=1,3), "By my opinion, the impact of the COVID-19 crisis on the human rights was the most severely on: Freedom of conscience and worship in accordance with religious beliefs." (M=3,1; SD=1,2), "COVID-19 crisis affected my situation on the following areas of life: I didn't face any inequality." (M=2,8; SD=1,4) and "In Slovenia the restrictions applied for the non-vaccinated people were serving the scope of protection of public health." (M=2,7; SD=1,6).

We asked participants if COVID-19 crisis affected their situation on other conditions of inequality:

- Access to health services was difficult.
- discrimination against the unvaccinated, coercion of behaviour and activities contrary to one's own beliefs
- Free movement between vaccinated and unvaccinated
- freedom of movement, for some masks, for others not...
- Home-schooling of a 1st-grade child, and at the same time going to a job that was not remote.
- I had a bad experience with childbirth.
- in Ljubljana, my colleagues were vaccinated 2 months before me
- Limitation of the performance of work (no possibility of remote work).
- People who had a certificate had different rights than those who did not
- Probably yes, but at the moment I don't remember what I could point out.
- Regarding restriction of movement, regarding income, regarding democracy.
- That I was discriminated against vaccinated sheep with a herd instinct, but now that the truth is coming to light, that it was a political disease and only a fraudulent acquisition of funds by the elites, these very sheep have become fools.
- the possibility of free movement
- University

We asked participants if not listed above, please explain which other human rights and freedom were affected the most during COVID-19 crisis by your personal opinion:

- Also the right to free choice regarding vaccination. This group of residents was privileged, the rest were subjected to constant testing (even when visiting specialized stores).
- crossings through municipal movement restrictions
- culture and sport, tourism
- discrimination against the unvaccinated, coercion of behaviour and activities contrary to one's own beliefs
- Freedom of expression.
- freedom of movement, social contacts, expression of opinions, freedom of access to various information,
- It was necessary to adapt to the situation, which is rightly expected of mature and responsible people. Above all, I respect the quick reaction of the Janša government at the

time - at that time, healthcare did not collapse, despite the gravity of the situation, the system played its role. How is it under Golob today? We are diving!

- Schooling, socializing children with other peers. Information.
- the rights of children to the treatment of distance learning and learning. masks in hospitals and visiting

*Table 111: Obstacle faced the most by participants during the COVID-19 crisis*

|                                      | Frequency | Percent |
|--------------------------------------|-----------|---------|
| Limited movement                     | 31        | 86,1%   |
| Limited healthcare                   | 19        | 52,8%   |
| Covid-19 vaccine compulsoriness      | 18        | 50,0%   |
| Limited freedom of peaceful assembly | 15        | 41,7%   |
| Limited work possibilities           | 13        | 36,1%   |
| Lack of democratic participation     | 11        | 30,6%   |
| Psychological breakdown              | 8         | 22,2%   |
| Discrimination                       | 6         | 16,7%   |
| Digital obstacles                    | 5         | 13,9%   |
| Limited education                    | 3         | 8,3%    |
| Gender based violence                | 2         | 5,6%    |

Majority of respondents (86,1 %) experienced limited movement during the COVID-19 crisis. More than half of them (52,8 %) experienced limited healthcare, while half were faced with COVID-19 vaccine compulsoriness. Limited freedom of peaceful assembly was experienced by 41,7 % of respondents and limited work possibilities by 36,1 %, 30,6 % of respondents experienced lack of democratic participation. Over a fifth of respondents (22,2 %) experienced psychological breakdown, 16,7 % faced discrimination, 13,9 % digital obstacles and 8,3 % of respondents experienced limited education. The lowest percentage of respondents (5,6 %) experienced gender-based violence.

We asked participants if they stated 4 – limited education or 5 – limited healthcare with the previous question to please indicate other different possibilities of restriction, which would not affect your fundamental rights:

- A different approach, less aggressive, recommendations. If you carry out repression, you get back rebellion.
- Addressing citizens respectfully.
- Choosing less repressive/invasive options, deliberate and slower legislative change,...
- Faster and more logical removal of restrictions based on the current epidemiological situation (such as the opening of schools).
- If we had tested from the beginning, the children, for example, would have been able to go to school (or go to kindergarten) as usual and would have had less psychological consequences today. In nursing homes, among the elderly and probably among other citizens, social isolation prevailed, which deepened anxiety, depression and other mental illnesses
- It shouldn't be all closed for so long. Now there are a lot of sick people, but nothing is closed.

- More awareness about the course of the disease and, above all, its treatment.
- More effective communication
- more suitable masks, expert advice from NIJAS - ventilation, for example,
- Some restrictions would not be needed at all
- No repression and genocide that was clear.
- Restrictions would not be needed anywhere
- So that people would not be harassed with this covid nonsense based on the interests of the genocidal organization WHO, and that the government would not work against the nation and scare it, imprison it and hinder it in everything, and push it into poverty and misery for its own financial interests.
- Voluntary use of masks that are actually effective and distributed free of charge to households. Option to stay at home at your own discretion. Free tests for anyone who wants to test themselves. A certain number per month.
- Wearing masks, hand disinfection, border controls.

We asked participants if COVID-19 crisis has accordingly to their opinion particularly affected the rights to life and health of the other social group (please state, which group do you think was mainly affected):

- All groups
- Athletes and young athletes
- Children
- Disabled
- Elderly and disabled people
- employed in nursing
- Ordinary people of working age - health care worked according to the triage method, they still somehow took care of the elderly and the youngest, and the biggest restrictions were for the group of the working population, which had a harder time getting to a doctor.
- People suffering from cancer or other diseases that were not a priority during the epidemic.
- Perfectly healthy people
- Perhaps chronic patients. 6. Newly ill patients were treated even faster than one would expect.
- Persons who needed medical treatment during the epidemic.
- unvaccinated
- pregnant women
- Young people, pupils, students

We asked participants if they have anything to add:

- After all the vaccinations, I notice a drastic decrease in my immunity.
- During the epidemic, family members may have died and other members failed to say goodbye.
- The great hardship of parents - their work and simultaneous care for (more than) one child, and household and lack of resources or time... Even now, the consequences of the lack of companionship and socialization in children are visible.
- the reliability of information is essential, during the pandemic it was also contradictory and therefore caused confidence in the measures



- I got sick during the C19. I already had a diagnosis within 1 week, a confirmed diagnosis within 14 days. Tumor, suspected sarcoma. Under emergency surgery in the following weeks. It couldn't even go faster! how is it today You can't even call you doctor. Today, the situation is worse under the current government. Alas, if a war breaks out, will the interviewers also wonder whether our right of movement, etc., was restricted? Anyway, we are limited in emergency situations, and anyone who is not ready to reduce the risk of even greater problems for themselves or others in solidarity, compassionately - such a person is limited in his head and heart and not in his movement.

*Table 112: Tests of normality*

|                                                                                                                                                                       | Kolmogorov-Smirnov |       | Shapiro-Wilk |       |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------|-------|--------------|-------|
|                                                                                                                                                                       | Statistic          | Sig.  | Statistic    | Sig.  |
| COVID-19 restrictions affected my fundamental rights.                                                                                                                 | 0,317              | 0,000 | 0,709        | 0,000 |
| COVID-19 crisis affected my situation on the following areas of life: My income or income of my family                                                                | 0,250              | 0,001 | 0,826        | 0,001 |
| COVID-19 crisis affected my situation on the following areas of life: Discrimination compared to other privileged group of my community                               | 0,183              | 0,045 | 0,907        | 0,035 |
| COVID-19 crisis affected my situation on the following areas of life: Limited access to resources (like compensation from the government)                             | 0,236              | 0,002 | 0,868        | 0,006 |
| COVID-19 crisis affected my situation on the following areas of life: I didn't face any inequality                                                                    | 0,176              | 0,042 | 0,881        | 0,011 |
| By my opinion, the impact of the COVID-19 crisis on the human rights was the most severely on: Access to health care/the right to health                              | 0,388              | 0,000 | 0,681        | 0,000 |
| By my opinion, the impact of the COVID-19 crisis on the human rights was the most severely on: Right to education                                                     | 0,238              | 0,002 | 0,836        | 0,002 |
| By my opinion, the impact of the COVID-19 crisis on the human rights was the most severely on: Right to freedom of peaceful assembly                                  | 0,350              | 0,000 | 0,680        | 0,000 |
| By my opinion, the impact of the COVID-19 crisis on the human rights was the most severely on: Right to work/choose an occupation                                     | 0,282              | 0,000 | 0,855        | 0,003 |
| By my opinion, the impact of the COVID-19 crisis on the human rights was the most severely on: Freedom of conscience and worship in accordance with religious beliefs | 0,179              | 0,045 | 0,914        | 0,049 |
| By my opinion, the impact of the COVID-19 crisis on the human rights was the most severely on: Freedom of movement                                                    | 0,402              | 0,000 | 0,585        | 0,000 |
| The restrictions on free movement of citizens in Europe during the COVID-19 crisis lasted too long.                                                                   | 0,357              | 0,000 | 0,706        | 0,000 |



|                                                                                                                                                            |       |       |       |       |
|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| The limitation of the spread of the COVID-19 could be reached with other means than implemented ones.                                                      | 0,239 | 0,001 | 0,836 | 0,002 |
| COVID-19 crisis has accordingly to my opinion particularly affected the rights to life and health of the following social group: Older persons             | 0,380 | 0,000 | 0,655 | 0,000 |
| COVID-19 crisis has accordingly to my opinion particularly affected the rights to life and health of the following social group: Disabled people           | 0,314 | 0,000 | 0,736 | 0,000 |
| COVID-19 crisis has accordingly to my opinion particularly affected the rights to life and health of the following social group: Children and youth        | 0,372 | 0,000 | 0,619 | 0,000 |
| COVID-19 crisis has accordingly to my opinion particularly affected the rights to life and health of the following social group: Employed people           | 0,213 | 0,008 | 0,851 | 0,003 |
| COVID-19 crisis has accordingly to my opinion particularly affected the rights to life and health of the following social group: People on social support  | 0,154 | 0,166 | 0,894 | 0,019 |
| COVID-19 crisis has accordingly to my opinion particularly affected the rights to life and health of the following social group: Women                     | 0,228 | 0,003 | 0,894 | 0,019 |
| COVID-19 crisis has accordingly to my opinion particularly affected the rights to life and health of the following social group: People in precarious work | 0,262 | 0,000 | 0,844 | 0,002 |
| In Slovenia the restrictions applied for the non-vaccinated people were serving the scope of protection of public health.                                  | 0,238 | 0,002 | 0,819 | 0,001 |
| I could notice the rise of the social exclusion in Slovenian society during COVID-19 crisis.                                                               | 0,305 | 0,000 | 0,767 | 0,000 |

The Kolmogorov-Smirnov and the Shapiro-Wilk tests are statistically significant (sig. < 0,05) when pertaining to all the statements listed above, which in turn means values are not distributed normally, therefore we will be using nonparametric tests.

*Table 113: Mann-Whitney test for statistically significant differences*

|                                                                                                       |        | N  | Mean Rank | Sum of Ranks | Mann-Whitney U (sig.) |
|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------|----|-----------|--------------|-----------------------|
| The restrictions on free movement of citizens in Europe during the COVID-19 crisis lasted too long.   | Female | 25 | 19,90     | 497,50       | 77,50 (0,049)         |
|                                                                                                       | Male   | 10 | 13,25     | 132,50       |                       |
|                                                                                                       | Total  | 35 |           |              |                       |
| The limitation of the spread of the COVID-19 could be reached with other means than implemented ones. | Female | 25 | 19,56     | 489,00       | 61,00 (0,035)         |
|                                                                                                       | Male   | 9  | 11,78     | 106,00       |                       |
|                                                                                                       | Total  | 34 |           |              |                       |

The Mann-Whitney test is statistically significant (sig. < 0,05) in the following statements, pertaining to the respondent's gender "The restrictions on free movement of citizens in Europe

during the COVID-19 crisis lasted too long.” and “The limitation of the spread of the COVID-19 could be reached with other means than implemented ones.”. Females tend to agree with both of those statements more than males.

*Table 114: Kruskal-Wallis test for statistically significant differences*

|                                                                                                                                          |                  | N  | Mean Rank | Kruskal-Wallis H (sig.) |
|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------|----|-----------|-------------------------|
| By my opinion, the impact of the COVID-19 crisis on the human rights was the most severely on: Access to health care/the right to health | 20 years or less | 1  | 24,00     | 12,679 (0,048)          |
|                                                                                                                                          | 21-30            | 4  | 6,50      |                         |
|                                                                                                                                          | 31-40            | 12 | 18,50     |                         |
|                                                                                                                                          | 41-50            | 12 | 18,71     |                         |
|                                                                                                                                          | 51-60            | 2  | 24,00     |                         |
|                                                                                                                                          | 61-70            | 2  | 24,00     |                         |
|                                                                                                                                          | 71 years or more | 1  | 2,50      |                         |
|                                                                                                                                          | Total            | 34 |           |                         |

The Kruskal-Wallis test is statistically significant (sig. < 0,05) in the following statement, pertaining to the respondent's age “By my opinion, the impact of the COVID-19 crisis on the human rights was the most severely on: Access to health care/the right to health.”. Respondents in the age groups 61-70 years, 51-60 years and 20 years or less all agree with this statement the most, while those in the 71 years or more age group tend to agree with it the least.

*Table 115: Mann-Whitney test for gender*

|                                                                                                                                                                       | Mann-Whitney U | Sig.  |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------|-------|
| COVID-19 restrictions affected my fundamental rights.                                                                                                                 | 113,500        | 0,526 |
| COVID-19 crisis affected my situation on the following areas of life: My income or income of my family                                                                | 111,000        | 0,478 |
| COVID-19 crisis affected my situation on the following areas of life: Discrimination compared to other privileged group of my community                               | 100,500        | 0,630 |
| COVID-19 crisis affected my situation on the following areas of life: Limited access to resources (like compensation from the government)                             | 103,500        | 0,416 |
| COVID-19 crisis affected my situation on the following areas of life: I didn't face any inequality                                                                    | 105,000        | 0,642 |
| By my opinion, the impact of the COVID-19 crisis on the human rights was the most severely on: Access to health care/the right to health                              | 83,000         | 0,057 |
| By my opinion, the impact of the COVID-19 crisis on the human rights was the most severely on: Right to education                                                     | 114,500        | 0,921 |
| By my opinion, the impact of the COVID-19 crisis on the human rights was the most severely on: Right to freedom of peaceful assembly                                  | 129,500        | 0,984 |
| By my opinion, the impact of the COVID-19 crisis on the human rights was the most severely on: Right to work/choose an occupation                                     | 100,000        | 0,276 |
| By my opinion, the impact of the COVID-19 crisis on the human rights was the most severely on: Freedom of conscience and worship in accordance with religious beliefs | 71,000         | 0,165 |

|                                                                                                                                                            |         |       |
|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------|-------|
| By my opinion, the impact of the COVID-19 crisis on the human rights was the most severely on: Freedom of movement                                         | 94,000  | 0,172 |
| COVID-19 crisis has accordingly to my opinion particularly affected the rights to life and health of the following social group: Older persons             | 94,000  | 0,320 |
| COVID-19 crisis has accordingly to my opinion particularly affected the rights to life and health of the following social group: Disabled people           | 80,000  | 0,829 |
| COVID-19 crisis has accordingly to my opinion particularly affected the rights to life and health of the following social group: Children and youth        | 93,000  | 0,396 |
| COVID-19 crisis has accordingly to my opinion particularly affected the rights to life and health of the following social group: Employed people           | 114,000 | 0,553 |
| COVID-19 crisis has accordingly to my opinion particularly affected the rights to life and health of the following social group: People on social support  | 63,500  | 0,186 |
| COVID-19 crisis has accordingly to my opinion particularly affected the rights to life and health of the following social group: Women                     | 73,500  | 0,823 |
| COVID-19 crisis has accordingly to my opinion particularly affected the rights to life and health of the following social group: People in precarious work | 112,000 | 0,838 |
| In Slovenia the restrictions applied for the non-vaccinated people were serving the scope of protection of public health.                                  | 100,000 | 0,272 |
| I could notice the rise of the social exclusion in Slovenian society during COVID-19 crisis.                                                               | 73,500  | 0,094 |

The Mann-Whitney test is not statistically significant (sig. > 0,05) which in turn means that there are no statistically significant differences, when it comes to gender.

*Table 116: Kruskal-Wallis test for age groups*

|                                                                                                                                           | Kruskal-Wallis H | Sig.  |
|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------|-------|
| COVID-19 restrictions affected my fundamental rights.                                                                                     | 3,276            | 0,773 |
| COVID-19 crisis affected my situation on the following areas of life: My income or income of my family                                    | 3,983            | 0,679 |
| COVID-19 crisis affected my situation on the following areas of life: Discrimination compared to other privileged group of my community   | 2,289            | 0,891 |
| COVID-19 crisis affected my situation on the following areas of life: Limited access to resources (like compensation from the government) | 2,334            | 0,887 |
| COVID-19 crisis affected my situation on the following areas of life: I didn't face any inequality                                        | 1,443            | 0,963 |
| By my opinion, the impact of the COVID-19 crisis on the human rights was the most severely on: Right to education                         | 3,614            | 0,729 |
| By my opinion, the impact of the COVID-19 crisis on the human rights was the most severely on: Right to freedom of peaceful assembly      | 5,471            | 0,485 |
| By my opinion, the impact of the COVID-19 crisis on the human rights was the most severely on: Right to work/choose an occupation         | 5,196            | 0,519 |

|                                                                                                                                                                       |       |       |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------|-------|
| By my opinion, the impact of the COVID-19 crisis on the human rights was the most severely on: Freedom of conscience and worship in accordance with religious beliefs | 7,430 | 0,283 |
| By my opinion, the impact of the COVID-19 crisis on the human rights was the most severely on: Freedom of movement                                                    | 3,724 | 0,714 |
| The restrictions on free movement of citizens in Europe during the COVID-19 crisis lasted too long.                                                                   | 5,643 | 0,464 |
| The limitation of the spread of the COVID-19 could be reached with other means than implemented ones.                                                                 | 3,912 | 0,689 |
| COVID-19 crisis has accordingly to my opinion particularly affected the rights to life and health of the following social group: Older persons                        | 6,576 | 0,362 |
| COVID-19 crisis has accordingly to my opinion particularly affected the rights to life and health of the following social group: Disabled people                      | 7,630 | 0,267 |
| COVID-19 crisis has accordingly to my opinion particularly affected the rights to life and health of the following social group: Children and youth                   | 4,788 | 0,571 |
| COVID-19 crisis has accordingly to my opinion particularly affected the rights to life and health of the following social group: Employed people                      | 2,139 | 0,906 |
| COVID-19 crisis has accordingly to my opinion particularly affected the rights to life and health of the following social group: People on social support             | 4,673 | 0,586 |
| COVID-19 crisis has accordingly to my opinion particularly affected the rights to life and health of the following social group: Women                                | 4,345 | 0,630 |
| COVID-19 crisis has accordingly to my opinion particularly affected the rights to life and health of the following social group: People in precarious work            | 1,307 | 0,971 |
| In Slovenia the restrictions applied for the non-vaccinated people were serving the scope of protection of public health.                                             | 3,935 | 0,686 |
| I could notice the rise of the social exclusion in Slovenian society during COVID-19 crisis.                                                                          | 5,216 | 0,516 |

The Kruskal-Wallis test is not statistically significant (sig. > 0,05) which means that there are no statistically significant differences, between age groups.

*Table 117: Kruskal-Wallis test for education*

|                                                                                                                                           | Kruskal-Wallis H | Sig.  |
|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------|-------|
| COVID-19 restrictions affected my fundamental rights.                                                                                     | 3,232            | 0,357 |
| COVID-19 crisis affected my situation on the following areas of life: My income or income of my family                                    | 0,960            | 0,811 |
| COVID-19 crisis affected my situation on the following areas of life: Discrimination compared to other privileged group of my community   | 2,128            | 0,546 |
| COVID-19 crisis affected my situation on the following areas of life: Limited access to resources (like compensation from the government) | 1,278            | 0,734 |
| COVID-19 crisis affected my situation on the following areas of life: I didn't face any inequality                                        | 0,540            | 0,910 |

|                                                                                                                                                                       |       |       |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------|-------|
| By my opinion, the impact of the COVID-19 crisis on the human rights was the most severely on: Access to health care/the right to health                              | 4,644 | 0,200 |
| By my opinion, the impact of the COVID-19 crisis on the human rights was the most severely on: Right to education                                                     | 1,126 | 0,771 |
| By my opinion, the impact of the COVID-19 crisis on the human rights was the most severely on: Right to freedom of peaceful assembly                                  | 5,891 | 0,117 |
| By my opinion, the impact of the COVID-19 crisis on the human rights was the most severely on: Right to work/choose an occupation                                     | 0,347 | 0,951 |
| By my opinion, the impact of the COVID-19 crisis on the human rights was the most severely on: Freedom of conscience and worship in accordance with religious beliefs | 6,924 | 0,074 |
| By my opinion, the impact of the COVID-19 crisis on the human rights was the most severely on: Freedom of movement                                                    | 1,057 | 0,787 |
| The restrictions on free movement of citizens in Europe during the COVID-19 crisis lasted too long.                                                                   | 2,222 | 0,528 |
| The limitation of the spread of the COVID-19 could be reached with other means than implemented ones.                                                                 | 2,126 | 0,547 |
| COVID-19 crisis has accordingly to my opinion particularly affected the rights to life and health of the following social group: Older persons                        | 1,233 | 0,745 |
| COVID-19 crisis has accordingly to my opinion particularly affected the rights to life and health of the following social group: Disabled people                      | 1,830 | 0,609 |
| COVID-19 crisis has accordingly to my opinion particularly affected the rights to life and health of the following social group: Children and youth                   | 3,647 | 0,302 |
| COVID-19 crisis has accordingly to my opinion particularly affected the rights to life and health of the following social group: Employed people                      | 1,574 | 0,665 |
| COVID-19 crisis has accordingly to my opinion particularly affected the rights to life and health of the following social group: People on social support             | 0,670 | 0,880 |
| COVID-19 crisis has accordingly to my opinion particularly affected the rights to life and health of the following social group: Women                                | 1,758 | 0,624 |
| COVID-19 crisis has accordingly to my opinion particularly affected the rights to life and health of the following social group: People in precarious work            | 1,021 | 0,796 |
| In Slovenia the restrictions applied for the non-vaccinated people were serving the scope of protection of public health.                                             | 0,125 | 0,989 |
| I could notice the rise of the social exclusion in Slovenian society during COVID-19 crisis.                                                                          | 0,640 | 0,887 |

The Kruskal-Wallis test is not statistically significant (sig. > 0,05) which means that there are no statistically significant differences, based on the acquired education of respondents.

*Table 118: Kruskal-Wallis test for area of living*

|                                                       | Kruskal-Wallis H | Sig.  |
|-------------------------------------------------------|------------------|-------|
| COVID-19 restrictions affected my fundamental rights. | 0,520            | 0,771 |

|                                                                                                                                                                       |       |       |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------|-------|
| COVID-19 crisis affected my situation on the following areas of life: My income or income of my family                                                                | 1,074 | 0,585 |
| COVID-19 crisis affected my situation on the following areas of life: Discrimination compared to other privileged group of my community                               | 0,642 | 0,725 |
| COVID-19 crisis affected my situation on the following areas of life: Limited access to resources (like compensation from the government)                             | 0,143 | 0,931 |
| COVID-19 crisis affected my situation on the following areas of life: I didn't face any inequality                                                                    | 2,819 | 0,244 |
| By my opinion, the impact of the COVID-19 crisis on the human rights was the most severely on: Access to health care/the right to health                              | 0,099 | 0,952 |
| By my opinion, the impact of the COVID-19 crisis on the human rights was the most severely on: Right to education                                                     | 1,195 | 0,550 |
| By my opinion, the impact of the COVID-19 crisis on the human rights was the most severely on: Right to freedom of peaceful assembly                                  | 0,125 | 0,940 |
| By my opinion, the impact of the COVID-19 crisis on the human rights was the most severely on: Right to work/choose an occupation                                     | 1,783 | 0,410 |
| By my opinion, the impact of the COVID-19 crisis on the human rights was the most severely on: Freedom of conscience and worship in accordance with religious beliefs | 0,018 | 0,991 |
| By my opinion, the impact of the COVID-19 crisis on the human rights was the most severely on: Freedom of movement                                                    | 0,778 | 0,678 |
| The restrictions on free movement of citizens in Europe during the COVID-19 crisis lasted too long.                                                                   | 2,454 | 0,293 |
| The limitation of the spread of the COVID-19 could be reached with other means than implemented ones.                                                                 | 2,404 | 0,301 |
| COVID-19 crisis has accordingly to my opinion particularly affected the rights to life and health of the following social group: Older persons                        | 4,691 | 0,096 |
| COVID-19 crisis has accordingly to my opinion particularly affected the rights to life and health of the following social group: Disabled people                      | 0,054 | 0,973 |
| COVID-19 crisis has accordingly to my opinion particularly affected the rights to life and health of the following social group: Children and youth                   | 1,327 | 0,515 |
| COVID-19 crisis has accordingly to my opinion particularly affected the rights to life and health of the following social group: Employed people                      | 0,500 | 0,779 |
| COVID-19 crisis has accordingly to my opinion particularly affected the rights to life and health of the following social group: People on social support             | 2,397 | 0,302 |
| COVID-19 crisis has accordingly to my opinion particularly affected the rights to life and health of the following social group: Women                                | 0,891 | 0,640 |
| COVID-19 crisis has accordingly to my opinion particularly affected the rights to life and health of the following social group: People in precarious work            | 0,231 | 0,891 |
| In Slovenia the restrictions applied for the non-vaccinated people were serving the scope of protection of public health.                                             | 0,613 | 0,736 |
| I could notice the rise of the social exclusion in Slovenian society during COVID-19 crisis.                                                                          | 0,297 | 0,862 |

The Kruskal-Wallis test is not statistically significant (sig. > 0,05) which means that there are no statistically significant differences, based on the respondents area of living.

## 9. SPAIN

*Table 119: Gender*

|        | Frequency | Percent |
|--------|-----------|---------|
| Female | 34        | 87,2%   |
| Male   | 5         | 12,8%   |
| Total  | 39        | 100,0%  |

The majority of respondents (87,2 %) are female and 12,8 % are male.

*Table 120: Age in years*

|                  | Frequency | Percent | Mean | Standard deviation |
|------------------|-----------|---------|------|--------------------|
| 20 years or less | 1         | 2,6%    | 51,5 | 16,9               |
| 21-30            | 5         | 12,8%   |      |                    |
| 31-40            | 6         | 15,4%   |      |                    |
| 41-50            | 5         | 12,8%   |      |                    |
| 51-60            | 9         | 23,1%   |      |                    |
| 61-70            | 8         | 20,5%   |      |                    |
| 71 years or more | 5         | 12,8%   |      |                    |
| Total            | 39        | 100,0%  |      |                    |

The mean age of respondents is 51,5 years with a standard deviation of 16,9 years. Almost a quarter of respondents (23,1 %) are aged 51 to 60 years, 20,5 % are aged 61 to 70 years, 15,4 % 31 to 40 years. The same percentage of respondents (12,8 %) are aged 21 to 30 years, 41 to 50 years or 71 years or more. The lowest percentage of respondents (2,6 %) are aged 20 years or less.

*Table 121: Highest completed degree or level of school*

|                                           | Frequency | Percent |
|-------------------------------------------|-----------|---------|
| Secondary school                          | 22        | 56,4%   |
| Bachelor's degree or professional diploma | 10        | 25,6%   |
| Master's Degree                           | 5         | 12,8%   |
| Other                                     | 2         | 5,1%    |
| Total                                     | 39        | 100,0%  |

Over half of respondents (56,4 %) have completed secondary school. Over a quarter (25,6 %) have acquired a bachelor's degree or a professional diploma, 12,8 % acquired a master's degree. The lowest percentage of respondents (5,1 %) chose the answer other.

*Table 122: Area of living*

|               | Frequency | Percent |
|---------------|-----------|---------|
| Suburban area | 1         | 2,6%    |
| Urban area    | 38        | 97,4%   |
| Total         | 39        | 100,0%  |



Vast majority of respondents (97,4 %) live in urban areas, only 2,6 % live in suburban areas.

*Table 123: Level of agreement with given statements*

|                                                                                                                                           | 1     | 2     | 3     | 4     | 5     | 6     | M   | SD  |
|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-----|-----|
| COVID-19 restrictions affected my fundamental rights.                                                                                     | 6     | 5     | 6     | 12    | 10    | 0     | 3,4 | 1,4 |
|                                                                                                                                           | 15,4% | 12,8% | 15,4% | 30,8% | 25,6% | 0,0%  |     |     |
| COVID-19 crisis affected my situation on the following areas of life: My income or income of my family                                    | 20    | 2     | 4     | 1     | 12    | 0     | 2,6 | 1,8 |
|                                                                                                                                           | 51,3% | 5,1%  | 10,3% | 2,6%  | 30,8% | 0,0%  |     |     |
| COVID-19 crisis affected my situation on the following areas of life: Discrimination compared to other privileged group of my community   | 12    | 6     | 7     | 8     | 5     | 1     | 2,7 | 1,5 |
|                                                                                                                                           | 30,8% | 15,4% | 17,9% | 20,5% | 12,8% | 2,6%  |     |     |
| COVID-19 crisis affected my situation on the following areas of life: Limited access to resources (like compensation from the government) | 7     | 6     | 6     | 6     | 11    | 3     | 3,2 | 1,5 |
|                                                                                                                                           | 17,9% | 15,4% | 15,4% | 15,4% | 28,2% | 7,7%  |     |     |
| COVID-19 crisis affected my situation on the following areas of life: I didn't face any inequality                                        | 8     | 4     | 7     | 6     | 11    | 3     | 3,2 | 1,6 |
|                                                                                                                                           | 20,5% | 10,3% | 17,9% | 15,4% | 28,2% | 7,7%  |     |     |
| By my opinion, the impact of the COVID-19 crisis on the human rights was the most severely on: Access to health care/the right to health  | 0     | 0     | 2     | 10    | 27    | 0     | 4,6 | 0,6 |
|                                                                                                                                           | 0,0%  | 0,0%  | 5,1%  | 25,6% | 69,2% | 0,0%  |     |     |
| By my opinion, the impact of the COVID-19 crisis on the human rights was the most severely on: Right to education                         | 0     | 3     | 6     | 13    | 15    | 2     | 4,1 | 1,0 |
|                                                                                                                                           | 0,0%  | 7,7%  | 15,4% | 33,3% | 38,5% | 5,1%  |     |     |
| By my opinion, the impact of the COVID-19 crisis on the human rights was the most severely on: Right to freedom of peaceful assembly      | 0     | 2     | 4     | 10    | 20    | 3     | 4,3 | 0,9 |
|                                                                                                                                           | 0,0%  | 5,1%  | 10,3% | 25,6% | 51,3% | 7,7%  |     |     |
| By my opinion, the impact of the COVID-19 crisis on the human rights was the most severely on: Right to work/choose an occupation         | 1     | 6     | 1     | 12    | 18    | 1     | 4,1 | 1,2 |
|                                                                                                                                           | 2,6%  | 15,4% | 2,6%  | 30,8% | 46,2% | 2,6%  |     |     |
| By my opinion, the impact of the COVID-19 crisis on the human rights was the most severely on:                                            | 3     | 5     | 4     | 10    | 6     | 11    | 3,4 | 1,3 |
|                                                                                                                                           | 7,7%  | 12,8% | 10,3% | 25,6% | 15,4% | 28,2% |     |     |

|                                                                                                                                                           |            |            |            |             |             |             |     |     |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------|------------|------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-----|-----|
| Freedom of conscience and worship in accordance with religious beliefs                                                                                    |            |            |            |             |             |             |     |     |
| By my opinion, the impact of the COVID-19 crisis on the human rights was the most severely on: Freedom of movement                                        | 0<br>0,0%  | 0<br>0,0%  | 0<br>0,0%  | 10<br>25,6% | 29<br>74,4% | 0<br>0,0%   | 4,7 | 0,4 |
| The restrictions on free movement of citizens in Europe during the COVID-19 crisis lasted too long.                                                       | 6<br>15,4% | 5<br>12,8% | 6<br>15,4% | 11<br>28,2% | 8<br>20,5%  | 3<br>7,7%   | 3,3 | 1,4 |
| The limitation of the spread of COVID-19 could be reached with other means than implemented ones.                                                         | 2<br>5,1%  | 9<br>23,1% | 6<br>15,4% | 6<br>15,4%  | 5<br>12,8%  | 11<br>28,2% | 3,1 | 1,3 |
| COVID-19 crisis has accordingly to my opinion particularly affected the rights to life and health of the following social group: Older persons            | 2<br>5,1%  | 0<br>0,0%  | 1<br>2,6%  | 4<br>10,3%  | 32<br>82,1% | 0<br>0,0%   | 4,6 | 1,0 |
| COVID-19 crisis has accordingly to my opinion particularly affected the rights to life and health of the following social group: Disabled people          | 2<br>5,1%  | 1<br>2,6%  | 1<br>2,6%  | 4<br>10,3%  | 31<br>79,5% | 0<br>0,0%   | 4,6 | 1,0 |
| COVID-19 crisis has accordingly to my opinion particularly affected the rights to life and health of the following social group: Children and youth       | 2<br>5,1%  | 1<br>2,6%  | 5<br>12,8% | 4<br>10,3%  | 26<br>66,7% | 1<br>2,6%   | 4,3 | 1,1 |
| COVID-19 crisis has accordingly to my opinion particularly affected the rights to life and health of the following social group: Employed people          | 2<br>5,1%  | 1<br>2,6%  | 7<br>17,9% | 8<br>20,5%  | 21<br>53,8% | 0<br>0,0%   | 4,2 | 1,1 |
| COVID-19 crisis has accordingly to my opinion particularly affected the rights to life and health of the following social group: People on social support | 2<br>5,1%  | 0<br>0,0%  | 1<br>2,6%  | 5<br>12,8%  | 28<br>71,8% | 3<br>7,7%   | 4,6 | 1,0 |
| COVID-19 crisis has accordingly to my opinion particularly affected the rights to life and health of the following social group: Women                    | 2<br>5,1%  | 0<br>0,0%  | 5<br>12,8% | 11<br>28,2% | 19<br>48,7% | 2<br>5,1%   | 4,2 | 1,1 |
| COVID-19 crisis has accordingly to my opinion particularly affected the rights to life and health of the                                                  | 2<br>5,1%  | 0<br>0,0%  | 0<br>0,0%  | 6<br>15,4%  | 27<br>69,2% | 4<br>10,3%  | 4,6 | 1,0 |

|                                                   |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|---------------------------------------------------|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|
| following social group: People in precarious work |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|---------------------------------------------------|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|

Legend: 1 – Strongly disagree; 2 – Disagree; 3 – Neutral; 4 – Agree; 5 – Strongly agree; 6 – I do not know; M – mean; SD – standard deviation

The respondent's answers were measured on a scale from 1 to 5, with 1 being strongly disagree and 5 being strongly agree. Respondents on average agree that the COVID-19 crisis most severely impacted freedom of movement ( $M=4,7$ ;  $SD=0,4$ ) and right to healthcare ( $M=4,6$ ;  $SD=0,6$ ), they also strongly agree that the COVID-19 crisis in particular affected the right to life and health of people in precarious work ( $M=4,6$ ;  $SD=1,0$ ), people on social support ( $M=4,6$ ;  $SD=1,0$ ), disabled people ( $M=4,6$ ;  $SD=1,0$ ) and older persons ( $M=4,6$ ;  $SD=1,0$ ). Respondents on average agree with the following statements: "COVID-19 crisis has accordingly to my opinion particularly affected the rights to life and health of the following social group: Children and youth." ( $M=4,3$ ;  $SD=1,1$ ), "By my opinion, the impact of the COVID-19 crisis on the human rights was the most severely on: Right to freedom of peaceful assembly." ( $M=4,3$ ;  $SD=0,9$ ), "COVID-19 crisis has accordingly to my opinion particularly affected the rights to life and health of the following social group: Women." ( $M=4,2$ ;  $SD=1,1$ ), "COVID-19 crisis has accordingly to my opinion particularly affected the rights to life and health of the following social group: Employed people." ( $M=4,2$ ;  $SD=1,1$ ), "By my opinion, the impact of the COVID-19 crisis on the human rights was the most severely on: Right to work/choose an occupation." ( $M=4,1$ ;  $SD=1,2$ ) and "By my opinion, the impact of the COVID-19 crisis on the human rights was the most severely on: Right to education." ( $M=4,1$ ;  $SD=1,0$ ). Respondents have on average a neutral opinion on the following statements: "COVID-19 restrictions affected my fundamental rights." ( $M=3,4$ ;  $SD=1,4$ ), "The restrictions on free movement of citizens in Europe during the COVID-19 crisis lasted too long." ( $M=3,3$ ;  $SD=1,4$ ), "COVID-19 crisis affected my situation on the following areas of life: Limited access to resources." ( $M=3,2$ ;  $SD=1,5$ ), "COVID-19 crisis affected my situation on the following areas of life: I didn't face any inequality." ( $M=3,2$ ;  $SD=1,6$ ), "The limitation of the spread of COVID-19 could be reached with other means than implemented ones." ( $M=3,1$ ;  $SD=1,3$ ), "COVID-19 crisis affected my situation on the following areas of life: Discrimination compared to other privileged group of my community." ( $M=2,7$ ;  $SD=1,5$ ) and "COVID-19 crisis affected my situation on the following areas of life: My income or income of my family." ( $M=2,6$ ;  $SD=1,8$ ).

We asked participants if COVID-19 crisis affected their situation on other conditions of inequality:

- Access to health care, not being able to leave the house and finding everything closed
- education and family economy
- food prices, taxes
- freedom of assembly, freedom of movement, movement, access to health care, access to culture, the increase in gender violence, the loneliness of people living alone and the needs of people with mental illness.
- freedom of movement, enjoyment of equipped spaces, access to digital resources
- Health area, which still endures
- It was difficult to telecommuting
- made it difficult to relate to other people, family, friends, etc.
- Movement and associative environment
- Social and family relations.
- studies, economics

We asked participants if not listed above, please explain which other human rights and freedom were affected the most during COVID-19 crisis by your personal opinion:

- Interaction with people in your family and friendships.
- protection of victims of gender-based violence, access to administrative procedures, access to digital resources for online procedures, deterioration of mental and physical health.
- the right to assembly, to visit family members

*Table 124: Obstacle faced the most by participants during the COVID-19 crisis*

|                                      | Frequency | Percent |
|--------------------------------------|-----------|---------|
| Limited movement                     | 36        | 92,3%   |
| Limited freedom of peaceful assembly | 30        | 76,9%   |
| Limited healthcare                   | 26        | 66,7%   |
| Psychological breakdown              | 18        | 46,2%   |
| Limited work possibilities           | 17        | 43,6%   |
| Limited education                    | 12        | 30,8%   |
| Digital obstacles                    | 10        | 25,6%   |
| Lack of democratic participation     | 9         | 23,1%   |
| Gender based violence                | 9         | 23,1%   |
| Covid-19 vaccine compulsoriness      | 8         | 20,5%   |
| Discrimination                       | 3         | 7,7%    |

Vast majority of respondents (92,3 %) have experienced limited movement during the COVID-19 crisis, 76,9 % experienced limited freedom of peaceful assembly and 66,7 % limited healthcare. Nearly half of respondents (46,2 %) experienced psychological breakdown, 43,6 % faced limited work possibilities and 30,8 % limited education. Just over a quarter of respondents (25,6 %) faced digital obstacles. The same percentage of respondents (23,1 %) experienced lack of democratic participation or gender-based violence. About a fifth of respondents (20,5 %) faced COVID-19 vaccine compulsoriness. The lowest percentage of respondents (7,7 %) faced discrimination.

We asked participants if they stated 4 – limited education or 5 – limited healthcare with the previous question to please indicate other different possibilities of restriction, which would not affect your fundamental rights:

- I don't think mass vaccination and street disinfection measures and the like were necessary.
- Improving of tests
- increased public transport services, provision of free face masks,
- lack of antigen testing and screening once people are infected and recovered
- Restrictions should have been made earlier, there should have been enough masks and more information and less panic.
- There was little information and a lack of prevention materials
- This has been done quite consistently
- To have informed about the situation beforehand
- We have been ignorant of what was coming and have been very uninformed.
- With the distribution of free face masks for all people, organising care in health services both for primary care, specialists and emergency services with guarantees of limiting

contagion. With unrestricted outdoor access and mobility allowed with guaranteed safety distances.

- You can't control everyone, so confinement was necessary.

We asked participants if COVID-19 crisis has accordingly to their opinion particularly affected the rights to life and health of the other social group (please state, which group do you think was mainly affected):

- Children and youth
- Elderly and disabled people
- women
- employed persons
- migrants, homeless people, people with mental health problems
- people in precarious work
- People at risk of social exclusion, women and the elderly.
- People who were out of the country and could not come back.
- People who were working and had limited travel or had to work in front of the public at risk.
- to people without resources and who do not use the internet or do not have internet at home, because nothing can be done without internet or medical appointments.

We asked participants if they have anything to add:

- Lack of information, and sometimes neglect of families and care home employees.
- The limitation of meetings and visits to families negatively affected the psychological health of the elderly.

*Table 125: Tests of normality*

|                                                                                                                                           | Kolmogorov-Smirnov |       | Shapiro-Wilk |       |
|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------|-------|--------------|-------|
|                                                                                                                                           | Statistic          | Sig.  | Statistic    | Sig.  |
| COVID-19 restrictions affected my fundamental rights.                                                                                     | 0,222              | 0,044 | 0,869        | 0,033 |
| COVID-19 crisis affected my situation on the following areas of life: My income or income of my family                                    | 0,269              | 0,005 | 0,757        | 0,001 |
| COVID-19 crisis affected my situation on the following areas of life: Discrimination compared to other privileged group of my community   | 0,176              | 0,021 | 0,898        | 0,039 |
| COVID-19 crisis affected my situation on the following areas of life: Limited access to resources (like compensation from the government) | 0,161              | 0,025 | 0,864        | 0,028 |
| COVID-19 crisis affected my situation on the following areas of life: I didn't face any inequality                                        | 0,185              | 0,018 | 0,879        | 0,046 |
| By my opinion, the impact of the COVID-19 crisis on the human rights was the most severely on: Access to health care/the right to health  | 0,453              | 0,000 | 0,561        | 0,000 |
| By my opinion, the impact of the COVID-19 crisis on the human rights was the most severely on: Right to education                         | 0,263              | 0,006 | 0,775        | 0,002 |

|                                                                                                                                                                       |       |       |       |       |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| By my opinion, the impact of the COVID-19 crisis on the human rights was the most severely on: Right to freedom of peaceful assembly                                  | 0,338 | 0,000 | 0,667 | 0,000 |
| By my opinion, the impact of the COVID-19 crisis on the human rights was the most severely on: Right to work/choose an occupation                                     | 0,300 | 0,001 | 0,759 | 0,001 |
| By my opinion, the impact of the COVID-19 crisis on the human rights was the most severely on: Freedom of conscience and worship in accordance with religious beliefs | 0,218 | 0,035 | 0,870 | 0,034 |
| By my opinion, the impact of the COVID-19 crisis on the human rights was the most severely on: Freedom of movement                                                    | 0,453 | 0,000 | 0,561 | 0,000 |
| The restrictions on free movement of citizens in Europe during the COVID-19 crisis lasted too long.                                                                   | 0,303 | 0,001 | 0,838 | 0,012 |
| The limitation of the spread of the COVID-19 could be reached with other means than implemented ones.                                                                 | 0,195 | 0,013 | 0,853 | 0,019 |
| COVID-19 crisis has accordingly to my opinion particularly affected the rights to life and health of the following social group: Older persons                        | 0,514 | 0,000 | 0,413 | 0,000 |
| COVID-19 crisis has accordingly to my opinion particularly affected the rights to life and health of the following social group: Disabled people                      | 0,485 | 0,000 | 0,499 | 0,000 |
| COVID-19 crisis has accordingly to my opinion particularly affected the rights to life and health of the following social group: Children and youth                   | 0,439 | 0,000 | 0,606 | 0,000 |
| COVID-19 crisis has accordingly to my opinion particularly affected the rights to life and health of the following social group: Employed people                      | 0,366 | 0,000 | 0,705 | 0,000 |
| COVID-19 crisis has accordingly to my opinion particularly affected the rights to life and health of the following social group: People on social support             | 0,473 | 0,000 | 0,525 | 0,000 |
| COVID-19 crisis has accordingly to my opinion particularly affected the rights to life and health of the following social group: Women                                | 0,326 | 0,000 | 0,755 | 0,001 |
| COVID-19 crisis has accordingly to my opinion particularly affected the rights to life and health of the following social group: People in precarious work            | 0,453 | 0,000 | 0,561 | 0,000 |

The Kolmogorov-Smirnov and the Shapiro-Wilk tests are statistically significant (sig. < 0,05) when pertaining to all the statements listed above, which in turn means values are not distributed normally, therefore we will be using nonparametric tests.

*Table 126: Mann-Whitney test for statistically significant differences*

| Gender:                                                                                                                                                    |               | N  | Mean Rank | Mann-Whitney U (sig.) |
|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------|----|-----------|-----------------------|
| By my opinion, the impact of the COVID-19 crisis on the human rights was the most severely on: Access to health care/the right to health                   | Female        | 34 | 21,47     | 35,00 (0,009)         |
|                                                                                                                                                            | Male          | 5  | 10,00     |                       |
|                                                                                                                                                            | Total         | 39 |           |                       |
| By my opinion, the impact of the COVID-19 crisis on the human rights was the most severely on: Right to education                                          | Female        | 32 | 20,36     | 36,50 (0,040)         |
|                                                                                                                                                            | Male          | 5  | 10,30     |                       |
|                                                                                                                                                            | Total         | 37 |           |                       |
| COVID-19 crisis has accordingly to my opinion particularly affected the rights to life and health of the following social group: Older persons             | Female        | 34 | 21,15     | 46,00 (0,014)         |
|                                                                                                                                                            | Male          | 5  | 12,20     |                       |
|                                                                                                                                                            | Total         | 39 |           |                       |
| COVID-19 crisis has accordingly to my opinion particularly affected the rights to life and health of the following social group: Disabled people           | Female        | 34 | 21,65     | 29,00 (0,001)         |
|                                                                                                                                                            | Male          | 5  | 8,80      |                       |
|                                                                                                                                                            | Total         | 39 |           |                       |
| COVID-19 crisis has accordingly to my opinion particularly affected the rights to life and health of the following social group: Children and youth        | Female        | 33 | 20,77     | 40,50 (0,027)         |
|                                                                                                                                                            | Male          | 5  | 11,10     |                       |
|                                                                                                                                                            | Total         | 38 |           |                       |
| COVID-19 crisis has accordingly to my opinion particularly affected the rights to life and health of the following social group: People on social support  | Female        | 32 | 19,64     | 27,50 (0,011)         |
|                                                                                                                                                            | Male          | 4  | 9,38      |                       |
|                                                                                                                                                            | Total         | 36 |           |                       |
| COVID-19 crisis has accordingly to my opinion particularly affected the rights to life and health of the following social group: People in precarious work | Female        | 31 | 19,08     | 28,50 (0,018)         |
|                                                                                                                                                            | Male          | 4  | 9,63      |                       |
|                                                                                                                                                            | Total         | 35 |           |                       |
| By my opinion, the impact of the COVID-19 crisis on the human rights was the most severely on: Access to health care/the right to health                   | Suburban area | 1  | 1,50      | 0,50 (0,042)          |
|                                                                                                                                                            | Urban area    | 38 | 20,49     |                       |
|                                                                                                                                                            | Total         | 39 |           |                       |
| COVID-19 crisis has accordingly to my opinion particularly affected the rights to life and health of the following social group: Older persons             | Suburban area | 1  | 3,00      | 2,00 (0,024)          |
|                                                                                                                                                            | Urban area    | 38 | 20,45     |                       |
|                                                                                                                                                            | Total         | 39 |           |                       |
| COVID-19 crisis has accordingly to my opinion particularly affected the rights to life and health of the following social group: Disabled people           | Suburban area | 1  | 4,00      | 3,00 (0,044)          |
|                                                                                                                                                            | Urban area    | 38 | 20,42     |                       |
|                                                                                                                                                            | Total         | 39 |           |                       |



The Mann-Whitney test is statistically significant (sig. < 0,05) in the following statements, pertaining to the respondent's gender "By my opinion, the impact of the COVID-19 crisis on the human rights was the most severely on: Access to health care/the right to health.", "By my opinion, the impact of the COVID-19 crisis on the human rights was the most severely on: Right to education." COVID-19 crisis has accordingly to my opinion particularly affected the rights to life and health of the following social group: Older persons.", "COVID-19 crisis has accordingly to my opinion particularly affected the rights to life and health of the following social group: Disabled people.", "COVID-19 crisis has accordingly to my opinion particularly affected the rights to life and health of the following social group: Children and youth.", "COVID-19 crisis has accordingly to my opinion particularly affected the rights to life and health of the following social group: People on social support." and "COVID-19 crisis has accordingly to my opinion particularly affected the rights to life and health of the following social group: People in precarious work.". Females tend to agree with all those statements more than males.

The Mann-Whitney test is statistically significant (sig. < 0,05) in the following statements, pertaining to the respondent's area of living, "By my opinion, the impact of the COVID-19 crisis on the human rights was the most severely on: Access to health care/the right to health.", "COVID-19 crisis has accordingly to my opinion particularly affected the rights to life and health of the following social group: Older persons." and "COVID-19 crisis has accordingly to my opinion particularly affected the rights to life and health of the following social group: Disabled people.". Respondents who live in urban areas tend to agree with all those statements more than those living in suburban areas.

*Table 127: Kruskal-Wallis test for statistically significant differences*

|                                                                                                                                      |                                           | N  | Mean Rank | Kruskal-Wallis H (sig.) |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------|----|-----------|-------------------------|
| COVID-19 crisis affected my situation on the following areas of life: My income or income of my family                               | Secondary school                          | 22 | 15,55     | 6,951 (0,031)           |
|                                                                                                                                      | Bachelor's degree or professional diploma | 10 | 24,80     |                         |
|                                                                                                                                      | Master's Degree                           | 5  | 22,60     |                         |
|                                                                                                                                      | Total                                     | 37 |           |                         |
| By my opinion, the impact of the COVID-19 crisis on the human rights was the most severely on: Right to freedom of peaceful assembly | Secondary school                          | 19 | 20,71     | 7,779 (0,020)           |
|                                                                                                                                      | Bachelor's degree or professional diploma | 10 | 10,90     |                         |
|                                                                                                                                      | Master's Degree                           | 5  | 18,50     |                         |
|                                                                                                                                      | Total                                     | 34 |           |                         |

The Kruskal-Wallis test is statistically significant (sig. < 0,05) in the following statements, pertaining to the respondent's acquired education "COVID-19 crisis affected my situation on the following areas of life: My income or income of my family." and "By my opinion, the impact of the COVID-19 crisis on the human rights was the most severely on: Right to freedom of peaceful assembly." Respondents with a bachelor's degree or a professional diploma tend to agree the most with the statement: "COVID-19 crisis affected my situation on the following areas of life: My income or income of my family." while those with a completed secondary school tend to agree with it the least. While respondents with completed secondary school tend to agree the most with the statement: "By my opinion, the impact of the COVID-19 crisis on the human rights was the most



severely on: Right to freedom of peaceful assembly.”, those with a bachelor's degree or a professional diploma agree with it the least.

*Table 128: Mann-Whitney test for gender*

|                                                                                                                                                                       | Mann-Whitney U | Sig.  |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------|-------|
| COVID-19 restrictions affected my fundamental rights.                                                                                                                 | 65,500         | 0,399 |
| COVID-19 crisis affected my situation on the following areas of life: My income or income of my family                                                                | 49,500         | 0,103 |
| COVID-19 crisis affected my situation on the following areas of life: Discrimination compared to other privileged group of my community                               | 69,000         | 0,549 |
| COVID-19 crisis affected my situation on the following areas of life: Limited access to resources (like compensation from the government)                             | 61,500         | 0,453 |
| COVID-19 crisis affected my situation on the following areas of life: I didn't face any inequality                                                                    | 66,000         | 0,589 |
| By my opinion, the impact of the COVID-19 crisis on the human rights was the most severely on: Right to freedom of peaceful assembly                                  | 65,500         | 0,541 |
| By my opinion, the impact of the COVID-19 crisis on the human rights was the most severely on: Right to work/choose an occupation                                     | 47,500         | 0,103 |
| By my opinion, the impact of the COVID-19 crisis on the human rights was the most severely on: Freedom of conscience and worship in accordance with religious beliefs | 30,000         | 0,222 |
| By my opinion, the impact of the COVID-19 crisis on the human rights was the most severely on: Freedom of movement                                                    | 71,000         | 0,437 |
| The restrictions on free movement of citizens in Europe during the COVID-19 crisis lasted too long.                                                                   | 55,000         | 0,291 |
| The limitation of the spread of the COVID-19 could be reached with other means than implemented ones.                                                                 | 41,000         | 0,308 |
| COVID-19 crisis has accordingly to my opinion particularly affected the rights to life and health of the following social group: Employed people                      | 45,500         | 0,069 |
| COVID-19 crisis has accordingly to my opinion particularly affected the rights to life and health of the following social group: Women                                | 41,000         | 0,181 |

The Mann-Whitney test is not statistically significant (sig. > 0,05) which in turn means that there are no statistically significant differences, when it comes to gender.

*Table 129: Kruskal-Wallis test for age groups*

|                                                                                                                                         | Kruskal-Wallis H | Sig.  |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------|-------|
| COVID-19 restrictions affected my fundamental rights.                                                                                   | 8,795            | 0,185 |
| COVID-19 crisis affected my situation on the following areas of life: My income or income of my family                                  | 7,706            | 0,260 |
| COVID-19 crisis affected my situation on the following areas of life: Discrimination compared to other privileged group of my community | 6,784            | 0,341 |

|                                                                                                                                                                       |       |       |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------|-------|
| COVID-19 crisis affected my situation on the following areas of life: Limited access to resources (like compensation from the government)                             | 1,791 | 0,938 |
| COVID-19 crisis affected my situation on the following areas of life: I didn't face any inequality                                                                    | 7,453 | 0,281 |
| By my opinion, the impact of the COVID-19 crisis on the human rights was the most severely on: Access to health care/the right to health                              | 6,036 | 0,419 |
| By my opinion, the impact of the COVID-19 crisis on the human rights was the most severely on: Right to education                                                     | 6,135 | 0,408 |
| By my opinion, the impact of the COVID-19 crisis on the human rights was the most severely on: Right to freedom of peaceful assembly                                  | 8,907 | 0,179 |
| By my opinion, the impact of the COVID-19 crisis on the human rights was the most severely on: Right to work/choose an occupation                                     | 6,099 | 0,412 |
| By my opinion, the impact of the COVID-19 crisis on the human rights was the most severely on: Freedom of conscience and worship in accordance with religious beliefs | 6,558 | 0,364 |
| By my opinion, the impact of the COVID-19 crisis on the human rights was the most severely on: Freedom of movement                                                    | 2,625 | 0,854 |
| The restrictions on free movement of citizens in Europe during the COVID-19 crisis lasted too long.                                                                   | 6,368 | 0,383 |
| The limitation of the spread of the COVID-19 could be reached with other means than implemented ones.                                                                 | 1,690 | 0,890 |
| COVID-19 crisis has accordingly to my opinion particularly affected the rights to life and health of the following social group: Older persons                        | 6,155 | 0,406 |
| COVID-19 crisis has accordingly to my opinion particularly affected the rights to life and health of the following social group: Disabled people                      | 4,603 | 0,596 |
| COVID-19 crisis has accordingly to my opinion particularly affected the rights to life and health of the following social group: Children and youth                   | 7,411 | 0,284 |
| COVID-19 crisis has accordingly to my opinion particularly affected the rights to life and health of the following social group: Employed people                      | 5,962 | 0,428 |
| COVID-19 crisis has accordingly to my opinion particularly affected the rights to life and health of the following social group: People on social support             | 4,714 | 0,581 |
| COVID-19 crisis has accordingly to my opinion particularly affected the rights to life and health of the following social group: Women                                | 5,544 | 0,476 |
| COVID-19 crisis has accordingly to my opinion particularly affected the rights to life and health of the following social group: People in precarious work            | 5,606 | 0,347 |

The Kruskal-Wallis test is not statistically significant (sig. > 0,05) which means that there are no statistically significant differences, between age groups.

*Table 130: Kruskal-Wallis test for education*

|                                                                                                                                                                       | Kruskal-Wallis H | Sig.  |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------|-------|
| COVID-19 restrictions affected my fundamental rights.                                                                                                                 | 3,268            | 0,195 |
| COVID-19 crisis affected my situation on the following areas of life: Discrimination compared to other privileged group of my community                               | 3,050            | 0,218 |
| COVID-19 crisis affected my situation on the following areas of life: Limited access to resources (like compensation from the government)                             | 0,267            | 0,875 |
| COVID-19 crisis affected my situation on the following areas of life: I didn't face any inequality                                                                    | 1,096            | 0,578 |
| By my opinion, the impact of the COVID-19 crisis on the human rights was the most severely on: Access to health care/the right to health                              | 2,344            | 0,310 |
| By my opinion, the impact of the COVID-19 crisis on the human rights was the most severely on: Right to education                                                     | 0,238            | 0,888 |
| By my opinion, the impact of the COVID-19 crisis on the human rights was the most severely on: Right to work/choose an occupation                                     | 4,275            | 0,118 |
| By my opinion, the impact of the COVID-19 crisis on the human rights was the most severely on: Freedom of conscience and worship in accordance with religious beliefs | 4,928            | 0,085 |
| By my opinion, the impact of the COVID-19 crisis on the human rights was the most severely on: Freedom of movement                                                    | 2,095            | 0,351 |
| The restrictions on free movement of citizens in Europe during the COVID-19 crisis lasted too long.                                                                   | 0,873            | 0,646 |
| The limitation of the spread of the COVID-19 could be reached with other means than implemented ones.                                                                 | 4,746            | 0,093 |
| COVID-19 crisis has accordingly to my opinion particularly affected the rights to life and health of the following social group: Older persons                        | 3,192            | 0,203 |
| COVID-19 crisis has accordingly to my opinion particularly affected the rights to life and health of the following social group: Disabled people                      | 2,092            | 0,351 |
| COVID-19 crisis has accordingly to my opinion particularly affected the rights to life and health of the following social group: Children and youth                   | 1,909            | 0,385 |
| COVID-19 crisis has accordingly to my opinion particularly affected the rights to life and health of the following social group: Employed people                      | 1,498            | 0,473 |
| COVID-19 crisis has accordingly to my opinion particularly affected the rights to life and health of the following social group: People on social support             | 1,450            | 0,484 |
| COVID-19 crisis has accordingly to my opinion particularly affected the rights to life and health of the following social group: Women                                | 0,003            | 0,999 |
| COVID-19 crisis has accordingly to my opinion particularly affected the rights to life and health of the following social group: People in precarious work            | 2,354            | 0,308 |

The Kruskal-Wallis test is not statistically significant (sig. > 0,05) which means that there are no statistically significant differences, based on the acquired education of respondents.

*Table 131: Kruskal-Wallis test for area of living*

|                                                                                                                                                           | Mann-Whitney U | Sig.  |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------|-------|
| COVID-19 restrictions affected my fundamental rights.                                                                                                     | 15,500         | 0,749 |
| COVID-19 crisis affected my situation on the following areas of life: My income or income of my family                                                    | 5,500          | 0,189 |
| COVID-19 crisis affected my situation on the following areas of life: Discrimination compared to other privileged group of my community                   | 8,500          | 0,349 |
| COVID-19 crisis affected my situation on the following areas of life: Limited access to resources (like compensation from the government)                 | 13,500         | 0,693 |
| COVID-19 crisis affected my situation on the following areas of life: I didn't face any inequality                                                        | 9,500          | 0,429 |
| By my opinion, the impact of the COVID-19 crisis on the human rights was the most severely on: Right to education                                         | 5,500          | 0,214 |
| By my opinion, the impact of the COVID-19 crisis on the human rights was the most severely on: Right to freedom of peaceful assembly                      | 10,500         | 0,453 |
| By my opinion, the impact of the COVID-19 crisis on the human rights was the most severely on: Right to work/choose an occupation                         | 13,500         | 0,623 |
| By my opinion, the impact of the COVID-19 crisis on the human rights was the most severely on: Freedom of movement                                        | 14,000         | 0,557 |
| The restrictions on free movement of citizens in Europe during the COVID-19 crisis lasted too long.                                                       | 8,000          | 0,348 |
| The limitation of the spread of the COVID-19 could be reached with other means than implemented ones.                                                     | 6,000          | 0,339 |
| COVID-19 crisis has accordingly to my opinion particularly affected the rights to life and health of the following social group: Children and youth       | 5,000          | 0,134 |
| COVID-19 crisis has accordingly to my opinion particularly affected the rights to life and health of the following social group: Employed people          | 13,500         | 0,592 |
| COVID-19 crisis has accordingly to my opinion particularly affected the rights to life and health of the following social group: People on social support | 5,000          | 0,097 |
| COVID-19 crisis has accordingly to my opinion particularly affected the rights to life and health of the following social group: Women                    | 4,000          | 0,152 |

The Kruskal-Wallis test is not statistically significant (sig. > 0,05) which means that there are no statistically significant differences, based on the respondents area of living.

## 10. SWEDEN

*Table 132: Gender*

|        | Frequency | Percent |
|--------|-----------|---------|
| Female | 16        | 53,3%   |
| Male   | 14        | 46,7%   |
| Total  | 30        | 100,0%  |

Just over half of respondents (53,3 %) are female, 46,7 % are male.

*Table 133: Age in years*

|       | Frequency | Percent | Mean | Standard deviation |
|-------|-----------|---------|------|--------------------|
| 21-30 | 28        | 90,3%   | 26,3 | 2,8                |
| 31-40 | 3         | 9,7%    |      |                    |
| Total | 31        | 100,0%  |      |                    |

The mean age of respondents is 26,3 years with a standard deviation of 2,8 years. Vast majority of respondents (90,3 %) are aged 21 to 30 years, 9,7 % are aged 31 to 40 years.

*Table 134: Highest completed degree or level of school*

|                                           | Frequency | Percent |
|-------------------------------------------|-----------|---------|
| Secondary school                          | 2         | 6,5%    |
| Bachelor's degree or professional diploma | 20        | 64,5%   |
| Master's Degree                           | 9         | 29,0%   |
| Total                                     | 31        | 100,0%  |

Most respondents (64,5 %) acquired a bachelor's degree or a professional diploma, 29,0 % acquired a master's degree. The lowest percentage of respondents (6,5 %) completed secondary school.

*Table 135: Area of living*

|            | Frequency | Percent |
|------------|-----------|---------|
| Rural area | 5         | 16,1%   |
| Urban area | 26        | 83,9%   |
| Total      | 31        | 100,0%  |

Majority of respondents (83,9 %) live in urban areas, while 16,1 % live in rural areas.

*Table 136: Level of agreement with given statements*

|                                                                 | 1    | 2    | 3    | 4     | 5     | 6    | M   | SD  |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------|------|------|------|-------|-------|------|-----|-----|
| COVID-19 restrictions affected my fundamental rights.           | 0    | 3    | 1    | 24    | 3     | 0    | 3,9 | 0,7 |
|                                                                 | 0,0% | 9,7% | 3,2% | 77,4% | 9,7%  | 0,0% |     |     |
| COVID-19 crisis affected my situation on the following areas of | 0    | 3    | 2    | 20    | 6     | 0    | 3,9 | 0,8 |
|                                                                 | 0,0% | 9,7% | 6,5% | 64,5% | 19,4% | 0,0% |     |     |

|                                                                                                                                                                       |            |             |             |             |             |            |     |     |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|------------|-----|-----|
| life: My income or income of my family                                                                                                                                |            |             |             |             |             |            |     |     |
| COVID-19 crisis affected my situation on the following areas of life: Discrimination compared to other privileged group of my community                               | 0<br>0,0%  | 5<br>16,1%  | 10<br>32,3% | 15<br>48,4% | 1<br>3,2%   | 0<br>0,0%  | 3,4 | 0,8 |
| COVID-19 crisis affected my situation on the following areas of life: Limited access to resources (like compensation from the government)                             | 0<br>0,0%  | 4<br>12,9%  | 14<br>45,2% | 7<br>22,6%  | 2<br>6,5%   | 4<br>12,9% | 3,3 | 0,8 |
| COVID-19 crisis affected my situation on the following areas of life: I didn't face any inequality                                                                    | 6<br>19,4% | 10<br>32,3% | 0<br>0,0%   | 13<br>41,9% | 2<br>6,5%   | 0<br>0,0%  | 2,8 | 1,3 |
| By my opinion, the impact of the COVID-19 crisis on the human rights was the most severely on: Access to health care/the right to health                              | 1<br>3,2%  | 6<br>19,4%  | 5<br>16,1%  | 18<br>58,1% | 1<br>3,2%   | 0<br>0,0%  | 3,4 | 1,0 |
| By my opinion, the impact of the COVID-19 crisis on the human rights was the most severely on: Right to education                                                     | 1<br>3,2%  | 10<br>32,3% | 7<br>22,6%  | 11<br>35,5% | 2<br>6,5%   | 0<br>0,0%  | 3,1 | 1,0 |
| By my opinion, the impact of the COVID-19 crisis on the human rights was the most severely on: Right to freedom of peaceful assembly                                  | 0<br>0,0%  | 2<br>6,5%   | 2<br>6,5%   | 15<br>48,4% | 12<br>38,7% | 0<br>0,0%  | 4,2 | 0,8 |
| By my opinion, the impact of the COVID-19 crisis on the human rights was the most severely on: Right to work/choose an occupation                                     | 0<br>0,0%  | 2<br>6,5%   | 1<br>3,2%   | 22<br>71,0% | 6<br>19,4%  | 0<br>0,0%  | 4,0 | 0,7 |
| By my opinion, the impact of the COVID-19 crisis on the human rights was the most severely on: Freedom of conscience and worship in accordance with religious beliefs | 2<br>6,5%  | 16<br>51,6% | 4<br>12,9%  | 6<br>19,4%  | 2<br>6,5%   | 1<br>3,2%  | 2,7 | 1,1 |
| By my opinion, the impact of the COVID-19 crisis on the human rights was the most severely on: Freedom of movement                                                    | 0<br>0,0%  | 0<br>0,0%   | 0<br>0,0%   | 11<br>35,5% | 20<br>64,5% | 0<br>0,0%  | 4,6 | 0,5 |
|                                                                                                                                                                       | 0          | 1           | 3           | 11          | 14          | 2          | 4,3 | 0,8 |

|                                                                                                                                                            |       |       |       |       |       |       |     |     |
|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-----|-----|
| The restrictions on free movement of citizens in Europe during the COVID-19 crisis lasted too long.                                                        | 0,0%  | 3,2%  | 9,7%  | 35,5% | 45,2% | 6,5%  |     |     |
| The limitation of the spread of COVID-19 could be reached with other means than implemented ones.                                                          | 1     | 8     | 8     | 1     | 0     | 13    | 2,5 | 0,7 |
|                                                                                                                                                            | 3,2%  | 25,8% | 25,8% | 3,2%  | 0,0%  | 41,9% |     |     |
| COVID-19 crisis has accordingly to my opinion particularly affected the rights to life and health of the following social group: Older persons             | 0     | 0     | 0     | 13    | 18    | 0     | 4,6 | 0,5 |
|                                                                                                                                                            | 0,0%  | 0,0%  | 0,0%  | 41,9% | 58,1% | 0,0%  |     |     |
| COVID-19 crisis has accordingly to my opinion particularly affected the rights to life and health of the following social group: Disabled people           | 1     | 4     | 7     | 6     | 3     | 10    | 3,3 | 1,1 |
|                                                                                                                                                            | 3,2%  | 12,9% | 22,6% | 19,4% | 9,7%  | 32,3% |     |     |
| COVID-19 crisis has accordingly to my opinion particularly affected the rights to life and health of the following social group: Children and youth        | 4     | 16    | 7     | 2     | 2     | 0     | 2,4 | 1,0 |
|                                                                                                                                                            | 12,9% | 51,6% | 22,6% | 6,5%  | 6,5%  | 0,0%  |     |     |
| COVID-19 crisis has accordingly to my opinion particularly affected the rights to life and health of the following social group: Employed people           | 0     | 2     | 1     | 19    | 9     | 0     | 4,1 | 0,8 |
|                                                                                                                                                            | 0,0%  | 6,5%  | 3,2%  | 61,3% | 29,0% | 0,0%  |     |     |
| COVID-19 crisis has accordingly to my opinion particularly affected the rights to life and health of the following social group: People on social support  | 0     | 7     | 5     | 2     | 1     | 16    | 2,8 | 0,9 |
|                                                                                                                                                            | 0,0%  | 22,6% | 16,1% | 6,5%  | 3,2%  | 51,6% |     |     |
| COVID-19 crisis has accordingly to my opinion particularly affected the rights to life and health of the following social group: Women                     | 0     | 2     | 4     | 13    | 12    | 0     | 4,1 | 0,9 |
|                                                                                                                                                            | 0,0%  | 6,5%  | 12,9% | 41,9% | 38,7% | 0,0%  |     |     |
| COVID-19 crisis has accordingly to my opinion particularly affected the rights to life and health of the following social group: People in precarious work | 0     | 1     | 0     | 15    | 14    | 1     | 4,4 | 0,7 |
|                                                                                                                                                            | 0,0%  | 3,2%  | 0,0%  | 48,4% | 45,2% | 3,2%  |     |     |

Legend: 1 – Strongly disagree; 2 – Disagree; 3 – Neutral; 4 – Agree; 5 – Strongly agree; 6 – I do not know; M – mean; SD – standard deviation

The respondent's answers were measured on a scale from 1 to 5, with 1 being strongly disagree and 5 being strongly agree. On average respondents strongly agree with the statements "COVID-19 crisis has accordingly to my opinion particularly affected the rights to life and health of the



following social group: Older persons." (M=4,6; SD=0,5) and "By my opinion, the impact of the COVID-19 crisis on the human rights was the most severely on: Freedom of movement." (M=4,6; SD=0,5). Respondents on average agree with the following statements: "COVID-19 crisis has accordingly to my opinion particularly affected the rights to life and health of the following social group: People in precarious work." (M=4,4; SD=0,7), "The restrictions on free movement of citizens in Europe during the COVID-19 crisis lasted too long." (M=4,3; SD=0,8), "By my opinion, the impact of the COVID-19 crisis on the human rights was the most severely on: Right to freedom of peaceful assembly." (M=4,2; SD=0,8), "COVID-19 crisis has accordingly to my opinion particularly affected the rights to life and health of the following social group: Women." (M=4,1; SD=0,9), "COVID-19 crisis has accordingly to my opinion particularly affected the rights to life and health of the following social group: Employed people." (M=4,1; SD=0,8), "By my opinion, the impact of the COVID-19 crisis on the human rights was the most severely on: Right to work/choose an occupation." (M=4,0; SD=0,7), "COVID-19 crisis affected my situation on the following areas of life: My income or income of my family." (M=3,9; SD=0,8) and "COVID-19 restrictions affected my fundamental rights." (M=3,9; SD=0,7). On average respondents have a neutral opinion on the following statements: "By my opinion, the impact of the COVID-19 crisis on the human rights was the most severely on: Access to health care/the right to health." (M=3,4; SD=1,0), "COVID-19 crisis affected my situation on the following areas of life: Discrimination compared to other privileged group of my community." (M=3,4; SD=0,8), "COVID-19 crisis has accordingly to my opinion particularly affected the rights to life and health of the following social group: Disabled people." (M=3,3; SD=1,1), "COVID-19 crisis affected my situation on the following areas of life: Limited access to resources." (M=3,3; SD=0,8), "By my opinion, the impact of the COVID-19 crisis on the human rights was the most severely on: Right to education." (M=3,1; SD=1,0), "COVID-19 crisis affected my situation on the following areas of life: I didn't face any inequality." (M=2,8; SD=1,3), "COVID-19 crisis has accordingly to my opinion particularly affected the rights to life and health of the following social group: People on social support." (M=2,8; SD=0,9), "By my opinion, the impact of the COVID-19 crisis on the human rights was the most severely on: Freedom of conscience and worship in accordance with religious beliefs." (M=2,7; SD=1,1) and "The limitation of the spread of COVID-19 could be reached with other means than implemented ones." (M=2,5; SD=0,7). On average respondents disagree that the COVID-19 crisis particularly affected the rights to life and health of children and youth (M=2,4; SD=1,0).

We asked participants if COVID-19 crisis affected their situation on other conditions of inequality:

- Ability to obtain employment.
- Due to restrictions on gatherings, Muslims could not observe their congregational prayers.
- I experienced gender discrimination when I lost my job.
- There was inequality in the rule of law. When the restrictions were set, I felt that the politicians did not follow the guidelines of covid 19

We asked participants if not listed above, please explain which other human rights and freedom were affected the most during COVID-19 crisis by your personal opinion:

- Right to social services.



*Table 137: Obstacle faced the most by participants during the COVID-19 crisis*

|                                      | Frequency | Percent |
|--------------------------------------|-----------|---------|
| Limited movement                     | 22        | 71,0%   |
| Limited freedom of peaceful assembly | 20        | 64,5%   |
| Limited work possibilities           | 18        | 58,1%   |
| Gender based violence                | 10        | 32,3%   |
| Limited education                    | 10        | 32,3%   |
| Digital obstacles                    | 9         | 29,0%   |
| Psychological breakdown              | 8         | 25,8%   |
| Covid-19 vaccine compulsoriness      | 7         | 22,6%   |
| Discrimination                       | 6         | 19,4%   |
| Lack of democratic participation     | 3         | 9,7%    |
| Limited healthcare                   | 2         | 6,5%    |

Most respondents (71,0 %) faced limited movement during the COVID-19 crisis, 64,5 % experienced limited freedom of peaceful assembly and 58,1 % limited work possibilities. The same percentage of respondents (32,3 %) experienced gender-based violence or limited education, 29,0 % were faced with digital obstacles and 25,8 % experienced psychological breakdown. Over a fifth of respondents (22,6 %) faced COVID-19 compulsoriness and 19,4 % discrimination. Lack of democratic participation was experienced by 9,7 % of respondents. The lowest percentage of respondents (6,5 %) experienced limited healthcare.

We asked participants if they stated 4 – limited education or 5 – limited healthcare with the previous question to please indicate other different possibilities of restriction, which would not affect your fundamental rights:

- Sweden took a different approach than the rest of Europe, but Sweden managed to flatten the curve before other European countries. I think it was not that important to distinguish the approaches.

We asked participants if COVID-19 crisis has accordingly to their opinion particularly affected the rights to life and health of the other social group (please state, which group do you think was mainly affected):

- Death rates were high among the elderly
- Doctors and nurses
- Employed individuals were the most affected demographic
- Older persons
- Part-time workers were really affected
- Students who were allowed to study from home
- Teachers
- Women
- Working parents were greatly affected

We asked participants if they have anything to add:

- Covid 19 caused several distractions in the livelihoods of employed individuals.
- In my opinion, all social groups were affected by the pandemic.

Table 138: Tests of normality

|                                                                                                                                                                       | Kolmogorov-Smirnov |       | Shapiro-Wilk |       |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------|-------|--------------|-------|
|                                                                                                                                                                       | Statistic          | Sig.  | Statistic    | Sig.  |
| COVID-19 restrictions affected my fundamental rights.                                                                                                                 | 0,473              | 0,001 | 0,552        | 0,000 |
| COVID-19 crisis affected my situation on the following areas of life: My income or income of my family                                                                | 0,473              | 0,001 | 0,552        | 0,000 |
| COVID-19 crisis affected my situation on the following areas of life: Discrimination compared to other privileged group of my community                               | 0,300              | 0,016 | 0,833        | 0,015 |
| COVID-19 crisis affected my situation on the following areas of life: Limited access to resources (like compensation from the government)                             | 0,237              | 0,002 | 0,961        | 0,008 |
| COVID-19 crisis affected my situation on the following areas of life: I didn't face any inequality                                                                    | 0,304              | 0,015 | 0,817        | 0,011 |
| By my opinion, the impact of the COVID-19 crisis on the human rights was the most severely on: Access to health care/the right to health                              | 0,241              | 0,020 | 0,821        | 0,012 |
| By my opinion, the impact of the COVID-19 crisis on the human rights was the most severely on: Right to education                                                     | 0,241              | 0,020 | 0,821        | 0,012 |
| By my opinion, the impact of the COVID-19 crisis on the human rights was the most severely on: Right to freedom of peaceful assembly                                  | 0,473              | 0,001 | 0,552        | 0,000 |
| By my opinion, the impact of the COVID-19 crisis on the human rights was the most severely on: Right to work/choose an occupation                                     | 0,300              | 0,016 | 0,883        | 0,033 |
| By my opinion, the impact of the COVID-19 crisis on the human rights was the most severely on: Freedom of conscience and worship in accordance with religious beliefs | 0,231              | 0,020 | 0,881        | 0,031 |
| By my opinion, the impact of the COVID-19 crisis on the human rights was the most severely on: Freedom of movement                                                    | 0,367              | 0,026 | 0,684        | 0,006 |
| The restrictions on free movement of citizens in Europe during the COVID-19 crisis lasted too long.                                                                   | 0,367              | 0,026 | 0,684        | 0,006 |
| The limitation of the spread of the COVID-19 could be reached with other means than implemented ones.                                                                 | 0,367              | 0,026 | 0,684        | 0,006 |
| COVID-19 crisis has accordingly to my opinion particularly affected the rights to life and health of the following social group: Older persons                        | 0,367              | 0,026 | 0,684        | 0,006 |
| COVID-19 crisis has accordingly to my opinion particularly affected the rights to life and health of the following social group: Disabled people                      | 0,237              | 0,020 | 0,961        | 0,018 |
| COVID-19 crisis has accordingly to my opinion particularly affected the rights to life and health of the following social group: Children and youth                   | 0,473              | 0,001 | 0,552        | 0,000 |

|                                                                                                                                                            |       |       |       |       |
|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| COVID-19 crisis has accordingly to my opinion particularly affected the rights to life and health of the following social group: Employed people           | 0,372 | 0,022 | 0,828 | 0,014 |
| COVID-19 crisis has accordingly to my opinion particularly affected the rights to life and health of the following social group: People on social support  | 0,241 | 0,020 | 0,821 | 0,012 |
| COVID-19 crisis has accordingly to my opinion particularly affected the rights to life and health of the following social group: Women                     | 0,367 | 0,026 | 0,684 | 0,006 |
| COVID-19 crisis has accordingly to my opinion particularly affected the rights to life and health of the following social group: People in precarious work | 0,473 | 0,001 | 0,552 | 0,000 |

The Kolmogorov-Smirnov and the Shapiro-Wilk tests are statistically significant (sig. < 0,05) when pertaining to all the statements listed above, which in turn means values are not distributed normally, therefore we will be using nonparametric tests.

*Table 139: Mann-Whitney test for statistically significant differences*

|                                                                                                                   |            | N  | Mean Rank | Sum of Ranks | Mann-Whitney U (sig.) |
|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------|----|-----------|--------------|-----------------------|
| COVID-19 crisis affected my situation on the following areas of life: My income or income of my family            | 21-30      | 28 | 17,02     | 476,50       | 13,50 (0,025)         |
|                                                                                                                   | 31-40      | 3  | 6,50      | 19,50        |                       |
|                                                                                                                   | Total      | 31 |           |              |                       |
| COVID-19 crisis affected my situation on the following areas of life: I didn't face any inequality                | 21-30      | 28 | 17,05     | 477,50       | 12,50 (0,036)         |
|                                                                                                                   | 31-40      | 3  | 6,17      | 18,50        |                       |
|                                                                                                                   | Total      | 31 |           |              |                       |
| By my opinion, the impact of the COVID-19 crisis on the human rights was the most severely on: Right to education | Rural area | 5  | 6,50      | 32,50        | 17,50 (0,008)         |
|                                                                                                                   | Urban area | 26 | 17,83     | 463,50       |                       |
|                                                                                                                   | Total      | 31 |           |              |                       |

The Mann-Whitney test is statistically significant (sig. < 0,05) in the following statements, when pertaining to the respondents' age "COVID-19 crisis affected my situation on the following areas of life: My income or income of my family." and "COVID-19 crisis affected my situation on the following areas of life: I didn't face any inequality.". Respondents aged 21 to 30 years tend to agree with both statements more than those aged 31 to 40 years.

The Mann-Whitney test is statistically significant (sig. < 0,05) in the following statement, when pertaining to the respondents' area of living "By my opinion, the impact of the COVID-19 crisis on the human rights was the most severely on: Right to education.". Respondents from urban areas tend to agree with the statement more than those from rural areas.

*Table 140: Mann-Whitney test for gender*

|                                                                                                                                                                       | Mann-Whitney U | Sig.  |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------|-------|
| COVID-19 restrictions affected my fundamental rights.                                                                                                                 | 106,000        | 0,736 |
| COVID-19 crisis affected my situation on the following areas of life: My income or income of my family                                                                | 111,500        | 0,980 |
| COVID-19 crisis affected my situation on the following areas of life: Discrimination compared to other privileged group of my community                               | 101,000        | 0,621 |
| COVID-19 crisis affected my situation on the following areas of life: Limited access to resources (like compensation from the government)                             | 69,000         | 0,403 |
| COVID-19 crisis affected my situation on the following areas of life: I didn't face any inequality                                                                    | 105,000        | 0,756 |
| By my opinion, the impact of the COVID-19 crisis on the human rights was the most severely on: Access to health care/the right to health                              | 100,500        | 0,587 |
| By my opinion, the impact of the COVID-19 crisis on the human rights was the most severely on: Right to education                                                     | 90,000         | 0,339 |
| By my opinion, the impact of the COVID-19 crisis on the human rights was the most severely on: Right to freedom of peaceful assembly                                  | 85,000         | 0,219 |
| By my opinion, the impact of the COVID-19 crisis on the human rights was the most severely on: Right to work/choose an occupation                                     | 93,500         | 0,340 |
| By my opinion, the impact of the COVID-19 crisis on the human rights was the most severely on: Freedom of conscience and worship in accordance with religious beliefs | 89,000         | 0,449 |
| By my opinion, the impact of the COVID-19 crisis on the human rights was the most severely on: Freedom of movement                                                    | 110,000        | 0,921 |
| The restrictions on free movement of citizens in Europe during the COVID-19 crisis lasted too long.                                                                   | 94,000         | 0,919 |
| The limitation of the spread of the COVID-19 could be reached with other means than implemented ones.                                                                 | 27,500         | 0,222 |
| COVID-19 crisis has accordingly to my opinion particularly affected the rights to life and health of the following social group: Older persons                        | 73,000         | 0,056 |
| COVID-19 crisis has accordingly to my opinion particularly affected the rights to life and health of the following social group: Disabled people                      | 39,500         | 0,623 |
| COVID-19 crisis has accordingly to my opinion particularly affected the rights to life and health of the following social group: Children and youth                   | 91,500         | 0,358 |
| COVID-19 crisis has accordingly to my opinion particularly affected the rights to life and health of the following social group: Employed people                      | 96,000         | 0,445 |
| COVID-19 crisis has accordingly to my opinion particularly affected the rights to life and health of the following social group: People on social support             | 14,000         | 0,099 |
| COVID-19 crisis has accordingly to my opinion particularly affected the rights to life and health of the following social group: Women                                | 88,000         | 0,284 |
| COVID-19 crisis has accordingly to my opinion particularly affected the rights to life and health of the following social group: People in precarious work            | 90,500         | 0,502 |

The Mann-Whitney test is not statistically significant (sig. > 0,05) which in turn means that there are no statistically significant differences, when it comes to gender.

*Table 141: Mann-Whitney test for age groups*

|                                                                                                                                                                       | Mann-Whitney U | Sig.  |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------|-------|
| COVID-19 restrictions affected my fundamental rights.                                                                                                                 | 40,500         | 0,891 |
| COVID-19 crisis affected my situation on the following areas of life: Discrimination compared to other privileged group of my community                               | 38,000         | 0,772 |
| COVID-19 crisis affected my situation on the following areas of life: Limited access to resources (like compensation from the government)                             | 21,500         | 0,724 |
| By my opinion, the impact of the COVID-19 crisis on the human rights was the most severely on: Access to health care/the right to health                              | 24,500         | 0,189 |
| By my opinion, the impact of the COVID-19 crisis on the human rights was the most severely on: Right to education                                                     | 39,500         | 0,861 |
| By my opinion, the impact of the COVID-19 crisis on the human rights was the most severely on: Right to freedom of peaceful assembly                                  | 40,500         | 0,912 |
| By my opinion, the impact of the COVID-19 crisis on the human rights was the most severely on: Right to work/choose an occupation                                     | 32,500         | 0,426 |
| By my opinion, the impact of the COVID-19 crisis on the human rights was the most severely on: Freedom of conscience and worship in accordance with religious beliefs | 30,500         | 0,450 |
| By my opinion, the impact of the COVID-19 crisis on the human rights was the most severely on: Freedom of movement                                                    | 25,500         | 0,184 |
| The restrictions on free movement of citizens in Europe during the COVID-19 crisis lasted too long.                                                                   | 38,000         | 0,937 |
| The limitation of the spread of the COVID-19 could be reached with other means than implemented ones.                                                                 | 14,000         | 0,268 |
| COVID-19 crisis has accordingly to my opinion particularly affected the rights to life and health of the following social group: Older persons                        | 22,500         | 0,128 |
| COVID-19 crisis has accordingly to my opinion particularly affected the rights to life and health of the following social group: Disabled people                      | 12,000         | 0,385 |
| COVID-19 crisis has accordingly to my opinion particularly affected the rights to life and health of the following social group: Children and youth                   | 31,500         | 0,446 |
| COVID-19 crisis has accordingly to my opinion particularly affected the rights to life and health of the following social group: Employed people                      | 21,500         | 0,113 |
| COVID-19 crisis has accordingly to my opinion particularly affected the rights to life and health of the following social group: People on social support             | 15,500         | 0,698 |
| COVID-19 crisis has accordingly to my opinion particularly affected the rights to life and health of the following social group: Women                                | 24,500         | 0,209 |
| COVID-19 crisis has accordingly to my opinion particularly affected the rights to life and health of the following social group: People in precarious work            | 21,000         | 0,126 |

The Mann-Whitney test is not statistically significant (sig. > 0,05) which in turn means that there are no statistically significant differences, between different age groups.

*Table 142: Kruskal-Wallis test for education*

|                                                                                                                                                                       | Kruskal-Wallis H | Sig.  |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------|-------|
| COVID-19 restrictions affected my fundamental rights.                                                                                                                 | 4,999            | 0,082 |
| COVID-19 crisis affected my situation on the following areas of life: My income or income of my family                                                                | 0,168            | 0,919 |
| COVID-19 crisis affected my situation on the following areas of life: Discrimination compared to other privileged group of my community                               | 0,022            | 0,989 |
| COVID-19 crisis affected my situation on the following areas of life: Limited access to resources (like compensation from the government)                             | 1,742            | 0,419 |
| COVID-19 crisis affected my situation on the following areas of life: I didn't face any inequality                                                                    | 0,460            | 0,795 |
| By my opinion, the impact of the COVID-19 crisis on the human rights was the most severely on: Access to health care/the right to health                              | 1,864            | 0,394 |
| By my opinion, the impact of the COVID-19 crisis on the human rights was the most severely on: Right to education                                                     | 0,152            | 0,927 |
| By my opinion, the impact of the COVID-19 crisis on the human rights was the most severely on: Right to freedom of peaceful assembly                                  | 2,673            | 0,263 |
| By my opinion, the impact of the COVID-19 crisis on the human rights was the most severely on: Right to work/choose an occupation                                     | 3,290            | 0,193 |
| By my opinion, the impact of the COVID-19 crisis on the human rights was the most severely on: Freedom of conscience and worship in accordance with religious beliefs | 3,213            | 0,201 |
| By my opinion, the impact of the COVID-19 crisis on the human rights was the most severely on: Freedom of movement                                                    | 3,204            | 0,202 |
| The restrictions on free movement of citizens in Europe during the COVID-19 crisis lasted too long.                                                                   | 0,890            | 0,641 |
| The limitation of the spread of the COVID-19 could be reached with other means than implemented ones.                                                                 | 2,568            | 0,109 |
| COVID-19 crisis has accordingly to my opinion particularly affected the rights to life and health of the following social group: Older persons                        | 2,179            | 0,336 |
| COVID-19 crisis has accordingly to my opinion particularly affected the rights to life and health of the following social group: Disabled people                      | 2,224            | 0,329 |
| COVID-19 crisis has accordingly to my opinion particularly affected the rights to life and health of the following social group: Children and youth                   | 0,234            | 0,890 |
| COVID-19 crisis has accordingly to my opinion particularly affected the rights to life and health of the following social group: Employed people                      | 0,319            | 0,853 |
| COVID-19 crisis has accordingly to my opinion particularly affected the rights to life and health of the following social group: People on social support             | 0,151            | 0,698 |
| COVID-19 crisis has accordingly to my opinion particularly affected the rights to life and health of the following social group: Women                                | 1,125            | 0,570 |
| COVID-19 crisis has accordingly to my opinion particularly affected the rights to life and health of the following social group: People in precarious work            | 0,020            | 0,990 |



The Kruskal-Wallis test is not statistically significant (sig. > 0,05) which means that there are no statistically significant differences, based on the acquired education of respondents.

*Table 143: Mann-Whitney test for area of living*

|                                                                                                                                                                       | Mann-Whitney U | Sig.  |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------|-------|
| COVID-19 restrictions affected my fundamental rights.                                                                                                                 | 49,000         | 0,240 |
| COVID-19 crisis affected my situation on the following areas of life: My income or income of my family                                                                | 64,500         | 0,975 |
| COVID-19 crisis affected my situation on the following areas of life: Discrimination compared to other privileged group of my community                               | 60,000         | 0,771 |
| COVID-19 crisis affected my situation on the following areas of life: Limited access to resources (like compensation from the government)                             | 31,500         | 0,110 |
| COVID-19 crisis affected my situation on the following areas of life: I didn't face any inequality                                                                    | 64,500         | 0,977 |
| By my opinion, the impact of the COVID-19 crisis on the human rights was the most severely on: Access to health care/the right to health                              | 52,500         | 0,451 |
| By my opinion, the impact of the COVID-19 crisis on the human rights was the most severely on: Right to freedom of peaceful assembly                                  | 50,000         | 0,376 |
| By my opinion, the impact of the COVID-19 crisis on the human rights was the most severely on: Right to work/choose an occupation                                     | 58,500         | 0,661 |
| By my opinion, the impact of the COVID-19 crisis on the human rights was the most severely on: Freedom of conscience and worship in accordance with religious beliefs | 52,000         | 1,000 |
| By my opinion, the impact of the COVID-19 crisis on the human rights was the most severely on: Freedom of movement                                                    | 61,500         | 0,821 |
| The restrictions on free movement of citizens in Europe during the COVID-19 crisis lasted too long.                                                                   | 47,500         | 0,429 |
| The limitation of the spread of the COVID-19 could be reached with other means than implemented ones.                                                                 | 23,500         | 0,599 |
| COVID-19 crisis has accordingly to my opinion particularly affected the rights to life and health of the following social group: Older persons                        | 35,500         | 0,064 |
| COVID-19 crisis has accordingly to my opinion particularly affected the rights to life and health of the following social group: Disabled people                      | 30,000         | 0,711 |
| COVID-19 crisis has accordingly to my opinion particularly affected the rights to life and health of the following social group: Children and youth                   | 39,000         | 0,130 |
| COVID-19 crisis has accordingly to my opinion particularly affected the rights to life and health of the following social group: Employed people                      | 38,500         | 0,099 |
| COVID-19 crisis has accordingly to my opinion particularly affected the rights to life and health of the following social group: People on social support             | 9,000          | 0,464 |
| COVID-19 crisis has accordingly to my opinion particularly affected the rights to life and health of the following social group: Women                                | 51,000         | 0,419 |

|                                                                                                                                                            |        |       |
|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------|-------|
| COVID-19 crisis has accordingly to my opinion particularly affected the rights to life and health of the following social group: People in precarious work | 36,500 | 0,100 |
|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------|-------|

The Mann-Whitney test is not statistically significant (sig. > 0,05) which in turn means that there are no statistically significant differences, based on the respondents are of living.



## ALL COUNTRIES

*Table 144: Gender*

|                         | Frequency | Percent |
|-------------------------|-----------|---------|
| Female                  | 243       | 68,1%   |
| Male                    | 105       | 29,4%   |
| I do not wish to answer | 9         | 2,5%    |
| Total                   | 357       | 100,0%  |

Majority of respondents (68,1 %) are female, 29,4 % are male and 2,5 % of them did not provide and answer.

*Table 145: Age in years*

|                  | Frequency | Percent | Mean | Standard deviation |
|------------------|-----------|---------|------|--------------------|
| 20 years or less | 32        | 9,0%    | 38,5 | 15,6               |
| 21-30            | 108       | 30,3%   |      |                    |
| 31-40            | 78        | 21,9%   |      |                    |
| 41-50            | 54        | 15,2%   |      |                    |
| 51-60            | 46        | 12,9%   |      |                    |
| 61-70            | 26        | 7,3%    |      |                    |
| 71 years or more | 12        | 3,4%    |      |                    |
| Total            | 356       | 100,0%  |      |                    |

The mean age of respondents is 38,5 years with a standard deviation of 15,6 years. Almost a third of respondents (30,3 %) are aged 21 to 30 years, 21,9 % are aged 31 to 40 years, 15,2 % 41 to 50 years and 12,9 % 51 to 60 years. Only 9,0 % of respondents are aged 20 years or less, 7,3 % are aged 61 to 70 years. The lowest percentage of respondents (3,4 %) is aged 71 years or more.

*Table 146: Highest completed degree or level of school*

|                                           | Frequency | Percent |
|-------------------------------------------|-----------|---------|
| Secondary school                          | 102       | 28,5%   |
| Bachelor's degree or professional diploma | 89        | 24,9%   |
| Master's Degree                           | 150       | 41,9%   |
| PhD or DPhil                              | 14        | 3,9%    |
| Other                                     | 3         | 0,8%    |
| Total                                     | 358       | 100,0%  |

Nearly half of respondents (41,9 %) acquired a master's degree, 28,5 % have completed secondary school. Just under a quarter of respondents (24,9 %) acquired a bachelor's degree or a professional diploma, 3,9 % acquired a PhD or DPhil. The lowest percentage of respondents (0,8 %) have answered other.

*Table 147: Area of living*

|               | Frequency | Percent |
|---------------|-----------|---------|
| Rural area    | 55        | 15,4%   |
| Suburban area | 49        | 13,7%   |
| Urban area    | 254       | 70,9%   |
| Total         | 358       | 100,0%  |

Majority of respondents (70,9 %) live in urban areas 15,4 % in rural and 13,7 % in suburban areas.

*Table 148: Country of current residence*

|          | Frequency | Percent |
|----------|-----------|---------|
| Bulgaria | 30        | 8,4%    |
| Cyprus   | 32        | 8,9%    |
| France   | 30        | 8,4%    |
| Greece   | 30        | 8,4%    |
| Italy    | 99        | 27,7%   |
| Portugal | 31        | 8,7%    |
| Slovenia | 36        | 10,1%   |
| Spain    | 39        | 10,9%   |
| Sweden   | 31        | 8,7%    |
| Total    | 358       | 100,0%  |

Highest percentage of respondents (27,7 %) reside in Italy, 10,9 % reside in Spain and 10,1 % in Slovenia. Respondents from Cyprus represent 8,9 %. The same percentage of respondents (8,7 %) reside in Sweden and Portugal. Also the same percentage of respondents (8,4 %) reside in France, Greece and Bulgaria.

*Table 149: Cronbach's alpha*

| Cronbach's Alpha | N of Items |
|------------------|------------|
| 0,879            | 20         |

The Cronbach's Alpha value is 0,879, which in turn means the reliability of the questionnaire is good.

*Table 150: KMO and Bartlett's Test*

|                                                  |                    |          |
|--------------------------------------------------|--------------------|----------|
| Kaiser-Meyer-Olkin Measure of Sampling Adequacy. |                    | 0,895    |
| Bartlett's Test of Sphericity                    | Approx. Chi-Square | 1800,627 |
|                                                  | df                 | 190      |
|                                                  | Sig.               | 0,000    |

The KMO measure (0,895) and the Bartlett Test of Sphericity (sig. < 0,05) confirm the data is appropriate for factor analysis. We used the Principal Axis Factoring method and Varimax rotation with Kaiser Normalization.

*Table 151: Communalities*

|                                                                                                                                                                       | Initial | Extraction |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------|------------|
| COVID-19 restrictions affected my fundamental rights.                                                                                                                 | 0,510   | 0,554      |
| COVID-19 crisis affected my situation on the following areas of life: My income or income of my family                                                                | 0,425   | 0,397      |
| COVID-19 crisis affected my situation on the following areas of life: Discrimination compared to other privileged group of my community                               | 0,488   | 0,632      |
| COVID-19 crisis affected my situation on the following areas of life: Limited access to resources (like compensation from the government)                             | 0,433   | 0,522      |
| COVID-19 crisis affected my situation on the following areas of life: I didn't face any inequality                                                                    | 0,331   | 0,292      |
| By my opinion, the impact of the COVID-19 crisis on the human rights was the most severely on: Access to health care/the right to health                              | 0,492   | 0,451      |
| By my opinion, the impact of the COVID-19 crisis on the human rights was the most severely on: Right to education                                                     | 0,514   | 0,492      |
| By my opinion, the impact of the COVID-19 crisis on the human rights was the most severely on: Right to freedom of peaceful assembly                                  | 0,626   | 0,690      |
| By my opinion, the impact of the COVID-19 crisis on the human rights was the most severely on: Right to work/choose an occupation                                     | 0,575   | 0,656      |
| By my opinion, the impact of the COVID-19 crisis on the human rights was the most severely on: Freedom of conscience and worship in accordance with religious beliefs | 0,321   | 0,307      |
| By my opinion, the impact of the COVID-19 crisis on the human rights was the most severely on: Freedom of movement                                                    | 0,557   | 0,583      |
| The restrictions on free movement of citizens in Europe during the COVID-19 crisis lasted too long.                                                                   | 0,503   | 0,618      |
| The limitation of the spread of COVID-19 could be reached with other means than implemented ones.                                                                     | 0,462   | 0,501      |
| COVID-19 crisis has accordingly to my opinion particularly affected the rights to life and health of the following social group: Older persons                        | 0,498   | 0,497      |
| COVID-19 crisis has accordingly to my opinion particularly affected the rights to life and health of the following social group: Disabled people                      | 0,475   | 0,460      |
| COVID-19 crisis has accordingly to my opinion particularly affected the rights to life and health of the following social group: Children and youth                   | 0,306   | 0,243      |
| COVID-19 crisis has accordingly to my opinion particularly affected the rights to life and health of the following social group: Employed people                      | 0,605   | 0,607      |
| COVID-19 crisis has accordingly to my opinion particularly affected the rights to life and health of the following social group: People on social support             | 0,532   | 0,561      |
| COVID-19 crisis has accordingly to my opinion particularly affected the rights to life and health of the following social group: Women                                | 0,462   | 0,482      |
| COVID-19 crisis has accordingly to my opinion particularly affected the rights to life and health of the following social group: People in precarious work            | 0,565   | 0,550      |

All communalities are higher than 0,2, which means the variables define our phenomenon, there is also no need to exclude any of the variables.

*Table 152: Total Variance Explained*

| Factor | Initial Eigenvalues |               |              | Extraction Sums of Squared Loadings |               |              | Rotation Sums of Squared Loadings |               |              |
|--------|---------------------|---------------|--------------|-------------------------------------|---------------|--------------|-----------------------------------|---------------|--------------|
|        | Total               | % of Variance | Cumulative % | Total                               | % of Variance | Cumulative % | Total                             | % of Variance | Cumulative % |
| 1      | 7,194               | 35,970        | 35,970       | 6,726                               | 33,629        | 33,629       | 3,749                             | 18,746        | 18,746       |
| 2      | 2,260               | 11,298        | 47,268       | 1,764                               | 8,822         | 42,452       | 2,637                             | 13,184        | 31,930       |
| 3      | 1,446               | 7,232         | 54,500       | 0,969                               | 4,843         | 47,295       | 2,479                             | 12,394        | 44,323       |
| 4      | 1,069               | 5,347         | 59,847       | 0,636                               | 3,179         | 50,474       | 1,230                             | 6,151         | 50,474       |
| 5      | 0,985               | 4,924         | 64,771       |                                     |               |              |                                   |               |              |
| 6      | 0,859               | 4,294         | 69,065       |                                     |               |              |                                   |               |              |
| 7      | 0,751               | 3,753         | 72,818       |                                     |               |              |                                   |               |              |
| 8      | 0,683               | 3,416         | 76,234       |                                     |               |              |                                   |               |              |
| 9      | 0,588               | 2,938         | 79,171       |                                     |               |              |                                   |               |              |
| 10     | 0,525               | 2,624         | 81,795       |                                     |               |              |                                   |               |              |
| 11     | 0,485               | 2,426         | 84,221       |                                     |               |              |                                   |               |              |
| 12     | 0,471               | 2,354         | 86,575       |                                     |               |              |                                   |               |              |
| 13     | 0,442               | 2,212         | 88,787       |                                     |               |              |                                   |               |              |
| 14     | 0,429               | 2,146         | 90,933       |                                     |               |              |                                   |               |              |
| 15     | 0,373               | 1,866         | 92,800       |                                     |               |              |                                   |               |              |
| 16     | 0,341               | 1,703         | 94,503       |                                     |               |              |                                   |               |              |
| 17     | 0,299               | 1,496         | 95,999       |                                     |               |              |                                   |               |              |
| 18     | 0,285               | 1,426         | 97,425       |                                     |               |              |                                   |               |              |
| 19     | 0,267               | 1,333         | 98,758       |                                     |               |              |                                   |               |              |
| 20     | 0,248               | 1,242         | 100,000      |                                     |               |              |                                   |               |              |

SPSS suggests the exclusion of four factors, since their eigenvalue is higher than 1, likewise four of the factors can explain 50,474 % of the common variance.

*Table 153: Rotated Factor Matrix*

|                                                                                                                                           | Factor |   |       |   |
|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------|---|-------|---|
|                                                                                                                                           | 1      | 2 | 3     | 4 |
| COVID-19 restrictions affected my fundamental rights.                                                                                     |        |   | 0,578 |   |
| COVID-19 crisis affected my situation on the following areas of life: My income or income of my family                                    |        |   | 0,588 |   |
| COVID-19 crisis affected my situation on the following areas of life: Discrimination compared to other privileged group of my community   |        |   | 0,785 |   |
| COVID-19 crisis affected my situation on the following areas of life: Limited access to resources (like compensation from the government) |        |   | 0,683 |   |

|                                                                                                                                                                       |       |       |        |       |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------|-------|--------|-------|
| COVID-19 crisis affected my situation on the following areas of life: I didn't face any inequality                                                                    |       |       | -0,488 |       |
| By my opinion, the impact of the COVID-19 crisis on the human rights was the most severely on: Access to health care/the right to health                              | 0,482 |       |        |       |
| By my opinion, the impact of the COVID-19 crisis on the human rights was the most severely on: Right to education                                                     |       | 0,497 |        |       |
| By my opinion, the impact of the COVID-19 crisis on the human rights was the most severely on: Right to freedom of peaceful assembly                                  |       | 0,706 |        |       |
| By my opinion, the impact of the COVID-19 crisis on the human rights was the most severely on: Right to work/choose an occupation                                     |       | 0,703 |        |       |
| By my opinion, the impact of the COVID-19 crisis on the human rights was the most severely on: Freedom of conscience and worship in accordance with religious beliefs |       | 0,498 |        |       |
| By my opinion, the impact of the COVID-19 crisis on the human rights was the most severely on: Freedom of movement                                                    |       | 0,649 |        |       |
| The restrictions on free movement of citizens in Europe during the COVID-19 crisis lasted too long.                                                                   |       |       |        | 0,679 |
| The limitation of the spread of COVID-19 could be reached with other means than implemented ones.                                                                     |       |       |        | 0,536 |
| COVID-19 crisis has accordingly to my opinion particularly affected the rights to life and health of the following social group: Older persons                        | 0,634 |       |        |       |
| COVID-19 crisis has accordingly to my opinion particularly affected the rights to life and health of the following social group: Disabled people                      | 0,650 |       |        |       |
| COVID-19 crisis has accordingly to my opinion particularly affected the rights to life and health of the following social group: Children and youth                   | 0,428 |       |        |       |
| COVID-19 crisis has accordingly to my opinion particularly affected the rights to life and health of the following social group: Employed people                      | 0,682 |       |        |       |
| COVID-19 crisis has accordingly to my opinion particularly affected the rights to life and health of the following social group: People on social support             | 0,696 |       |        |       |
| COVID-19 crisis has accordingly to my opinion particularly affected the rights to life and health of the following social group: Women                                | 0,622 |       |        |       |
| COVID-19 crisis has accordingly to my opinion particularly affected the rights to life and health of the following social group: People in precarious work            | 0,676 |       |        |       |

We can observe which variables were sorted within a certain factor inside of the factor matrix. We can conclude that our questionnaire is valid, therefore suitable for use.

*Table 154: Tests of normality*

|                                                                                                                                                                       | Kolmogorov-Smirnov |       | Shapiro-Wilk |       |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------|-------|--------------|-------|
|                                                                                                                                                                       | Statistic          | Sig.  | Statistic    | Sig.  |
| COVID-19 restrictions affected my fundamental rights.                                                                                                                 | 0,278              | 0,000 | 0,840        | 0,000 |
| COVID-19 crisis affected my situation on the following areas of life: My income or income of my family                                                                | 0,204              | 0,000 | 0,898        | 0,000 |
| COVID-19 crisis affected my situation on the following areas of life: Discrimination compared to other privileged group of my community                               | 0,191              | 0,000 | 0,898        | 0,000 |
| COVID-19 crisis affected my situation on the following areas of life: Limited access to resources (like compensation from the government)                             | 0,198              | 0,000 | 0,904        | 0,000 |
| COVID-19 crisis affected my situation on the following areas of life: I didn't face any inequality                                                                    | 0,179              | 0,000 | 0,902        | 0,000 |
| By my opinion, the impact of the COVID-19 crisis on the human rights was the most severely on: Access to health care/the right to health                              | 0,268              | 0,000 | 0,803        | 0,000 |
| By my opinion, the impact of the COVID-19 crisis on the human rights was the most severely on: Right to education                                                     | 0,265              | 0,000 | 0,855        | 0,000 |
| By my opinion, the impact of the COVID-19 crisis on the human rights was the most severely on: Right to freedom of peaceful assembly                                  | 0,264              | 0,000 | 0,808        | 0,000 |
| By my opinion, the impact of the COVID-19 crisis on the human rights was the most severely on: Right to work/choose an occupation                                     | 0,255              | 0,000 | 0,874        | 0,000 |
| By my opinion, the impact of the COVID-19 crisis on the human rights was the most severely on: Freedom of conscience and worship in accordance with religious beliefs | 0,174              | 0,000 | 0,903        | 0,000 |
| By my opinion, the impact of the COVID-19 crisis on the human rights was the most severely on: Freedom of movement                                                    | 0,279              | 0,000 | 0,730        | 0,000 |
| The restrictions on free movement of citizens in Europe during the COVID-19 crisis lasted too long.                                                                   | 0,226              | 0,000 | 0,849        | 0,000 |
| The limitation of the spread of COVID-19 could be reached with other means than implemented ones.                                                                     | 0,226              | 0,000 | 0,887        | 0,000 |
| COVID-19 crisis has accordingly to my opinion particularly affected the rights to life and health of the following social group: Older persons                        | 0,288              | 0,000 | 0,730        | 0,000 |
| COVID-19 crisis has accordingly to my opinion particularly affected the rights to life and health of the following social group: Disabled people                      | 0,289              | 0,000 | 0,746        | 0,000 |
| COVID-19 crisis has accordingly to my opinion particularly affected the rights to life and health of the following social group: Children and youth                   | 0,282              | 0,000 | 0,761        | 0,000 |

|                                                                                                                                                            |       |       |       |       |
|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| COVID-19 crisis has accordingly to my opinion particularly affected the rights to life and health of the following social group: Employed people           | 0,240 | 0,000 | 0,855 | 0,000 |
| COVID-19 crisis has accordingly to my opinion particularly affected the rights to life and health of the following social group: People on social support  | 0,222 | 0,000 | 0,849 | 0,000 |
| COVID-19 crisis has accordingly to my opinion particularly affected the rights to life and health of the following social group: Women                     | 0,195 | 0,000 | 0,891 | 0,000 |
| COVID-19 crisis has accordingly to my opinion particularly affected the rights to life and health of the following social group: People in precarious work | 0,262 | 0,000 | 0,815 | 0,000 |

The Kolmogorov-Smirnov and the Shapiro-Wilk tests are statistically significant (sig. < 0,05) when pertaining to all the statements listed above, which in turn means values are not distributed normally, therefore we will be using nonparametric tests.

*Table 155: Kruskal-Wallis test for statistically significant differences*

| Country of current residence                                                                                                            |          | N   | Mean Rank | Kruskal-Wallis H (sig.) |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------|-----|-----------|-------------------------|
| COVID-19 restrictions affected my fundamental rights.                                                                                   | Bulgaria | 30  | 216,22    | 36,13 (0,000)           |
|                                                                                                                                         | Cyprus   | 32  | 203,30    |                         |
|                                                                                                                                         | France   | 30  | 185,80    |                         |
|                                                                                                                                         | Greece   | 30  | 217,13    |                         |
|                                                                                                                                         | Italy    | 98  | 152,98    |                         |
|                                                                                                                                         | Portugal | 31  | 121,84    |                         |
|                                                                                                                                         | Slovenia | 36  | 221,99    |                         |
|                                                                                                                                         | Spain    | 39  | 161,77    |                         |
|                                                                                                                                         | Sweden   | 31  | 185,60    |                         |
|                                                                                                                                         | Total    | 357 |           |                         |
| COVID-19 crisis affected my situation on the following areas of life: My income or income of my family                                  | Bulgaria | 30  | 196,93    | 56,02 (0,000)           |
|                                                                                                                                         | Cyprus   | 32  | 190,53    |                         |
|                                                                                                                                         | France   | 30  | 160,37    |                         |
|                                                                                                                                         | Greece   | 29  | 248,36    |                         |
|                                                                                                                                         | Italy    | 98  | 160,14    |                         |
|                                                                                                                                         | Portugal | 31  | 115,02    |                         |
|                                                                                                                                         | Slovenia | 36  | 228,99    |                         |
|                                                                                                                                         | Spain    | 39  | 131,55    |                         |
|                                                                                                                                         | Sweden   | 31  | 222,39    |                         |
|                                                                                                                                         | Total    | 356 |           |                         |
| COVID-19 crisis affected my situation on the following areas of life: Discrimination compared to other privileged group of my community | Bulgaria | 27  | 198,50    | 28,29 (0,000)           |
|                                                                                                                                         | Cyprus   | 32  | 160,27    |                         |
|                                                                                                                                         | France   | 30  | 176,80    |                         |
|                                                                                                                                         | Greece   | 30  | 235,63    |                         |
|                                                                                                                                         | Italy    | 96  | 150,23    |                         |

|                                                                                                                                           |          |     |        |               |
|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------|-----|--------|---------------|
|                                                                                                                                           | Portugal | 31  | 164,73 |               |
|                                                                                                                                           | Slovenia | 34  | 202,03 |               |
|                                                                                                                                           | Spain    | 38  | 146,47 |               |
|                                                                                                                                           | Sweden   | 31  | 201,63 |               |
|                                                                                                                                           | Total    | 349 |        |               |
| COVID-19 crisis affected my situation on the following areas of life: Limited access to resources (like compensation from the government) | Bulgaria | 29  | 204,17 | 24,77 (0,002) |
|                                                                                                                                           | Cyprus   | 31  | 153,35 |               |
|                                                                                                                                           | France   | 27  | 197,56 |               |
|                                                                                                                                           | Greece   | 30  | 216,07 |               |
|                                                                                                                                           | Italy    | 95  | 149,51 |               |
|                                                                                                                                           | Portugal | 31  | 137,15 |               |
|                                                                                                                                           | Slovenia | 35  | 197,24 |               |
|                                                                                                                                           | Spain    | 36  | 168,54 |               |
|                                                                                                                                           | Sweden   | 27  | 162,74 |               |
|                                                                                                                                           | Total    | 341 |        |               |
| COVID-19 crisis affected my situation on the following areas of life: I didn't face any inequality                                        | Bulgaria | 30  | 135,53 | 22,70 (0,004) |
|                                                                                                                                           | Cyprus   | 30  | 194,40 |               |
|                                                                                                                                           | France   | 30  | 152,05 |               |
|                                                                                                                                           | Greece   | 30  | 147,67 |               |
|                                                                                                                                           | Italy    | 99  | 193,47 |               |
|                                                                                                                                           | Portugal | 30  | 221,23 |               |
|                                                                                                                                           | Slovenia | 35  | 154,31 |               |
|                                                                                                                                           | Spain    | 36  | 187,94 |               |
|                                                                                                                                           | Sweden   | 31  | 158,98 |               |
|                                                                                                                                           | Total    | 351 |        |               |
| By my opinion, the impact of the COVID-19 crisis on the human rights was the most severely on: Access to health care/the right to health  | Bulgaria | 30  | 208,62 | 71,19 (0,000) |
|                                                                                                                                           | Cyprus   | 32  | 174,08 |               |
|                                                                                                                                           | France   | 30  | 194,98 |               |
|                                                                                                                                           | Greece   | 30  | 202,28 |               |
|                                                                                                                                           | Italy    | 91  | 133,58 |               |
|                                                                                                                                           | Portugal | 30  | 116,68 |               |
|                                                                                                                                           | Slovenia | 36  | 223,07 |               |
|                                                                                                                                           | Spain    | 39  | 245,27 |               |
|                                                                                                                                           | Sweden   | 31  | 131,48 |               |
|                                                                                                                                           | Total    | 349 |        |               |
| By my opinion, the impact of the COVID-19 crisis on the human rights was the most severely on: Right to education                         | Bulgaria | 28  | 199,46 | 42,17 (0,000) |
|                                                                                                                                           | Cyprus   | 32  | 192,09 |               |
|                                                                                                                                           | France   | 30  | 204,73 |               |
|                                                                                                                                           | Greece   | 30  | 188,18 |               |
|                                                                                                                                           | Italy    | 87  | 145,35 |               |
|                                                                                                                                           | Portugal | 30  | 108,55 |               |
|                                                                                                                                           | Slovenia | 35  | 193,44 |               |
|                                                                                                                                           | Spain    | 37  | 209,76 |               |
|                                                                                                                                           | Sweden   | 31  | 129,58 |               |
|                                                                                                                                           | Total    | 340 |        |               |



|                                                                                                                                                                       |          |     |        |               |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------|-----|--------|---------------|
| By my opinion, the impact of the COVID-19 crisis on the human rights was the most severely on: Right to freedom of peaceful assembly                                  | Bulgaria | 30  | 195,35 | 49,23 (0,000) |
|                                                                                                                                                                       | Cyprus   | 32  | 187,16 |               |
|                                                                                                                                                                       | France   | 29  | 163,88 |               |
|                                                                                                                                                                       | Greece   | 30  | 205,27 |               |
|                                                                                                                                                                       | Italy    | 87  | 136,11 |               |
|                                                                                                                                                                       | Portugal | 31  | 101,76 |               |
|                                                                                                                                                                       | Slovenia | 36  | 213,13 |               |
|                                                                                                                                                                       | Spain    | 36  | 205,83 |               |
|                                                                                                                                                                       | Sweden   | 31  | 187,55 |               |
|                                                                                                                                                                       | Total    | 342 |        |               |
| By my opinion, the impact of the COVID-19 crisis on the human rights was the most severely on: Right to work/choose an occupation                                     | Bulgaria | 29  | 168,59 | 26,06 (0,001) |
|                                                                                                                                                                       | Cyprus   | 32  | 171,52 |               |
|                                                                                                                                                                       | France   | 29  | 168,48 |               |
|                                                                                                                                                                       | Greece   | 30  | 213,72 |               |
|                                                                                                                                                                       | Italy    | 95  | 151,32 |               |
|                                                                                                                                                                       | Portugal | 30  | 151,08 |               |
|                                                                                                                                                                       | Slovenia | 36  | 163,44 |               |
|                                                                                                                                                                       | Spain    | 38  | 222,01 |               |
|                                                                                                                                                                       | Sweden   | 31  | 210,39 |               |
|                                                                                                                                                                       | Total    | 350 |        |               |
| By my opinion, the impact of the COVID-19 crisis on the human rights was the most severely on: Freedom of conscience and worship in accordance with religious beliefs | Bulgaria | 29  | 152,14 | 16,06 (0,042) |
|                                                                                                                                                                       | Cyprus   | 31  | 182,89 |               |
|                                                                                                                                                                       | France   | 30  | 152,60 |               |
|                                                                                                                                                                       | Greece   | 30  | 198,63 |               |
|                                                                                                                                                                       | Italy    | 78  | 160,27 |               |
|                                                                                                                                                                       | Portugal | 30  | 136,13 |               |
|                                                                                                                                                                       | Slovenia | 34  | 155,75 |               |
|                                                                                                                                                                       | Spain    | 28  | 181,82 |               |
|                                                                                                                                                                       | Sweden   | 30  | 125,67 |               |
|                                                                                                                                                                       | Total    | 320 |        |               |
| By my opinion, the impact of the COVID-19 crisis on the human rights was the most severely on: Freedom of movement                                                    | Bulgaria | 30  | 199,63 | 69,96 (0,000) |
|                                                                                                                                                                       | Cyprus   | 32  | 183,06 |               |
|                                                                                                                                                                       | France   | 30  | 178,57 |               |
|                                                                                                                                                                       | Greece   | 29  | 189,71 |               |
|                                                                                                                                                                       | Italy    | 86  | 120,41 |               |
|                                                                                                                                                                       | Portugal | 30  | 106,88 |               |
|                                                                                                                                                                       | Slovenia | 35  | 207,49 |               |
|                                                                                                                                                                       | Spain    | 39  | 222,22 |               |
|                                                                                                                                                                       | Sweden   | 31  | 208,29 |               |
|                                                                                                                                                                       | Total    | 342 |        |               |
| The restrictions on free movement of citizens in Europe during the COVID-19 crisis lasted too long.                                                                   | Bulgaria | 29  | 192,09 | 53,68 (0,000) |
|                                                                                                                                                                       | Cyprus   | 32  | 208,50 |               |
|                                                                                                                                                                       | France   | 30  | 190,33 |               |
|                                                                                                                                                                       | Greece   | 30  | 208,58 |               |
|                                                                                                                                                                       | Italy    | 99  | 133,69 |               |

|                                                                                                                                                     |          |     |        |               |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------|-----|--------|---------------|
|                                                                                                                                                     | Portugal | 30  | 133,12 |               |
|                                                                                                                                                     | Slovenia | 35  | 229,90 |               |
|                                                                                                                                                     | Spain    | 36  | 149,31 |               |
|                                                                                                                                                     | Sweden   | 29  | 226,36 |               |
|                                                                                                                                                     | Total    | 350 |        |               |
| The limitation of the spread of COVID-19 could be reached with other means than implemented ones.                                                   | Bulgaria | 23  | 180,48 | 68,14 (0,000) |
|                                                                                                                                                     | Cyprus   | 30  | 176,00 |               |
|                                                                                                                                                     | France   | 30  | 187,92 |               |
|                                                                                                                                                     | Greece   | 28  | 206,11 |               |
|                                                                                                                                                     | Italy    | 90  | 119,59 |               |
|                                                                                                                                                     | Portugal | 23  | 87,09  |               |
|                                                                                                                                                     | Slovenia | 34  | 203,60 |               |
|                                                                                                                                                     | Spain    | 28  | 144,41 |               |
|                                                                                                                                                     | Sweden   | 18  | 99,33  |               |
|                                                                                                                                                     | Total    | 304 |        |               |
| COVID-19 crisis has accordingly to my opinion particularly affected the rights to life and health of the following social group: Older persons      | Bulgaria | 29  | 198,07 | 64,09 (0,000) |
|                                                                                                                                                     | Cyprus   | 31  | 172,27 |               |
|                                                                                                                                                     | France   | 30  | 196,22 |               |
|                                                                                                                                                     | Greece   | 30  | 203,18 |               |
|                                                                                                                                                     | Italy    | 98  | 153,43 |               |
|                                                                                                                                                     | Portugal | 30  | 74,67  |               |
|                                                                                                                                                     | Slovenia | 35  | 196,81 |               |
|                                                                                                                                                     | Spain    | 39  | 230,06 |               |
|                                                                                                                                                     | Sweden   | 31  | 202,48 |               |
|                                                                                                                                                     | Total    | 353 |        |               |
| COVID-19 crisis has accordingly to my opinion particularly affected the rights to life and health of the following social group: Disabled people    | Bulgaria | 26  | 185,73 | 55,12 (0,000) |
|                                                                                                                                                     | Cyprus   | 29  | 176,36 |               |
|                                                                                                                                                     | France   | 29  | 199,40 |               |
|                                                                                                                                                     | Greece   | 30  | 207,33 |               |
|                                                                                                                                                     | Italy    | 98  | 145,48 |               |
|                                                                                                                                                     | Portugal | 31  | 107,56 |               |
|                                                                                                                                                     | Slovenia | 29  | 177,52 |               |
|                                                                                                                                                     | Spain    | 39  | 217,41 |               |
|                                                                                                                                                     | Sweden   | 21  | 100,64 |               |
|                                                                                                                                                     | Total    | 332 |        |               |
| COVID-19 crisis has accordingly to my opinion particularly affected the rights to life and health of the following social group: Children and youth | Bulgaria | 29  | 165,29 | 71,95 (0,000) |
|                                                                                                                                                     | Cyprus   | 32  | 197,19 |               |
|                                                                                                                                                     | France   | 30  | 192,15 |               |
|                                                                                                                                                     | Greece   | 30  | 212,32 |               |
|                                                                                                                                                     | Italy    | 99  | 189,81 |               |
|                                                                                                                                                     | Portugal | 31  | 106,68 |               |
|                                                                                                                                                     | Slovenia | 34  | 205,54 |               |
|                                                                                                                                                     | Spain    | 38  | 218,71 |               |
|                                                                                                                                                     | Sweden   | 31  | 70,95  |               |
|                                                                                                                                                     | Total    | 354 |        |               |

|                                                                                                                                                            |                  |     |        |               |
|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------|-----|--------|---------------|
| COVID-19 crisis has accordingly to my opinion particularly affected the rights to life and health of the following social group: Employed people           | Bulgaria         | 30  | 209,35 | 37,72 (0,000) |
|                                                                                                                                                            | Cyprus           | 32  | 193,73 |               |
|                                                                                                                                                            | France           | 30  | 190,60 |               |
|                                                                                                                                                            | Greece           | 29  | 191,47 |               |
|                                                                                                                                                            | Italy            | 97  | 143,85 |               |
|                                                                                                                                                            | Portugal         | 31  | 117,89 |               |
|                                                                                                                                                            | Slovenia         | 36  | 192,68 |               |
|                                                                                                                                                            | Spain            | 39  | 218,22 |               |
|                                                                                                                                                            | Sweden           | 31  | 205,95 |               |
|                                                                                                                                                            | Total            | 355 |        |               |
| COVID-19 crisis has accordingly to my opinion particularly affected the rights to life and health of the following social group: People on social support  | Bulgaria         | 28  | 195,89 | 74,25 (0,000) |
|                                                                                                                                                            | Cyprus           | 28  | 202,71 |               |
|                                                                                                                                                            | France           | 29  | 196,03 |               |
|                                                                                                                                                            | Greece           | 29  | 190,53 |               |
|                                                                                                                                                            | Italy            | 99  | 123,31 |               |
|                                                                                                                                                            | Portugal         | 29  | 130,22 |               |
|                                                                                                                                                            | Slovenia         | 31  | 134,23 |               |
|                                                                                                                                                            | Spain            | 36  | 239,58 |               |
|                                                                                                                                                            | Sweden           | 15  | 100,53 |               |
|                                                                                                                                                            | Total            | 324 |        |               |
| COVID-19 crisis has accordingly to my opinion particularly affected the rights to life and health of the following social group: Women                     | Bulgaria         | 29  | 204,45 | 78,30 (0,000) |
|                                                                                                                                                            | Cyprus           | 30  | 187,90 |               |
|                                                                                                                                                            | France           | 29  | 159,88 |               |
|                                                                                                                                                            | Greece           | 30  | 239,58 |               |
|                                                                                                                                                            | Italy            | 97  | 130,85 |               |
|                                                                                                                                                            | Portugal         | 29  | 92,21  |               |
|                                                                                                                                                            | Slovenia         | 32  | 162,67 |               |
|                                                                                                                                                            | Spain            | 37  | 230,92 |               |
|                                                                                                                                                            | Sweden           | 31  | 220,47 |               |
|                                                                                                                                                            | Total            | 344 |        |               |
| COVID-19 crisis has accordingly to my opinion particularly affected the rights to life and health of the following social group: People in precarious work | Bulgaria         | 27  | 201,59 | 78,78 (0,000) |
|                                                                                                                                                            | Cyprus           | 27  | 183,30 |               |
|                                                                                                                                                            | France           | 29  | 191,83 |               |
|                                                                                                                                                            | Greece           | 28  | 197,30 |               |
|                                                                                                                                                            | Italy            | 96  | 113,21 |               |
|                                                                                                                                                            | Portugal         | 29  | 112,76 |               |
|                                                                                                                                                            | Slovenia         | 35  | 186,97 |               |
|                                                                                                                                                            | Spain            | 35  | 236,89 |               |
|                                                                                                                                                            | Sweden           | 30  | 205,43 |               |
|                                                                                                                                                            | Total            | 336 |        |               |
| COVID-19 restrictions affected my fundamental rights.                                                                                                      | 20 years or less | 31  | 137,58 | 36,44 (0,000) |
|                                                                                                                                                            | 21-30            | 108 | 188,04 |               |
|                                                                                                                                                            | 31-40            | 78  | 212,12 |               |
|                                                                                                                                                            | 41-50            | 54  | 195,81 |               |
|                                                                                                                                                            | 51-60            | 46  | 155,97 |               |

|                                                                                                                                          |                  |     |        |               |
|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------|-----|--------|---------------|
|                                                                                                                                          | 61-70            | 26  | 107,79 |               |
|                                                                                                                                          | 71 years or more | 12  | 126,71 |               |
|                                                                                                                                          | Total            | 355 |        |               |
| COVID-19 crisis affected my situation on the following areas of life: My income or income of my family                                   | 20 years or less | 31  | 162,42 | 26,55 (0,000) |
|                                                                                                                                          | 21-30            | 107 | 191,68 |               |
|                                                                                                                                          | 31-40            | 78  | 189,77 |               |
|                                                                                                                                          | 41-50            | 54  | 196,55 |               |
|                                                                                                                                          | 51-60            | 46  | 169,66 |               |
|                                                                                                                                          | 61-70            | 26  | 119,21 |               |
|                                                                                                                                          | 71 years or more | 12  | 80,88  |               |
|                                                                                                                                          | Total            | 354 |        |               |
| COVID-19 crisis affected my situation on the following areas of life: Discrimination compared to other privileged group of my community  | 20 years or less | 32  | 127,88 | 16,62 (0,011) |
|                                                                                                                                          | 21-30            | 108 | 179,78 |               |
|                                                                                                                                          | 31-40            | 76  | 192,53 |               |
|                                                                                                                                          | 41-50            | 52  | 192,35 |               |
|                                                                                                                                          | 51-60            | 42  | 162,36 |               |
|                                                                                                                                          | 61-70            | 25  | 157,14 |               |
|                                                                                                                                          | 71 years or more | 12  | 124,00 |               |
|                                                                                                                                          | Total            | 347 |        |               |
| By my opinion, the impact of the COVID-19 crisis on the human rights was the most severely on: Access to health care/the right to health | 20 years or less | 32  | 167,39 | 16,72 (0,010) |
|                                                                                                                                          | 21-30            | 105 | 158,26 |               |
|                                                                                                                                          | 31-40            | 75  | 204,79 |               |
|                                                                                                                                          | 41-50            | 53  | 157,98 |               |
|                                                                                                                                          | 51-60            | 45  | 159,30 |               |
|                                                                                                                                          | 61-70            | 26  | 206,29 |               |
|                                                                                                                                          | 71 years or more | 11  | 194,55 |               |
|                                                                                                                                          | Total            | 347 |        |               |
| By my opinion, the impact of the COVID-19 crisis on the human rights was the most severely on: Right to work/choose an occupation        | 20 years or less | 31  | 161,26 | 19,97 (0,003) |
|                                                                                                                                          | 21-30            | 108 | 200,81 |               |
|                                                                                                                                          | 31-40            | 76  | 182,14 |               |
|                                                                                                                                          | 41-50            | 54  | 142,91 |               |
|                                                                                                                                          | 51-60            | 46  | 143,32 |               |
|                                                                                                                                          | 61-70            | 23  | 172,91 |               |
|                                                                                                                                          | 71 years or more | 10  | 190,95 |               |
|                                                                                                                                          | Total            | 348 |        |               |
| The restrictions on free movement of citizens in Europe during the COVID-19 crisis lasted too long.                                      | 20 years or less | 31  | 151,40 | 29,95 (0,000) |
|                                                                                                                                          | 21-30            | 105 | 202,12 |               |
|                                                                                                                                          | 31-40            | 78  | 196,15 |               |
|                                                                                                                                          | 41-50            | 54  | 165,84 |               |
|                                                                                                                                          | 51-60            | 44  | 147,88 |               |
|                                                                                                                                          | 61-70            | 26  | 122,96 |               |
|                                                                                                                                          | 71 years or more | 11  | 109,14 |               |
|                                                                                                                                          | Total            | 349 |        |               |
|                                                                                                                                          | 20 years or less | 26  | 109,94 | 20,61 (0,002) |
|                                                                                                                                          | 21-30            | 85  | 152,48 |               |

|                                                                                                                                                            |                                           |     |        |               |
|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------|-----|--------|---------------|
| The limitation of the spread of COVID-19 could be reached with other means than implemented ones.                                                          | 31-40                                     | 72  | 180,27 |               |
|                                                                                                                                                            | 41-50                                     | 49  | 154,61 |               |
|                                                                                                                                                            | 51-60                                     | 35  | 145,50 |               |
|                                                                                                                                                            | 61-70                                     | 23  | 134,87 |               |
|                                                                                                                                                            | 71 years or more                          | 12  | 98,67  |               |
|                                                                                                                                                            | Total                                     | 302 |        |               |
| COVID-19 crisis has accordingly to my opinion particularly affected the rights to life and health of the following social group: Employed people           | 20 years or less                          | 31  | 186,08 | 14,80 (0,022) |
|                                                                                                                                                            | 21-30                                     | 107 | 193,61 |               |
|                                                                                                                                                            | 31-40                                     | 77  | 178,25 |               |
|                                                                                                                                                            | 41-50                                     | 54  | 167,69 |               |
|                                                                                                                                                            | 51-60                                     | 46  | 131,84 |               |
|                                                                                                                                                            | 61-70                                     | 26  | 197,58 |               |
|                                                                                                                                                            | 71 years or more                          | 12  | 167,88 |               |
|                                                                                                                                                            | Total                                     | 353 |        |               |
| COVID-19 crisis has accordingly to my opinion particularly affected the rights to life and health of the following social group: Women                     | 20 years or less                          | 30  | 142,93 | 12,83 (0,046) |
|                                                                                                                                                            | 21-30                                     | 105 | 197,16 |               |
|                                                                                                                                                            | 31-40                                     | 75  | 170,35 |               |
|                                                                                                                                                            | 41-50                                     | 53  | 161,91 |               |
|                                                                                                                                                            | 51-60                                     | 45  | 150,32 |               |
|                                                                                                                                                            | 61-70                                     | 25  | 166,86 |               |
|                                                                                                                                                            | 71 years or more                          | 10  | 171,25 |               |
|                                                                                                                                                            | Total                                     | 343 |        |               |
| COVID-19 crisis has accordingly to my opinion particularly affected the rights to life and health of the following social group: People in precarious work | 20 years or less                          | 28  | 144,30 | 12,65 (0,049) |
|                                                                                                                                                            | 21-30                                     | 99  | 175,39 |               |
|                                                                                                                                                            | 31-40                                     | 72  | 187,85 |               |
|                                                                                                                                                            | 41-50                                     | 53  | 147,82 |               |
|                                                                                                                                                            | 51-60                                     | 46  | 143,86 |               |
|                                                                                                                                                            | 61-70                                     | 25  | 187,18 |               |
|                                                                                                                                                            | 71 years or more                          | 11  | 171,27 |               |
|                                                                                                                                                            | Total                                     | 334 |        |               |
| COVID-19 restrictions affected my fundamental rights.                                                                                                      | Secondary school                          | 101 | 155,09 | 18,27 (0,001) |
|                                                                                                                                                            | Bachelor's degree or professional diploma | 89  | 209,62 |               |
|                                                                                                                                                            | Master's Degree                           | 150 | 172,18 |               |
|                                                                                                                                                            | PhD or DPhil                              | 14  | 219,00 |               |
|                                                                                                                                                            | Other                                     | 3   | 189,83 |               |
|                                                                                                                                                            | Total                                     | 357 |        |               |
| COVID-19 crisis affected my situation on the following areas of life: My income or income of my family                                                     | Secondary school                          | 101 | 160,92 | 11,84 (0,019) |
|                                                                                                                                                            | Bachelor's degree or                      | 89  | 207,46 |               |

|                                                                                                                                                            |                                           |     |        |               |
|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------|-----|--------|---------------|
|                                                                                                                                                            | professional diploma                      |     |        |               |
|                                                                                                                                                            | Master's Degree                           | 149 | 172,23 |               |
|                                                                                                                                                            | PhD or DPhil                              | 14  | 177,54 |               |
|                                                                                                                                                            | Other                                     | 3   | 177,00 |               |
|                                                                                                                                                            | Total                                     | 356 |        |               |
| COVID-19 crisis affected my situation on the following areas of life: Discrimination compared to other privileged group of my community                    | Secondary school                          | 99  | 153,90 | 10,82 (0,029) |
|                                                                                                                                                            | Bachelor's degree or professional diploma | 87  | 200,52 |               |
|                                                                                                                                                            | Master's Degree                           | 147 | 174,70 |               |
|                                                                                                                                                            | PhD or DPhil                              | 13  | 163,04 |               |
|                                                                                                                                                            | Other                                     | 3   | 197,33 |               |
|                                                                                                                                                            | Total                                     | 349 |        |               |
| By my opinion, the impact of the COVID-19 crisis on the human rights was the most severely on: Right to freedom of peaceful assembly                       | Secondary school                          | 92  | 153,97 | 11,20 (0,024) |
|                                                                                                                                                            | Bachelor's degree or professional diploma | 89  | 191,21 |               |
|                                                                                                                                                            | Master's Degree                           | 146 | 166,58 |               |
|                                                                                                                                                            | PhD or DPhil                              | 13  | 199,73 |               |
|                                                                                                                                                            | Other                                     | 2   | 176,00 |               |
|                                                                                                                                                            | Total                                     | 342 |        |               |
| COVID-19 crisis has accordingly to my opinion particularly affected the rights to life and health of the following social group: Older persons             | Secondary school                          | 101 | 174,29 | 10,60 (0,031) |
|                                                                                                                                                            | Bachelor's degree or professional diploma | 86  | 197,04 |               |
|                                                                                                                                                            | Master's Degree                           | 150 | 163,55 |               |
|                                                                                                                                                            | PhD or DPhil                              | 13  | 200,77 |               |
|                                                                                                                                                            | Other                                     | 3   | 170,50 |               |
|                                                                                                                                                            | Total                                     | 353 |        |               |
| COVID-19 crisis has accordingly to my opinion particularly affected the rights to life and health of the following social group: People in precarious work | Secondary school                          | 95  | 151,16 | 24,17 (0,000) |
|                                                                                                                                                            | Bachelor's degree or professional diploma | 83  | 197,12 |               |
|                                                                                                                                                            | Master's Degree                           | 141 | 155,04 |               |
|                                                                                                                                                            | PhD or DPhil                              | 14  | 229,86 |               |
|                                                                                                                                                            | Other                                     | 3   | 202,00 |               |
|                                                                                                                                                            |                                           |     |        |               |

|                                                                                                                                                |               |     |        |              |
|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------|-----|--------|--------------|
|                                                                                                                                                | Total         | 336 |        |              |
| COVID-19 crisis has accordingly to my opinion particularly affected the rights to life and health of the following social group: Older persons | Rural area    | 55  | 148,70 | 7,82 (0,020) |
|                                                                                                                                                | Suburban area | 48  | 165,57 |              |
|                                                                                                                                                | Urban area    | 250 | 185,42 |              |
|                                                                                                                                                | Total         | 353 |        |              |

The Kruskal-Wallis test is statistically significant (sig. < 0,05) in all of the statements, when pertaining to the respondents' country of residency. Respondents from Slovenia tend to agree with the following statements the most "COVID-19 restrictions affected my fundamental rights.", "By my opinion, the impact of the COVID-19 crisis on the human rights was the most severely on: Right to freedom of peaceful assembly." and "The restrictions on free movement of citizens in Europe during the COVID-19 crisis lasted too long.", while those from Portugal agree with them the least. Respondents from Greece tend to agree the most with the following statements "COVID-19 crisis affected my situation on the following areas of life: My income or income of my family.", "COVID-19 crisis affected my situation on the following areas of life: Limited access to resources (like compensation from the government).", "The limitation of the spread of COVID-19 could be reached with other means than implemented ones." and "COVID-19 crisis has accordingly to my opinion particularly affected the rights to life and health of the following social group: Women.", while those from Portugal agree with them the least. Respondents from Spain tend to agree that the COVID-19 crisis most severely impacted the rights to life and health of disabled people, people on social support, children and youth, while those respondents from Sweden tend to agree the least. Respondents from Greece tend to agree the most with the statement "COVID-19 crisis affected my situation on the following areas of life: Discrimination compared to other privileged group of my community.", respondents from Spain meanwhile agree with it the least. Respondents from Portugal agree the most with the statement "COVID-19 crisis affected my situation on the following areas of life: I didn't face any inequality.", respondents from Bulgaria agree with it the least. Respondents from Greece tend to agree the most with the statement "By my opinion, the impact of the COVID-19 crisis on the human rights was the most severely on: Freedom of conscience and worship in accordance with religious beliefs.", on the other side those from Sweden agree with it the least. Respondents who reside in Spain tend to agree the most with the following statements: "By my opinion, the impact of the COVID-19 crisis on the human rights was the most severely on: Access to health care/the right to health.", "By my opinion, the impact of the COVID-19 crisis on the human rights was the most severely on: Right to education.", "By my opinion, the impact of the COVID-19 crisis on the human rights was the most severely on: Right to work/choose an occupation.", "By my opinion, the impact of the COVID-19 crisis on the human rights was the most severely on: Freedom of movement.", "COVID-19 crisis has accordingly to my opinion particularly affected the rights to life and health of the following social group: Older persons.", "COVID-19 crisis has accordingly to my opinion particularly affected the rights to life and health of the following social group: Employed people." and "COVID-19 crisis has accordingly to my opinion particularly affected the rights to life and health of the following social group: People in precarious work.", while those from Portugal agree with those statements the least.

The Kruskal-Wallis test is statistically significant (sig. < 0,05) in the following statements, when pertaining to the respondents' age "COVID-19 restrictions affected my fundamental rights.", "COVID-19 crisis affected my situation on the following areas of life: My income or income of my family.", "COVID-19 crisis affected my situation on the following areas of life: Discrimination compared to other privileged group of my community.", "By my opinion, the impact of the COVID-



19 crisis on the human rights was the most severely on: Access to health care/the right to health.", "By my opinion, the impact of the COVID-19 crisis on the human rights was the most severely on: Right to work/choose an occupation.", "The restrictions on free movement of citizens in Europe during the COVID-19 crisis lasted too long.", "The limitation of the spread of COVID-19 could be reached with other means than implemented ones.", "COVID-19 crisis has accordingly to my opinion particularly affected the rights to life and health of the following social group: Employed people.", "COVID-19 crisis has accordingly to my opinion particularly affected the rights to life and health of the following social group: Women." and "COVID-19 crisis has accordingly to my opinion particularly affected the rights to life and health of the following social group: People in precarious work.". Respondents aged 31 to 40 years tend to agree with the statements "COVID-19 crisis affected my situation on the following areas of life: Discrimination compared to other privileged group of my community." and "The limitation of the spread of COVID-19 could be reached with other means than implemented ones." the most, while those aged 71 years or more agree with them the least. Respondents aged 31 to 40 years agree with the statement "COVID-19 restrictions affected my fundamental rights." the most, those aged 61 to 70 years agree with it the least. Respondents in the 41 to 50 years age group tend to agree the most with the statement "COVID-19 crisis affected my situation on the following areas of life: My income or income of my family.", those in the age group 71 years or older. Respondents aged 61 to 70 years tend to agree with the statement "By my opinion, the impact of the COVID-19 crisis on the human rights was the most severely on: Access to health care/the right to health." the most, while those aged 41 to 50 years agree the least. Respondents aged 21 to 30 years tend to agree the most with the statement "By my opinion, the impact of the COVID-19 crisis on the human rights was the most severely on: Right to work/choose an occupation.", while those aged 41 to 50 years tend to agree with it the least. Respondents aged 21 to 30 years agree with the statement "The restrictions on free movement of citizens in Europe during the COVID-19 crisis lasted too long.", those aged 71 years or older agree with it the least. Respondents aged 61 to 70 years tend to agree the most with the statement "COVID-19 crisis has accordingly to my opinion particularly affected the rights to life and health of the following social group: Employed people.", while those aged 51 to 60 years agree the least. Respondents in the age group 21 to 30 years agree with the statement "COVID-19 crisis has accordingly to my opinion particularly affected the rights to life and health of the following social group: Women." the most, those in the 20 years or less age group agree the least. Respondents aged 31 to 40 years agree with the statement "COVID-19 crisis has accordingly to my opinion particularly affected the rights to life and health of the following social group: People in precarious work." the most, those aged 51 to 60 years agree with it the least.

The Kruskal-Wallis test is statistically significant (sig. < 0,05) in the following statements, when pertaining to the respondents' acquired education "COVID-19 restrictions affected my fundamental rights.", "COVID-19 crisis affected my situation on the following areas of life: My income or income of my family.", "COVID-19 crisis affected my situation on the following areas of life: Discrimination compared to other privileged group of my community.", "By my opinion, the impact of the COVID-19 crisis on the human rights was the most severely on: Right to freedom of peaceful assembly.", "COVID-19 crisis has accordingly to my opinion particularly affected the rights to life and health of the following social group: Older persons." and "COVID-19 crisis has accordingly to my opinion particularly affected the rights to life and health of the following social group: People in precarious work.". Respondents with a PhD or DPhil agree the most with the following statements "COVID-19 restrictions affected my fundamental rights.", "By my opinion, the impact of the COVID-19 crisis on the human rights was the most severely on: Right to freedom of



peaceful assembly.” and COVID-19 crisis has accordingly to my opinion particularly affected the rights to life and health of the following social group: People in precarious work.”, those with a completed secondary school agree with them the least. People who have acquired a bachelor's degree or a professional diploma tend to agree the most with the statement ““COVID-19 crisis affected my situation on the following areas of life: My income or income of my family.”, as well as the statement “COVID-19 crisis affected my situation on the following areas of life: Discrimination compared to other privileged group of my community.”, those respondents who have completed secondary school agree with those statements the least. Respondents who acquired a PhD or DPhil tend to agree the most with the statement “COVID-19 crisis has accordingly to my opinion particularly affected the rights to life and health of the following social group: Older persons.”, those who acquired a master's degree tend to agree with it the least.

The Kruskal-Wallis test is statistically significant (sig. < 0,05) in the following statement, when pertaining to the respondents' area of living “COVID-19 crisis has accordingly to my opinion particularly affected the rights to life and health of the following social group: Older persons.”. Respondents from urban areas tend to agree with the statement the most, while those from rural areas tend to agree with it the least.

*Table 156: Mann-Whitney test for statistically significant differences*

| Gender:                                                                                                                                        |        | N   | Mean Rank | Mann-Whitney U (sig.) |
|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------|-----|-----------|-----------------------|
| By my opinion, the impact of the COVID-19 crisis on the human rights was the most severely on: Access to health care/the right to health       | Female | 236 | 184,06    | 8836,00 (0,000)       |
|                                                                                                                                                | Male   | 103 | 137,79    |                       |
|                                                                                                                                                | Total  | 339 |           |                       |
| By my opinion, the impact of the COVID-19 crisis on the human rights was the most severely on: Right to education                              | Female | 231 | 174,41    | 9375,50 (0,007)       |
|                                                                                                                                                | Male   | 99  | 144,70    |                       |
|                                                                                                                                                | Total  | 330 |           |                       |
| By my opinion, the impact of the COVID-19 crisis on the human rights was the most severely on: Right to freedom of peaceful assembly           | Female | 230 | 174,85    | 9809,00 (0,012)       |
|                                                                                                                                                | Male   | 102 | 147,67    |                       |
|                                                                                                                                                | Total  | 332 |           |                       |
| By my opinion, the impact of the COVID-19 crisis on the human rights was the most severely on: Right to work/choose an occupation              | Female | 237 | 181,75    | 9539,00 (0,001)       |
|                                                                                                                                                | Male   | 103 | 144,61    |                       |
|                                                                                                                                                | Total  | 340 |           |                       |
| By my opinion, the impact of the COVID-19 crisis on the human rights was the most severely on: Freedom of movement                             | Female | 233 | 178,17    | 8814,00 (0,000)       |
|                                                                                                                                                | Male   | 99  | 139,03    |                       |
|                                                                                                                                                | Total  | 332 |           |                       |
| The limitation of the spread of COVID-19 could be reached with other means than implemented ones.                                              | Female | 208 | 156,25    | 7540,00 (0,013)       |
|                                                                                                                                                | Male   | 88  | 130,18    |                       |
|                                                                                                                                                | Total  | 296 |           |                       |
| COVID-19 crisis has accordingly to my opinion particularly affected the rights to life and health of the following social group: Older persons | Female | 240 | 178,38    | 10828,00 (0,046)      |
|                                                                                                                                                | Male   | 103 | 157,13    |                       |
|                                                                                                                                                | Total  | 343 |           |                       |
|                                                                                                                                                | Female | 229 | 171,74    | 8532,00 (0,002)       |

|                                                                                                                                                            |        |     |        |                  |
|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------|-----|--------|------------------|
| COVID-19 crisis has accordingly to my opinion particularly affected the rights to life and health of the following social group: Disabled people           | Male   | 94  | 138,27 |                  |
|                                                                                                                                                            | Total  | 323 |        |                  |
| COVID-19 crisis has accordingly to my opinion particularly affected the rights to life and health of the following social group: Children and youth        | Female | 241 | 183,38 | 9790,50 (0,001)  |
|                                                                                                                                                            | Male   | 103 | 147,05 |                  |
|                                                                                                                                                            | Total  | 344 |        |                  |
| COVID-19 crisis has accordingly to my opinion particularly affected the rights to life and health of the following social group: Employed people           | Female | 241 | 181,17 | 10564,00 (0,016) |
|                                                                                                                                                            | Male   | 104 | 154,08 |                  |
|                                                                                                                                                            | Total  | 345 |        |                  |
| COVID-19 crisis has accordingly to my opinion particularly affected the rights to life and health of the following social group: People on social support  | Female | 223 | 170,65 | 7661,00 (0,000)  |
|                                                                                                                                                            | Male   | 93  | 129,38 |                  |
|                                                                                                                                                            | Total  | 316 |        |                  |
| COVID-19 crisis has accordingly to my opinion particularly affected the rights to life and health of the following social group: Women                     | Female | 239 | 179,37 | 8515,50 (0,000)  |
|                                                                                                                                                            | Male   | 95  | 137,64 |                  |
|                                                                                                                                                            | Total  | 334 |        |                  |
| COVID-19 crisis has accordingly to my opinion particularly affected the rights to life and health of the following social group: People in precarious work | Female | 231 | 172,83 | 9048,50 (0,006)  |
|                                                                                                                                                            | Male   | 96  | 142,76 |                  |
|                                                                                                                                                            | Total  | 327 |        |                  |

The Mann-Whitney test is statistically significant (sig. < 0,05) in the following statements, when pertaining to the respondents' gender "By my opinion, the impact of the COVID-19 crisis on the human rights was the most severely on: Access to health care/the right to health.", "By my opinion, the impact of the COVID-19 crisis on the human rights was the most severely on: Right to education.", "By my opinion, the impact of the COVID-19 crisis on the human rights was the most severely on: Right to freedom of peaceful assembly.", "By my opinion, the impact of the COVID-19 crisis on the human rights was the most severely on: Right to work/choose an occupation.", "By my opinion, the impact of the COVID-19 crisis on the human rights was the most severely on: Freedom of movement.", "The limitation of the spread of COVID-19 could be reached with other means than implemented ones.", "COVID-19 crisis has accordingly to my opinion particularly affected the rights to life and health of the following social group: Older persons.", "COVID-19 crisis has accordingly to my opinion particularly affected the rights to life and health of the following social group: Disabled people.", "COVID-19 crisis has accordingly to my opinion particularly affected the rights to life and health of the following social group: Children and youth.", "COVID-19 crisis has accordingly to my opinion particularly affected the rights to life and health of the following social group: Employed people.", "COVID-19 crisis has accordingly to my opinion particularly affected the rights to life and health of the following social group: People on social support.", "COVID-19 crisis has accordingly to my opinion particularly affected the rights to life and health of the following social group: Women."

and “ COVID-19 crisis has accordingly to my opinion particularly affected the rights to life and health of the following social group: People in precarious work.”. Females tend to agree with all the listed statements more than males do.

*Table 157: Mann-Whitney test for gender*

|                                                                                                                                                                       | Mann-Whitney U | Sig.  |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------|-------|
| COVID-19 restrictions affected my fundamental rights.                                                                                                                 | 12096,000      | 0,459 |
| COVID-19 crisis affected my situation on the following areas of life: My income or income of my family                                                                | 11423,000      | 0,162 |
| COVID-19 crisis affected my situation on the following areas of life: Discrimination compared to other privileged group of my community                               | 11838,500      | 0,593 |
| COVID-19 crisis affected my situation on the following areas of life: Limited access to resources (like compensation from the government)                             | 11479,000      | 0,861 |
| COVID-19 crisis affected my situation on the following areas of life: I didn't face any inequality                                                                    | 11728,000      | 0,517 |
| By my opinion, the impact of the COVID-19 crisis on the human rights was the most severely on: Freedom of conscience and worship in accordance with religious beliefs | 8826,500       | 0,051 |
| The restrictions on free movement of citizens in Europe during the COVID-19 crisis lasted too long.                                                                   | 11023,500      | 0,165 |

The Mann-Whitney test is not statistically significant (sig. > 0,05) which in turn means that there are no statistically significant differences, when it comes to gender.

*Table 158: Kruskal-Wallis test for age groups*

|                                                                                                                                                                       | Kruskal-Wallis H | Sig.  |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------|-------|
| COVID-19 crisis affected my situation on the following areas of life: Limited access to resources (like compensation from the government)                             | 5,318            | 0,504 |
| COVID-19 crisis affected my situation on the following areas of life: I didn't face any inequality                                                                    | 12,522           | 0,051 |
| By my opinion, the impact of the COVID-19 crisis on the human rights was the most severely on: Right to education                                                     | 4,207            | 0,649 |
| By my opinion, the impact of the COVID-19 crisis on the human rights was the most severely on: Right to freedom of peaceful assembly                                  | 9,114            | 0,167 |
| By my opinion, the impact of the COVID-19 crisis on the human rights was the most severely on: Freedom of conscience and worship in accordance with religious beliefs | 8,034            | 0,236 |
| By my opinion, the impact of the COVID-19 crisis on the human rights was the most severely on: Freedom of movement                                                    | 9,408            | 0,152 |
| COVID-19 crisis has accordingly to my opinion particularly affected the rights to life and health of the following social group: Older persons                        | 11,333           | 0,079 |
| COVID-19 crisis has accordingly to my opinion particularly affected the rights to life and health of the following social group: Disabled people                      | 10,136           | 0,119 |

|                                                                                                                                                           |       |       |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------|-------|
| COVID-19 crisis has accordingly to my opinion particularly affected the rights to life and health of the following social group: Children and youth       | 7,862 | 0,248 |
| COVID-19 crisis has accordingly to my opinion particularly affected the rights to life and health of the following social group: People on social support | 5,061 | 0,536 |

The Kruskal-Wallis test is not statistically significant (sig. > 0,05) which means that there are no statistically significant differences, between age groups.

*Table 159: Kruskal-Wallis test for education*

|                                                                                                                                                                       | Kruskal-Wallis H | Sig.  |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------|-------|
| COVID-19 crisis affected my situation on the following areas of life: Limited access to resources (like compensation from the government)                             | 2,077            | 0,722 |
| COVID-19 crisis affected my situation on the following areas of life: I didn't face any inequality                                                                    | 1,676            | 0,795 |
| By my opinion, the impact of the COVID-19 crisis on the human rights was the most severely on: Access to health care/the right to health                              | 3,518            | 0,475 |
| By my opinion, the impact of the COVID-19 crisis on the human rights was the most severely on: Right to education                                                     | 3,317            | 0,506 |
| By my opinion, the impact of the COVID-19 crisis on the human rights was the most severely on: Right to work/choose an occupation                                     | 6,445            | 0,168 |
| By my opinion, the impact of the COVID-19 crisis on the human rights was the most severely on: Freedom of conscience and worship in accordance with religious beliefs | 1,855            | 0,762 |
| By my opinion, the impact of the COVID-19 crisis on the human rights was the most severely on: Freedom of movement                                                    | 4,294            | 0,368 |
| The restrictions on free movement of citizens in Europe during the COVID-19 crisis lasted too long.                                                                   | 7,173            | 0,127 |
| The limitation of the spread of COVID-19 could be reached with other means than implemented ones.                                                                     | 8,411            | 0,078 |
| COVID-19 crisis has accordingly to my opinion particularly affected the rights to life and health of the following social group: Disabled people                      | 5,622            | 0,229 |
| COVID-19 crisis has accordingly to my opinion particularly affected the rights to life and health of the following social group: Children and youth                   | 0,750            | 0,945 |
| COVID-19 crisis has accordingly to my opinion particularly affected the rights to life and health of the following social group: Employed people                      | 9,093            | 0,059 |
| COVID-19 crisis has accordingly to my opinion particularly affected the rights to life and health of the following social group: People on social support             | 1,294            | 0,862 |
| COVID-19 crisis has accordingly to my opinion particularly affected the rights to life and health of the following social group: Women                                | 8,549            | 0,073 |

The Kruskal-Wallis test is not statistically significant (sig. > 0,05) which means that there are no statistically significant differences, based on the respondents acquired education.

*Table 160: Kruskal-Wallis test for area of living*

|                                                                                                                                                                       | Kruskal-Wallis H | Sig.  |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------|-------|
| COVID-19 restrictions affected my fundamental rights.                                                                                                                 | 2,983            | 0,225 |
| COVID-19 crisis affected my situation on the following areas of life: My income or income of my family                                                                | 1,206            | 0,547 |
| COVID-19 crisis affected my situation on the following areas of life: Discrimination compared to other privileged group of my community                               | 3,744            | 0,154 |
| COVID-19 crisis affected my situation on the following areas of life: Limited access to resources (like compensation from the government)                             | 5,482            | 0,065 |
| COVID-19 crisis affected my situation on the following areas of life: I didn't face any inequality                                                                    | 0,940            | 0,625 |
| By my opinion, the impact of the COVID-19 crisis on the human rights was the most severely on: Access to health care/the right to health                              | 2,660            | 0,264 |
| By my opinion, the impact of the COVID-19 crisis on the human rights was the most severely on: Right to education                                                     | 0,581            | 0,748 |
| By my opinion, the impact of the COVID-19 crisis on the human rights was the most severely on: Right to freedom of peaceful assembly                                  | 1,436            | 0,488 |
| By my opinion, the impact of the COVID-19 crisis on the human rights was the most severely on: Right to work/choose an occupation                                     | 0,360            | 0,835 |
| By my opinion, the impact of the COVID-19 crisis on the human rights was the most severely on: Freedom of conscience and worship in accordance with religious beliefs | 0,424            | 0,809 |
| By my opinion, the impact of the COVID-19 crisis on the human rights was the most severely on: Freedom of movement                                                    | 3,892            | 0,143 |
| The restrictions on free movement of citizens in Europe during the COVID-19 crisis lasted too long.                                                                   | 4,587            | 0,101 |
| The limitation of the spread of COVID-19 could be reached with other means than implemented ones.                                                                     | 2,362            | 0,307 |
| COVID-19 crisis has accordingly to my opinion particularly affected the rights to life and health of the following social group: Disabled people                      | 0,129            | 0,937 |
| COVID-19 crisis has accordingly to my opinion particularly affected the rights to life and health of the following social group: Children and youth                   | 0,397            | 0,820 |
| COVID-19 crisis has accordingly to my opinion particularly affected the rights to life and health of the following social group: Employed people                      | 0,445            | 0,801 |
| COVID-19 crisis has accordingly to my opinion particularly affected the rights to life and health of the following social group: People on social support             | 2,057            | 0,358 |
| COVID-19 crisis has accordingly to my opinion particularly affected the rights to life and health of the following social group: Women                                | 4,824            | 0,090 |
| COVID-19 crisis has accordingly to my opinion particularly affected the rights to life and health of the following social group: People in precarious work            | 0,963            | 0,618 |

The Kruskal-Wallis test is not statistically significant (sig. > 0,05) which means that there are no statistically significant differences, based on the respondents area of living.

## Meet the partnership



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*This project is realized with the support of the CERV Programme of the European Union. The European Commission's support for the production of this publication does not constitute an endorsement of the contents, which reflect the views only of the authors, and the Commission cannot be held responsible for any use which may be made of the information contained therein.*



ŠTEVILKA PROJEKTA  
101080161

# **Poročilo o analizi ankete**

WP 2: Anketa za državljane in  
prebivalce prek družbenih  
medijev o tem, kako je covid-  
19 vplival na uživanje  
temeljnih pravic



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CERV projekt HEARD se osredotoča na vpliv covid-19 na **demokratsko razpravo, uživanje temeljnih pravic** ter na **delo in življenje žensk z vidika enakosti spolov**. Projekt prispeva k spodbujanju prispevka **državljanov in prebivalcev** k demokratičnemu in civilnemu življenju Unije s tem, da sporočajo in javno delijo svoja stališča o ukrepih Unije na omenjenih področjih.

## Ciljna skupina

- Državljeni in prebivalci
- Ženske

## Informacije o raziskavi

Raziskava je bila izvedena januarja in februarja 2023 v naslednjih državah: Bolgarija, Ciper, Francija, Grčija, Italija (Bari in Lombardi), Španija, Portugalska, Slovenija in Švedska. Projektni partnerji so anketirali 357 anketirancev, od katerih je bilo 243 (68,1 %) žensk, 105 (29,4 %) moških in 9 (2,5 %) jih ni želelo odgovoriti. V nadaljevanju si lahko bralec ogleda pilotno študijo in rezultate izvedene ankete za državljane in prebivalce prek družbenih medijev na temo, kako je covid-19 vplival na uživanje temeljnih pravic v posamezni državi in vseh državah skupaj.



# PILOTNA ŠTUDIJA ANKETE ZA DRŽAVLJANE IN PREBIVALCE PREK DRUŽBENIH MEDIJEV O TEM, KAKO JE COVID-19 VPLIVAL NA UŽIVANJE TEMELJNIH PRAVIC.

Pilotna študija je bila izvedena na 54 osebah, z namenom preverjanja vprašalnika.

*Tabela 1: Cronbachova alfa*

| Cronbachova alfa | N postavk |
|------------------|-----------|
| 0,849            | 20        |

Vrednost Cronbachovega alfa je 0,849, kar pomeni, da je zanesljivost vprašalnika dobra.

*Tabela 2: KMO in Bartlettov test*

|                                                   |                       |         |
|---------------------------------------------------|-----------------------|---------|
| Kaiser-Meyer-Olkinova mera ustreznosti vzorčenja. |                       | 0,767   |
| Bartlettov test sferičnosti                       | Približno Chi-kvadrat | 393,801 |
|                                                   | df                    | 190     |
|                                                   | Sig.                  | 0,000   |

Mera KMO (0,767) in Bartlettov test sferičnosti (sig. < 0,05) potrjujeta, da so podatki primerni za faktorsko analizo. Uporabili smo metodo faktorizacije glavnih osi in rotacijo Varimax s Kaiserjevo normalizacijo.

*Tabela 3: Občine*

|                                                                                                                                              | Začetni | Ekstrakcija |
|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------|-------------|
| Omejitve zaradi covida-19 so vplivale na moje temeljne človekove pravice.                                                                    | 0,786   | 0,659       |
| Kriza covida-19 je name vplivala na naslednjih področjih življenja: Moj dohodek ali dohodek moje družine                                     | 0,468   | 0,191       |
| Kriza covida-19 je name vplivala na naslednjih področjih življenja: Diskriminacija v primerjavi z drugo privilegirano skupino moje skupnosti | 0,693   | 0,453       |
| Kriza covida-19 je name vplivala na naslednjih področjih življenja: Omejen dostop do virov (kot je nadomestilo s strani vlade)               | 0,821   | 0,554       |
| Kriza covida-19 je name vplivala na naslednjih področjih življenja: Nisem se soočal/a z nobeno neenakostjo                                   | 0,569   | 0,398       |
| Po mojem mnenju je bil vpliv krize covida-19 na človekove pravice najmočnejši na: Dostop do zdravstvenega varstva/pravice do zdravja         | 0,759   | 0,793       |
| Po mojem mnenju je bil vpliv krize covida-19 na človekove pravice najmočnejši na: Pravico do izobraževanja                                   | 0,766   | 0,828       |
| Po mojem mnenju je bil vpliv krize covida-19 na človekove pravice najmočnejši na: Pravico do svobode mirnega zbiranja                        | 0,790   | 0,590       |

|                                                                                                                                                        |       |       |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------|-------|
| Po mojem mnenju je bil vpliv krize covida-19 na človekove pravice najmočnejši na: Pravico do dela/izbire poklica                                       | 0,853 | 0,685 |
| Po mojem mnenju je bil vpliv krize covida-19 na človekove pravice najmočnejši na: Svobodo vesti in bogoslužja v skladu z verskimi prepričanji          | 0,732 | 0,717 |
| Po mojem mnenju je bil vpliv krize covida-19 na človekove pravice najmočnejši na: Svobodo gibanja                                                      | 0,644 | 0,442 |
| Omejitve prostega gibanja državljanov v Evropi med epidemijo covida-19 so trajale predolgo.                                                            | 0,566 | 0,503 |
| Omejitev širjenja covida-19 bi lahko dosegli z drugimi sredstvi kot z implementiranimi.                                                                | 0,582 | 0,448 |
| Kriza covida-19 je po mojem mnenju še posebej prizadela pravice do življenja in zdravja naslednje družbene skupine: Starejše osebe                     | 0,760 | 0,744 |
| Kriza covida-19 je po mojem mnenju še posebej prizadela pravice do življenja in zdravja naslednje družbene skupine: Invalidne osebe                    | 0,704 | 0,633 |
| Kriza covida-19 je po mojem mnenju še posebej prizadela pravice do življenja in zdravja naslednje družbene skupine: Otroci in mladina                  | 0,478 | 0,251 |
| Kriza covida-19 je po mojem mnenju še posebej prizadela pravice do življenja in zdravja naslednje družbene skupine: Zaposleni                          | 0,645 | 0,345 |
| Kriza covida-19 je po mojem mnenju še posebej prizadela pravice do življenja in zdravja naslednje družbene skupine: Osebe na socialni podpori          | 0,624 | 0,379 |
| Kriza covida-19 je po mojem mnenju še posebej prizadela pravice do življenja in zdravja naslednje družbene skupine: Ženske                             | 0,583 | 0,281 |
| Kriza covida-19 je po mojem mnenju še posebej prizadela pravice do življenja in zdravja naslednje družbene skupine: Osebe, ki opravljajo prekarna dela | 0,729 | 0,443 |

Vse komunalitete so višje od 0,2, kar pomeni, da spremenljivke opredeljujejo naš pojav, prav tako ni treba izključiti nobene spremenljivke.

**Tabela 4: Pojasnjena skupna varianca**

| Dejavnik | Začetne lastne vrednosti |              |               | Ekstrakcija vsote kvadratnih obremenitev |              |               | Vrtilne vsote kvadratnih obremenitev |              |               |
|----------|--------------------------|--------------|---------------|------------------------------------------|--------------|---------------|--------------------------------------|--------------|---------------|
|          | Skupaj                   | % odstopanja | Kumulativni % | Skupaj                                   | % odstopanja | Kumulativni % | Skupaj                               | % odstopanja | Kumulativni % |
| 1        | 6,801                    | 34,003       | 34,003        | 6,363                                    | 31,815       | 31,815        | 3,332                                | 16,661       | 16,661        |
| 2        | 2,070                    | 10,352       | 44,355        | 1,621                                    | 8,105        | 39,920        | 2,455                                | 12,273       | 28,934        |
| 3        | 1,752                    | 8,762        | 53,117        | 1,327                                    | 6,634        | 46,554        | 2,336                                | 11,682       | 40,616        |
| 4        | 1,422                    | 7,108        | 60,225        | 1,028                                    | 5,140        | 51,694        | 2,216                                | 11,078       | 51,694        |
| 5        | 0,965                    | 6,073        | 66,298        |                                          |              |               |                                      |              |               |
| 6        | 0,924                    | 5,621        | 71,919        |                                          |              |               |                                      |              |               |
| 7        | 0,855                    | 4,674        | 76,593        |                                          |              |               |                                      |              |               |
| 8        | 0,843                    | 4,217        | 80,810        |                                          |              |               |                                      |              |               |
| 9        | 0,795                    | 3,975        | 84,785        |                                          |              |               |                                      |              |               |
| 10       | 0,521                    | 2,606        | 87,391        |                                          |              |               |                                      |              |               |
| 11       | 0,428                    | 2,141        | 89,532        |                                          |              |               |                                      |              |               |

|    |       |       |         |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|----|-------|-------|---------|--|--|--|--|--|--|
| 12 | 0,419 | 2,096 | 91,628  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 13 | 0,393 | 1,966 | 93,594  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 14 | 0,333 | 1,666 | 95,260  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 15 | 0,291 | 1,455 | 96,715  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 16 | 0,226 | 1,129 | 97,845  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 17 | 0,168 | 0,840 | 98,684  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 18 | 0,105 | 0,524 | 99,208  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 19 | 0,101 | 0,504 | 99,712  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 20 | 0,058 | 0,288 | 100,000 |  |  |  |  |  |  |

SPSS predlaga izključitev štirih dejavnikov, saj je njihova lastna vrednost večja od 1, prav tako lahko štirje dejavniki pojasnijo 51,694 % skupne variance.

*Tabela 5: Matrika rotiranih faktorjev*

|                                                                                                                                              | Dejavnik |       |       |   |
|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------|-------|-------|---|
|                                                                                                                                              | 1        | 2     | 3     | 4 |
| Omejitve zaradi covid-19 so vplivale na moje temeljne človekove pravice.                                                                     | 0,688    |       |       |   |
| Kriza covid-19 je name vplivala na naslednjih področjih življenja: Moj dohodek ali dohodek moje družine                                      | 0,578    |       |       |   |
| Kriza covid-19 je name vplivala na naslednjih področjih življenja: Diskriminacija v primerjavi z drugo privilegirano skupino moje skupnosti  | 0,612    |       |       |   |
| Kriza covid-19 je name vplivala na naslednjih področjih življenja: Omejen dostop do virov (kot je nadomestilo s strani vlade)                | 0,526    |       |       |   |
| Kriza covid-19 je name vplivala na naslednjih področjih življenja: Nisem se soočal/a z nobeno neenakostjo                                    | 0,624    |       |       |   |
| Po mojem mnenju je bil vpliv krize covid-19 na človekove pravice najmočnejši na: Dostop do zdravstvenega varstva/pravice do zdravja          |          |       | 0,479 |   |
| Po mojem mnenju je bil vpliv krize covid-19 na človekove pravice najmočnejši na: Pravico do izobraževanja                                    |          |       | 0,471 |   |
| Po mojem mnenju je bil vpliv krize covid-19 na človekove pravice najmočnejši na: Pravico do svobode mirnega zbiranja                         |          |       | 0,456 |   |
| Po mojem mnenju je bil vpliv krize covid-19 na človekove pravice najmočnejši na: Pravico do dela/izbire poklica                              |          |       | 0,482 |   |
| Po mojem mnenju je bil vpliv krize covid-19 na človekove pravice najmočnejši na: Svobodo vesti in bogoslužja v skladu z verskimi prepričanji |          |       | 0,769 |   |
| Po mojem mnenju je bil vpliv krize covid-19 na človekove pravice najmočnejši na: Svobodo gibanja                                             |          |       | 0,516 |   |
| Omejitve prostega gibanja državljanov v Evropi med epidemijo covid-19 so trajale predolgo.                                                   |          | 0,612 |       |   |
| Omejitev širjenja covid-19 bi lahko dosegli z drugimi sredstvi kot z implementiranimi.                                                       |          | 0,873 |       |   |

|                                                                                                                                                        |  |  |  |       |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--|--|--|-------|
| Kriza covida-19 je po mojem mnenju še posebej prizadela pravice do življenja in zdravja naslednje družbene skupine: Starejše osebe                     |  |  |  | 0,836 |
| Kriza covida-19 je po mojem mnenju še posebej prizadela pravice do življenja in zdravja naslednje družbene skupine: Invalidne osebe                    |  |  |  | 0,761 |
| Kriza covida-19 je po mojem mnenju še posebej prizadela pravice do življenja in zdravja naslednje družbene skupine: Otroci in mladina                  |  |  |  | 0,464 |
| Kriza covida-19 je po mojem mnenju še posebej prizadela pravice do življenja in zdravja naslednje družbene skupine: Zaposleni                          |  |  |  | 0,416 |
| Kriza covida-19 je po mojem mnenju še posebej prizadela pravice do življenja in zdravja naslednje družbene skupine: Osebe na socialni podpori          |  |  |  | 0,587 |
| Kriza covida-19 je po mojem mnenju še posebej prizadela pravice do življenja in zdravja naslednje družbene skupine: Ženske                             |  |  |  | 0,842 |
| Kriza covida-19 je po mojem mnenju še posebej prizadela pravice do življenja in zdravja naslednje družbene skupine: Osebe, ki opravljajo prekarna dela |  |  |  | 0,745 |

Opazimo lahko, katere spremenljivke so bile razvrščene znotraj določenega faktorja znotraj faktorske matrike. Sklepamo lahko, da je naš vprašalnik veljaven, zato je primeren za uporabo.

# ANKETA ZA DRŽAVLJANE IN PREBIVALCE PREK DRUŽBENIH MEDIJEV O TEM, KAKO JE COVID-19 VPLIVAL NA UŽIVANJE TEMELJNIH PRAVIC.

## 1. BOLGARIJA

Tabela 6: Spol

|                     | Frekvenca | Odstotek |
|---------------------|-----------|----------|
| Ženske              | 18        | 60,0%    |
| Moški               | 8         | 26,7%    |
| Ne želim odgovoriti | 4         | 13,3%    |
| Skupaj              | 30        | 100,0%   |

Večina anketirancev (60,0 %) je ženskega spola, 26,7 % je moških, 13,3 % pa ni želelo odgovoriti.

Tabela 7: Starost v letih

|        | Frekvenca | Odstotek | Povprečje | Standardni odklon |
|--------|-----------|----------|-----------|-------------------|
| 21-30  | 10        | 33,3%    | 38,3      | 11,5              |
| 31-40  | 11        | 36,7%    |           |                   |
| 41-50  | 3         | 10,0%    |           |                   |
| 51-60  | 6         | 20,0%    |           |                   |
| Skupaj | 30        | 100,0%   |           |                   |

Povprečna starost anketirancev je 38,3 leta, standardni odklon pa 11,5 leta. Anketiranci, stari od 31 do 40 let, predstavljajo 36,7 %, tisti, stari od 21 do 30 let, pa 33,3 %. Petina anketirancev je stara od 51 do 60 let. Najmanjši odstotek anketirancev (10,0 %) je starih od 41 do 50 let.

Tabela 8: Najvišja zaključena stopnja izobrazbe ali stopnja šolanja

|                    | Frekvenca | Odstotek |
|--------------------|-----------|----------|
| Srednja šola       | 9         | 30,0%    |
| Dodiplomski študij | 4         | 13,3%    |
| Magistrski študij  | 14        | 46,7%    |
| Doktorski študij   | 3         | 10,0%    |
| Skupaj             | 30        | 100,0%   |

Skoraj polovica anketirancev (46,7 %) je pridobila magisterij, 30,0 % jih je končalo srednjo šolo, 13,3 % pa dodiplomski diplom. Najmanjši odstotek anketirancev (10,0 %) je dokončal doktorski študij.

Tabela 9: Življenjska površina

|                    | Frekvenca | Odstotek |
|--------------------|-----------|----------|
| Podeželje          | 0         | 0,0%     |
| Predmestno območje | 4         | 13,3%    |

|                |    |        |
|----------------|----|--------|
| Mestno območje | 26 | 86,7%  |
| Skupaj         | 30 | 100,0% |

Večina anketirancev (86,7 %) živi v mestnih območjih, 13,3 % v predmestnih območjih, medtem ko nihče ne živi na podeželju.

*Tabela 10: Stopnja strinjanja z danimi trditvami*

|                                                                                                                                              | 1     | 2     | 3     | 4     | 5     | 6     | M   | SD  |
|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-----|-----|
| Omejitve zaradi covida-19 so vplivale na moje temeljne človekove pravice.                                                                    | 0     | 4     | 1     | 13    | 12    | 0     | 4,1 | 1,0 |
|                                                                                                                                              | 0,0%  | 13,3% | 3,3%  | 43,3% | 40,0% | 0,0%  |     |     |
| Kriza covida-19 je name vplivala na naslednjih področjih življenja: Moj dohodek ali dohodek moje družine                                     | 2     | 5     | 8     | 4     | 11    | 0     | 3,6 | 1,3 |
|                                                                                                                                              | 6,7%  | 16,7% | 26,7% | 13,3% | 36,7% | 0,0%  |     |     |
| Kriza covida-19 je name vplivala na naslednjih področjih življenja: Diskriminacija v primerjavi z drugo privilegirano skupino moje skupnosti | 2     | 6     | 6     | 6     | 7     | 3     | 3,4 | 1,3 |
|                                                                                                                                              | 6,7%  | 20,0% | 20,0% | 20,0% | 23,3% | 10,0% |     |     |
| Kriza covida-19 je name vplivala na naslednjih področjih življenja: Omejen dostop do virov (kot je nadomestilo s strani vlade)               | 1     | 1     | 11    | 8     | 8     | 1     | 3,7 | 1,0 |
|                                                                                                                                              | 3,3%  | 3,3%  | 36,7% | 26,7% | 26,7% | 3,3%  |     |     |
| Kriza covida-19 je name vplivala na naslednjih področjih življenja: Nisem se soočal/a z nobeno neenakostjo                                   | 4     | 14    | 4     | 7     | 1     | 0     | 2,6 | 1,1 |
|                                                                                                                                              | 13,3% | 46,7% | 13,3% | 23,3% | 3,3%  | 0,0%  |     |     |
| Po mojem mnenju je bil vpliv krize covida-19 na človekove pravice najmočnejši na: Dostop do zdravstvenega varstva/pravice do zdravja         | 0     | 2     | 4     | 9     | 15    | 0     | 4,2 | 0,9 |
|                                                                                                                                              | 0,0%  | 6,7%  | 13,3% | 30,0% | 50,0% | 0,0%  |     |     |
| Po mojem mnenju je bil vpliv krize covida-19 na človekove pravice najmočnejši na: Pravico do izobraževanja                                   | 0     | 2     | 8     | 7     | 11    | 2     | 4,0 | 1,0 |
|                                                                                                                                              | 0,0%  | 6,7%  | 26,7% | 23,3% | 36,7% | 6,7%  |     |     |
| Po mojem mnenju je bil vpliv krize covida-19 na človekove pravice najmočnejši na: Pravico do svobode mirnega zbiranja                        | 1     | 2     | 4     | 7     | 16    | 0     | 4,2 | 1,1 |
|                                                                                                                                              | 3,3%  | 6,7%  | 13,3% | 23,3% | 53,3% | 0,0%  |     |     |
| Po mojem mnenju je bil vpliv krize covida-19 na človekove pravice najmočnejši na: Pravico do dela/izbire poklica                             | 1     | 5     | 8     | 8     | 7     | 1     | 3,5 | 1,2 |
|                                                                                                                                              | 3,3%  | 16,7% | 26,7% | 26,7% | 23,3% | 3,3%  |     |     |
| Po mojem mnenju je bil vpliv krize covida-19 na človekove pravice                                                                            | 1     | 8     | 12    | 5     | 3     | 1     | 3,0 | 1,0 |
|                                                                                                                                              | 3,3%  | 26,7% | 40,0% | 16,7% | 10,0% | 3,3%  |     |     |

|                                                                                                                                               |           |            |             |             |             |            |     |     |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------|------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|------------|-----|-----|
| najmočnejši na: Svobodo vesti in bogoslužja v skladu z verskimi prepričanji                                                                   |           |            |             |             |             |            |     |     |
| Po mojem mnenju je bil vpliv krize covida-19 na človekove pravice najmočnejši na: Svobodo gibanja                                             | 0<br>0,0% | 0<br>0,0%  | 1<br>3,3%   | 11<br>36,7% | 18<br>60,0% | 0<br>0,0%  | 4,6 | 0,6 |
| Omejitve prostega gibanja državljanov v Evropi med epidemijo covida-19 so trajale predolgo.                                                   | 1<br>3,3% | 4<br>13,3% | 4<br>13,3%  | 9<br>30,0%  | 11<br>36,7% | 1<br>3,3%  | 3,9 | 1,2 |
| Omejitev širjenja covida-19 bi lahko dosegli z drugimi sredstvi kot z implementiranimi.                                                       | 1<br>3,3% | 0<br>0,0%  | 12<br>40,0% | 6<br>20,0%  | 4<br>13,3%  | 7<br>23,3% | 3,5 | 0,9 |
| Kriza covida-19 je po mojem mnenju še posebej prizadela pravice do življenja in zdravja naslednje družbene skupine: Starejše osebe            | 0<br>0,0% | 1<br>3,3%  | 1<br>3,3%   | 10<br>33,3% | 17<br>56,7% | 1<br>3,3%  | 4,5 | 0,7 |
| Kriza covida-19 je po mojem mnenju še posebej prizadela pravice do življenja in zdravja naslednje družbene skupine: Invalidne osebe           | 0<br>0,0% | 0<br>0,0%  | 4<br>13,3%  | 8<br>26,7%  | 14<br>46,7% | 4<br>13,3% | 4,4 | 0,8 |
| Kriza covida-19 je po mojem mnenju še posebej prizadela pravice do življenja in zdravja naslednje družbene skupine: Otroci in mladina         | 0<br>0,0% | 4<br>13,3% | 7<br>23,3%  | 8<br>26,7%  | 10<br>33,3% | 1<br>3,3%  | 3,8 | 1,1 |
| Kriza covida-19 je po mojem mnenju še posebej prizadela pravice do življenja in zdravja naslednje družbene skupine: Zaposleni                 | 1<br>3,3% | 1<br>3,3%  | 5<br>16,7%  | 10<br>33,3% | 13<br>43,3% | 0<br>0,0%  | 4,1 | 1,0 |
| Kriza covida-19 je po mojem mnenju še posebej prizadela pravice do življenja in zdravja naslednje družbene skupine: Osebe na socialni podpori | 0<br>0,0% | 2<br>6,7%  | 6<br>20,0%  | 7<br>23,3%  | 13<br>43,3% | 2<br>6,7%  | 4,1 | 1,0 |
| Kriza covida-19 je po mojem mnenju še posebej prizadela pravice do življenja in zdravja naslednje družbene skupine: Ženske                    | 0<br>0,0% | 3<br>10,0% | 6<br>20,0%  | 10<br>33,3% | 10<br>33,3% | 1<br>3,3%  | 3,9 | 1,0 |
| Kriza covida-19 je po mojem mnenju še posebej prizadela pravice do življenja in zdravja                                                       | 0<br>0,0% | 1<br>3,3%  | 2<br>6,7%   | 11<br>36,7% | 13<br>43,3% | 3<br>10,0% | 4,3 | 0,8 |

|                                                                                              |      |       |       |       |       |      |     |     |
|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-----|-----|
| naslednje družbene skupine:<br>Osebe, ki opravljajo prekarna dela                            |      |       |       |       |       |      |     |     |
| Pandemija je omejila moje kulturne in izobraževalne pravice.                                 | 0    | 4     | 4     | 5     | 16    | 0    | 4,1 | 1,1 |
|                                                                                              | 0,0% | 13,8% | 13,8% | 17,2% | 55,2% | 0,0% |     |     |
| V Bolgariji lahko rečem, da so bile nekatere pravice omejene, nekatere pa niso bile omejene. | 0    | 3     | 6     | 15    | 5     | 1    | 3,8 | 0,9 |
|                                                                                              | 0,0% | 10,0% | 20,0% | 50,0% | 16,7% | 3,3% |     |     |

Legenda: 1 - močno se ne strinjam; 2 - ne strinjam se; 3 - nevtrarno; 4 - strinjam se; 5 - močno se strinjam; 6 - ne vem; M - povprečje; SD - standardni odklon

Odgovori anketirancev so bili ocenjeni na lestvici od 1 do 5, pri čemer je 1 pomenilo močno nestrinjanje, 5 pa močno strinjanje. Iz lestvice smo izključili vrednost "6 - ne vem", saj bi ta nerealno vplivala na rezultate povprečnih vrednosti. Vrednost je bila izključena v celotnem dokumentu. V povprečju se anketiranci močno strinjajo s trditvijo »Po mojem mnenju je bil vpliv krize covid-19 na človekove pravice najmočnejši na: Svobodo gibanja.« (M=4,6; SD=0,6), kot tudi s trditvijo »Kriza covid-19 je po mojem mnenju še posebej prizadela pravice do življenja in zdravja naslednje družbene skupine: Starejše osebe« (M=4,5; SD=0,7). Anketiranci se v povprečju strinjajo z naslednjimi trditvami: »Kriza covid-19 je po mojem mnenju še posebej prizadela pravice do življenja in zdravja naslednje družbene skupine: Invalidne osebe.« (M=4,4; SD=0,8), »Kriza covid-19 je po mojem mnenju še posebej prizadela pravice do življenja in zdravja naslednje družbene skupine: Prekarno delo« (M=4,3; SD=0,8), »Po mojem mnenju je bil vpliv krize covid-19 na človekove pravice najmočnejši na: Dostop do zdravstvenega varstva/pravice do zdravja.« (M=4,2; SD=0,9), »Po mojem mnenju je bil vpliv krize covid-19 na človekove pravice najmočnejši na: Pravico do svobode mirnega zbiranja.« (M=4,2; SD=1,1), »Pandemija je omejila moje kulturne in izobraževalne pravice.« (M=4,1; SD=1,1), »Kriza covid-19 je po mojem mnenju še posebej prizadela pravice do življenja in zdravja naslednje družbene skupine: Osebe na socialni podpori« (M=4,1; SD=1,0), »Kriza covid-19 je po mojem mnenju še posebej prizadela pravice do življenja in zdravja naslednje družbene skupine: Zaposleni.« (M=4,1; SD=1,0), »Omejitve zaradi covid-19 so vplivale na moje temeljne človekove pravice.« (M=4,1; SD=1,0), »Po mojem mnenju je bil vpliv krize covid-19 na človekove pravice najmočnejši na: Pravico do izobraževanja.« (M=4,0; SD=1,0), »Kriza covid-19 je po mojem mnenju še posebej prizadela pravice do življenja in zdravja naslednje družbene skupine: Ženske.« (M=3,9; SD=1,0), »Omejitve prostega gibanja državljanov v Evropi med epidemijo covid-19 so trajale predolgo.« (M=3,9; SD=1,2), »Kriza covid-19 je po mojem mnenju še posebej prizadela pravice do življenja in zdravja naslednje družbene skupine: Otroci in mladina.« (M=3,8; SD=1,1), »V Bolgariji lahko rečem, da so bile nekatere pravice omejene, nekatere moje pravice pa niso bile omejene.« (M=3,8; SD=0,9), »Kriza covid-19 je name vplivala na naslednjih področjih življenja: Omejen dostop do virov (kot je nadomestilo s strani vlade).« (M=3,7; SD=1,0), »Kriza covid-19 je name vplivala na naslednjih področjih življenja: Moj dohodek ali dohodek moje družine.« (M=3,6; SD=1,3), »Po mojem mnenju je bil vpliv krize covid-19 na človekove pravice najmočnejši na: Pravico do dela/izbire poklica.« (M=3,5; SD=1,2) in »Omejitev širjenja covid-19 bi lahko dosegli z drugimi sredstvi kot z implementiranimi.« (M=3,5; SD=0,9). V povprečju imajo anketiranci nevtrarno mnenje o naslednjih trditvah: »Kriza covid-19 je name vplivala na naslednjih področjih življenja: Diskriminacija v primerjavi z drugo privilegirano skupino moje skupnosti.« (M=3,4; SD=1,3), »Po mojem mnenju je bil vpliv krize covid-19 na človekove pravice najmočnejši na: Svobodo vesti in bogoslužja v skladu z verskimi prepričanji.« (M=3,0; SD=1,0) in »Kriza covid-19 je name vplivala na naslednjih področjih življenja: Nisem se soočal/a z nobeno neenakostjo.« (M=2,6; SD=1,1).



Udeležence smo vprašali, ali je kriza covid-19 vplivala na njihov položaj glede drugih pogojev neenakosti:

- Digitalizacija
- Diskriminacija na podlagi zelenega certifikata/cepljenja
- Nezmožnost potovanja
- Omejeno gibanje
- Pandemija se je izkazala za oviro pri mojem poslovanju.

Udeležence smo prosili, da pojasnijo, katere druge človekove pravice in svoboščine so bile po njihovem mnenju najbolj prizadete med krizo covid-19, če niso navedene zgoraj:

- Psihološki pritisk je bil ogromen! Po bolezni je moj delodajalec postavil pogoj, da moram pred vrnitvijo na delo opraviti test, kot so zahtevali moji sodelavci. Test sem plačal sam.

*Tabela 11: Ovire, s katerimi so se udeleženci najbolj soočali med krizo COVID-19*

|                                     | Frekvenca | Odstotek |
|-------------------------------------|-----------|----------|
| Omejeno gibanje                     | 25        | 83,3%    |
| Omejeno zdravstveno varstvo         | 19        | 63,3%    |
| Psihološki zlom                     | 19        | 63,3%    |
| Obveznost cepljenja proti covidu-19 | 15        | 50,0%    |
| Omejena svoboda do mirnega zbiranja | 12        | 40,0%    |
| Omejene možnosti dela               | 8         | 26,7%    |
| Digitalne ovire                     | 6         | 20,0%    |
| Diskriminacija                      | 5         | 16,7%    |
| Omejena izobrazba                   | 4         | 13,3%    |
| Pomanjkanje demokratične udeležbe   | 3         | 10,0%    |
| Nasilje na podlagi spola            | 0         | 0,0%     |

Večina anketirancev (83,3 %) se je med krizo covid-19 soočila z omejenim gibanjem. Enak odstotek anketirancev (63,3 %) se je soočil z omejeno zdravstveno oskrbo in psihološkim zlomom. Polovica anketirancev se je soočila z obveznostjo cepljenja proti covidu-19, 40,0 % z omejeno svobodo mirnega zbiranja, 26,7 % pa z omejenimi možnostmi zaposlitve. Petina anketirancev se je soočala z digitalnimi ovirami, 16,7 % z diskriminacijo in 13,3 % z omejeno izobrazbo. Najmanjši odstotek anketirancev (10,0 %) se je soočal s pomanjkanjem demokratične udeležbe. Nobeden od anketirancev se med krizo covid-19 ni soočil z nasiljem na podlagi spola.

Udeležence, ki so pri prejšnjem vprašanju navedli 4 – omejena izobrazba ali 5 - omejeno zdravstveno varstvo, smo prosili, da navedejo druge različne možnosti omejitev, ki ne bi vplivale na njihove temeljne pravice:

- Kampanja za ozaveščanje o cepljenju in različne spodbude za cepljenje, da bi lahko življenje potekalo z manj omejitvami in manjšimi nevarnostmi za življenja ljudi. Močnejši odziv proti širjenju napačnih informacij.
- ozaveščenost in jasnost glede zdravljenja.
- Ukrepi bi morali biti priporočljivi in ne obvezni.
- Preventiva

- Povečanje zdravstvene ozaveščenosti prebivalstva za preprečevanje širjenja virusnih okužb, vključno z zdravljenjem bolnikov z vročino doma, namesto da bi jih pustili v službo ali šolo, kot je bilo v zadnjih letih v navadi zaradi strahu staršev, da bi v primeru odsotnosti z dela obdržali službo.
- Televizija ni bila potrebna za pranje možganov. Informacije je bilo treba predstaviti zmerno, brez napetosti in nepotrebnih epitetov in primerjav. Ukrepi, ki so jih izvajale oblasti, so bili popolnoma neuspešni. V ustanovah ni bilo osnovnih higienskih ukrepov.
- Ne bi smeli zapirati telovadnic ali parkov, temveč bi morali spodbujati telesno dejavnost in izpostavljenost sončni svetlobi.

Udeležence smo vprašali, ali je kriza covid-19 po njihovem mnenju posebej prizadela pravice do življenja in zdravja druge družbene skupine (navedite, katera skupina je bila po vašem mnenju najbolj prizadeta):

- Vse družbene skupine
- Poleg okuženih ljudi so zaradi izolacije in tega, da so ostali doma brez pravice do prostega gibanja, številni ljudje prikrajšani za možnost prejemanja pomoči, rehabilitacije in izobraževanja. Hudo so bili prizadeti ljudje s poklici, ki jih ni mogoče digitalizirati. V Bolgariji je bila digitalizacija še posebej stresna za izobraževalni sektor, kjer je do preoblikovanja prišlo v nekaj tednih in ne v desetih letih. Učitelji niso imeli druge možnosti, kot da poučujejo prek spleta. Usposabljanje je bilo minimalno, zato so se učitelji v bistvu učili sami s pomočjo svojih otrok in kolegov.
- Otroci in mladi
- Invalidi, manjšine
- Povečalo se je nasilje v družini nad ženskami z agresivnimi možmi.
- svobodni umetniki - izvajalci, glasbeniki, umetniki.
- Starejše osebe
- Ljudje z negotovimi delovnimi razmerami
- osebe, katerih dela ni mogoče digitalizirati.
- učenci, dijaki, študenti
- lastniki restavracij
- učitelji
- Potujoči ljudje

Udeležence smo vprašali, ali imajo kaj dodati:

- Tone drugačnih informacij.

*Tabela 12: Preizkusi normalnosti*

|                                                                                                         | Kolmogorov-Smirnov |       | Shapiro-Wilk |       |
|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------|-------|--------------|-------|
|                                                                                                         | Statistika         | Sig.  | Statistika   | Sig.  |
| Omejitve zaradi covid-19 so vplivale na moje temeljne človekove pravice.                                | 0,313              | 0,000 | 0,760        | 0,001 |
| Kriza covid-19 je name vplivala na naslednjih področjih življenja: Moj dohodek ali dohodek moje družine | 0,224              | 0,031 | 0,900        | 0,038 |

|                                                                                                                                               |       |       |       |       |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Kriza covida-19 je name vplivala na naslednjih področjih življenja: Diskriminacija v primerjavi z drugo privilegirano skupino moje skupnosti  | 0,224 | 0,031 | 0,881 | 0,040 |
| Kriza covida-19 je name vplivala na naslednjih področjih življenja: Omejen dostop do virov (kot je nadomestilo s strani vlade)                | 0,220 | 0,037 | 0,855 | 0,016 |
| Kriza covida-19 je name vplivala na naslednjih področjih življenja: Nisem se soočal/a z nobeno neenakostjo                                    | 0,322 | 0,000 | 0,810 | 0,004 |
| Po mojem mnenju je bil vpliv krize covida-19 na človekove pravice najmočnejši na: Dostop do zdravstvenega varstva/pravice do zdravja          | 0,329 | 0,000 | 0,751 | 0,001 |
| Po mojem mnenju je bil vpliv krize covida-19 na človekove pravice najmočnejši na: Pravico do izraževanja                                      | 0,264 | 0,004 | 0,828 | 0,006 |
| Po mojem mnenju je bil vpliv krize covida-19 na človekove pravice najmočnejši na: Pravico do svobode mirnega zbiranja                         | 0,342 | 0,000 | 0,639 | 0,000 |
| Po mojem mnenju je bil vpliv krize covida-19 na človekove pravice najmočnejši na: Pravico do dela/izbire poklica                              | 0,209 | 0,026 | 0,877 | 0,035 |
| Po mojem mnenju je bil vpliv krize covida-19 na človekove pravice najmočnejši na: Svobodo vesti in bogoslužja v skladu z verskimi prepričanji | 0,209 | 0,026 | 0,921 | 0,018 |
| Po mojem mnenju je bil vpliv krize covida-19 na človekove pravice najmočnejši na: Svobodo gibanja                                             | 0,431 | 0,000 | 0,591 | 0,000 |
| Omejitve prostega gibanja državljanov v Evropi med epidemijo covida-19 so trajale predolgo.                                                   | 0,291 | 0,001 | 0,769 | 0,001 |
| Omejitev širjenja covida-19 bi lahko dosegli z drugimi sredstvi kot z implementiranimi.                                                       | 0,252 | 0,008 | 0,848 | 0,013 |
| Kriza covida-19 je po mojem mnenju še posebej prizadela pravice do življenja in zdravja naslednje družbene skupine: Starejše osebe            | 0,361 | 0,000 | 0,688 | 0,000 |
| Kriza covida-19 je po mojem mnenju še posebej prizadela pravice do življenja in zdravja naslednje družbene skupine: Invalidne osebe           | 0,378 | 0,000 | 0,697 | 0,000 |
| Kriza covida-19 je po mojem mnenju še posebej prizadela pravice do življenja in zdravja naslednje družbene skupine: Otroci in mladina         | 0,265 | 0,004 | 0,822 | 0,005 |
| Kriza covida-19 je po mojem mnenju še posebej prizadela pravice do življenja in zdravja naslednje družbene skupine: Zaposleni                 | 0,235 | 0,018 | 0,794 | 0,002 |
| Kriza covida-19 je po mojem mnenju še posebej prizadela pravice do življenja in zdravja naslednje družbene skupine: Osebe na socialni podpori | 0,303 | 0,000 | 0,794 | 0,002 |

|                                                                                                                                                       |       |       |       |       |
|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Kriza covid-19 je po mojem mnenju še posebej prizadela pravice do življenja in zdravja naslednje družbene skupine: Ženske                             | 0,225 | 0,030 | 0,853 | 0,015 |
| Kriza covid-19 je po mojem mnenju še posebej prizadela pravice do življenja in zdravja naslednje družbene skupine: Osebe, ki opravljajo prekarna dela | 0,348 | 0,000 | 0,729 | 0,000 |
| Pandemija je omejila moje kulturne in izobraževalne pravice.                                                                                          | 0,392 | 0,000 | 0,597 | 0,000 |
| V Bolgariji lahko rečem, da so bile nekatere pravice omejene, nekatere pa niso bile omejene.                                                          | 0,314 | 0,000 | 0,850 | 0,014 |

Testa Kolmogorov-Smirnov in Shapiro-Wilk sta statistično značilna (sig. < 0,05) za vse zgoraj navedene trditve, kar pomeni, da vrednosti niso normalno porazdeljene, zato bomo uporabili neparametrične teste.

*Tabela 13: Kruskal-Wallisov test za statistično pomembne razlike*

|                                                                                                                                      | N                  | Srednja uvrstitev | Kruskal-Wallis H (sig.) |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------|-------------------|-------------------------|
| Omejitve zaradi covid-19 so vplivale na moje temeljne človekove pravice.                                                             | 21-30              | 10                | 9,345 (0,025)           |
|                                                                                                                                      | 31-40              | 11                |                         |
|                                                                                                                                      | 41-50              | 3                 |                         |
|                                                                                                                                      | 51-60              | 6                 |                         |
|                                                                                                                                      | Skupaj             | 30                |                         |
| Kriza covid-19 je po mojem mnenju še posebej prizadela pravice do življenja in zdravja naslednje družbene skupine: Otroci in mladina | Srednja šola       | 9                 | 15,430 (0,001)          |
|                                                                                                                                      | Dodiplomski študij | 4                 |                         |
|                                                                                                                                      | Magistrski študij  | 14                |                         |
|                                                                                                                                      | Doktorski študij   | 2                 |                         |
|                                                                                                                                      | Skupaj             | 29                |                         |
| Kriza covid-19 je po mojem mnenju še posebej prizadela pravice do življenja in zdravja naslednje družbene skupine: Zaposleni         | Srednja šola       | 9                 | 13,634 (0,003)          |
|                                                                                                                                      | Dodiplomski študij | 4                 |                         |
|                                                                                                                                      | Magistrski študij  | 14                |                         |
|                                                                                                                                      | Doktorski študij   | 3                 |                         |
|                                                                                                                                      | Skupaj             | 30                |                         |
| Kriza covid-19 je po mojem mnenju še posebej prizadela pravice do življenja in zdravja naslednje družbene skupine: Ženske            | Srednja šola       | 9                 | 10,253 (0,017)          |
|                                                                                                                                      | Dodiplomski študij | 4                 |                         |
|                                                                                                                                      | Magistrski študij  | 13                |                         |
|                                                                                                                                      | Doktorski študij   | 3                 |                         |
|                                                                                                                                      | Skupaj             | 29                |                         |
| Kriza covid-19 je po mojem mnenju še posebej prizadela pravice do življenja in zdravja                                               | Srednja šola       | 8                 | 8,486 (0,037)           |
|                                                                                                                                      | Dodiplomski študij | 4                 |                         |
|                                                                                                                                      | Magistrski študij  | 12                |                         |
|                                                                                                                                      | Doktorski študij   | 3                 |                         |

|                                           |        |    |  |  |
|-------------------------------------------|--------|----|--|--|
| naslednje družbene skupine: Prekarno delo | Skupaj | 27 |  |  |
|-------------------------------------------|--------|----|--|--|

Kruskal-Wallisov test je statistično značilen (sig. < 0,05) za naslednjo trditev, ki se nanaša na starost anketirancev: »Omejitve zaradi covid-19 so vplivale na moje temeljne človekove pravice.«. S trditvijo se najbolj strinjajo anketiranci, stari od 31 do 40 let, najmanj pa tisti, stari od 21 do 30 let. Kruskal-Wallisov test je statistično značilen (sig. < 0,05) pri naslednjih trditvah, ki se nanašajo na stopnjo izobrazbe anketirancev: »Kriza covid-19 je po mojem mnenju še posebej prizadela pravice do življenja in zdravja naslednje družbene skupine: Otroci in mladina«, »Kriza covid-19 je po mojem mnenju še posebej prizadela pravice do življenja in zdravja naslednje družbene skupine: Zaposleni«, »Kriza covid-19 je po mojem mnenju še posebej prizadela pravice do življenja in zdravja naslednje družbene skupine: Ženske«, »Kriza covid-19 je po mojem mnenju še posebej prizadela pravice do življenja in zdravja naslednje družbene skupine: Osebe, ki opravljajo prekarna dela«. Da je kriza covid-19 najbolj prizadela pravice do življenja in zdravja otrok in mladine, se strinjajo anketiranci s pridobljeno diplomom ali poklicno izobrazbo, najmanj pa tisti s končano srednjo šolo. Da je kriza covid-19 najbolj prizadela pravice do življenja in zdravja zaposlenih, se strinjajo anketiranci z diplomom, najmanj pa se strinjajo anketiranci z doktoratom. Anketiranci s končanim dodiplomskim študijem se strinjajo, da je kriza covid-19 najbolj prizadela pravice do življenja in zdravja žensk, najmanj pa tisti z doktoratom. Da je kriza covid-19 najbolj prizadela pravice do življenja in zdravja oseb v prekarne delu, se strinjajo anketiranci z diplomom, najmanj pa tisti s končano srednjo šolo.

*Tabela 14: Mann-Whitneyjev test za spol*

|                                                                                                                                              | Mann-Whitney U | Sig.  |
|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------|-------|
| Omejitve zaradi covid-19 so vplivale na moje temeljne človekove pravice.                                                                     | 66,500         | 0,743 |
| Kriza covid-19 je name vplivala na naslednjih področjih življenja: Moj dohodek ali dohodek moje družine                                      | 56,500         | 0,371 |
| Kriza covid-19 je name vplivala na naslednjih področjih življenja: Diskriminacija v primerjavi z drugo privilegirano skupino moje skupnosti  | 52,500         | 0,470 |
| Kriza covid-19 je name vplivala na naslednjih področjih življenja: Omejen dostop do virov (kot je nadomestilo s strani vlade)                | 38,500         | 0,072 |
| Kriza covid-19 je name vplivala na naslednjih področjih življenja: Nisem se soočal/a z nobeno neenakostjo                                    | 63,500         | 0,616 |
| Po mojem mnenju je bil vpliv krize covid-19 na človekove pravice najmočnejši na: Dostop do zdravstvenega varstva/pravice do zdravja          | 52,500         | 0,220 |
| Po mojem mnenju je bil vpliv krize covid-19 na človekove pravice najmočnejši na: Pravico do izobraževanja                                    | 51,000         | 0,565 |
| Po mojem mnenju je bil vpliv krize covid-19 na človekove pravice najmočnejši na: Pravico do svobode mirnega zbiranja                         | 46,000         | 0,104 |
| Po mojem mnenju je bil vpliv krize covid-19 na človekove pravice najmočnejši na: Pravico do dela/izbire poklica                              | 36,500         | 0,059 |
| Po mojem mnenju je bil vpliv krize covid-19 na človekove pravice najmočnejši na: Svobodo vesti in bogoslužja v skladu z verskimi prepričanji | 46,000         | 0,183 |
| Po mojem mnenju je bil vpliv krize covid-19 na človekove pravice najmočnejši na: Svobodo gibanja                                             | 70,500         | 0,920 |

|                                                                                                                                                        |        |       |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------|-------|
| Omejitve prostega gibanja državljanov v Evropi med epidemijo covida-19 so trajale predolgo.                                                            | 66,000 | 0,903 |
| Omejitev širjenja covida-19 bi lahko dosegli z drugimi sredstvi kot z implementiranimi.                                                                | 27,000 | 0,743 |
| Kriza covida-19 je po mojem mnenju še posebej prizadela pravice do življenja in zdravja naslednje družbene skupine: Starejše osebe                     | 62,500 | 0,972 |
| Kriza covida-19 je po mojem mnenju še posebej prizadela pravice do življenja in zdravja naslednje družbene skupine: Invalidne osebe                    | 44,500 | 0,377 |
| Kriza covida-19 je po mojem mnenju še posebej prizadela pravice do življenja in zdravja naslednje družbene skupine: Otroci in mladina                  | 43,000 | 0,202 |
| Kriza covida-19 je po mojem mnenju še posebej prizadela pravice do življenja in zdravja naslednje družbene skupine: Zaposleni                          | 60,500 | 0,489 |
| Kriza covida-19 je po mojem mnenju še posebej prizadela pravice do življenja in zdravja naslednje družbene skupine: Osebe na socialni podpori          | 50,500 | 0,410 |
| Kriza covida-19 je po mojem mnenju še posebej prizadela pravice do življenja in zdravja naslednje družbene skupine: Ženske                             | 62,000 | 0,713 |
| Kriza covida-19 je po mojem mnenju še posebej prizadela pravice do življenja in zdravja naslednje družbene skupine: Osebe, ki opravljajo prekarna dela | 42,000 | 0,129 |
| Pandemija je omejila moje kulturne in izobraževalne pravice.                                                                                           | 51,500 | 0,261 |
| V Bolgariji lahko rečem, da so bile nekatere pravice omejene, nekatere pa niso bile omejene.                                                           | 54,000 | 0,263 |

Mann-Whitneyjev test ni statistično značilen (sig. > 0,05), kar pomeni, da ni statistično značilnih razlik glede na spol.

*Tabela 15: Kruskal-Wallisov test za starostne skupine*

|                                                                                                                                              | Kruskal-Wallis H | Sig.  |
|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------|-------|
| Kriza covida-19 je name vplivala na naslednjih področjih življenja: Moj dohodek ali dohodek moje družine                                     | 4,441            | 0,218 |
| Kriza covida-19 je name vplivala na naslednjih področjih življenja: Diskriminacija v primerjavi z drugo privilegirano skupino moje skupnosti | 2,760            | 0,430 |
| Kriza covida-19 je name vplivala na naslednjih področjih življenja: Omejen dostop do virov (kot je nadomestilo s strani vlade)               | 6,035            | 0,110 |
| Kriza covida-19 je name vplivala na naslednjih področjih življenja: Nisem se soočal/a z nobeno neenakostjo                                   | 4,307            | 0,230 |
| Po mojem mnenju je bil vpliv krize covida-19 na človekove pravice najmočnejši na: Dostop do zdravstvenega varstva/pravice do zdravja         | 2,676            | 0,444 |
| Po mojem mnenju je bil vpliv krize covida-19 na človekove pravice najmočnejši na: Pravico do izobraževanja                                   | 3,725            | 0,293 |
| Po mojem mnenju je bil vpliv krize covida-19 na človekove pravice najmočnejši na: Pravico do svobode mirnega zbiranja                        | 0,971            | 0,808 |
| Po mojem mnenju je bil vpliv krize covida-19 na človekove pravice najmočnejši na: Pravico do dela/izbire poklica                             | 2,631            | 0,452 |

|                                                                                                                                                        |       |       |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------|-------|
| Po mojem mnenju je bil vpliv krize covida-19 na človekove pravice najmočnejši na: Svobodo vesti in bogoslužja v skladu z verskimi prepričanji          | 2,529 | 0,470 |
| Po mojem mnenju je bil vpliv krize covida-19 na človekove pravice najmočnejši na: Svobodo gibanja                                                      | 1,644 | 0,649 |
| Omejitve prostega gibanja državljanov v Evropi med epidemijo covida-19 so trajale predolgo.                                                            | 2,510 | 0,473 |
| Omejitev širjenja covida-19 bi lahko dosegli z drugimi sredstvi kot z implementiranimi.                                                                | 1,994 | 0,574 |
| Kriza covida-19 je po mojem mnenju še posebej prizadela pravice do življenja in zdravja naslednje družbene skupine: Starejše osebe                     | 1,534 | 0,674 |
| Kriza covida-19 je po mojem mnenju še posebej prizadela pravice do življenja in zdravja naslednje družbene skupine: Invalidne osebe                    | 0,687 | 0,876 |
| Kriza covida-19 je po mojem mnenju še posebej prizadela pravice do življenja in zdravja naslednje družbene skupine: Otroci in mladina                  | 1,287 | 0,732 |
| Kriza covida-19 je po mojem mnenju še posebej prizadela pravice do življenja in zdravja naslednje družbene skupine: Zaposleni                          | 3,605 | 0,307 |
| Kriza covida-19 je po mojem mnenju še posebej prizadela pravice do življenja in zdravja naslednje družbene skupine: Osebe na socialni podpori          | 0,561 | 0,905 |
| Kriza covida-19 je po mojem mnenju še posebej prizadela pravice do življenja in zdravja naslednje družbene skupine: Ženske                             | 2,449 | 0,485 |
| Kriza covida-19 je po mojem mnenju še posebej prizadela pravice do življenja in zdravja naslednje družbene skupine: Osebe, ki opravljajo prekarna dela | 0,710 | 0,871 |
| Pandemija je omejila moje kulturne in izobraževalne pravice.                                                                                           | 3,275 | 0,351 |
| V Bolgariji lahko rečem, da so bile nekatere pravice omejene, nekatere pa niso bile omejene.                                                           | 6,215 | 0,102 |

Kruskal-Wallisov test ni statistično značilen (sig. > 0,05), kar pomeni, da med starostnimi skupinami ni statistično značilnih razlik.

*Tabela 16: Kruskal-Wallisov test za izobrazbo*

|                                                                                                                                              | Kruskal-Wallis H | Sig.  |
|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------|-------|
| Omejitve zaradi covida-19 so vplivale na moje temeljne človekove pravice.                                                                    | 6,265            | 0,099 |
| Kriza covida-19 je name vplivala na naslednjih področjih življenja: Moj dohodek ali dohodek moje družine                                     | 6,601            | 0,086 |
| Kriza covida-19 je name vplivala na naslednjih področjih življenja: Diskriminacija v primerjavi z drugo privilegirano skupino moje skupnosti | 1,252            | 0,741 |
| Kriza covida-19 je name vplivala na naslednjih področjih življenja: Omejen dostop do virov (kot je nadomestilo s strani vlade)               | 4,430            | 0,219 |
| Kriza covida-19 je name vplivala na naslednjih področjih življenja: Nisem se soočal/a z nobeno neenakostjo                                   | 2,797            | 0,424 |
| Po mojem mnenju je bil vpliv krize covida-19 na človekove pravice najmočnejši na: Dostop do zdravstvenega varstva/pravice do zdravja         | 4,343            | 0,227 |



|                                                                                                                                              |       |       |
|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------|-------|
| Po mojem mnenju je bil vpliv krize covid-19 na človekove pravice najmočnejši na: Pravico do izobraževanja                                    | 6,524 | 0,089 |
| Po mojem mnenju je bil vpliv krize covid-19 na človekove pravice najmočnejši na: Pravico do svobode mirnega zbiranja                         | 6,457 | 0,091 |
| Po mojem mnenju je bil vpliv krize covid-19 na človekove pravice najmočnejši na: Pravico do dela/izbire poklica                              | 7,018 | 0,071 |
| Po mojem mnenju je bil vpliv krize covid-19 na človekove pravice najmočnejši na: Svobodo vesti in bogoslužja v skladu z verskimi prepričanji | 3,131 | 0,372 |
| Po mojem mnenju je bil vpliv krize covid-19 na človekove pravice najmočnejši na: Svobodo gibanja                                             | 1,803 | 0,614 |
| Omejitve prostega gibanja državljanov v Evropi med epidemijo covid-19 so trajale predolgo.                                                   | 3,122 | 0,373 |
| Omejitev širjenja covid-19 bi lahko dosegli z drugimi sredstvi kot z implementiranimi.                                                       | 5,572 | 0,134 |
| Kriza covid-19 je po mojem mnenju še posebej prizadela pravice do življenja in zdravja naslednje družbene skupine: Starejše osebe            | 2,627 | 0,453 |
| Kriza covid-19 je po mojem mnenju še posebej prizadela pravice do življenja in zdravja naslednje družbene skupine: Invalidne osebe           | 3,921 | 0,270 |
| Kriza covid-19 je po mojem mnenju še posebej prizadela pravice do življenja in zdravja naslednje družbene skupine: Osebe na socialni podpori | 7,772 | 0,051 |
| Pandemija je omejila moje kulturne in izobraževalne pravice.                                                                                 | 3,511 | 0,319 |
| V Bolgariji lahko rečem, da so bile nekatere pravice omejene, nekatere pa niso bile omejene.                                                 | 6,188 | 0,103 |

Kruskal-Wallisov test ni statistično značilen (sig. > 0,05), kar pomeni, da ni statistično značilnih razlik, ko gre za izobrazbo.

*Tabela 17: Kruskal-Wallisov test za življenjsko območje*

|                                                                                                                                             | Kruskal-Wallis H | Sig.  |
|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------|-------|
| Omejitve zaradi covid-19 so vplivale na moje temeljne človekove pravice.                                                                    | 0,070            | 0,792 |
| Kriza covid-19 je name vplivala na naslednjih področjih življenja: Moj dohodek ali dohodek moje družine                                     | 2,414            | 0,120 |
| Kriza covid-19 je name vplivala na naslednjih področjih življenja: Diskriminacija v primerjavi z drugo privilegirano skupino moje skupnosti | 3,458            | 0,063 |
| Kriza covid-19 je name vplivala na naslednjih področjih življenja: Omejen dostop do virov (kot je nadomestilo s strani vlade)               | 1,204            | 0,273 |
| Kriza covid-19 je name vplivala na naslednjih področjih življenja: Nisem se soočal/a z nobeno neenakostjo                                   | 0,207            | 0,649 |
| Po mojem mnenju je bil vpliv krize covid-19 na človekove pravice najmočnejši na: Dostop do zdravstvenega varstva/pravice do zdravja         | 0,582            | 0,446 |
| Po mojem mnenju je bil vpliv krize covid-19 na človekove pravice najmočnejši na: Pravico do izobraževanja                                   | 0,005            | 0,945 |
| Po mojem mnenju je bil vpliv krize covid-19 na človekove pravice najmočnejši na: Pravico do svobode mirnega zbiranja                        | 1,215            | 0,270 |



|                                                                                                                                                        |       |       |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------|-------|
| Po mojem mnenju je bil vpliv krize covida-19 na človekove pravice najmočnejši na: Pravico do dela/izbire poklica                                       | 0,180 | 0,672 |
| Po mojem mnenju je bil vpliv krize covida-19 na človekove pravice najmočnejši na: Svobodo vesti in bogoslužja v skladu z verskimi prepričanji          | 0,749 | 0,387 |
| Po mojem mnenju je bil vpliv krize covida-19 na človekove pravice najmočnejši na: Svobodo gibanja                                                      | 0,062 | 0,803 |
| Omejitve prostega gibanja državljanov v Evropi med epidemijo covida-19 so trajale predolgo.                                                            | 2,029 | 0,154 |
| Omejitev širjenja covida-19 bi lahko dosegli z drugimi sredstvi kot z implementiranimi.                                                                | 0,202 | 0,653 |
| Kriza covida-19 je po mojem mnenju še posebej prizadela pravice do življenja in zdravja naslednje družbene skupine: Starejše osebe                     | 0,582 | 0,446 |
| Kriza covida-19 je po mojem mnenju še posebej prizadela pravice do življenja in zdravja naslednje družbene skupine: Invalidne osebe                    | 1,051 | 0,305 |
| Kriza covida-19 je po mojem mnenju še posebej prizadela pravice do življenja in zdravja naslednje družbene skupine: Otroci in mladina                  | 1,735 | 0,188 |
| Kriza covida-19 je po mojem mnenju še posebej prizadela pravice do življenja in zdravja naslednje družbene skupine: Zaposleni                          | 2,146 | 0,143 |
| Kriza covida-19 je po mojem mnenju še posebej prizadela pravice do življenja in zdravja naslednje družbene skupine: Osebe na socialni podpori          | 1,970 | 0,160 |
| Kriza covida-19 je po mojem mnenju še posebej prizadela pravice do življenja in zdravja naslednje družbene skupine: Ženske                             | 1,426 | 0,232 |
| Kriza covida-19 je po mojem mnenju še posebej prizadela pravice do življenja in zdravja naslednje družbene skupine: Osebe, ki opravljajo prekarna dela | 1,452 | 0,228 |
| Pandemija je omejila moje kulturne in izobraževalne pravice.                                                                                           | 0,505 | 0,477 |
| V Bolgariji lahko rečem, da so bile nekatere pravice omejene, nekatere pa niso bile omejene.                                                           | 0,029 | 0,864 |

Kruskal-Wallisov test ni statistično značilen (sig. > 0,05), kar pomeni, da ni statistično značilnih razlik, ko gre za območje bivanja anketirancev.

## 2. CIPER

*Tabela 18: Spol*

|        | Frekvenca | Odstotek |
|--------|-----------|----------|
| Ženske | 23        | 71,9%    |
| Moški  | 9         | 28,1%    |
| Skupaj | 32        | 100,0%   |

Večina anketirancev je ženskega spola (71,9 %), 28,1 % je moških.

*Tabela 19: Starost v letih*

|        | Frekvenca | Odstotek | Povprečje | Standardni odklon |
|--------|-----------|----------|-----------|-------------------|
| 21-30  | 17        | 53,1%    | 32,2      | 8,6               |
| 31-40  | 12        | 37,5%    |           |                   |
| 41-50  | 2         | 6,3%     |           |                   |
| 61-70  | 1         | 3,1%     |           |                   |
| Skupaj | 32        | 100,0%   |           |                   |

Povprečna starost anketirancev je 32,2 leta, standardni odklon pa 8,6 leta. Več kot polovica anketirancev (53,1 %) je starih od 21 do 30 let, 37,5 % od 31 do 40 let in 6,3 % od 41 do 50 let. Najmanjši odstotek anketirancev (3,1 %) je starih od 61 do 70 let.

*Tabela 20: Najvišja zaključena stopnja izobrazbe ali stopnja šolanja*

|                    | Frekvenca | Odstotek |
|--------------------|-----------|----------|
| Srednja šola       | 1         | 3,1%     |
| Dodiplomski študij | 8         | 25,0%    |
| Magistrski študij  | 21        | 65,6%    |
| Doktorski študij   | 2         | 6,3%     |
| Skupaj             | 32        | 100,0%   |

Več kot polovica anketirancev (65,6 %) je pridobila magisterij, četrtna anketirancev je dokončala dodiplomski študij, 6,3 % pa doktorat. Najmanjši delež anketirancev (3,1 %) je končal srednjo šolo.

*Tabela 21: Življenjska površina*

|                    | Frekvenca | Odstotek |
|--------------------|-----------|----------|
| Podeželje          | 3         | 9,4%     |
| Predmestno območje | 5         | 15,6%    |
| Mestno območje     | 24        | 75,0%    |
| Skupaj             | 32        | 100,0%   |

Tri četrtine anketirancev živi v mestnih območjih, 15,6 % v predmestnih območjih in le 9,4 % na podeželju.

*Tabela 22: Stopnja strinjanja z danimi trditvami*

|                                                                                                                                               | 1         | 2           | 3           | 4           | 5           | 6         | M   | SD  |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-----------|-----|-----|
| Omejitve zaradi covida-19 so vplivale na moje temeljne človekove pravice.                                                                     | 0<br>0,0% | 4<br>12,5%  | 5<br>15,6%  | 11<br>34,4% | 12<br>37,5% | 0<br>0,0% | 4,0 | 1,0 |
| Kriza covida-19 je name vplivala na naslednjih področjih življenja: Moj dohodek ali dohodek moje družine                                      | 2<br>6,3% | 6<br>18,8%  | 6<br>18,8%  | 10<br>31,3% | 8<br>25,0%  | 0<br>0,0% | 3,5 | 1,2 |
| Kriza covida-19 je name vplivala na naslednjih področjih življenja: Diskriminacija v primerjavi z drugo privilegirano skupino moje skupnosti  | 3<br>9,4% | 10<br>31,3% | 7<br>21,9%  | 12<br>37,5% | 0<br>0,0%   | 0<br>0,0% | 2,9 | 1,0 |
| Kriza covida-19 je name vplivala na naslednjih področjih življenja: Omejen dostop do virov (kot je nadomestilo s strani vlade)                | 2<br>6,3% | 10<br>31,3% | 6<br>18,8%  | 9<br>28,1%  | 4<br>12,5%  | 1<br>3,1% | 3,1 | 1,2 |
| Kriza covida-19 je name vplivala na naslednjih področjih življenja: Nisem se soočal/a z nobeno neenakostjo                                    | 2<br>6,3% | 6<br>18,8%  | 7<br>21,9%  | 10<br>31,3% | 5<br>15,6%  | 2<br>6,3% | 3,3 | 1,2 |
| Po mojem mnenju je bil vpliv krize covida-19 na človekove pravice najmočnejši na: Dostop do zdravstvenega varstva/pravice do zdravja          | 0<br>0,0% | 4<br>12,5%  | 5<br>15,6%  | 14<br>43,8% | 9<br>28,1%  | 0<br>0,0% | 3,9 | 1,0 |
| Po mojem mnenju je bil vpliv krize covida-19 na človekove pravice najmočnejši na: Pravico do izražanja                                        | 0<br>0,0% | 6<br>18,8%  | 5<br>15,6%  | 9<br>28,1%  | 12<br>37,5% | 0<br>0,0% | 3,8 | 1,1 |
| Po mojem mnenju je bil vpliv krize covida-19 na človekove pravice najmočnejši na: Pravico do svobode mirnega zbiranja                         | 0<br>0,0% | 3<br>9,4%   | 5<br>15,6%  | 9<br>28,1%  | 15<br>46,9% | 0<br>0,0% | 4,1 | 1,0 |
| Po mojem mnenju je bil vpliv krize covida-19 na človekove pravice najmočnejši na: Pravico do dela/izbire poklica                              | 0<br>0,0% | 5<br>15,6%  | 10<br>31,3% | 10<br>31,3% | 7<br>21,9%  | 0<br>0,0% | 3,6 | 1,0 |
| Po mojem mnenju je bil vpliv krize covida-19 na človekove pravice najmočnejši na: Svobodo vesti in bogoslužja v skladu z verskimi prepričanji | 2<br>6,3% | 4<br>12,5%  | 9<br>28,1%  | 11<br>34,4% | 5<br>15,6%  | 1<br>3,1% | 3,5 | 1,2 |
| Po mojem mnenju je bil vpliv krize covida-19 na človekove pravice najmočnejši na: Svobodo gibanja                                             | 0<br>0,0% | 1<br>3,1%   | 3<br>9,4%   | 11<br>34,3% | 17<br>53,1% | 0<br>0,0% | 4,4 | 0,8 |
|                                                                                                                                               | 0         | 1           | 6           | 13          | 12          | 0         | 4,1 | 0,8 |

|                                                                                                                                                       |      |       |       |       |       |       |     |     |
|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-----|-----|
| Omejitve prostega gibanja državljanov v Evropi med epidemijo covid-19 so trajale predolgo.                                                            | 0,0% | 3,1%  | 18,8% | 40,6% | 37,5% | 0,0%  |     |     |
| Omejitev širjenja covid-19 bi lahko dosegli z drugimi sredstvi kot z implementiranimi.                                                                | 0    | 3     | 15    | 6     | 6     | 2     | 3,5 | 0,9 |
|                                                                                                                                                       | 0,0% | 9,4%  | 46,9% | 18,8% | 18,8% | 6,3%  |     |     |
| Kriza covid-19 je po mojem mnenju še posebej prizadela pravice do življenja in zdravja naslednje družbene skupine: Starejše osebe                     | 0    | 0     | 1     | 18    | 12    | 1     | 4,4 | 0,6 |
|                                                                                                                                                       | 0,0% | 0,0%  | 3,1%  | 56,3% | 37,5% | 3,1%  |     |     |
| Kriza covid-19 je po mojem mnenju še posebej prizadela pravice do življenja in zdravja naslednje družbene skupine: Invalidne osebe                    | 0    | 1     | 2     | 13    | 13    | 3     | 4,3 | 0,8 |
|                                                                                                                                                       | 0,0% | 3,1%  | 6,3%  | 40,6% | 40,6% | 9,4%  |     |     |
| Kriza covid-19 je po mojem mnenju še posebej prizadela pravice do življenja in zdravja naslednje družbene skupine: Otroci in mladina                  | 1    | 0     | 1     | 17    | 13    | 0     | 4,3 | 0,8 |
|                                                                                                                                                       | 3,1% | 0,0%  | 3,1%  | 53,1% | 40,6% | 0,0%  |     |     |
| Kriza covid-19 je po mojem mnenju še posebej prizadela pravice do življenja in zdravja naslednje družbene skupine: Zaposleni                          | 0    | 2     | 8     | 11    | 11    | 0     | 4,0 | 0,9 |
|                                                                                                                                                       | 0,0% | 6,3%  | 25,0% | 34,4% | 34,4% | 0,0%  |     |     |
| Kriza covid-19 je po mojem mnenju še posebej prizadela pravice do življenja in zdravja naslednje družbene skupine: Osebe na socialni podpori          | 0    | 1     | 1     | 16    | 10    | 4     | 4,3 | 0,7 |
|                                                                                                                                                       | 0,0% | 3,1%  | 3,1%  | 50,0% | 31,3% | 12,5% |     |     |
| Kriza covid-19 je po mojem mnenju še posebej prizadela pravice do življenja in zdravja naslednje družbene skupine: Ženske                             | 0    | 4     | 8     | 10    | 8     | 2     | 3,7 | 1,0 |
|                                                                                                                                                       | 0,0% | 12,5% | 25,0% | 31,3% | 25,0% | 6,3%  |     |     |
| Kriza covid-19 je po mojem mnenju še posebej prizadela pravice do življenja in zdravja naslednje družbene skupine: Osebe, ki opravljajo prekarna dela | 0    | 1     | 4     | 12    | 10    | 5     | 4,1 | 0,8 |
|                                                                                                                                                       | 0,0% | 3,1%  | 12,5% | 37,5% | 31,3% | 15,6% |     |     |
| Med krizo covid-19 sem opazil porast socialne izključenosti v ciprski družbi.                                                                         | 0    | 2     | 5     | 21    | 4     | 0     | 3,8 | 0,7 |
|                                                                                                                                                       | 0,0% | 6,3%  | 15,6% | 65,6% | 12,5% | 0,0%  |     |     |
| Na Cipru so omejitve, ki so veljale za osebe, ki niso bile cepljene, služile varovanju javnega zdravja.                                               | 0    | 6     | 6     | 16    | 4     | 0     | 3,6 | 0,9 |
|                                                                                                                                                       | 0,0% | 18,8% | 18,8% | 50,0% | 12,5% | 0,0%  |     |     |

Legenda: 1 - močno se ne strinjam; 2 - ne strinjam se; 3 - nevtravno; 4 - strinjam se; 5 - močno se strinjam; 6 - ne vem; M - povprečje; SD - standardni odklon

Odgovori anketirancev so bili ocenjeni na lestvici od 1 do 5, pri čemer je 1 pomenilo močno nestrinjanje, 5 pa močno strinjanje. V povprečju se anketiranci strinjajo, da je kriza covid-19 še posebej prizadela pravice do življenja in zdravja starejših ( $M=4,4$ ;  $SD=0,6$ ), svobodo gibanja ( $M=4,4$ ;  $SD=0,8$ ), pravice do življenja in zdravja ljudi, na socialni podpori ( $M=4,3$ ;  $SD=0,7$ ), otrok in mladine ( $M=4,3$ ;  $SD=0,8$ ), invalidov ( $M=4,3$ ;  $SD=0,8$ ) in osebe, ki opravljajo prekarna dela ( $M=4,1$ ;  $SD=0,8$ ). Anketiranci se tudi v povprečju strinjajo, da so omejitve gibanja državljanov med krizo covid-19 trajale predolgo ( $M=4,1$ ;  $SD=0,8$ ), da je kriza covid-19 najhuje vplivala na pravico do svobode mirnega zbiranja ( $M=4,1$ ;  $SD=1,0$ ), da so omejitve covid-19 najbolj prizadele temeljne pravice ( $M=4,0$ ;  $SD=1,0$ ), da je kriza covid-19 najbolj prizadela pravico in dostop do zdravstvenega varstva ( $M=3,9$ ;  $SD=1,0$ ) ter pravico do izobraževanja ( $M=3,8$ ;  $SD=1,1$ ), da so opazili porast socialne izključenosti v ciprski družbi ( $M=3,8$ ;  $SD=0,7$ ), da je kriza covid-19 zlasti prizadela pravico do življenja in zdravja žensk ( $M=3,7$ ;  $SD=1,0$ ), da so na Cipru omejitve, ki so veljale za osebe, ki niso bile cepljene, služile varstvu javnega zdravja ( $M=3,6$ ;  $SD=0,9$ ), da je kriza covid-19 najbolj prizadela pravico do dela ( $M=3,6$ ;  $SD=1,0$ ). Anketiranci se v povprečju strinjajo tudi s tem, da je kriza covid-19 vplivala na njihov dohodek ali dohodek njihove družine ( $M=3,5$ ;  $SD=1,2$ ), da bi omejitev širjenja covid-19 lahko dosegli z drugimi sredstvi kot z implementiranimi ( $M=3,5$ ;  $SD=0,9$ ), in da je kriza covid-19 najbolj vplivala na pravico do svobode vesti in bogoslužja v skladu z verskimi prepričanji ( $M=3,5$ ;  $SD=1,2$ ). Anketiranci imajo v povprečju nevtrarno mnenje o trditvi »Kriza covid-19 je name vplivala na naslednjih področjih življenja: Nisem se soočal/a z nobeno neenakostjo.«. ( $M=3,3$ ;  $SD=1,2$ ), prav tako imajo nevtrarno mnenje, da je kriza covid-19 omejila njihov dostop do virov ( $M=3,1$ ;  $SD=1,2$ ), in tudi o trditvi "Kriza covid-19 je name vplivala na naslednjih področjih življenja: Diskriminacija v primerjavi z drugo privilegirano skupino moje skupnosti." ( $M=2,9$ ;  $SD=1,0$ ).

Udeležence smo vprašali, ali je kriza covid-19 vplivala na njihov položaj glede drugih pogojev neenakosti:

- Odvzem prostega gibanja
- kdo bi lahko pogosteje hodil ven, cepiva
- svobodni umetniki v umetniških poklicih niso bili deležni ugodnosti.
- Nepojasnjeno zdravljenje pri odločitvi o opustitvi cepljenja.

Udeležence smo prosili, da pojasnijo, katere druge človekove pravice in svoboščine so bile po njihovem mnenju najbolj prizadete med krizo covid-19, če niso navedene zgoraj:

- Vse pravice, razen prepovedi mučenja, so predmet omejitev, zlasti v zadevah javne varnosti in zdravja, zato se pri omejitvah vedno pretehta javni interes in skupno dobro. Na to je ESČP opozoril v številnih zadevah iz različnih evropskih držav, ki so se pritožile v zvezi s tem vprašanjem ... Prisotna morata biti sorazmernost in nujnost sprejetih ukrepov.
- Svoboda gibanja
- pravica do kulture

*Tabela 23: Ovire, s katerimi so se udeleženci najbolj soočali med krizo covid-19*

|                                     | Frekvenca | Odstotek |
|-------------------------------------|-----------|----------|
| Omejeno gibanje                     | 25        | 78,1%    |
| Psihološki zlom                     | 19        | 59,4%    |
| Omejena svoboda do mirnega zbiranja | 17        | 53,1%    |
| Omejena izobrazba                   | 12        | 37,5%    |
| Omejeno zdravstveno varstvo         | 12        | 37,5%    |

|                                     |    |       |
|-------------------------------------|----|-------|
| Obveznost cepljenja proti covidu-19 | 12 | 37,5% |
| Pomanjkanje demokratične udeležbe   | 9  | 28,1% |
| Diskriminacija                      | 7  | 21,9% |
| Omejene možnosti dela               | 4  | 12,5% |
| Digitalne ovire                     | 4  | 12,5% |
| Nasilje na podlagi spola            | 2  | 6,3%  |

Večina anketirancev (78,1 %) se je med krizo covid-19 gibala omejeno. Več kot polovica anketirancev je doživela psihološki zlom (59,4 %) in omejeno svobodo do mirnega zbiranja (53,1 %). Enak odstotek anketirancev (37,5 %) se je soočil z omejeno izobrazbo, omejeno zdravstveno oskrbo ali obveznostjo cepljenja proti covidu-19. S pomanjkanjem demokratične udeležbe se je soočilo 28,1 % vprašanih, z diskriminacijo pa 21,9 %. Enak odstotek anketirancev (12,5 %) se je soočil tudi z omejenimi možnostmi dela ali digitalnimi ovirami. Najmanjši odstotek anketirancev (6,3 %) je doživel nasilje na podlagi spola.

Udeležence, ki so pri prejšnjem vprašanju navedli 4 - omejeno izobraževanje ali 5 - omejeno zdravstveno varstvo, smo prosili, da navedejo druge različne možnosti omejitev, ki ne bi vplivale na vaše temeljne pravice:

- Osredotočite se na ranljive skupine v smislu ukrepov proti kugi in njihove neposredne oskrbe. Zaposlovanje zdravniškega in negovalnega osebja v skladu s potrebami pandemije, namesto da bi poudarjali oskrbo s covidom, zaradi česar je bilo na drugih področjih medicine premalo osebja.
- Vsakomur dajte možnost izbire.
- Večja podpora javnemu zdravstvu (bolnišnicam) z ustanovitvijo več oddelkov intenzivne terapije in zaposlovanjem osebja. Manj zapor in prepovedi gibanja.
- pozitivna spodbuda za upoštevanje pravil, preglednost v politiki.
- Država bi nam lahko bolj pomagala, da bi lahko zapore preživljali bolj varno in brez strahu (finančno ali v zvezi z virusi).
- Prostovoljno omejevanje gibanja. Zagotavljanje prostorov za ranljive osebe, ki se odločijo, da se bodo same omejevale. Uravnoteženo zagotavljanje zdravstvene oskrbe za paciente, ki ne spadajo v okvir programa covid.

Udeležence smo vprašali, ali je kriza covid-19 po njihovem mnenju posebej prizadela pravice do življenja in zdravja druge družbene skupine (navedite, katera skupina je bila po vašem mnenju najbolj prizadeta):

- Otroci in mladi
- Brezdomci
- Starejši ljudje, ženske in otroci
- Ljudje v vaseh
- Osebe z migrantskim ozadjem, ki imajo težave pri dostopu do zdravstvenega varstva
- osebe s težavami z duševnim zdravjem.
- samske osebe

*Tabela 24: Preizkusi normalnosti*

|                                                                                                                                              | Kolmogorov-Smirnov |       | Shapiro-Wilk |       |
|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------|-------|--------------|-------|
|                                                                                                                                              | Statistika         | Sig.  | Statistika   | Sig.  |
| Omejitve zaradi covid-19 so vplivale na moje temeljne človekove pravice.                                                                     | 0,246              | 0,001 | 0,853        | 0,004 |
| Kriza covid-19 je name vplivala na naslednjih področjih življenja: Moj dohodek ali dohodek moje družine                                      | 0,211              | 0,012 | 0,872        | 0,008 |
| Kriza covid-19 je name vplivala na naslednjih področjih življenja: Diskriminacija v primerjavi z drugo privilegirano skupino moje skupnosti  | 0,286              | 0,000 | 0,800        | 0,001 |
| Kriza covid-19 je name vplivala na naslednjih področjih življenja: Omejen dostop do virov (kot je nadomestilo s strani vlade)                | 0,235              | 0,003 | 0,875        | 0,010 |
| Kriza covid-19 je name vplivala na naslednjih področjih življenja: Nisem se soočal/a z nobeno neenakostjo                                    | 0,271              | 0,000 | 0,880        | 0,012 |
| Po mojem mnenju je bil vpliv krize covid-19 na človekove pravice najmočnejši na: Dostop do zdravstvenega varstva/pravice do zdravja          | 0,297              | 0,000 | 0,852        | 0,004 |
| Po mojem mnenju je bil vpliv krize covid-19 na človekove pravice najmočnejši na: Pravico do izražanja                                        | 0,230              | 0,004 | 0,827        | 0,001 |
| Po mojem mnenju je bil vpliv krize covid-19 na človekove pravice najmočnejši na: Pravico do svobode mirnega zbiranja                         | 0,271              | 0,000 | 0,812        | 0,001 |
| Po mojem mnenju je bil vpliv krize covid-19 na človekove pravice najmočnejši na: Pravico do dela/izbire poklica                              | 0,206              | 0,016 | 0,868        | 0,007 |
| Po mojem mnenju je bil vpliv krize covid-19 na človekove pravice najmočnejši na: Svobodo vesti in bogoslužja v skladu z verskimi prepričanji | 0,181              | 0,006 | 0,941        | 0,020 |
| Po mojem mnenju je bil vpliv krize covid-19 na človekove pravice najmočnejši na: Svobodo gibanja                                             | 0,312              | 0,000 | 0,756        | 0,000 |
| Omejitve prostega gibanja državljanov v Evropi med epidemijo covid-19 so trajale predolgo.                                                   | 0,240              | 0,002 | 0,817        | 0,001 |
| Omejitev širjenja covid-19 bi lahko dosegli z drugimi sredstvi kot z implementiranimi.                                                       | 0,339              | 0,000 | 0,777        | 0,000 |
| Kriza covid-19 je po mojem mnenju še posebej prizadela pravice do življenja in zdravja naslednje družbene skupine: Starejše osebe            | 0,301              | 0,000 | 0,738        | 0,000 |
| Kriza covid-19 je po mojem mnenju še posebej prizadela pravice do življenja in zdravja naslednje družbene skupine: Invalidne osebe           | 0,337              | 0,000 | 0,738        | 0,000 |
| Kriza covid-19 je po mojem mnenju še posebej prizadela pravice do življenja in zdravja naslednje družbene skupine: Otroci in mladina         | 0,294              | 0,000 | 0,691        | 0,000 |

|                                                                                                                                                       |       |       |       |       |
|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Kriza covid-19 je po mojem mnenju še posebej prizadela pravice do življenja in zdravja naslednje družbene skupine: Zaposleni                          | 0,216 | 0,009 | 0,851 | 0,003 |
| Kriza covid-19 je po mojem mnenju še posebej prizadela pravice do življenja in zdravja naslednje družbene skupine: Osebe na socialni podpori          | 0,270 | 0,000 | 0,760 | 0,000 |
| Kriza covid-19 je po mojem mnenju še posebej prizadela pravice do življenja in zdravja naslednje družbene skupine: Ženske                             | 0,212 | 0,012 | 0,875 | 0,010 |
| Kriza covid-19 je po mojem mnenju še posebej prizadela pravice do življenja in zdravja naslednje družbene skupine: Osebe, ki opravljajo prekarna dela | 0,243 | 0,001 | 0,829 | 0,001 |
| Med krizo covid-19 sem opazil porast socialne izključenosti v ciprski družbi.                                                                         | 0,349 | 0,000 | 0,801 | 0,001 |
| Na Cipru so omejitve, ki so veljale za osebe, ki niso bile cepljene, služile varovanju javnega zdravja.                                               | 0,273 | 0,000 | 0,866 | 0,007 |

Testa Kolmogorov-Smirnov in Shapiro-Wilk sta statistično značilna (sig. < 0,05), ko se nanašata na vse zgoraj naštetе trditve, kar pomeni, da vrednosti niso porazdeljene normalno, zato bomo uporabili neparametrične teste.

*Tabela 25: Kruskal-Wallisov test za statistično pomembne razlike*

|                                                                                        |        | N  | Srednja uvrstitev | Kruskal-Wallis H (sig.) |
|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------|----|-------------------|-------------------------|
| Omejitev širjenja covid-19 bi lahko dosegli z drugimi sredstvi kot z implementiranimi. | 21-30  | 17 | 14,00             | 9,329 (0,025)           |
|                                                                                        | 31-40  | 12 | 20,00             |                         |
|                                                                                        | 41-50  | 2  | 6,50              |                         |
|                                                                                        | 61-70  | 1  | 2,00              |                         |
|                                                                                        | Skupaj | 32 |                   |                         |

Kruskal-Wallisov test je statistično značilen (sig. < 0,05) pri naslednji trditvi, ki se nanaša na starost anketirancev: "Omejitev širjenja covid-19 bi lahko dosegli z drugimi sredstvi kot z implementiranimi.". S trditvijo se v največji meri strinjajo anketiranci, stari od 31 do 40 let, v najmanjši meri pa anketiranci, stari od 61 do 70 let.

*Tabela 26: Mann-Whitneyjev test za spol*

|                                                                                                                                             | Mann-Whitney U | Sig.  |
|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------|-------|
| Omejitve zaradi covid-19 so vplivale na moje temeljne človekove pravice.                                                                    | 91,500         | 0,596 |
| Kriza covid-19 je name vplivala na naslednjih področjih življenja: Moj dohodek ali dohodek moje družine                                     | 78,500         | 0,280 |
| Kriza covid-19 je name vplivala na naslednjih področjih življenja: Diskriminacija v primerjavi z drugo privilegirano skupino moje skupnosti | 102,500        | 0,965 |
| Kriza covid-19 je name vplivala na naslednjih področjih življenja: Omejen dostop do virov (kot je nadomestilo s strani vlade)               | 88,000         | 0,852 |



|                                                                                                                                                        |        |       |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------|-------|
| Kriza covida-19 je name vplivala na naslednjih področjih življenja: Nisem se soočal/a z nobeno neenakostjo                                             | 80,000 | 0,699 |
| Po mojem mnenju je bil vpliv krize covida-19 na človekove pravice najmočnejši na: Dostop do zdravstvenega varstva/pravice do zdravja                   | 84,000 | 0,386 |
| Po mojem mnenju je bil vpliv krize covida-19 na človekove pravice najmočnejši na: Pravico do izobraževanja                                             | 79,000 | 0,283 |
| Po mojem mnenju je bil vpliv krize covida-19 na človekove pravice najmočnejši na: Pravico do svobode mirnega zbiranja                                  | 98,000 | 0,805 |
| Po mojem mnenju je bil vpliv krize covida-19 na človekove pravice najmočnejši na: Pravico do dela/izbire poklica                                       | 73,000 | 0,184 |
| Po mojem mnenju je bil vpliv krize covida-19 na človekove pravice najmočnejši na: Svobodo vesti in bogoslužja v skladu z verskimi prepričanji          | 86,500 | 0,460 |
| Po mojem mnenju je bil vpliv krize covida-19 na človekove pravice najmočnejši na: Svobodo gibanja                                                      | 92,000 | 0,592 |
| Omejitve prostega gibanja državljanov v Evropi med epidemijo covida-19 so trajale predolgo.                                                            | 95,000 | 0,703 |
| Omejitev širjenja covida-19 bi lahko dosegli z drugimi sredstvi kot z implementiranimi.                                                                | 73,500 | 0,305 |
| Kriza covida-19 je po mojem mnenju še posebej prizadela pravice do življenja in zdravja naslednje družbene skupine: Starejše osebe                     | 88,500 | 0,597 |
| Kriza covida-19 je po mojem mnenju še posebej prizadela pravice do življenja in zdravja naslednje družbene skupine: Invalidne osebe                    | 75,000 | 0,435 |
| Kriza covida-19 je po mojem mnenju še posebej prizadela pravice do življenja in zdravja naslednje družbene skupine: Otroci in mladina                  | 93,000 | 0,619 |
| Kriza covida-19 je po mojem mnenju še posebej prizadela pravice do življenja in zdravja naslednje družbene skupine: Zaposleni                          | 81,500 | 0,332 |
| Kriza covida-19 je po mojem mnenju še posebej prizadela pravice do življenja in zdravja naslednje družbene skupine: Osebe na socialni podpori          | 74,000 | 0,728 |
| Kriza covida-19 je po mojem mnenju še posebej prizadela pravice do življenja in zdravja naslednje družbene skupine: Ženske                             | 80,000 | 0,696 |
| Kriza covida-19 je po mojem mnenju še posebej prizadela pravice do življenja in zdravja naslednje družbene skupine: Osebe, ki opravljajo prekarna dela | 63,000 | 0,456 |
| Med krizo covida-19 sem opazil porast socialne izključenosti v ciprski družbi.                                                                         | 87,500 | 0,427 |
| Na Cipru so omejitve, ki so veljale za osebe, ki niso bile cepljene, služile varovanju javnega zdravja.                                                | 97,500 | 0,786 |

Mann-Whitneyjev test ni statistično značilen (sig. > 0,05), kar pomeni, da ni statistično značilnih razlik glede na spol.

*Tabela 27: Kruskal-Wallisov test za starostne skupine*

|                                                                                                                                                       | Kruskal-Wallis H | Sig.  |
|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------|-------|
| Omejitve zaradi covid-19 so vplivale na moje temeljne človekove pravice.                                                                              | 5,264            | 0,153 |
| Kriza covid-19 je name vplivala na naslednjih področjih življenja: Moj dohodek ali dohodek moje družine                                               | 0,977            | 0,807 |
| Kriza covid-19 je name vplivala na naslednjih področjih življenja: Diskriminacija v primerjavi z drugo privilegirano skupino moje skupnosti           | 2,004            | 0,572 |
| Kriza covid-19 je name vplivala na naslednjih področjih življenja: Omejen dostop do virov (kot je nadomestilo s strani vlade)                         | 2,462            | 0,482 |
| Kriza covid-19 je name vplivala na naslednjih področjih življenja: Nisem se soočal/a z nobeno neenakostjo                                             | 4,023            | 0,259 |
| Po mojem mnenju je bil vpliv krize covid-19 na človekove pravice najmočnejši na: Dostop do zdravstvenega varstva/pravice do zdravja                   | 4,154            | 0,245 |
| Po mojem mnenju je bil vpliv krize covid-19 na človekove pravice najmočnejši na: Pravico do izobraževanja                                             | 2,008            | 0,571 |
| Po mojem mnenju je bil vpliv krize covid-19 na človekove pravice najmočnejši na: Pravico do svobode mirnega zbiranja                                  | 6,211            | 0,102 |
| Po mojem mnenju je bil vpliv krize covid-19 na človekove pravice najmočnejši na: Pravico do dela/izbire poklica                                       | 5,424            | 0,143 |
| Po mojem mnenju je bil vpliv krize covid-19 na človekove pravice najmočnejši na: Svobodo vesti in bogoslužja v skladu z verskimi prepričanji          | 2,493            | 0,477 |
| Po mojem mnenju je bil vpliv krize covid-19 na človekove pravice najmočnejši na: Svobodo gibanja                                                      | 7,163            | 0,067 |
| Omejitve prostega gibanja državljanov v Evropi med epidemijo covid-19 so trajale predolgo.                                                            | 5,499            | 0,139 |
| Kriza covid-19 je po mojem mnenju še posebej prizadela pravice do življenja in zdravja naslednje družbene skupine: Starejše osebe                     | 2,830            | 0,419 |
| Kriza covid-19 je po mojem mnenju še posebej prizadela pravice do življenja in zdravja naslednje družbene skupine: Invalidne osebe                    | 1,446            | 0,695 |
| Kriza covid-19 je po mojem mnenju še posebej prizadela pravice do življenja in zdravja naslednje družbene skupine: Otroci in mladina                  | 2,526            | 0,471 |
| Kriza covid-19 je po mojem mnenju še posebej prizadela pravice do življenja in zdravja naslednje družbene skupine: Zaposleni                          | 0,752            | 0,861 |
| Kriza covid-19 je po mojem mnenju še posebej prizadela pravice do življenja in zdravja naslednje družbene skupine: Osebe na socialni podpori          | 6,351            | 0,096 |
| Kriza covid-19 je po mojem mnenju še posebej prizadela pravice do življenja in zdravja naslednje družbene skupine: Ženske                             | 7,361            | 0,061 |
| Kriza covid-19 je po mojem mnenju še posebej prizadela pravice do življenja in zdravja naslednje družbene skupine: Osebe, ki opravljajo prekarna dela | 3,607            | 0,307 |
| Med krizo covid-19 sem opazil porast socialne izključenosti v ciprski družbi.                                                                         | 4,465            | 0,215 |
| Na Cipru so omejitve, ki so veljale za osebe, ki niso bile cepljene, služile varovanju javnega zdravja.                                               | 3,106            | 0,376 |

Kruskal-Wallisov test ni statistično značilen (sig. > 0,05), kar pomeni, da med starostnimi skupinami ni statistično značilnih razlik.

*Tabela 28: Kruskal-Wallisov test za izobrazbo*

|                                                                                                                                               | Kruskal-Wallis H | Sig.  |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------|-------|
| Omejitve zaradi covida-19 so vplivale na moje temeljne človekove pravice.                                                                     | 1,324            | 0,723 |
| Kriza covida-19 je name vplivala na naslednjih področjih življenja: Moj dohodek ali dohodek moje družine                                      | 0,624            | 0,891 |
| Kriza covida-19 je name vplivala na naslednjih področjih življenja: Diskriminacija v primerjavi z drugo privilegirano skupino moje skupnosti  | 4,720            | 0,193 |
| Kriza covida-19 je name vplivala na naslednjih področjih življenja: Omejen dostop do virov (kot je nadomestilo s strani vlade)                | 1,102            | 0,777 |
| Kriza covida-19 je name vplivala na naslednjih področjih življenja: Nisem se soočal/a z nobeno neenakostjo                                    | 0,616            | 0,893 |
| Po mojem mnenju je bil vpliv krize covida-19 na človekove pravice najmočnejši na: Dostop do zdravstvenega varstva/pravice do zdravja          | 2,758            | 0,430 |
| Po mojem mnenju je bil vpliv krize covida-19 na človekove pravice najmočnejši na: Pravico do izobraževanja                                    | 2,028            | 0,567 |
| Po mojem mnenju je bil vpliv krize covida-19 na človekove pravice najmočnejši na: Pravico do svobode mirnega zbiranja                         | 4,306            | 0,230 |
| Po mojem mnenju je bil vpliv krize covida-19 na človekove pravice najmočnejši na: Pravico do dela/izbire poklica                              | 1,208            | 0,751 |
| Po mojem mnenju je bil vpliv krize covida-19 na človekove pravice najmočnejši na: Svobodo vesti in bogoslužja v skladu z verskimi prepričanji | 1,107            | 0,775 |
| Po mojem mnenju je bil vpliv krize covida-19 na človekove pravice najmočnejši na: Svobodo gibanja                                             | 4,670            | 0,198 |
| Omejitve prostega gibanja državljanov v Evropi med epidemijo covida-19 so trajale predolgo.                                                   | 2,481            | 0,479 |
| Omejitev širjenja covida-19 bi lahko dosegli z drugimi sredstvi kot z implementiranimi.                                                       | 3,756            | 0,289 |
| Kriza covida-19 je po mojem mnenju še posebej prizadela pravice do življenja in zdravja naslednje družbene skupine: Starejše osebe            | 0,736            | 0,865 |
| Kriza covida-19 je po mojem mnenju še posebej prizadela pravice do življenja in zdravja naslednje družbene skupine: Invalidne osebe           | 0,499            | 0,919 |
| Kriza covida-19 je po mojem mnenju še posebej prizadela pravice do življenja in zdravja naslednje družbene skupine: Otroci in mladina         | 1,164            | 0,762 |
| Kriza covida-19 je po mojem mnenju še posebej prizadela pravice do življenja in zdravja naslednje družbene skupine: Zaposleni                 | 0,222            | 0,974 |
| Kriza covida-19 je po mojem mnenju še posebej prizadela pravice do življenja in zdravja naslednje družbene skupine: Osebe na socialni podpori | 3,621            | 0,305 |
| Kriza covida-19 je po mojem mnenju še posebej prizadela pravice do življenja in zdravja naslednje družbene skupine: Ženske                    | 5,432            | 0,143 |

|                                                                                                                                                       |       |       |
|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------|-------|
| Kriza covid-19 je po mojem mnenju še posebej prizadela pravice do življenja in zdravja naslednje družbene skupine: Osebe, ki opravljajo prekarna dela | 3,966 | 0,265 |
| Med krizo covid-19 sem opazil porast socialne izključenosti v ciprski družbi.                                                                         | 4,299 | 0,231 |
| Na Cipru so omejitve, ki so veljale za osebe, ki niso bile cepljene, služile varovanju javnega zdravja.                                               | 3,382 | 0,336 |

Kruskal-Wallisov test ni statistično značilen (sig. > 0,05), kar pomeni, da ni statistično značilnih razlik glede pridobljene izobrazbe anketirancev.

*Tabela 29: Kruskal-Wallisov test za življenjsko območje*

|                                                                                                                                              | Kruskal-Wallis H | Sig.  |
|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------|-------|
| Omejitve zaradi covid-19 so vplivale na moje temeljne človekove pravice.                                                                     | 0,849            | 0,654 |
| Kriza covid-19 je name vplivala na naslednjih področjih življenja: Moj dohodek ali dohodek moje družine                                      | 0,484            | 0,785 |
| Kriza covid-19 je name vplivala na naslednjih področjih življenja: Diskriminacija v primerjavi z drugo privilegirano skupino moje skupnosti  | 2,361            | 0,307 |
| Kriza covid-19 je name vplivala na naslednjih področjih življenja: Omejen dostop do virov (kot je nadomestilo s strani vlade)                | 0,270            | 0,874 |
| Kriza covid-19 je name vplivala na naslednjih področjih življenja: Nisem se soočal/a z nobeno neenakostjo                                    | 0,025            | 0,988 |
| Po mojem mnenju je bil vpliv krize covid-19 na človekove pravice najmočnejši na: Dostop do zdravstvenega varstva/pravice do zdravja          | 5,091            | 0,078 |
| Po mojem mnenju je bil vpliv krize covid-19 na človekove pravice najmočnejši na: Pravico do izobraževanja                                    | 3,708            | 0,157 |
| Po mojem mnenju je bil vpliv krize covid-19 na človekove pravice najmočnejši na: Pravico do svobode mirnega zbiranja                         | 4,608            | 0,100 |
| Po mojem mnenju je bil vpliv krize covid-19 na človekove pravice najmočnejši na: Pravico do dela/izbire poklica                              | 0,594            | 0,743 |
| Po mojem mnenju je bil vpliv krize covid-19 na človekove pravice najmočnejši na: Svobodo vesti in bogoslužja v skladu z verskimi prepričanji | 0,566            | 0,753 |
| Po mojem mnenju je bil vpliv krize covid-19 na človekove pravice najmočnejši na: Svobodo gibanja                                             | 5,394            | 0,067 |
| Omejitve prostega gibanja državljanov v Evropi med epidemijo covid-19 so trajale predolgo.                                                   | 3,779            | 0,151 |
| Omejitev širjenja covid-19 bi lahko dosegli z drugimi sredstvi kot z implementiranimi.                                                       | 1,250            | 0,535 |
| Kriza covid-19 je po mojem mnenju še posebej prizadela pravice do življenja in zdravja naslednje družbene skupine: Starejše osebe            | 5,490            | 0,064 |
| Kriza covid-19 je po mojem mnenju še posebej prizadela pravice do življenja in zdravja naslednje družbene skupine: Invalidne osebe           | 4,292            | 0,117 |
| Kriza covid-19 je po mojem mnenju še posebej prizadela pravice do življenja in zdravja naslednje družbene skupine: Otroci in mladina         | 3,192            | 0,203 |

|                                                                                                                                                        |       |       |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------|-------|
| Kriza covida-19 je po mojem mnenju še posebej prizadela pravice do življenja in zdravja naslednje družbene skupine: Zaposleni                          | 4,897 | 0,086 |
| Kriza covida-19 je po mojem mnenju še posebej prizadela pravice do življenja in zdravja naslednje družbene skupine: Osebe na socialni podpori          | 1,265 | 0,531 |
| Kriza covida-19 je po mojem mnenju še posebej prizadela pravice do življenja in zdravja naslednje družbene skupine: Ženske                             | 3,695 | 0,158 |
| Kriza covida-19 je po mojem mnenju še posebej prizadela pravice do življenja in zdravja naslednje družbene skupine: Osebe, ki opravljajo prekarna dela | 1,877 | 0,391 |
| Med krizo covida-19 sem opazil porast socialne izključenosti v ciprski družbi.                                                                         | 4,844 | 0,089 |
| Na Cipru so omejitve, ki so veljale za osebe, ki niso bile cepljene, služile varovanju javnega zdravja.                                                | 1,090 | 0,580 |

Kruskal-Wallisov test ni statistično značilen (sig. > 0,05), kar pomeni, da ni statistično značilnih razlik, ko gre za območje bivanja anketirancev.

### 3. FRANCIJA

*Tabela 30: Spol*

|                     | Frekvenca | Odstotek |
|---------------------|-----------|----------|
| Ženske              | 23        | 76,7%    |
| Moški               | 6         | 20,0%    |
| Ne želim odgovoriti | 1         | 3,3%     |
| Skupaj              | 30        | 100,0%   |

Večina anketirancev je ženskega spola (76,7 %), petina (20 %) je moških, 3,3 % pa jih ni želelo odgovoriti.

*Tabela 31: Starost v letih*

|                | Frekvenca | Odstotek | Povprečje | Standardni odklon |
|----------------|-----------|----------|-----------|-------------------|
| 21-30          | 8         | 26,7%    | 47,2      | 19,0              |
| 31-40          | 5         | 16,7%    |           |                   |
| 41-50          | 3         | 10,0%    |           |                   |
| 51-60          | 4         | 13,3%    |           |                   |
| 61-70          | 7         | 23,3%    |           |                   |
| 71 let ali več | 3         | 10,0%    |           |                   |
| Skupaj         | 30        | 100,0%   |           |                   |

Povprečna starost anketirancev je 47,2 leta, standardni odklon pa 19,0 let. Več kot četrtnina anketirancev (26,7 %) je starih od 21 do 30 let, 23,3 % od 61 do 70 let, 16,7 % je starih od 31 do 40 let, 13,3 % od 51 do 60 let. Enak odstotek anketirancev (10,0 %) je starih od 41 do 50 let ali več kot 71 let.

*Tabela 32: Najvišja zaključena stopnja izobrazbe ali stopnja šolanja*

|                    | Frekvenca | Odstotek |
|--------------------|-----------|----------|
| Srednja šola       | 3         | 10,0%    |
| Dodiplomski študij | 8         | 26,7%    |
| Magistrski študij  | 18        | 60,0%    |
| Doktorski študij   | 1         | 3,3%     |
| Skupaj             | 30        | 100,0%   |

Večina anketirancev (60,0 %) je pridobila magisterij. Več kot četrtnina anketirancev (26,7 %) je končala dodiplomski študij, 10,0 % pa je končalo srednjo šolo. Najmanjši odstotek anketirancev (3,3 %) je dokončal doktorski študij.

*Tabela 33: Življenjsko območje*

|                    | Frekvenca | Odstotek |
|--------------------|-----------|----------|
| Podeželje          | 13        | 43,3%    |
| Predmestno območje | 8         | 26,7%    |
| Mestno območje     | 9         | 30,0%    |
| Skupaj             | 30        | 100,0%   |

Skoraj polovica anketirancev (43,3 %) živi na podežlju, 30,0 % na mestnih območjih in nekaj več kot četrtina anketirancev (26,7 %) na predmestnih območjih.

*Tabela 34: Stopnja strinjanja z danimi trditvami*

|                                                                                                                                              | 1           | 2          | 3          | 4           | 5           | 6          | M   | SD  |
|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------|------------|------------|-------------|-------------|------------|-----|-----|
| Omejitve zaradi covida-19 so vplivale na moje temeljne človekove pravice.                                                                    | 1<br>3,3%   | 8<br>26,7% | 3<br>10,0% | 6<br>20,0%  | 12<br>40,0% | 0<br>0,0%  | 3,7 | 1,3 |
| Kriza covida-19 je name vplivala na naslednjih področjih življenja: Moj dohodek ali dohodek moje družine                                     | 3<br>10,0%  | 6<br>20,0% | 9<br>30,0% | 8<br>26,7%  | 4<br>13,3%  | 0<br>0,0%  | 3,1 | 1,2 |
| Kriza covida-19 je name vplivala na naslednjih področjih življenja: Diskriminacija v primerjavi z drugo privilegirano skupino moje skupnosti | 3<br>10,0%  | 9<br>30,0% | 6<br>20,0% | 6<br>20,0%  | 6<br>20,0%  | 0<br>0,0%  | 3,1 | 1,3 |
| Kriza covida-19 je name vplivala na naslednjih področjih življenja: Omejen dostop do virov (kot je nadomestilo s strani vlade)               | 3<br>10,0%  | 3<br>10,0% | 4<br>13,3% | 9<br>30,0%  | 8<br>26,7%  | 3<br>10,0% | 3,6 | 1,3 |
| Kriza covida-19 je name vplivala na naslednjih področjih življenja: Nisem se soočal/a z nobeno neenakostjo                                   | 6<br>20,0%  | 9<br>30,0% | 5<br>16,7% | 6<br>20,0%  | 4<br>13,3%  | 0<br>0,0%  | 2,8 | 1,4 |
| Po mojem mnenju je bil vpliv krize covida-19 na človekove pravice najmočnejši na: Dostop do zdravstvenega varstva/pravice do zdravja         | 2<br>6,7%   | 0<br>0,0%  | 2<br>6,7%  | 15<br>50,0% | 11<br>36,7% | 0<br>0,0%  | 4,1 | 1,0 |
| Po mojem mnenju je bil vpliv krize covida-19 na človekove pravice najmočnejši na: Pravico do izražanja                                       | 2<br>6,7%   | 0<br>0,0%  | 5<br>16,7% | 12<br>40,0% | 11<br>36,7% | 0<br>0,0%  | 4,0 | 1,1 |
| Po mojem mnenju je bil vpliv krize covida-19 na človekove pravice najmočnejši na: Pravico do svobode mirnega zbiranja                        | 5<br>16,7%  | 0<br>0,0%  | 4<br>13,3% | 9<br>30,0%  | 11<br>36,7% | 1<br>3,3%  | 3,7 | 1,4 |
| Po mojem mnenju je bil vpliv krize covida-19 na človekove pravice najmočnejši na: Pravico do dela/izbire poklica                             | 5<br>16,7%  | 0<br>0,0%  | 7<br>23,3% | 11<br>36,7% | 6<br>20,0%  | 1<br>3,3%  | 3,4 | 1,3 |
| Po mojem mnenju je bil vpliv krize covida-19 na človekove pravice najmočnejši na: Svobodo vesti in                                           | 12<br>40,0% | 0<br>0,0%  | 4<br>13,3% | 6<br>20,0%  | 8<br>26,7%  | 0<br>0,0%  | 2,9 | 1,7 |

|                                                                                                                                                        |           |            |             |             |             |           |     |     |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------|------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-----------|-----|-----|
| bogoslužja v skladu z verskimi prepričanji                                                                                                             |           |            |             |             |             |           |     |     |
| Po mojem mnenju je bil vpliv krize covida-19 na človekove pravice najmočnejši na: Svobodo gibanja                                                      | 2<br>6,7% | 0<br>0,0%  | 3<br>10,0%  | 9<br>30,0%  | 16<br>53,3% | 0<br>0,0% | 4,2 | 1,1 |
| Omejitve prostega gibanja državljanov v Evropi med epidemijo covida-19 so trajale predolgo.                                                            | 2<br>6,7% | 5<br>16,7% | 2<br>6,7%   | 9<br>30,0%  | 12<br>40,0% | 0<br>0,0% | 3,8 | 1,3 |
| Omejitev širjenja covida-19 bi lahko dosegli z drugimi sredstvi kot z implementiranimi.                                                                | 1<br>3,3% | 4<br>13,3% | 9<br>30,0%  | 5<br>16,7%  | 11<br>36,7% | 0<br>0,0% | 3,7 | 1,2 |
| Kriza covida-19 je po mojem mnenju še posebej prizadela pravice do življenja in zdravja naslednje družbene skupine: Starejše osebe                     | 0<br>0,0% | 0<br>0,0%  | 2<br>6,7%   | 11<br>36,7% | 17<br>56,7% | 0<br>0,0% | 4,5 | 0,6 |
| Kriza covida-19 je po mojem mnenju še posebej prizadela pravice do življenja in zdravja naslednje družbene skupine: Invalidne osebe                    | 1<br>3,3% | 0<br>0,0%  | 1<br>3,3%   | 9<br>30,0%  | 18<br>60,0% | 1<br>3,3% | 4,5 | 0,9 |
| Kriza covida-19 je po mojem mnenju še posebej prizadela pravice do življenja in zdravja naslednje družbene skupine: Otroci in mladina                  | 0<br>0,0% | 5<br>16,7% | 4<br>13,3%  | 5<br>16,7%  | 16<br>53,3% | 0<br>0,0% | 4,1 | 1,2 |
| Kriza covida-19 je po mojem mnenju še posebej prizadela pravice do življenja in zdravja naslednje družbene skupine: Zaposleni                          | 0<br>0,0% | 3<br>10,0% | 5<br>16,7%  | 13<br>43,3% | 9<br>30,0%  | 0<br>0,0% | 3,9 | 0,9 |
| Kriza covida-19 je po mojem mnenju še posebej prizadela pravice do življenja in zdravja naslednje družbene skupine: Osebe na socialni podpori          | 0<br>0,0% | 1<br>3,3%  | 6<br>20,0%  | 10<br>33,3% | 12<br>40,0% | 1<br>3,3% | 4,1 | 0,9 |
| Kriza covida-19 je po mojem mnenju še posebej prizadela pravice do življenja in zdravja naslednje družbene skupine: Ženske                             | 1<br>3,3% | 4<br>13,3% | 12<br>40,0% | 7<br>23,3%  | 5<br>16,7%  | 1<br>3,3% | 3,4 | 1,0 |
| Kriza covida-19 je po mojem mnenju še posebej prizadela pravice do življenja in zdravja naslednje družbene skupine: Osebe, ki opravljajo prekarna dela | 0<br>0,0% | 1<br>3,3%  | 3<br>10,0%  | 13<br>43,3% | 12<br>40,0% | 1<br>3,3% | 4,2 | 0,8 |



|                                                                                                                       |       |       |       |       |       |      |     |     |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-----|-----|
| Uvedba zdravstvene izkaznice v Franciji za dostop do nekaterih javnih prostorov je pomenila kršitev temeljnih pravic. | 4     | 7     | 3     | 4     | 12    | 0    | 3,4 | 1,5 |
|                                                                                                                       | 13,3% | 23,3% | 10,0% | 13,3% | 40,0% | 0,0% |     |     |
| Na uresničevanje temeljnih pravic so trajno vplivale omejitve, povezane s krizo covid-19.                             | 2     | 4     | 3     | 9     | 10    | 2    | 3,8 | 1,3 |
|                                                                                                                       | 6,7%  | 13,3% | 10,0% | 30,0% | 33,3% | 6,7% |     |     |

Legenda: 1 - močno se ne strinjam; 2 - ne strinjam se; 3 - nevtravno; 4 - strinjam se; 5 - močno se strinjam; 6 - ne vem; M - povprečje; SD - standardni odklon

Odgovori anketirancev so bili ocenjeni na lestvici od 1 do 5, pri čemer je 1 pomenilo močno nestrinjanje, 5 pa močno strinjanje. Anketiranci se v povprečju močno strinjajo, da je kriza covid-19 še posebej prizadela pravice do življenja in zdravja starejših oseb ( $M=4,5$ ;  $SD=0,6$ ) in invalidov ( $M=4,5$ ;  $SD=0,9$ ). Anketiranci se v povprečju strinjajo, da je kriza covid-19 vplivala zlasti na pravice do življenja in zdravja oseb, ki opravljajo prekarna dela ( $M=4,2$ ;  $SD=0,8$ ), da je kriza covid-19 najbolj vplivala na svobodo gibanja ( $M=4,2$ ;  $SD=1,1$ ), da je vplivala tudi na pravice do življenja in zdravja otrok in mladine ( $M=4,1$ ;  $SD=1,2$ ) ter ljudi, ki prejemajo socialno podporo ( $M=4,1$ ;  $SD=0,9$ ). Anketiranci se v povprečju tudi strinjajo, da je kriza covid-19 najhuje vplivala na pravico do zdravstvenega varstva ( $M=4,1$ ;  $SD=1,0$ ), pa tudi na pravico do izobraževanja ( $M=4,0$ ;  $SD=1,1$ ) in pravico do življenja in zdravja zaposlenih ljudi ( $M=3,9$ ;  $SD=0,9$ ), da so omejitve, povezane s krizo covid-19, trajno vplivale na uživanje temeljnih pravic ( $M=3,8$ ;  $SD=1,3$ ), da so omejitve prostega gibanja državljanov v Evropi med krizo covid-19 trajale predolgo ( $M=3,8$ ;  $SD=1,3$ ), da so omejitve zaradi covid-19 vplivale na njihove temeljne pravice ( $M=3,7$ ;  $SD=1,0$ ), da bi omejitev širjenja covid-19 lahko dosegli z drugimi sredstvi kot z implementiranimi ( $M=3,7$ ;  $SD=1,2$ ), da je kriza zaradi covid-19 najhuje vplivala na svobodo do mirnega zbiranja ( $M=3,7$ ;  $SD=1,4$ ) in da jim je kriza zaradi covid-19 omejila dostop do virov ( $M=3,6$ ;  $SD=1,3$ ). Anketiranci imajo v povprečju nevtravno mnenje o tem, da je bila uvedba zdravstvene izkaznice v Franciji za dostop do nekaterih javnih prostorov kršitev temeljnih pravic ( $M=3,4$ ;  $SD=1,5$ ), o vplivu krize covid-19 na pravico do dela ( $M=3,4$ ;  $SD=1,3$ ), vpliv krize covid-19 na pravico do življenja in zdravja žensk ( $M=3,4$ ;  $SD=1,0$ ), vpliv krize covid-19 na njihov dohodek ali dohodek njihovih družin ( $M=3,1$ ;  $SD=1,2$ ) in diskriminacijo v primerjavi z drugimi privilegiranimi skupinami v njihovi skupnosti ( $M=3,1$ ;  $SD=1,3$ ). Anketiranci imajo v povprečju tudi nevtravno mnenje o najhujšem vplivu krize covid-19 na svobodo vesti in bogoslužja v skladu z verskimi prepričanji ( $M=2,9$ ;  $SD=1,7$ ) in da se v času krize covid-19 niso soočali z neenakostmi ( $M=2,8$ ;  $SD=1,4$ ).

Udeležence smo vprašali, ali je kriza covid-19 vplivala na njihov položaj glede drugih pogojev neenakosti:

- Svoboda gibanja, dostop do javnih in zasebnih prostorov, enak dostop do trga dela in storitev, izražanje lastnih mnenj in dostop do nasprotujočih si informacij, ki omogočajo demokratično razpravo
- Nadlegovanje s strani delodajalca, ker sem zavrnil injekcije
- nisem želel delati na daljavo in mi ni bila ponujena nobena neposredna dejavnost, ki bi mi sledila po odpustu, ko mi ni bila predlagana ponovna uvedba neposredne dejavnosti in ko mi je bila ponovna uvedba
- Večja negotovost brezposelnih

- Dostop do interneta: bela cona ali skoraj doma, kako delati na daljavo ali opravljati tečaje za moje otroke?
- Ne jaz, ampak mladi, zlasti študenti (nastanitev, prehrana...)
- Pravica do optimalnega spremljanja med nosečnostjo
- Pravica do izobraževanja, varnosti zaposlitve
- Cepljenje je bilo opravljeno. Dostop do kulturnih prizorišč. Različni bolniški dopusti, zavrnjen dostop do zdravstvenih storitev

Udeležence smo prosili, da pojasnijo, katere druge človekove pravice in svoboščine so bile po njihovem mnenju najbolj prizadete med krizo covid-19, če niso navedene zgoraj:

- svoboda izražanja, svoboda zdravniške izbire, enakost
- Ne morete spremljati ljubljene osebe ob smrti.
- svoboda nadzora nad lastnim telesom in nad svojim zdravjem ... spričo množičnega cepljenja, ki je predvsem odziv na krizo v bolnišnicah po letih neoliberalnih politik v zdravstvu.
- Pravica do poslušanja, pravica do sodelovanja državljanov
- Pravica do kakovostnih informacij in medijska pismenost

*Tabela 35: Ovire, s katerimi so se udeleženci najbolj soočali med krizo COVID-19*

|                                     | Frekvenca | Odstotek |
|-------------------------------------|-----------|----------|
| Omejeno gibanje                     | 19        | 63,30%   |
| Obveznost cepljenja proti covidu-19 | 16        | 53,30%   |
| Omejeno zdravstveno varstvo         | 14        | 46,70%   |
| Omejena izobrazba                   | 12        | 40,00%   |
| Pomanjkanje demokratične udeležbe   | 8         | 26,70%   |
| Diskriminacija                      | 8         | 26,70%   |
| Psihološki zlom                     | 7         | 23,30%   |
| Omejena svoboda do mirnega zbiranja | 6         | 20,00%   |
| Digitalne ovire                     | 5         | 16,70%   |
| Omejene možnosti dela               | 4         | 13,30%   |
| Nasilje na podlagi spola            | 2         | 6,70%    |

Večina anketirancev (63,3 %) se je med krizo covid-19 gibala omejeno. Več kot polovica anketirancev (53,3 %) se je soočila z obveznostjo cepiva proti covidu-19. Skoraj polovica (46,7 %) jih je doživela omejeno zdravstveno oskrbo, 40,0 % pa omejeno izobrazbo. Enak odstotek anketirancev (26,7 %) se je soočil z diskriminacijo ali pomanjkanjem demokratične udeležbe, 23,3 % pa jih je doživelo psihološki zlom. Petina anketirancev se je soočila z omejeno svobodo do mirnega zbiranja, 16,7 % z digitalnimi ovirami, 13,3 % pa z omejenimi možnostmi dela. Najmanjši odstotek anketirancev (6,7 %) se je srečal z nasiljem na podlagi spola.

Udeležence, ki so pri prejšnjem vprašanju navedli 4 - omejeno izobraževanje ali 5 - omejeno zdravstveno varstvo, smo prosili, da navedejo druge različne možnosti omejitev, ki ne bi vplivale na vaše temeljne pravice:

- Na nas so vplivale vse omejitve, zaprtje, zdravstveni ali cepilni karton, ure izstopa z dokazilom itd.
- Predvidevanje, preglednost informacij, več inteligence in odzivnost naših vlad.
- Vzpostavite odnos zaupanja z osebami s covidom, tako da jim ponudite spremljanje in ne posplošujete nepoštenih omejitev na celotno populacijo.
- Zdravstvena preventiva razen cepljenja, več bolnišničnega osebja, poenostavljen dostop do zdravstvenih storitev,
- Če bi imeli dovolj mask, bi bile omejitve blažje.
- Bolj obvezno je testiranje kot cepljenje.
- bolj prilagodljiva uporaba orodij za omejevanje širjenja virusa, kot so maske.
- naravna čredna imunost, zaščita občutljivih ljudi kot običajno pri gripi, prosta izbira cepljenja/izolacije, kampanja ozaveščanja o higieni, prepoved medijsko-politične histerije, strategija pomiritve/ravnovesja, razpustitev SZO
- bolje pripravljene politike, ki ne bodo več kršile človekovih pravic in svoboščin.
- Zdravstvena izkaznica
- Maske in pregrade bi morale biti vzpostavljene že od samega začetka in ustaviti tokove med državami.
- Prisotnost mask in obvezno nošenje mask od začetka epidemije bi lahko omejila širjenje brez zaježitve.
- Testi so bili dovolj, saj obvezno cepljenje ne preprečuje ulova in prenosa bolezni covid
- Ljudem bi lahko pustili, da gredo ven, saj je bila nevarnost okužbe z masko skoraj nična.

Udeležence smo vprašali, ali je kriza covid-19 po njihovem mnenju posebej prizadela pravice do življenja in zdravja druge družbene skupine (navedite, katera skupina je bila po vašem mnenju najbolj prizadeta):

- Umetniki
- Velik problem za prekarne delavce, pri čemer je bila uvedba zdravstvene izkaznice najhujša stvar za prekarne delavce, ki so se morali samodejno cepiti ali pa so izgubili službo. Izšli smo iz demokracije.
- Oskrbniki, gasilci, vojaki itd., ki do zdaj niso bili ponovno vpoklicani
- Otroci v šoli
- Družine
- Geografsko izolirani ljudje
- Izolirani ljudje
- Osebe zdravstvene nege
- Osebe, ki se ne želijo cepiti proti covidu-19 in jim je bil zavrnen dostop do javnih prostorov ob njihovem ponovnem odprtju (muzeji itd.)
- Invalidi
- prepovedi, da bi videl svojo družino, da bi šel v restavracijo, medtem ko so drugi visoki ljudje prirejali zasebne zabave.
- Samske osebe
- Starejši, ljudje z neozdravljivimi boleznimi
- Skupina ljudi z nizkimi dohodki in občasnih delavcev
- Brezdomci
- Brezposelni

Udeležence smo vprašali, ali imajo kaj dodati:

- Vse pravice so bile in so še vedno kršene
- Zaradi te krize smo se še bolj spremenili v represivno državo.
- Med pandemijo je treba biti solidaren in ne izpodbijati vsega. Gre za reševanje življenj. Vaš vprašalnik je zelo usmerjen.
- V upanju, da nam bo ta epidemija omogočila boljše staranje, trpljenje ali sprejemanje drugih.
- V tej zgodbi covid-19 kriznega upravljanja je bila zloraba moči osrednjega pomena na več ravneh. Predvsem na vladni ravni in posledično na strokovni ravni, kjer so bili nekateri delodajalci pretirano vztrajni (zlasti na področju oskrbe). Pa tudi na družinski ravni, kjer je naša patriarhalna družba prispevala k temu, da so bile moškim dodeljene večje pravice kljub pravicam žensk in otrok. V zdravstveni skupnosti smo prišli do največjih absurdov, kot je zavrnitev prisotnosti ob postelji ljubljene osebe, ki ne velja za osebo "ob koncu življenja". Nečloveško upravljanje družbenih, poklicnih in zdravstvenih odnosov.
- Ta kriza je bila upravljana brez demokracije, izključno v interesu financ laboratorijev.
- Vaša preiskava želi covid preveč povezati s temeljnimi pravicami, ne razumem vas.

Tabela 36: Preizkusi normalnosti

|                                                                                                                                             | Kolmogorov-Smirnov |       | Shapiro-Wilk |       |
|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------|-------|--------------|-------|
|                                                                                                                                             | Statistika         | Sig.  | Statistika   | Sig.  |
| Omejitve zaradi covid-19 so vplivale na moje temeljne človekove pravice.                                                                    | 0,279              | 0,000 | 0,797        | 0,000 |
| Kriza covid-19 je name vplivala na naslednjih področjih življenja: Moj dohodek ali dohodek moje družine                                     | 0,191              | 0,020 | 0,916        | 0,042 |
| Kriza covid-19 je name vplivala na naslednjih področjih življenja: Diskriminacija v primerjavi z drugo privilegirano skupino moje skupnosti | 0,156              | 0,118 | 0,901        | 0,019 |
| Kriza covid-19 je name vplivala na naslednjih področjih življenja: Omejen dostop do virov (kot je nadomestilo s strani vlade)               | 0,239              | 0,001 | 0,860        | 0,003 |
| Kriza covid-19 je name vplivala na naslednjih področjih življenja: Nisem se soočal/a z nobeno neenakostjo                                   | 0,209              | 0,006 | 0,889        | 0,010 |
| Po mojem mnenju je bil vpliv krize covid-19 na človekove pravice najmočnejši na: Dostop do zdravstvenega varstva/pravice do zdravja         | 0,309              | 0,000 | 0,732        | 0,000 |
| Po mojem mnenju je bil vpliv krize covid-19 na človekove pravice najmočnejši na: Pravico do izražanja                                       | 0,244              | 0,001 | 0,812        | 0,000 |
| Po mojem mnenju je bil vpliv krize covid-19 na človekove pravice najmočnejši na: Pravico do svobode mirnega zbiranja                        | 0,305              | 0,000 | 0,745        | 0,000 |
| Po mojem mnenju je bil vpliv krize covid-19 na človekove pravice najmočnejši na: Pravico do dela/izbire poklica                             | 0,256              | 0,000 | 0,830        | 0,001 |

|                                                                                                                                                       |       |       |       |       |
|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Po mojem mnenju je bil vpliv krize covid-19 na človekove pravice najmočnejši na: Svobodo vesti in bogoslužja v skladu z verskimi prepričanji          | 0,245 | 0,000 | 0,791 | 0,000 |
| Po mojem mnenju je bil vpliv krize covid-19 na človekove pravice najmočnejši na: Svobodo gibanja                                                      | 0,309 | 0,000 | 0,687 | 0,000 |
| Omejitve prostega gibanja državljanov v Evropi med epidemijo covid-19 so trajale predolgo.                                                            | 0,267 | 0,000 | 0,779 | 0,000 |
| Omejitev širjenja covid-19 bi lahko dosegli z drugimi sredstvi kot z implementiranimi.                                                                | 0,243 | 0,001 | 0,845 | 0,001 |
| Kriza covid-19 je po mojem mnenju še posebej prizadela pravice do življenja in zdravja naslednje družbene skupine: Starejše osebe                     | 0,369 | 0,000 | 0,706 | 0,000 |
| Kriza covid-19 je po mojem mnenju še posebej prizadela pravice do življenja in zdravja naslednje družbene skupine: Invalidne osebe                    | 0,396 | 0,000 | 0,671 | 0,000 |
| Kriza covid-19 je po mojem mnenju še posebej prizadela pravice do življenja in zdravja naslednje družbene skupine: Otroci in mladina                  | 0,334 | 0,000 | 0,749 | 0,000 |
| Kriza covid-19 je po mojem mnenju še posebej prizadela pravice do življenja in zdravja naslednje družbene skupine: Zaposleni                          | 0,255 | 0,000 | 0,859 | 0,003 |
| Kriza covid-19 je po mojem mnenju še posebej prizadela pravice do življenja in zdravja naslednje družbene skupine: Osebe na socialni podpori          | 0,253 | 0,000 | 0,795 | 0,000 |
| Kriza covid-19 je po mojem mnenju še posebej prizadela pravice do življenja in zdravja naslednje družbene skupine: Ženske                             | 0,218 | 0,004 | 0,913 | 0,035 |
| Kriza covid-19 je po mojem mnenju še posebej prizadela pravice do življenja in zdravja naslednje družbene skupine: Osebe, ki opravljajo prekarna dela | 0,261 | 0,000 | 0,815 | 0,000 |
| Uvedba zdravstvene izkaznice v Franciji za dostop do nekaterih javnih prostorov je pomenila kršitev temeljnih pravic.                                 | 0,287 | 0,000 | 0,792 | 0,000 |
| Na uresničevanje temeljnih pravic so trajno vplivale omejitve, povezane s krizo covid-19.                                                             | 0,285 | 0,000 | 0,791 | 0,000 |

Testa Kolmogorov-Smirnov in Shapiro-Wilk sta statistično značilna (sig. < 0,05), ko se nanašata na vse zgoraj naštetе trditve, kar pomeni, da vrednosti niso porazdeljene normalno, zato bomo uporabili neparametrične teste.

*Tabela 37: Mann-Whitneyjev test za statistično pomembne razlike*

|                                                                                                                                               |        | N  | Srednja uvrstitev | Vsota rangov | Mann-Whitney U (sig.) |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------|----|-------------------|--------------|-----------------------|
| Kriza covida-19 je po mojem mnenju še posebej prizadela pravice do življenja in zdravja naslednje družbene skupine: Osebe na socialni podpori | Ženske | 22 | 16,36             | 360,00       | 25,000 (0,014)        |
|                                                                                                                                               | Moški  | 6  | 7,67              | 46,00        |                       |
|                                                                                                                                               | Skupaj | 28 |                   |              |                       |

Mann-Whitneyjev test je statistično značilen (sig. < 0,05) pri naslednji trditvi, ki se nanaša na spol anketiranca "Kriza covida-19 je po mojem mnenju še posebej prizadela pravice do življenja in zdravja naslednje družbene skupine: Osebe na socialni podpori.". Ženske se s trditvijo v večji meri strinjajo kot moški.

*Tabela 38: Mann-Whitneyjev test za spol*

|                                                                                                                                               | Mann-Whitney U | Sig.  |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------|-------|
| Omejitve zaradi covida-19 so vplivale na moje temeljne človekove pravice.                                                                     | 67,000         | 0,910 |
| Kriza covida-19 je name vplivala na naslednjih področjih življenja: Moj dohodek ali dohodek moje družine                                      | 68,000         | 0,956 |
| Kriza covida-19 je name vplivala na naslednjih področjih življenja: Diskriminacija v primerjavi z drugo privilegirano skupino moje skupnosti  | 66,500         | 0,890 |
| Kriza covida-19 je name vplivala na naslednjih področjih življenja: Omejen dostop do virov (kot je nadomestilo s strani vlade)                | 36,500         | 0,279 |
| Kriza covida-19 je name vplivala na naslednjih področjih življenja: Nisem se soočal/a z nobeno neenakostjo                                    | 61,000         | 0,658 |
| Po mojem mnenju je bil vpliv krize covida-19 na človekove pravice najmočnejši na: Dostop do zdravstvenega varstva/pravice do zdravja          | 67,500         | 0,930 |
| Po mojem mnenju je bil vpliv krize covida-19 na človekove pravice najmočnejši na: Pravico do izobraževanja                                    | 48,500         | 0,241 |
| Po mojem mnenju je bil vpliv krize covida-19 na človekove pravice najmočnejši na: Pravico do svobode mirnega zbiranja                         | 62,000         | 0,814 |
| Po mojem mnenju je bil vpliv krize covida-19 na človekove pravice najmočnejši na: Pravico do dela/izbire poklica                              | 65,000         | 0,953 |
| Po mojem mnenju je bil vpliv krize covida-19 na človekove pravice najmočnejši na: Svobodo vesti in bogoslužja v skladu z verskimi prepričanji | 63,500         | 0,757 |
| Po mojem mnenju je bil vpliv krize covida-19 na človekove pravice najmočnejši na: Svobodo gibanja                                             | 64,000         | 0,765 |
| Omejitve prostega gibanja državljanov v Evropi med epidemijo covida-19 so trajale predolgo.                                                   | 68,500         | 0,977 |
| Omejitev širjenja covida-19 bi lahko dosegli z drugimi sredstvi kot z implementiranimi.                                                       | 65,000         | 0,822 |
| Kriza covida-19 je po mojem mnenju še posebej prizadela pravice do življenja in zdravja naslednje družbene skupine: Starejše osebe            | 58,500         | 0,516 |

|                                                                                                                                                       |        |       |
|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------|-------|
| Kriza covid-19 je po mojem mnenju še posebej prizadela pravice do življenja in zdravja naslednje družbene skupine: Invalidne osebe                    | 52,000 | 0,696 |
| Kriza covid-19 je po mojem mnenju še posebej prizadela pravice do življenja in zdravja naslednje družbene skupine: Otroci in mladina                  | 67,500 | 0,930 |
| Kriza covid-19 je po mojem mnenju še posebej prizadela pravice do življenja in zdravja naslednje družbene skupine: Zaposleni                          | 68,000 | 0,955 |
| Kriza covid-19 je po mojem mnenju še posebej prizadela pravice do življenja in zdravja naslednje družbene skupine: Ženske                             | 51,000 | 0,681 |
| Kriza covid-19 je po mojem mnenju še posebej prizadela pravice do življenja in zdravja naslednje družbene skupine: Osebe, ki opravljajo prekarna dela | 37,000 | 0,180 |
| Uvedba zdravstvene izkaznice v Franciji za dostop do nekaterih javnih prostorov je pomenila kršitev temeljnih pravic.                                 | 67,000 | 0,910 |
| Na uresničevanje temeljnih pravic so trajno vplivale omejitve, povezane s krizo covid-19.                                                             | 36,000 | 0,216 |

Mann-Whitneyjev test ni statistično značilen (sig. > 0,05), kar pomeni, da ni statistično značilnih razlik glede na spol.

*Tabela 39: Kruskal-Wallisov test za starostne skupine*

|                                                                                                                                              | Kruskal-Wallis H | Sig.  |
|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------|-------|
| Omejitve zaradi covid-19 so vplivale na moje temeljne človekove pravice.                                                                     | 5,908            | 0,315 |
| Kriza covid-19 je name vplivala na naslednjih področjih življenja: Moj dohodek ali dohodek moje družine                                      | 7,492            | 0,187 |
| Kriza covid-19 je name vplivala na naslednjih področjih življenja: Diskriminacija v primerjavi z drugo privilegirano skupino moje skupnosti  | 4,625            | 0,463 |
| Kriza covid-19 je name vplivala na naslednjih področjih življenja: Omejen dostop do virov (kot je nadomestilo s strani vlade)                | 3,122            | 0,681 |
| Kriza covid-19 je name vplivala na naslednjih področjih življenja: Nisem se soočal/a z nobeno neenakostjo                                    | 4,103            | 0,535 |
| Po mojem mnenju je bil vpliv krize covid-19 na človekove pravice najmočnejši na: Dostop do zdravstvenega varstva/pravice do zdravja          | 1,149            | 0,950 |
| Po mojem mnenju je bil vpliv krize covid-19 na človekove pravice najmočnejši na: Pravico do izobraževanja                                    | 1,649            | 0,895 |
| Po mojem mnenju je bil vpliv krize covid-19 na človekove pravice najmočnejši na: Pravico do svobode mirnega zbiranja                         | 4,581            | 0,469 |
| Po mojem mnenju je bil vpliv krize covid-19 na človekove pravice najmočnejši na: Pravico do dela/izbire poklica                              | 6,226            | 0,285 |
| Po mojem mnenju je bil vpliv krize covid-19 na človekove pravice najmočnejši na: Svobodo vesti in bogoslužja v skladu z verskimi prepričanji | 1,983            | 0,851 |
| Po mojem mnenju je bil vpliv krize covid-19 na človekove pravice najmočnejši na: Svobodo gibanja                                             | 2,892            | 0,717 |
| Omejitve prostega gibanja državljanov v Evropi med epidemijo covid-19 so trajale predolgo.                                                   | 2,677            | 0,750 |



|                                                                                                                                                       |        |       |
|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------|-------|
| Omejitev širjenja covid-19 bi lahko dosegli z drugimi sredstvi kot z implementiranimi.                                                                | 7,374  | 0,194 |
| Kriza covid-19 je po mojem mnenju še posebej prizadela pravice do življenja in zdravja naslednje družbene skupine: Starejše osebe                     | 8,973  | 0,110 |
| Kriza covid-19 je po mojem mnenju še posebej prizadela pravice do življenja in zdravja naslednje družbene skupine: Invalidne osebe                    | 9,094  | 0,105 |
| Kriza covid-19 je po mojem mnenju še posebej prizadela pravice do življenja in zdravja naslednje družbene skupine: Otroci in mladina                  | 3,887  | 0,566 |
| Kriza covid-19 je po mojem mnenju še posebej prizadela pravice do življenja in zdravja naslednje družbene skupine: Zaposleni                          | 3,747  | 0,586 |
| Kriza covid-19 je po mojem mnenju še posebej prizadela pravice do življenja in zdravja naslednje družbene skupine: Osebe na socialni podpori          | 10,645 | 0,059 |
| Kriza covid-19 je po mojem mnenju še posebej prizadela pravice do življenja in zdravja naslednje družbene skupine: Ženske                             | 5,786  | 0,328 |
| Kriza covid-19 je po mojem mnenju še posebej prizadela pravice do življenja in zdravja naslednje družbene skupine: Osebe, ki opravljajo prekarna dela | 5,140  | 0,399 |
| Uvedba zdravstvene izkaznice v Franciji za dostop do nekaterih javnih prostorov je pomenila kršitev temeljnih pravic.                                 | 4,070  | 0,539 |
| Na uresničevanje temeljnih pravic so trajno vplivale omejitve, povezane s krizo covid-19.                                                             | 3,989  | 0,551 |

Kruskal-Wallisov test ni statistično značilen (sig. > 0,05), kar pomeni, da med starostnimi skupinami ni statistično značilnih razlik.

*Tabela 40: Kruskal-Wallisov test za izobrazbo*

|                                                                                                                                             | Kruskal-Wallis H | Sig.  |
|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------|-------|
| Omejitve zaradi covid-19 so vplivale na moje temeljne človekove pravice.                                                                    | 1,190            | 0,755 |
| Kriza covid-19 je name vplivala na naslednjih področjih življenja: Moj dohodek ali dohodek moje družine                                     | 2,745            | 0,433 |
| Kriza covid-19 je name vplivala na naslednjih področjih življenja: Diskriminacija v primerjavi z drugo privilegirano skupino moje skupnosti | 0,709            | 0,871 |
| Kriza covid-19 je name vplivala na naslednjih področjih življenja: Omejen dostop do virov (kot je nadomestilo s strani vlade)               | 3,674            | 0,299 |
| Kriza covid-19 je name vplivala na naslednjih področjih življenja: Nisem se soočal/a z nobeno neenakostjo                                   | 3,003            | 0,391 |
| Po mojem mnenju je bil vpliv krize covid-19 na človekove pravice najmočnejši na: Dostop do zdravstvenega varstva/pravice do zdravja         | 1,160            | 0,763 |
| Po mojem mnenju je bil vpliv krize covid-19 na človekove pravice najmočnejši na: Pravico do izobraževanja                                   | 7,750            | 0,051 |
| Po mojem mnenju je bil vpliv krize covid-19 na človekove pravice najmočnejši na: Pravico do svobode mirnega zbiranja                        | 1,326            | 0,723 |
| Po mojem mnenju je bil vpliv krize covid-19 na človekove pravice najmočnejši na: Pravico do dela/izbire poklica                             | 3,183            | 0,364 |



|                                                                                                                                                       |       |       |
|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------|-------|
| Po mojem mnenju je bil vpliv krize covid-19 na človekove pravice najmočnejši na: Svobodo vesti in bogoslužja v skladu z verskimi prepričanji          | 1,969 | 0,579 |
| Po mojem mnenju je bil vpliv krize covid-19 na človekove pravice najmočnejši na: Svobodo gibanja                                                      | 1,798 | 0,615 |
| Omejitve prostega gibanja državljanov v Evropi med epidemijo covid-19 so trajale predolgo.                                                            | 1,771 | 0,621 |
| Omejitev širjenja covid-19 bi lahko dosegli z drugimi sredstvi kot z implementiranimi.                                                                | 1,878 | 0,598 |
| Kriza covid-19 je po mojem mnenju še posebej prizadela pravice do življenja in zdravja naslednje družbene skupine: Starejše osebe                     | 1,489 | 0,685 |
| Kriza covid-19 je po mojem mnenju še posebej prizadela pravice do življenja in zdravja naslednje družbene skupine: Invalidne osebe                    | 2,007 | 0,571 |
| Kriza covid-19 je po mojem mnenju še posebej prizadela pravice do življenja in zdravja naslednje družbene skupine: Otroci in mladina                  | 5,761 | 0,124 |
| Kriza covid-19 je po mojem mnenju še posebej prizadela pravice do življenja in zdravja naslednje družbene skupine: Zaposleni                          | 2,287 | 0,515 |
| Kriza covid-19 je po mojem mnenju še posebej prizadela pravice do življenja in zdravja naslednje družbene skupine: Osebe na socialni podpori          | 6,234 | 0,101 |
| Kriza covid-19 je po mojem mnenju še posebej prizadela pravice do življenja in zdravja naslednje družbene skupine: Ženske                             | 0,264 | 0,967 |
| Kriza covid-19 je po mojem mnenju še posebej prizadela pravice do življenja in zdravja naslednje družbene skupine: Osebe, ki opravljajo prekarna dela | 0,446 | 0,931 |
| Uvedba zdravstvene izkaznice v Franciji za dostop do nekaterih javnih prostorov je pomenila kršitev temeljnih pravic.                                 | 1,744 | 0,627 |
| Na uresničevanje temeljnih pravic so trajno vplivale omejitve, povezane s krizo covid-19.                                                             | 2,245 | 0,523 |

Kruskal-Wallisov test ni statistično značilen (sig. > 0,05), kar pomeni, da ni statistično značilnih razlik med anketiranci z različnimi stopnjami izobrazbe.

*Tabela 41: Kruskal-Wallisov test za življenjsko območje*

|                                                                                                                                             | Kruskal-Wallis H | Sig.  |
|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------|-------|
| Omejitve zaradi covid-19 so vplivale na moje temeljne človekove pravice.                                                                    | 3,055            | 0,217 |
| Kriza covid-19 je name vplivala na naslednjih področjih življenja: Moj dohodek ali dohodek moje družine                                     | 0,844            | 0,656 |
| Kriza covid-19 je name vplivala na naslednjih področjih življenja: Diskriminacija v primerjavi z drugo privilegirano skupino moje skupnosti | 4,165            | 0,125 |
| Kriza covid-19 je name vplivala na naslednjih področjih življenja: Omejen dostop do virov (kot je nadomestilo s strani vlade)               | 4,294            | 0,117 |
| Kriza covid-19 je name vplivala na naslednjih področjih življenja: Nisem se soočal/a z nobeno neenakostjo                                   | 3,379            | 0,185 |
| Po mojem mnenju je bil vpliv krize covid-19 na človekove pravice najmočnejši na: Dostop do zdravstvenega varstva/pravice do zdravja         | 1,444            | 0,486 |

|                                                                                                                                                        |       |       |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------|-------|
| Po mojem mnenju je bil vpliv krize covida-19 na človekove pravice najmočnejši na: Pravico do izobraževanja                                             | 1,693 | 0,429 |
| Po mojem mnenju je bil vpliv krize covida-19 na človekove pravice najmočnejši na: Pravico do svobode mirnega zbiranja                                  | 1,418 | 0,492 |
| Po mojem mnenju je bil vpliv krize covida-19 na človekove pravice najmočnejši na: Pravico do dela/izbire poklica                                       | 0,797 | 0,671 |
| Po mojem mnenju je bil vpliv krize covida-19 na človekove pravice najmočnejši na: Svobodo vesti in bogoslužja v skladu z verskimi prepričanji          | 1,528 | 0,466 |
| Po mojem mnenju je bil vpliv krize covida-19 na človekove pravice najmočnejši na: Svobodo gibanja                                                      | 1,375 | 0,503 |
| Omejitve prostega gibanja državljanov v Evropi med epidemijo covida-19 so trajale predolgo.                                                            | 3,611 | 0,164 |
| Omejitev širjenja covida-19 bi lahko dosegli z drugimi sredstvi kot z implementiranimi.                                                                | 5,017 | 0,081 |
| Kriza covida-19 je po mojem mnenju še posebej prizadela pravice do življenja in zdravja naslednje družbene skupine: Starejše osebe                     | 0,286 | 0,867 |
| Kriza covida-19 je po mojem mnenju še posebej prizadela pravice do življenja in zdravja naslednje družbene skupine: Invalidne osebe                    | 0,882 | 0,643 |
| Kriza covida-19 je po mojem mnenju še posebej prizadela pravice do življenja in zdravja naslednje družbene skupine: Otroci in mladina                  | 0,284 | 0,868 |
| Kriza covida-19 je po mojem mnenju še posebej prizadela pravice do življenja in zdravja naslednje družbene skupine: Zaposleni                          | 0,040 | 0,980 |
| Kriza covida-19 je po mojem mnenju še posebej prizadela pravice do življenja in zdravja naslednje družbene skupine: Osebe na socialni podpori          | 0,916 | 0,633 |
| Kriza covida-19 je po mojem mnenju še posebej prizadela pravice do življenja in zdravja naslednje družbene skupine: Ženske                             | 1,234 | 0,539 |
| Kriza covida-19 je po mojem mnenju še posebej prizadela pravice do življenja in zdravja naslednje družbene skupine: Osebe, ki opravljajo prekarna dela | 0,749 | 0,688 |
| Uvedba zdravstvene izkaznice v Franciji za dostop do nekaterih javnih prostorov je pomenila kršitev temeljnih pravic.                                  | 3,448 | 0,178 |
| Na uresničevanje temeljnih pravic so trajno vplivale omejitve, povezane s krizo covida-19.                                                             | 3,456 | 0,178 |

Kruskal-Wallisov test ni statistično značilen (sig. > 0,05), kar pomeni, da ni statistično značilnih razlik glede na življenjsko območje anketirancev.

## 4. GREECE

*Tabela 42: Spol*

|        | Frekvenca | Odstotek |
|--------|-----------|----------|
| Ženske | 25        | 83,3%    |
| Moški  | 5         | 16,7%    |
| Skupaj | 30        | 100,0%   |

Večina anketirancev (83,3 %) je ženskega spola, 16,7 % je moških.

*Tabela 43: Starost v letih*

|        | Frekvenca | Odstotek | Povprečje | Standardni odklon |
|--------|-----------|----------|-----------|-------------------|
| 21-30  | 14        | 46,7%    | 33,6      | 9,7               |
| 31-40  | 11        | 36,7%    |           |                   |
| 41-50  | 1         | 3,3%     |           |                   |
| 51-60  | 4         | 13,3%    |           |                   |
| Skupaj | 30        | 100,0%   |           |                   |

Povprečna starost anketirancev je 33,6 leta, standardni odklon pa 9,7 leta. Skoraj polovica anketirancev (46,7 %) je starih od 21 do let, 36,7 % je starih od 31 do 40 let, 13,3 % pa od 51 do 60 let. Najmanjši odstotek anketirancev (3,3 %) je starih od 41 do 50 let.

*Tabela 44: Najvišja zaključena stopnja izobrazbe ali stopnja šolanja*

|                    | Frekvenca | Odstotek |
|--------------------|-----------|----------|
| Srednja šola       | 3         | 10,0%    |
| Dodiplomski študij | 15        | 50,0%    |
| Magistrski študij  | 11        | 36,7%    |
| Doktorski študij   | 1         | 3,3%     |
| Skupaj             | 30        | 100,0%   |

Polovica anketirancev ima diplomu dodiplomskega študija, 36,7 % pa magisterij. Srednjo šolo je končalo 10,0 % anketirancev in le 3,3 % je zaključilo doktorski študij.

*Tabela 45: Življenjska površina*

|                    | Frekvenca | Odstotek |
|--------------------|-----------|----------|
| Podeželje          | 5         | 16,7%    |
| Predmestno območje | 6         | 20,0%    |
| Mestno območje     | 19        | 63,3%    |

|        |    |        |
|--------|----|--------|
| Skupaj | 30 | 100,0% |
|--------|----|--------|

Večina anketirancev (63,3 %) živi v mestnih območjih, petina v predmestnih in 16,7 % na podeželju.

*Tabela 46: Stopnja strinjanja z danimi trditvami*

|                                                                                                                                             | 1          | 2          | 3           | 4           | 5           | 6         | M   | SD  |
|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------|------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-----------|-----|-----|
| V Grčiji so omejitve, ki so veljale za osebe, ki niso bile cepljene, služile varovanju javnega zdravja.                                     | 3<br>10,0% | 6<br>20,0% | 8<br>26,7%  | 8<br>26,7%  | 5<br>16,7%  | 0<br>0,0% | 3,2 | 1,2 |
| Prekinitev dela zdravstvenih delavcev, ki niso bili cepljeni, ki so jo uvedli v Grčiji, je kršitev njihovih pravic.                         | 1<br>3,3%  | 1<br>3,3%  | 10<br>33,3% | 9<br>30,0%  | 9<br>30,0%  | 0<br>0,0% | 3,8 | 1,0 |
| Omejitve zaradi covid-19 so vplivale na moje temeljne človekove pravice.                                                                    | 0<br>0,0%  | 4<br>13,3% | 2<br>6,7%   | 11<br>36,7% | 13<br>43,3% | 0<br>0,0% | 4,1 | 1,0 |
| Kriza covid-19 je name vplivala na naslednjih področjih življenja: Moj dohodek ali dohodek moje družine                                     | 0<br>0,0%  | 0<br>0,0%  | 5<br>16,7%  | 12<br>40,0% | 12<br>40,0% | 1<br>3,3% | 4,2 | 0,7 |
| Kriza covid-19 je name vplivala na naslednjih področjih življenja: Diskriminacija v primerjavi z drugo privilegirano skupino moje skupnosti | 1<br>3,3%  | 3<br>10,0% | 7<br>23,3%  | 8<br>26,7%  | 11<br>36,7% | 0<br>0,0% | 3,8 | 1,1 |
| Kriza covid-19 je name vplivala na naslednjih področjih življenja: Omejen dostop do virov (kot je nadomestilo s strani vlade)               | 0<br>0,0%  | 4<br>13,3% | 6<br>20,0%  | 10<br>33,3% | 10<br>33,3% | 0<br>0,0% | 3,9 | 1,0 |
| Kriza covid-19 je name vplivala na naslednjih področjih življenja: Nisem se soočal/a z nobeno neenakostjo                                   | 9<br>30,0% | 6<br>20,0% | 7<br>23,3%  | 1<br>3,3%   | 7<br>23,3%  | 0<br>0,0% | 2,7 | 1,5 |
| Po mojem mnenju je bil vpliv krize covid-19 na človekove pravice najmočnejši na: Dostop do zdravstvenega varstva/pravice do zdravja         | 1<br>3,3%  | 2<br>6,7%  | 3<br>10,0%  | 10<br>33,3% | 14<br>46,7% | 0<br>0,0% | 4,1 | 1,1 |
| Po mojem mnenju je bil vpliv krize covid-19 na človekove pravice najmočnejši na: Pravico do izraževanja                                     | 2<br>6,7%  | 3<br>10,0% | 1<br>3,3%   | 17<br>56,7% | 7<br>23,3%  | 0<br>0,0% | 3,8 | 1,1 |
| Po mojem mnenju je bil vpliv krize covid-19 na človekove pravice najmočnejši na: Pravico do svobode mirnega zbiranja                        | 0<br>0,0%  | 2<br>6,7%  | 2<br>6,7%   | 10<br>33,3% | 16<br>53,3% | 0<br>0,0% | 4,3 | 0,9 |
|                                                                                                                                             | 0          | 3          | 4           | 12          | 11          | 0         | 4,0 | 1,0 |

|                                                                                                                                               |           |            |            |             |             |           |     |     |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------|------------|------------|-------------|-------------|-----------|-----|-----|
| Po mojem mnenju je bil vpliv krize covida-19 na človekove pravice najmočnejši na: Pravico do dela/izbire poklica                              | 0,0%      | 10,0%      | 13,3%      | 40,0%       | 36,7%       | 0,0%      |     |     |
| Po mojem mnenju je bil vpliv krize covida-19 na človekove pravice najmočnejši na: Svobodo vesti in bogoslužja v skladu z verskimi prepričanji | 2<br>6,7% | 5<br>16,7% | 4<br>13,3% | 10<br>33,3% | 9<br>30,0%  | 0<br>0,0% | 3,6 | 1,3 |
| Po mojem mnenju je bil vpliv krize covida-19 na človekove pravice najmočnejši na: Svobodo gibanja                                             | 0<br>0,0% | 1<br>3,3%  | 1<br>3,3%  | 11<br>36,7% | 16<br>53,3% | 1<br>3,3% | 4,4 | 0,7 |
| Omejitve prostega gibanja državljanov v Evropi med epidemijo covida-19 so trajale predolgo.                                                   | 1<br>3,3% | 0<br>0,0%  | 6<br>20,0% | 11<br>36,7% | 12<br>40,0% | 0<br>0,0% | 4,1 | 1,0 |
| Omejitev širjenja covida-19 bi lahko dosegli z drugimi sredstvi kot z implementiranimi.                                                       | 0<br>0,0% | 2<br>6,7%  | 8<br>26,7% | 8<br>26,7%  | 10<br>33,3% | 2<br>6,7% | 3,9 | 1,0 |
| Kriza covida-19 je po mojem mnenju še posebej prizadela pravice do življenja in zdravja naslednje družbene skupine: Starejše osebe            | 0<br>0,0% | 0<br>0,0%  | 1<br>3,3%  | 11<br>36,7% | 18<br>60,0% | 0<br>0,0% | 4,6 | 0,6 |
| Kriza covida-19 je po mojem mnenju še posebej prizadela pravice do življenja in zdravja naslednje družbene skupine: Invalidne osebe           | 0<br>0,0% | 0<br>0,0%  | 2<br>6,7%  | 8<br>26,7%  | 20<br>66,7% | 0<br>0,0% | 4,6 | 0,6 |
| Kriza covida-19 je po mojem mnenju še posebej prizadela pravice do življenja in zdravja naslednje družbene skupine: Otroci in mladina         | 1<br>3,3% | 0<br>0,0%  | 1<br>3,3%  | 12<br>40,0% | 16<br>53,3% | 0<br>0,0% | 4,4 | 0,9 |
| Kriza covida-19 je po mojem mnenju še posebej prizadela pravice do življenja in zdravja naslednje družbene skupine: Zaposleni                 | 1<br>3,3% | 1<br>3,3%  | 6<br>20,0% | 12<br>40,0% | 9<br>30,0%  | 1<br>3,3% | 3,9 | 1,0 |
| Kriza covida-19 je po mojem mnenju še posebej prizadela pravice do življenja in zdravja naslednje družbene skupine: Osebe na socialni podpori | 1<br>3,3% | 1<br>3,3%  | 6<br>20,0% | 9<br>30,0%  | 12<br>40,0% | 1<br>3,3% | 4,0 | 1,1 |
| Kriza covida-19 je po mojem mnenju še posebej prizadela pravice do življenja in zdravja naslednje družbene skupine: Ženske                    | 1<br>3,3% | 0<br>0,0%  | 3<br>10,0% | 10<br>33,3% | 16<br>53,3% | 0<br>0,0% | 4,3 | 0,9 |
| Kriza covida-19 je po mojem mnenju še posebej prizadela pravice do življenja in zdravja naslednje družbene skupine: Ženske                    | 1<br>3,3% | 1<br>3,3%  | 1<br>3,3%  | 12<br>10,0% | 13<br>43,3% | 2<br>6,7% | 4,3 | 1,0 |

|                                                      |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|------------------------------------------------------|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|
| družbene skupine: Osebe, ki opravljajo prekarna dela |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|------------------------------------------------------|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|

Legenda: 1 - močno se ne strinjam; 2 - ne strinjam se; 3 - nevtravno; 4 - strinjam se; 5 - močno se strinjam; 6 - ne vem; M - povprečje; SD - standardni odklon

Odgovori anketirancev so bili ocenjeni na lestvici od 1 do 5, pri čemer je 1 pomenilo močno nestrinjanje, 5 pa močno strinjanje. Anketiranci se v povprečju močno strinjajo, da je kriza COVID-19 še posebej prizadela pravice do življenja in zdravja starejših oseb ( $M=4,6$ ;  $SD=0,6$ ) in invalidov ( $M=4,6$ ;  $SD=0,6$ ). Anketiranci se v povprečju strinjajo, da je kriza COVID-19 še posebej prizadela otroke in mlade ( $M=4,4$ ;  $SD=0,9$ ), da je močno vplivala na svobodo gibanja ( $M=4,4$ ;  $SD=0,7$ ), pravico do mirnega zbiranja ( $M=4,3$ ;  $SD=0,9$ ), da je kriza COVID-19 še posebej prizadela pravice do življenja in zdravja oseb, ki opravljajo prekarna dela ( $M=4,3$ ;  $SD=1,0$ ) in žensk ( $M=4,3$ ;  $SD=0,9$ ). Anketiranci se v povprečju tudi strinjajo, da je kriza COVID-19 vplivala na njihov dohodek ali dohodek njihove družine ( $M=4,2$ ;  $SD=0,7$ ) ter na pravico do zdravstvenega varstva ( $M=4,1$ ;  $SD=1,1$ ). V povprečju se anketiranci strinjajo tudi s trditvami "Omejitve COVID-19 so vplivale na moje temeljne človekove pravice". ( $M=4,1$ ;  $SD=1,0$ ) in "Omejitve prostega gibanja državljanov v Evropi v času krize COVID-19 so trajale predolgo". ( $M=4,1$ ;  $SD=1,0$ ). Anketiranci se v povprečju strinjajo, da je kriza COVID-19 še posebej prizadela pravice do življenja in zdravja ljudi, ki prejemajo socialno podporo ( $M=4,0$ ;  $SD=1,1$ ), ter da je močno vplivala na pravico do dela ( $M=4,0$ ;  $SD=1,0$ ) in pravice do življenja in zdravja zaposlenih ljudi ( $M=3,9$ ;  $SD=1,0$ ), v povprečju se strinjajo tudi s trditvijo "Omejitev širjenja COVID-19 bi lahko dosegli z drugimi sredstvi kot z implementiranimi." ( $M=3,9$ ;  $SD=1,0$ ), da je kriza zaradi COVID-19 omejila njihov dostop do virov ( $M=3,9$ ;  $SD=1,0$ ), vplivala na diskriminacijo v primerjavi z drugimi privilegiranimi skupinami v njihovi skupnosti ( $M=3,8$ ;  $SD=1,1$ ), da je vplivala na njihovo pravico do izobraževanja ( $M=3,8$ ;  $SD=1,1$ ), strinjajo se tudi s trditvijo "Prekinitev dela zdravstvenih delavcev, ki niso bili cepljeni, ki so jo uvedli v Grčiji, je kršitev njihovih pravic." in da je kriza COVID-19 najhuje vplivala na svobodo vesti in bogoslužja v skladu z verskim prepričanju ( $M=3,6$ ;  $SD=1,3$ ). Anketiranci so se v povprečju do trditev opredelili nevtravno: "V Grčiji so omejitve, ki so veljale za osebe, ki niso bile cepljene, služile varovanju javnega zdravja." ( $M=3,2$ ;  $SD=1,2$ ) in "Kriza covid-19 je name vplivala na naslednjih področjih življenja: Nisem se soočal/a z nobeno neenakostjo." ( $M=2,7$ ;  $SD=1,5$ ).

Udeležence smo vprašali, ali je kriza COVID-19 vplivala na njihov položaj glede drugih pogojev neenakosti:

- Dostop do zdravstvenega varstva za ranljive skupine in bolnike s kroničnimi boleznimi, ki se je močno zmanjšal, saj je bila prednost dana pokrivanju pandemije, ti bolniki pa so praktično izgubili dostop do zdravstvenega sistema in zanemarili zdravljenje, potrebno za njihove kronične bolezni.
- Starost
- Ker nisem bila cepljena, nisem mogla najti dela, poleg tega pa je bila prisotna močna diskriminacija.
- Od države nisem prejel nobene finančne pomoči
- Mislim, da ni bilo enakosti. Nekateri posamezniki in skupine so s toleranco države kršili pravila.
- Odvzem pravice do prostega gibanja, odvzem pravice do stikov z drugimi ljudmi. Pomanjkanje družabnega življenja, sprememba v dožemanju družbenih stikov.
- Nekateri ljudje in skupine niso upoštevali varnostnih pravil, jaz pa sem to počel ves čas.

- Ženske so bile bolj ogrožene z izgubo zaposlitve

Udeležence smo prosili, da pojasnijo, katere druge človekove pravice in svoboščine so bile po njihovem mnenju najbolj prizadete med krizo COVID-19, če niso navedene zgoraj:

- Iz zgoraj navedenega izhaja, da je pravica do dela
- Šlo je za izredne razmere in menim, da pravice državljanov niso bile kršene.

*Tabela 47: Ovire, s katerimi so se udeleženci najbolj soočali med krizo COVID-19*

|                                     | Frekvenca | Odstotek |
|-------------------------------------|-----------|----------|
| Omejeno gibanje                     | 26        | 86,7%    |
| Psihološki zlom                     | 23        | 76,7%    |
| Omejeno zdravstveno varstvo         | 18        | 60,0%    |
| Omejena svoboda do mirnega zbiranja | 16        | 53,3%    |
| Pomanjkanje demokratične udeležbe   | 13        | 43,3%    |
| Diskriminacija                      | 12        | 40,0%    |
| Omejena izobrazba                   | 10        | 33,3%    |
| Omejene možnosti dela               | 10        | 33,3%    |
| Obveznost cepljenja proti covidu-19 | 10        | 33,3%    |
| Nasilje na podlagi spola            | 3         | 10,0%    |
| Digitalne ovire                     | 2         | 6,7%     |

Večina anketirancev (86,7 %) je med krizo COVID-19 doživela omejeno gibanje, 76,7 % je doživelo psihološki zlom, 60,0 % pa omejeno zdravstveno oskrbo. Nekaj več kot polovica anketirancev (53,3 %) je doživela omejeno svobodo mirnega zbiranja, 43,3 % pomanjkanje demokratične udeležbe, 40,0 % pa se je soočilo z diskriminacijo. Enak odstotek anketirancev (33,3 %) se je soočil z omejenim izobraževanjem, omejenimi možnostmi za delo ali obveznim cepivom COVID-19, 10,0 % jih je doživelo nasilje na podlagi spola, le 6,7 % pa digitalne ovire.

Udeležence, ki so pri prejšnjem vprašanju navedli 4 - omejeno izobraževanje ali 5 - omejeno zdravstveno varstvo, smo prosili, da navedejo druge različne možnosti omejitev, ki ne bi vplivale na vaše temeljne pravice:

- Več proračunskih sredstev bi lahko namenili zdravstvu, odprli bi lahko nove enote za intenzivno nego, zaposlili bi morali medicinsko osebje, zagotovili bi boljše plače, zagotovili bi osnovo za duševno in telesno zdravje prebivalstva, ne pa da pandemija postane še en čas za poneverbo politikov in vlade, civilnega javnega denarja in sredstev.
- Boljša konfiguracija prostorov za lažjo zaščito Preventiva, tj. boljše zagotavljanje zdravstvenih storitev na splošno
- Nisem ne politik ne epidemiolog ne pravnik, da bi imel ustrezno znanje za odgovor na to vprašanje. Vendar pa ukrepi, ki sem jih doživel, zagotovo niso bili demokratični.
- Hitreje bi bilo treba sprejeti ukrepe za preprečevanje širjenja virusa
- Upoštevanje higienskih pravil na vseh področjih.



- pregled potnikov iz Kitajske na začetku pandemije, prepoved letov na Kitajsko in iz nje, dokler se ne ugotovi problem. Pravilno obveščanje državljanov.
- Krepitev bolnišnic - naložbe v javno zdravje
- Nekateri države imajo boljše upravljanje, zato se lahko sklicujemo na njihove politike.

Udeležence smo vprašali, ali je kriza COVID-19 po njihovem mnenju posebej prizadela pravice do življenja in zdravja druge družbene skupine (navedite, katera skupina je bila po vašem mnenju najbolj prizadeta):

- Ljudje, ki so delali na prvi bojni črti
- Ranljive družbene skupine
- Najbolj so bili prizadeti otroci. Odrasli vedo, kaj je družabno življenje. Otroci, zlasti mlajši, niso socializirani in se težko družijo.
- Invalidi Ženske Ljudje v revščini
- Vsi
- Priseljenci in begunci
- Skupine z nizkimi dohodki (nezmožnost nakupa tehnoloških sredstev, odvisnost od javnih zdravstvenih struktur) vse operacije so bile preložene zaradi pandemije otroci so imeli pomanjkljivo socializacijo in imunski razvoj
- Bolniki, ki potrebujejo dostop do bolnišnic.
- invalidi, enostarševske družine, starejši

Udeležence smo vprašali, ali imajo kaj dodati:

- Težave na splošno
- Čeprav menim, da ženskam ni bila omejena pravica do življenja ali zdravja, menim, da je omejitev gibanja in zbiranja povečala njihove obveznosti, zlasti v zvezi z varstvom otrok in zaposlitvijo. Menim, da so bile najbolj prizadete zaposlene matere.

*Tabela 48: Preizkusi normalnosti*

|                                                                                                                                             | Kolmogorov-Smirnov |       | Shapiro-Wilk |       |
|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------|-------|--------------|-------|
|                                                                                                                                             | Statistika         | Sig.  | Statistika   | Sig.  |
| V Grčiji so omejitve, ki so veljale za osebe, ki niso bile cepljene, služile varovanju javnega zdravja.                                     | 0,149              | 0,016 | 0,911        | 0,033 |
| Prekinitev dela zdravstvenih delavcev, ki niso bili cepljeni, ki so jo uvedli v Grčiji, je kršitev njihovih pravic.                         | 0,187              | 0,024 | 0,840        | 0,001 |
| Omejitve zaradi covid-19 so vplivale na moje temeljne človekove pravice.                                                                    | 0,274              | 0,000 | 0,767        | 0,000 |
| Kriza covid-19 je name vplivala na naslednjih področjih življenja: Moj dohodek ali dohodek moje družine                                     | 0,276              | 0,000 | 0,785        | 0,000 |
| Kriza covid-19 je name vplivala na naslednjih področjih življenja: Diskriminacija v primerjavi z drugo privilegirano skupino moje skupnosti | 0,234              | 0,001 | 0,839        | 0,001 |
| Kriza covid-19 je name vplivala na naslednjih področjih življenja: Omejen dostop do virov (kot je nadomestilo s strani vlade)               | 0,249              | 0,000 | 0,812        | 0,000 |



|                                                                                                                                                        |       |       |       |       |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Kriza covida-19 je name vplivala na naslednjih področjih življenja: Nisem se soočal/a z nobeno neenakostjo                                             | 0,198 | 0,013 | 0,818 | 0,000 |
| Po mojem mnenju je bil vpliv krize covida-19 na človekove pravice najmočnejši na: Dostop do zdravstvenega varstva/pravice do zdravja                   | 0,307 | 0,000 | 0,768 | 0,000 |
| Po mojem mnenju je bil vpliv krize covida-19 na človekove pravice najmočnejši na: Pravico do izobraževanja                                             | 0,356 | 0,000 | 0,761 | 0,000 |
| Po mojem mnenju je bil vpliv krize covida-19 na človekove pravice najmočnejši na: Pravico do svobode mirnega zbiranja                                  | 0,376 | 0,000 | 0,680 | 0,000 |
| Po mojem mnenju je bil vpliv krize covida-19 na človekove pravice najmočnejši na: Pravico do dela/izbire poklica                                       | 0,233 | 0,001 | 0,826 | 0,001 |
| Po mojem mnenju je bil vpliv krize covida-19 na človekove pravice najmočnejši na: Svobodo vesti in bogoslužja v skladu z verskimi prepričanji          | 0,217 | 0,004 | 0,857 | 0,002 |
| Po mojem mnenju je bil vpliv krize covida-19 na človekove pravice najmočnejši na: Svobodo gibanja                                                      | 0,373 | 0,000 | 0,662 | 0,000 |
| Omejitve prostega gibanja državljanov v Evropi med epidemijo covida-19 so trajale predolgo.                                                            | 0,268 | 0,000 | 0,765 | 0,000 |
| Omejitev širjenja covida-19 bi lahko dosegli z drugimi sredstvi kot z implementiranimi.                                                                | 0,196 | 0,015 | 0,863 | 0,003 |
| Kriza covida-19 je po mojem mnenju še posebej prizadela pravice do življenja in zdravja naslednje družbene skupine: Starejše osebe                     | 0,396 | 0,000 | 0,671 | 0,000 |
| Kriza covida-19 je po mojem mnenju še posebej prizadela pravice do življenja in zdravja naslednje družbene skupine: Invalidne osebe                    | 0,412 | 0,000 | 0,648 | 0,000 |
| Kriza covida-19 je po mojem mnenju še posebej prizadela pravice do življenja in zdravja naslednje družbene skupine: Otroci in mladina                  | 0,329 | 0,000 | 0,633 | 0,000 |
| Kriza covida-19 je po mojem mnenju še posebej prizadela pravice do življenja in zdravja naslednje družbene skupine: Zaposleni                          | 0,244 | 0,001 | 0,812 | 0,000 |
| Kriza covida-19 je po mojem mnenju še posebej prizadela pravice do življenja in zdravja naslednje družbene skupine: Osebe na socialni podpori          | 0,228 | 0,002 | 0,837 | 0,001 |
| Kriza covida-19 je po mojem mnenju še posebej prizadela pravice do življenja in zdravja naslednje družbene skupine: Ženske                             | 0,369 | 0,000 | 0,706 | 0,000 |
| Kriza covida-19 je po mojem mnenju še posebej prizadela pravice do življenja in zdravja naslednje družbene skupine: Osebe, ki opravljajo prekarna dela | 0,280 | 0,000 | 0,704 | 0,000 |

Testa Kolmogorov-Smirnov in Shapiro-Wilk sta statistično značilna (sig. < 0,05), ko se nanašata na vse zgoraj naštetе trditve, kar pomeni, da vrednosti niso porazdeljene normalno, zato bomo uporabili neparametrične teste.

*Tabela 49: Mann-Whitneyjev test za statistično pomembne razlike*

|                                                                                                            |        | N  | Srednja uvrstitev | Vsota rangov | Mann-Whitney U (sig.) |
|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------|----|-------------------|--------------|-----------------------|
| Kriza covida-19 je name vplivala na naslednjih področjih življenja: Nisem se soočal/a z nobeno neenakostjo | Ženske | 25 | 13,68             | 342,00       | 17,000 (0,009)        |
|                                                                                                            | Moški  | 5  | 24,60             | 123,00       |                       |
|                                                                                                            | Skupaj | 30 |                   |              |                       |

Mann-Whitneyjev test je statistično značilen (sig. < 0,05) pri naslednji trditvi, ki se nanaša na spol anketiranca: "Kriza covida-19 je name vplivala na naslednjih področjih življenja: Nisem se soočal/a z nobeno neenakostjo.". Moški se s trditvijo strinjajo v večji meri kot ženske.

*Tabela 50: Mann-Whitneyjev test za spol*

|                                                                                                                                               | Mann-Whitney U | Sig.  |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------|-------|
| V Grčiji so omejitve, ki so veljale za osebe, ki niso bile cepljene, služile varovanju javnega zdravja.                                       | 42,000         | 0,242 |
| Prekinitev dela zdravstvenih delavcev, ki niso bili cepljeni, ki so jo uvedli v Grčiji, je kršitev njihovih pravic.                           | 61,500         | 0,953 |
| Omejitve zaradi covida-19 so vplivale na moje temeljne človekove pravice.                                                                     | 53,000         | 0,570 |
| Kriza covida-19 je name vplivala na naslednjih področjih življenja: Moj dohodek ali dohodek moje družine                                      | 53,500         | 0,685 |
| Kriza covida-19 je name vplivala na naslednjih področjih življenja: Diskriminacija v primerjavi z drugo privilegirano skupino moje skupnosti  | 59,000         | 0,839 |
| Kriza covida-19 je name vplivala na naslednjih področjih življenja: Omejen dostop do virov (kot je nadomestilo s strani vlade)                | 43,500         | 0,269 |
| Po mojem mnenju je bil vpliv krize covida-19 na človekove pravice najmočnejši na: Dostop do zdravstvenega varstva/pravice do zdravja          | 56,000         | 0,697 |
| Po mojem mnenju je bil vpliv krize covida-19 na človekove pravice najmočnejši na: Pravico do izobraževanja                                    | 58,500         | 0,804 |
| Po mojem mnenju je bil vpliv krize covida-19 na človekove pravice najmočnejši na: Pravico do svobode mirnega zbiranja                         | 31,500         | 0,056 |
| Po mojem mnenju je bil vpliv krize covida-19 na človekove pravice najmočnejši na: Pravico do dela/izbire poklica                              | 56,000         | 0,700 |
| Po mojem mnenju je bil vpliv krize covida-19 na človekove pravice najmočnejši na: Svobodo vesti in bogoslužja v skladu z verskimi prepričanji | 55,000         | 0,665 |
| Po mojem mnenju je bil vpliv krize covida-19 na človekove pravice najmočnejši na: Svobodo gibanja                                             | 35,500         | 0,299 |
| Omejitve prostega gibanja državljanov v Evropi med epidemijo covida-19 so trajale predolgo.                                                   | 44,500         | 0,286 |

|                                                                                                                                                       |        |       |
|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------|-------|
| Omejitev širjenja covid-19 bi lahko dosegli z drugimi sredstvi kot z implementiranimi.                                                                | 29,000 | 0,191 |
| Kriza covid-19 je po mojem mnenju še posebej prizadela pravice do življenja in zdravja naslednje družbene skupine: Starejše osebe                     | 49,000 | 0,381 |
| Kriza covid-19 je po mojem mnenju še posebej prizadela pravice do življenja in zdravja naslednje družbene skupine: Invalidne osebe                    | 54,500 | 0,591 |
| Kriza covid-19 je po mojem mnenju še posebej prizadela pravice do življenja in zdravja naslednje družbene skupine: Otroci in mladina                  | 49,000 | 0,397 |
| Kriza covid-19 je po mojem mnenju še posebej prizadela pravice do življenja in zdravja naslednje družbene skupine: Zaposleni                          | 37,000 | 0,384 |
| Kriza covid-19 je po mojem mnenju še posebej prizadela pravice do življenja in zdravja naslednje družbene skupine: Osebe na socialni podpori          | 46,000 | 0,392 |
| Kriza covid-19 je po mojem mnenju še posebej prizadela pravice do življenja in zdravja naslednje družbene skupine: Ženske                             | 43,500 | 0,240 |
| Kriza covid-19 je po mojem mnenju še posebej prizadela pravice do življenja in zdravja naslednje družbene skupine: Osebe, ki opravljajo prekarna dela | 34,000 | 0,311 |

Mann-Whitneyjev test ni statistično značilen (sig. > 0,05), kar pomeni, da ni statistično značilnih razlik glede na spol.

*Tabela 51: Kruskal-Wallisov test za starostne skupine*

|                                                                                                                                             | Kruskal-Wallis H | Sig.  |
|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------|-------|
| V Grčiji so omejitve, ki so veljale za osebe, ki niso bile cepljene, služile varovanju javnega zdravja.                                     | 6,421            | 0,093 |
| Prekinitev dela zdravstvenih delavcev, ki niso bili cepljeni, ki so jo uvedli v Grčiji, je kršitev njihovih pravic.                         | 0,471            | 0,925 |
| Omejitve zaradi covid-19 so vplivale na moje temeljne človekove pravice.                                                                    | 2,767            | 0,429 |
| Kriza covid-19 je name vplivala na naslednjih področjih življenja: Moj dohodek ali dohodek moje družine                                     | 1,363            | 0,714 |
| Kriza covid-19 je name vplivala na naslednjih področjih življenja: Diskriminacija v primerjavi z drugo privilegirano skupino moje skupnosti | 1,181            | 0,757 |
| Kriza covid-19 je name vplivala na naslednjih področjih življenja: Omejen dostop do virov (kot je nadomestilo s strani vlade)               | 0,707            | 0,872 |
| Kriza covid-19 je name vplivala na naslednjih področjih življenja: Nisem se soočal/a z nobeno neenakostjo                                   | 3,048            | 0,384 |
| Po mojem mnenju je bil vpliv krize covid-19 na človekove pravice najmočnejši na: Dostop do zdravstvenega varstva/pravice do zdravja         | 4,863            | 0,182 |
| Po mojem mnenju je bil vpliv krize covid-19 na človekove pravice najmočnejši na: Pravico do izobraževanja                                   | 3,997            | 0,262 |
| Po mojem mnenju je bil vpliv krize covid-19 na človekove pravice najmočnejši na: Pravico do svobode mirnega zbiranja                        | 5,412            | 0,144 |
| Po mojem mnenju je bil vpliv krize covid-19 na človekove pravice najmočnejši na: Pravico do dela/izbire poklica                             | 3,376            | 0,337 |

|                                                                                                                                                       |       |       |
|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------|-------|
| Po mojem mnenju je bil vpliv krize covid-19 na človekove pravice najmočnejši na: Svobodo vesti in bogoslužja v skladu z verskimi prepričanji          | 2,109 | 0,550 |
| Po mojem mnenju je bil vpliv krize covid-19 na človekove pravice najmočnejši na: Svobodo gibanja                                                      | 3,031 | 0,387 |
| Omejitve prostega gibanja državljanov v Evropi med epidemijo covid-19 so trajale predolgo.                                                            | 0,721 | 0,868 |
| Omejitev širjenja covid-19 bi lahko dosegli z drugimi sredstvi kot z implementiranimi.                                                                | 1,928 | 0,587 |
| Kriza covid-19 je po mojem mnenju še posebej prizadela pravice do življenja in zdravja naslednje družbene skupine: Starejše osebe                     | 0,945 | 0,815 |
| Kriza covid-19 je po mojem mnenju še posebej prizadela pravice do življenja in zdravja naslednje družbene skupine: Invalidne osebe                    | 0,915 | 0,822 |
| Kriza covid-19 je po mojem mnenju še posebej prizadela pravice do življenja in zdravja naslednje družbene skupine: Otroci in mladina                  | 3,019 | 0,389 |
| Kriza covid-19 je po mojem mnenju še posebej prizadela pravice do življenja in zdravja naslednje družbene skupine: Zaposleni                          | 3,781 | 0,286 |
| Kriza covid-19 je po mojem mnenju še posebej prizadela pravice do življenja in zdravja naslednje družbene skupine: Osebe na socialni podpori          | 4,889 | 0,180 |
| Kriza covid-19 je po mojem mnenju še posebej prizadela pravice do življenja in zdravja naslednje družbene skupine: Ženske                             | 1,505 | 0,681 |
| Kriza covid-19 je po mojem mnenju še posebej prizadela pravice do življenja in zdravja naslednje družbene skupine: Osebe, ki opravljajo prekarna dela | 4,594 | 0,204 |

Kruskal-Wallisov test ni statistično značilen (sig. > 0,05), kar pomeni, da med starostnimi skupinami ni statistično značilnih razlik.

*Tabela 52: Kruskal-Wallisov test za izobrazbo*

|                                                                                                                                             | Kruskal-Wallis H | Sig.  |
|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------|-------|
| V Grčiji so omejitve, ki so veljale za osebe, ki niso bile cepljene, služile varovanju javnega zdravja.                                     | 1,172            | 0,760 |
| Prekinitev dela zdravstvenih delavcev, ki niso bili cepljeni, ki so jo uvedli v Grčiji, je kršitev njihovih pravic.                         | 1,857            | 0,603 |
| Omejitve zaradi covid-19 so vplivale na moje temeljne človekove pravice.                                                                    | 1,383            | 0,710 |
| Kriza covid-19 je name vplivala na naslednjih področjih življenja: Moj dohodek ali dohodek moje družine                                     | 2,794            | 0,425 |
| Kriza covid-19 je name vplivala na naslednjih področjih življenja: Diskriminacija v primerjavi z drugo privilegirano skupino moje skupnosti | 2,604            | 0,457 |
| Kriza covid-19 je name vplivala na naslednjih področjih življenja: Omejen dostop do virov (kot je nadomestilo s strani vlade)               | 2,291            | 0,514 |
| Kriza covid-19 je name vplivala na naslednjih področjih življenja: Nisem se soočal/a z nobeno neenakostjo                                   | 3,669            | 0,299 |
| Po mojem mnenju je bil vpliv krize covid-19 na človekove pravice najmočnejši na: Dostop do zdravstvenega varstva/pravice do zdravja         | 1,704            | 0,636 |

|                                                                                                                                                        |       |       |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------|-------|
| Po mojem mnenju je bil vpliv krize covida-19 na človekove pravice najmočnejši na: Pravico do izobraževanja                                             | 2,776 | 0,427 |
| Po mojem mnenju je bil vpliv krize covida-19 na človekove pravice najmočnejši na: Pravico do svobode mirnega zbiranja                                  | 1,061 | 0,786 |
| Po mojem mnenju je bil vpliv krize covida-19 na človekove pravice najmočnejši na: Pravico do dela/izbire poklica                                       | 1,207 | 0,751 |
| Po mojem mnenju je bil vpliv krize covida-19 na človekove pravice najmočnejši na: Svobodo vesti in bogoslužja v skladu z verskimi prepričanji          | 0,199 | 0,978 |
| Po mojem mnenju je bil vpliv krize covida-19 na človekove pravice najmočnejši na: Svobodo gibanja                                                      | 1,334 | 0,721 |
| Omejitve prostega gibanja državljanov v Evropi med epidemijo covida-19 so trajale predolgo.                                                            | 1,577 | 0,665 |
| Omejitev širjenja covida-19 bi lahko dosegli z drugimi sredstvi kot z implementiranimi.                                                                | 1,747 | 0,626 |
| Kriza covida-19 je po mojem mnenju še posebej prizadela pravice do življenja in zdravja naslednje družbene skupine: Starejše osebe                     | 0,781 | 0,854 |
| Kriza covida-19 je po mojem mnenju še posebej prizadela pravice do življenja in zdravja naslednje družbene skupine: Invalidne osebe                    | 2,568 | 0,463 |
| Kriza covida-19 je po mojem mnenju še posebej prizadela pravice do življenja in zdravja naslednje družbene skupine: Otroci in mladina                  | 0,861 | 0,835 |
| Kriza covida-19 je po mojem mnenju še posebej prizadela pravice do življenja in zdravja naslednje družbene skupine: Zaposleni                          | 1,815 | 0,612 |
| Kriza covida-19 je po mojem mnenju še posebej prizadela pravice do življenja in zdravja naslednje družbene skupine: Osebe na socialni podpori          | 1,726 | 0,631 |
| Kriza covida-19 je po mojem mnenju še posebej prizadela pravice do življenja in zdravja naslednje družbene skupine: Ženske                             | 1,025 | 0,795 |
| Kriza covida-19 je po mojem mnenju še posebej prizadela pravice do življenja in zdravja naslednje družbene skupine: Osebe, ki opravljajo prekarna dela | 3,026 | 0,388 |

Kruskal-Wallisov test ni statistično značilen (sig. > 0,05), kar pomeni, da ni statistično značilnih razlik glede na izobrazbo anketirancev.

*Tabela 53: Kruskal-Wallisov test za življenjsko območje*

|                                                                                                                                              | Kruskal-Wallis H | Sig.  |
|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------|-------|
| V Grčiji so omejitve, ki so veljale za osebe, ki niso bile cepljene, služile varovanju javnega zdravja.                                      | 2,055            | 0,358 |
| Prekinitev dela zdravstvenih delavcev, ki niso bili cepljeni, ki so jo uvedli v Grčiji, je kršitev njihovih pravic.                          | 1,244            | 0,537 |
| Omejitve zaradi covida-19 so vplivale na moje temeljne človekove pravice.                                                                    | 0,850            | 0,654 |
| Kriza covida-19 je name vplivala na naslednjih področjih življenja: Moj dohodek ali dohodek moje družine                                     | 0,219            | 0,896 |
| Kriza covida-19 je name vplivala na naslednjih področjih življenja: Diskriminacija v primerjavi z drugo privilegirano skupino moje skupnosti | 5,109            | 0,078 |

|                                                                                                                                                        |       |       |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------|-------|
| Kriza covida-19 je name vplivala na naslednjih področjih življenja: Omejen dostop do virov (kot je nadomestilo s strani vlade)                         | 1,366 | 0,505 |
| Kriza covida-19 je name vplivala na naslednjih področjih življenja: Nisem se soočal/a z nobeno neenakostjo                                             | 0,676 | 0,713 |
| Po mojem mnenju je bil vpliv krize covida-19 na človekove pravice najmočnejši na: Dostop do zdravstvenega varstva/pravice do zdravja                   | 0,450 | 0,799 |
| Po mojem mnenju je bil vpliv krize covida-19 na človekove pravice najmočnejši na: Pravico do izobraževanja                                             | 0,271 | 0,873 |
| Po mojem mnenju je bil vpliv krize covida-19 na človekove pravice najmočnejši na: Pravico do svobode mirnega zbiranja                                  | 1,951 | 0,377 |
| Po mojem mnenju je bil vpliv krize covida-19 na človekove pravice najmočnejši na: Pravico do dela/izbire poklica                                       | 0,564 | 0,754 |
| Po mojem mnenju je bil vpliv krize covida-19 na človekove pravice najmočnejši na: Svobodo vesti in bogoslužja v skladu z verskimi prepričanji          | 0,182 | 0,913 |
| Po mojem mnenju je bil vpliv krize covida-19 na človekove pravice najmočnejši na: Svobodo gibanja                                                      | 1,442 | 0,486 |
| Omejitve prostega gibanja državljanov v Evropi med epidemijo covida-19 so trajale predolgo.                                                            | 4,354 | 0,113 |
| Omejitev širjenja covida-19 bi lahko dosegli z drugimi sredstvi kot z implementiranimi.                                                                | 0,768 | 0,681 |
| Kriza covida-19 je po mojem mnenju še posebej prizadela pravice do življenja in zdravja naslednje družbene skupine: Starejše osebe                     | 0,206 | 0,902 |
| Kriza covida-19 je po mojem mnenju še posebej prizadela pravice do življenja in zdravja naslednje družbene skupine: Invalidne osebe                    | 0,212 | 0,900 |
| Kriza covida-19 je po mojem mnenju še posebej prizadela pravice do življenja in zdravja naslednje družbene skupine: Otroci in mladina                  | 1,079 | 0,583 |
| Kriza covida-19 je po mojem mnenju še posebej prizadela pravice do življenja in zdravja naslednje družbene skupine: Zaposleni                          | 0,205 | 0,902 |
| Kriza covida-19 je po mojem mnenju še posebej prizadela pravice do življenja in zdravja naslednje družbene skupine: Osebe na socialni podpori          | 1,390 | 0,499 |
| Kriza covida-19 je po mojem mnenju še posebej prizadela pravice do življenja in zdravja naslednje družbene skupine: Ženske                             | 1,055 | 0,590 |
| Kriza covida-19 je po mojem mnenju še posebej prizadela pravice do življenja in zdravja naslednje družbene skupine: Osebe, ki opravljajo prekarna dela | 1,034 | 0,596 |

Kruskal-Wallisov test ni statistično značilen (sig. > 0,05), kar pomeni, da ni statistično značilnih razlik glede na življenjsko območje anketirancev.

## 5. ITALIJA - 1 (InCo Molfetta)

*Tabela 54: Spol*

|        | Frekvenca | Odstotek |
|--------|-----------|----------|
| Ženske | 35        | 76,1%    |
| Moški  | 11        | 23,9%    |
| Skupaj | 46        | 100,0%   |

Večina anketirancev je ženskega spola (76,1 %), 23,9 % je moških.

*Tabela 55: Starost v letih*

|                 | Frekvenca | Odstotek | Povprečje | Standardni odklon |
|-----------------|-----------|----------|-----------|-------------------|
| 20 let ali manj | 27        | 58,7%    | 29,2      | 15,9              |
| 21-30           | 2         | 4,3%     |           |                   |
| 31-40           | 2         | 4,3%     |           |                   |
| 41-50           | 9         | 19,6%    |           |                   |
| 51-60           | 5         | 10,9%    |           |                   |
| 61-70           | 1         | 2,2%     |           |                   |
| Skupaj          | 46        | 100,0%   |           |                   |

Povprečna starost anketirancev je 29,2 leta, standardni odklon pa 15,9 leta. Več kot polovica anketirancev (58,7 %) je starih 20 let ali manj. 19,6 % jih je starih od 41 do 50 let, 10,9 % pa od 51 do 60 let. Enak odstotek anketirancev (4,3 %) je starih od 21 do 30 let ali od 31 do 40 let. Najmanjši odstotek anketirancev (2,2 %) je starih od 61 do 70 let.

*Tabela 56: Najvišja zaključena stopnja izobrazbe ali stopnja šolanja*

|                    | Frekvenca | Odstotek |
|--------------------|-----------|----------|
| Srednja šola       | 28        | 60,9%    |
| Dodiplomski študij | 2         | 4,3%     |
| Magistrski študij  | 15        | 32,6%    |
| Doktorski študij   | 1         | 2,2%     |
| Skupaj             | 46        | 100,0%   |

Večina anketirancev (60,9 %) je končala srednjo šolo. Slaba tretjina anketirancev (32,6 %) je pridobila magisterij, 4,3 % pa je končala dodiplomski študij. Najmanjši odstotek anketirancev (2,2 %) je pridobil izobrazbo na doktorski stopnji študija.



*Tabela 57: Življenjsko območje*

|                    | Frekvenca | Odstotek |
|--------------------|-----------|----------|
| Podeželje          | 4         | 8,7%     |
| Predmestno območje | 6         | 13,0%    |
| Mestno območje     | 36        | 78,3%    |
| Skupaj             | 46        | 100,0%   |

Večina anketirancev (78,3 %) živi v mestnih območjih, 13,0 % v predmestnih območjih in 8,7 % na podeželju.

*Tabela 58: Stopnja strinjanja z danimi trditvami*

|                                                                                                                                              | 1    | 2     | 3     | 4     | 5     | 6    | M   | SD  |
|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-----|-----|
| Omejitve zaradi covida-19 so vplivale na moje temeljne človekove pravice.                                                                    | 1    | 8     | 11    | 19    | 6     | 1    | 3,5 | 1,0 |
|                                                                                                                                              | 2,2% | 17,4% | 23,9% | 41,3% | 13,0% | 2,2% |     |     |
| Križa covida-19 je name vplivala na naslednjih področjih življenja: Moj dohodek ali dohodek moje družine                                     | 1    | 12    | 16    | 15    | 1     | 1    | 3,1 | 0,9 |
|                                                                                                                                              | 2,2% | 26,1% | 34,8% | 32,6% | 2,2%  | 2,2% |     |     |
| Križa covida-19 je name vplivala na naslednjih področjih življenja: Diskriminacija v primerjavi z drugo privilegirano skupino moje skupnosti | 4    | 25    | 8     | 7     | 1     | 1    | 2,5 | 0,9 |
|                                                                                                                                              | 8,7% | 54,3% | 17,4% | 15,2% | 2,2%  | 2,2% |     |     |
| Križa covida-19 je name vplivala na naslednjih področjih življenja: Omejen dostop do virov (kot je nadomestilo s strani vlade)               | 1    | 8     | 20    | 13    | 1     | 3    | 3,1 | 0,8 |
|                                                                                                                                              | 2,2% | 17,4% | 43,5% | 28,3% | 2,2%  | 6,5% |     |     |
| Križa covida-19 je name vplivala na naslednjih področjih življenja: Nisem se soočal/a z nobeno neenakostjo                                   | 1    | 6     | 14    | 21    | 4     | 0    | 3,5 | 0,9 |
|                                                                                                                                              | 2,2% | 13,0% | 30,4% | 45,7% | 8,7%  | 0,0% |     |     |
| Po mojem mnenju je bil vpliv krize covida-19 na človekove pravice najmočnejši na: Dostop do zdravstvenega varstva/pravice do zdravja         | 0    | 2     | 6     | 19    | 19    | 0    | 4,2 | 0,8 |
|                                                                                                                                              | 0,0% | 4,3%  | 13,0% | 41,3% | 41,3% | 0,0% |     |     |
| Po mojem mnenju je bil vpliv krize covida-19 na človekove pravice najmočnejši na: Pravico do izobraževanja                                   | 1    | 3     | 9     | 20    | 12    | 1    | 3,9 | 1,0 |
|                                                                                                                                              | 2,2% | 6,5%  | 19,6% | 43,5% | 26,1% | 2,2% |     |     |
| Po mojem mnenju je bil vpliv krize covida-19 na človekove pravice najmočnejši na: Pravico do svobode mirnega zbiranja                        | 2    | 5     | 7     | 21    | 10    | 1    | 3,7 | 1,1 |
|                                                                                                                                              | 4,3% | 10,9% | 15,2% | 45,7% | 21,7% | 2,2% |     |     |



|                                                                                                                                               |       |       |       |       |       |       |     |     |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-----|-----|
| Po mojem mnenju je bil vpliv krize covida-19 na človekove pravice najmočnejši na: Pravico do dela/izbire poklica                              | 1     | 6     | 8     | 25    | 5     | 1     | 3,6 | 0,9 |
|                                                                                                                                               | 2,2%  | 13,0% | 17,4% | 54,3% | 10,9% | 2,2%  |     |     |
| Po mojem mnenju je bil vpliv krize covida-19 na človekove pravice najmočnejši na: Svobodo vesti in bogoslužja v skladu z verskimi prepričanji | 5     | 7     | 21    | 10    | 2     | 1     | 2,9 | 1,0 |
|                                                                                                                                               | 10,9% | 15,2% | 45,7% | 21,7% | 4,3%  | 2,2%  |     |     |
| Po mojem mnenju je bil vpliv krize covida-19 na človekove pravice najmočnejši na: Svobodo gibanja                                             | 1     | 1     | 6     | 19    | 19    | 0     | 4,2 | 0,9 |
|                                                                                                                                               | 2,2%  | 2,2%  | 13,0% | 41,3% | 41,3% | 0,0%  |     |     |
| Omejitve prostega gibanja državljanov v Evropi med epidemijo covida-19 so trajale predolgo.                                                   | 4     | 11    | 11    | 14    | 6     | 0     | 3,2 | 1,2 |
|                                                                                                                                               | 8,7%  | 23,9% | 23,9% | 30,4% | 13,0% | 0,0%  |     |     |
| Omejitev širjenja covida-19 bi lahko dosegli z drugimi sredstvi kot z implementiranimi.                                                       | 1     | 17    | 15    | 4     | 1     | 8     | 2,7 | 0,8 |
|                                                                                                                                               | 2,2%  | 37,0% | 32,6% | 8,7%  | 2,2%  | 17,4% |     |     |
| Kriza covida-19 je po mojem mnenju še posebej prizadela pravice do življenja in zdravja naslednje družbene skupine: Starejše osebe            | 0     | 5     | 5     | 20    | 15    | 1     | 4,0 | 1,0 |
|                                                                                                                                               | 0,0%  | 10,9% | 10,9% | 43,5% | 32,6% | 2,2%  |     |     |
| Kriza covida-19 je po mojem mnenju še posebej prizadela pravice do življenja in zdravja naslednje družbene skupine: Invalidne osebe           | 0     | 3     | 7     | 20    | 15    | 1     | 4,0 | 0,9 |
|                                                                                                                                               | 0,0%  | 6,5%  | 15,2% | 43,5% | 32,6% | 2,2%  |     |     |
| Kriza covida-19 je po mojem mnenju še posebej prizadela pravice do življenja in zdravja naslednje družbene skupine: Otroci in mladina         | 0     | 2     | 7     | 17    | 20    | 0     | 4,2 | 0,9 |
|                                                                                                                                               | 0,0%  | 4,3%  | 15,2% | 37,0% | 43,5% | 0,0%  |     |     |
| Kriza covida-19 je po mojem mnenju še posebej prizadela pravice do življenja in zdravja naslednje družbene skupine: Zaposleni                 | 1     | 2     | 7     | 21    | 14    | 1     | 4,0 | 0,9 |
|                                                                                                                                               | 2,2%  | 4,3%  | 15,2% | 45,7% | 30,4% | 2,2%  |     |     |
| Kriza covida-19 je po mojem mnenju še posebej prizadela pravice do življenja in zdravja naslednje družbene skupine: Osebe na socialni podpori | 0     | 1     | 9     | 23    | 13    | 0     | 4,0 | 0,8 |
|                                                                                                                                               | 0,0%  | 2,2%  | 19,6% | 50,0% | 28,3% | 0,0%  |     |     |
| Kriza covida-19 je po mojem mnenju še posebej prizadela pravice do življenja in zdravja                                                       | 1     | 3     | 17    | 17    | 6     | 2     | 3,5 | 0,9 |
|                                                                                                                                               | 2,2%  | 6,5%  | 37,0% | 37,0% | 13,0% | 4,3%  |     |     |

|                                                                                                                                                          |           |            |             |             |             |           |     |     |
|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------|------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-----------|-----|-----|
| naslednje družbene skupine:<br>Ženske                                                                                                                    |           |            |             |             |             |           |     |     |
| Kriza covid-19 je po mojem mnenju še posebej prizadela pravice do življenja in zdravja naslednje družbene skupine:<br>Osebe, ki opravljajo prekarna dela | 0<br>0,0% | 1<br>2,2%  | 12<br>26,1% | 19<br>41,3% | 11<br>23,9% | 3<br>6,5% | 3,9 | 0,8 |
| Menim, da so oblikovalci politik v moji regiji s komuniciranjem z ljudmi olajšali razumevanje omejitev med krizo covid-19.                               | 2<br>4,3% | 8<br>17,4% | 19<br>41,3% | 12<br>26,1% | 3<br>6,5%   | 2<br>4,3% | 3,3 | 1,1 |
| Omejitev temeljnih pravic je imela večji vpliv na tiste, ki so bili že pred krizo covid-19 marginalizirani in ranljivi.                                  | 0<br>0,0% | 6<br>13,0% | 8<br>17,4%  | 26<br>56,5% | 6<br>13,0%  | 0<br>0,0% | 3,7 | 0,9 |

Legenda: 1 - močno se ne strinjam; 2 - ne strinjam se; 3 - nevtravno; 4 - strinjam se; 5 - močno se strinjam; 6 - ne vem; M - povprečje; SD - standardni odklon

Odgovori anketirancev so bili ocenjeni na lestvici od 1 do 5, pri čemer je 1 pomenilo močno nestrinjanje, 5 pa močno strinjanje. Anketiranci se v povprečju strinjajo z naslednjimi trditvami: "Kriza COVID-19 je po mojem mnenju še posebej prizadela pravice do življenja in zdravja naslednje družbene skupine: Otroci in mladi." (M=4,2; SD=0,9), "Po mojem mnenju je kriza COVID-19 na človekove pravice najbolj vplivala na: svobode gibanja." (M=4,2; SD=0,9), "Po mojem mnenju je bil vpliv krize COVID-19 na človekove pravice najhujši na: Dostop do zdravstvenega varstva/pravica do zdravja." (M=4,2; SD=0,8), "Kriza COVID-19 je po mojem mnenju posebej prizadela pravice do življenja in zdravja naslednje družbene skupine: osebe na socialni podpori." (M=4,0; SD=0,8), "Kriza COVID-19 je po mojem mnenju vplivala zlasti na pravice do življenja in zdravja naslednje družbene skupine: zaposleni." (M=4,0; SD=0,9), "Kriza COVID-19 je po mojem mnenju vplivala zlasti na pravice do življenja in zdravja naslednje družbene skupine: Zaposleni: Invalidi." (M=4,0; SD=0,9), "Kriza COVID-19 je po mojem mnenju vplivala zlasti na pravice do življenja in zdravja naslednje družbene skupine: Starejše osebe." (M=4,0; SD=1,0), »Po mojem mnenju je bil vpliv krize covid-19 na človekove pravice najmočnejši na: Pravico do izobraževanja.« (M=3,9; SD=1,0), "Kriza COVID-19 je po mojem mnenju najbolj prizadela pravico do življenja in zdravja naslednje družbene skupine: osebe, ki opravljajo prekarna dela." (M=3,9; SD=0,8), "Omejitev temeljnih pravic je močnejše vplivala na tiste, ki so bili že pred krizo COVID-19 marginalizirani in ranljivi." (M=3,7; SD=0,9), "Po mojem mnenju je imela kriza COVID-19 največji vpliv na človekove pravice: Pravica do svobode mirnega zbiranja." (M=3,7; SD=1,1), "Po mojem mnenju je bil vpliv krize COVID-19 na človekove pravice najhujši na: Pravica do dela/izbire poklica." (M=3,6; SD=0,9), »Kriza covid-19 je po mojem mnenju še posebej prizadela pravice do življenja in zdravja naslednje družbene skupine: Ženske.« (M=3,5; SD=0,9), "Kriza covid-19 je name vplivala na naslednjih področjih življenja: Nisem se soočal/a z nobeno neenakostjo." (M=3,5; SD=0,9) in »Omejitve zaradi covid-19 so vplivale na moje temeljne človekove pravice.« (M=3,5; SD=1,0). V povprečju imajo anketiranci nevtravno mnenje o naslednjih trditvah: "Menim, da so oblikovalci politike v moji regiji s komuniciranjem z ljudmi olajšali razumevanje omejitev med krizo COVID-19." (M3 (2)). (M=3,3; SD=1,1), "Omejitve prostega gibanja državljanov v Evropi med epidemijo covid-19 so trajale predolgo." (M=3,2; SD=1,2), "Kriza COVID-19 je vplivala na moj položaj na naslednjih področjih življenja: Omejen dostop do virov." (M=3,1;

SD=0,8), "Kriza COVID-19 je vplivala na moj položaj na naslednjih življenjskih področjih: - Dostopnost do informacij: (M=3,1; SD=0,8): Moj dohodek ali dohodek moje družine." (M=3,1; SD=0,9), "Po mojem mnenju je kriza COVID-19 na človekove pravice najbolj vplivala na: Svoboda vesti in bogoslužja v skladu z verskimi prepričanji" (M=2,9; SD=1,0), "Omejitev širjenja COVID-19 bi bilo mogoče doseči z drugimi sredstvi kot z implementiranimi." (M=2,7; SD=0,8) in "Kriza covid-19 je name vplivala na naslednjih področjih življenja: Diskriminacija v primerjavi z drugo privilegirano skupino moje skupnosti." (M=2,5; SD=0,9).

Udeležence smo vprašali, ali je kriza COVID-19 vplivala na njihov položaj glede drugih pogojev neenakosti:

- Svoboda gibanja tudi za malenkost
- Zdravje
- Skrb za otroke in delo hkrati

Udeležence smo prosili, da pojasnijo, katere druge človekove pravice in svoboščine so bile po njihovem mnenju najbolj prizadete med krizo COVID-19, če niso navedene zgoraj:

- Najprej pravica do zdravja

*Tabela 59: Ovire, s katerimi so se udeleženci najbolj soočali med krizo COVID-19*

|                                     | Frekvenca | Odstotek |
|-------------------------------------|-----------|----------|
| Omejeno gibanje                     | 37        | 80,4%    |
| Psihološki zlom                     | 19        | 41,3%    |
| Omejeno zdravstveno varstvo         | 18        | 39,1%    |
| Omejena svoboda do mirnega zbiranja | 11        | 23,9%    |
| Omejena izobrazba                   | 10        | 21,7%    |
| Obveznost cepljenja proti covidu-19 | 9         | 19,6%    |
| Digitalne ovire                     | 9         | 19,6%    |
| Pomanjkanje demokratične udeležbe   | 4         | 8,7%     |
| Omejene možnosti dela               | 3         | 6,5%     |
| Diskriminacija                      | 1         | 2,2%     |
| Nasilje na podlagi spola            | 0         | 0,0%     |

Večina anketirancev (80,4 %) je med krizo COVID-19 doživela omejeno gibanje, skoraj polovica (41,3 %) psihološki zlom, 39,1 % omejeno zdravstveno oskrbo, 23,9 % omejeno svobodo mirnega zbiranja in 21,7 % omejeno izobraževanje. Enak odstotek anketirancev (19,6 %) se je soočil z obveznostjo cepiva COVID-19 ali digitalnimi ovirami, 8,7 % jih je doživelo pomanjkanje demokratične udeležbe, 6,5 % pa Omejene možnosti dela. Le 2,2 % anketirancev se je soočilo z diskriminacijo. Nobeden od anketirancev ni doživel nasilja na podlagi spola.

Udeležence, ki so pri prejšnjem vprašanju navedli 4 - omejeno izobraževanje ali 5 - omejeno zdravstveno varstvo, smo prosili, da navedejo druge različne možnosti omejitev, ki ne bi vplivale na vaše temeljne pravice:

- Ne le omejitve, ampak tudi veliko preventive, zdravstvene vzgoje, osnovnega izobraževanja, izobraževanja za hojo in kolesarjenje, izobraževanja o odnosih z zdravjem itd.

Udeležence smo vprašali, ali je kriza COVID-19 po njihovem mnenju posebej prizadela pravice do življenja in zdravja druge družbene skupine (navedite, katera skupina je bila po vašem mnenju najbolj prizadeta):

- Otroci in starejši
- Invalidi, ženske, otroci
- Starejši
- Razširjene družine
- Osebe, ki opravljajo prekarna dela
- Brezdomci
- Bolne osebe, ki potrebujejo takojšnjo pomoč
- Priseljenci
- Starši, ki imajo otroke s hudimi boleznimi
- Osebe, ki prejemajo zdravstveno pomoč na domu
- Osebe s posebnim zdravstvenim zdravljenjem in hudimi težavami
- Ljudje z negotovimi delovnimi mesti
- Študenti

*Tabela 60: Preizkusi normalnosti*

|                                                                                                                                             | Kolmogorov-Smirnov |       | Shapiro-Wilk |       |
|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------|-------|--------------|-------|
|                                                                                                                                             | Statistika         | Sig.  | Statistika   | Sig.  |
| Omejitve zaradi covid-19 so vplivale na moje temeljne človekove pravice.                                                                    | 0,282              | 0,000 | 0,878        | 0,002 |
| Kriza covid-19 je name vplivala na naslednjih področjih življenja: Moj dohodek ali dohodek moje družine                                     | 0,214              | 0,001 | 0,844        | 0,000 |
| Kriza covid-19 je name vplivala na naslednjih področjih življenja: Diskriminacija v primerjavi z drugo privilegirano skupino moje skupnosti | 0,357              | 0,000 | 0,796        | 0,000 |
| Kriza covid-19 je name vplivala na naslednjih področjih življenja: Omejen dostop do virov (kot je nadomestilo s strani vlade)               | 0,268              | 0,000 | 0,852        | 0,000 |
| Kriza covid-19 je name vplivala na naslednjih področjih življenja: Nisem se soočal/a z nobeno neenakostjo                                   | 0,316              | 0,000 | 0,833        | 0,000 |
| Po mojem mnenju je bil vpliv krize covid-19 na človekove pravice najmočnejši na: Dostop do zdravstvenega varstva/pravice do zdravja         | 0,236              | 0,000 | 0,824        | 0,000 |
| Po mojem mnenju je bil vpliv krize covid-19 na človekove pravice najmočnejši na: Pravico do izobraževanja                                   | 0,325              | 0,000 | 0,795        | 0,000 |
| Po mojem mnenju je bil vpliv krize covid-19 na človekove pravice najmočnejši na: Pravico do svobode mirnega zbiranja                        | 0,263              | 0,000 | 0,865        | 0,001 |

|                                                                                                                                                        |       |       |       |       |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Po mojem mnenju je bil vpliv krize covida-19 na človekove pravice najmočnejši na: Pravico do dela/izbire poklica                                       | 0,305 | 0,000 | 0,844 | 0,000 |
| Po mojem mnenju je bil vpliv krize covida-19 na človekove pravice najmočnejši na: Svobodo vesti in bogoslužja v skladu z verskimi prepričanji          | 0,255 | 0,000 | 0,891 | 0,004 |
| Po mojem mnenju je bil vpliv krize covida-19 na človekove pravice najmočnejši na: Svobodo gibanja                                                      | 0,257 | 0,000 | 0,757 | 0,000 |
| Kriza covida-19 je po mojem mnenju še posebej prizadela pravice do življenja in zdravja naslednje družbene skupine: Starejše osebe                     | 0,263 | 0,000 | 0,814 | 0,000 |
| Kriza covida-19 je po mojem mnenju še posebej prizadela pravice do življenja in zdravja naslednje družbene skupine: Invalidne osebe                    | 0,245 | 0,000 | 0,817 | 0,000 |
| Kriza covida-19 je po mojem mnenju še posebej prizadela pravice do življenja in zdravja naslednje družbene skupine: Otroci in mladina                  | 0,280 | 0,000 | 0,777 | 0,000 |
| Kriza covida-19 je po mojem mnenju še posebej prizadela pravice do življenja in zdravja naslednje družbene skupine: Zaposleni                          | 0,288 | 0,000 | 0,795 | 0,000 |
| Kriza covida-19 je po mojem mnenju še posebej prizadela pravice do življenja in zdravja naslednje družbene skupine: Osebe na socialni podpori          | 0,244 | 0,000 | 0,807 | 0,000 |
| Kriza covida-19 je po mojem mnenju še posebej prizadela pravice do življenja in zdravja naslednje družbene skupine: Ženske                             | 0,245 | 0,000 | 0,865 | 0,001 |
| Kriza covida-19 je po mojem mnenju še posebej prizadela pravice do življenja in zdravja naslednje družbene skupine: Osebe, ki opravljajo prekarna dela | 0,235 | 0,000 | 0,847 | 0,000 |
| Omejitve prostega gibanja državljanov v Evropi med epidemijo covida-19 so trajale predolgo.                                                            | 0,174 | 0,015 | 0,917 | 0,018 |
| Omejitev širjenja covida-19 bi lahko dosegli z drugimi sredstvi kot z implementiranimi.                                                                | 0,257 | 0,000 | 0,857 | 0,001 |
| Menim, da so oblikovalci politik v moji regiji s komuniciranjem z ljudmi olajšali razumevanje omejitev med krizo covida-19.                            | 0,246 | 0,000 | 0,913 | 0,014 |
| Omejitev temeljnih pravic je imela večji vpliv na tiste, ki so bili že pred krizo covida-19 marginalizirani in ranljivi.                               | 0,326 | 0,000 | 0,818 | 0,000 |

Testa Kolmogorov-Smirnov in Shapiro-Wilk sta statistično značilna (sig. < 0,05), ko se nanašata na vse zgoraj naštetе trditve, kar pomeni, da vrednosti niso porazdeljene normalno, zato bomo uporabili neparametrične teste.

*Tabela 61: Kruskal-Wallisov test za statistično pomembne razlike*

|                                                                                                                                      |                    | N  | Srednja uvrstitev | Kruskal-Wallis H (sig.) |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------|----|-------------------|-------------------------|
| Omejitve zaradi covida-19 so vplivale na moje temeljne človekove pravice.                                                            | 20 let ali manj    | 26 | 20,21             | 12,286 (0,031)          |
|                                                                                                                                      | 21-30              | 2  | 10,25             |                         |
|                                                                                                                                      | 31-40              | 2  | 36,25             |                         |
|                                                                                                                                      | 41-50              | 9  | 32,83             |                         |
|                                                                                                                                      | 51-60              | 5  | 18,20             |                         |
|                                                                                                                                      | 61-70              | 1  | 30,00             |                         |
|                                                                                                                                      | Skupaj             | 45 |                   |                         |
| Po mojem mnenju je bil vpliv krize covida-19 na človekove pravice najmočnejši na: Dostop do zdravstvenega varstva/pravice do zdravja | 20 let ali manj    | 27 | 20,00             | 11,203 (0,048)          |
|                                                                                                                                      | 21-30              | 2  | 9,75              |                         |
|                                                                                                                                      | 31-40              | 2  | 37,00             |                         |
|                                                                                                                                      | 41-50              | 9  | 29,28             |                         |
|                                                                                                                                      | 51-60              | 5  | 29,40             |                         |
|                                                                                                                                      | 61-70              | 1  | 37,00             |                         |
|                                                                                                                                      | Skupaj             | 46 |                   |                         |
| Kriza covida-19 je po mojem mnenju še posebej prizadela pravice do življenja in zdravja naslednje družbene skupine: Ženske           | 20 let ali manj    | 25 | 17,84             | 15,865 (0,007)          |
|                                                                                                                                      | 21-30              | 2  | 13,00             |                         |
|                                                                                                                                      | 31-40              | 2  | 41,50             |                         |
|                                                                                                                                      | 41-50              | 9  | 31,94             |                         |
|                                                                                                                                      | 51-60              | 5  | 23,50             |                         |
|                                                                                                                                      | 61-70              | 1  | 30,00             |                         |
|                                                                                                                                      | Skupaj             | 44 |                   |                         |
| Omejitve zaradi covida-19 so vplivale na moje temeljne človekove pravice.                                                            | Srednja šola       | 27 | 20,02             | 9,076 (0,028)           |
|                                                                                                                                      | Dodiplomski študij | 2  | 42,50             |                         |
|                                                                                                                                      | Magistrski študij  | 15 | 24,47             |                         |
|                                                                                                                                      | Doktorski študij   | 1  | 42,50             |                         |
|                                                                                                                                      | Skupaj             | 45 |                   |                         |
| Kriza covida-19 je po mojem mnenju še posebej prizadela pravice do življenja in zdravja naslednje družbene skupine: Ženske           | Srednja šola       | 26 | 17,65             | 10,869 (0,012)          |
|                                                                                                                                      | Dodiplomski študij | 2  | 35,75             |                         |
|                                                                                                                                      | Magistrski študij  | 15 | 28,63             |                         |
|                                                                                                                                      | Doktorski študij   | 1  | 30,00             |                         |
|                                                                                                                                      | Skupaj             | 44 |                   |                         |

Kruskal-Wallisov test je statistično značilen (sig. < 0,05) pri naslednjih trditvah, ki se nanašajo na starost anketiranca: »Omejitve zaradi covida-19 so vplivale na moje temeljne človekove pravice.«, "Po mojem mnenju je bil vpliv krize COVID-19 na človekove pravice najhujši: "Kriza COVID-19 je po mojem mnenju najbolj prizadela pravice do življenja in zdravja naslednje družbene skupine:" in "Kriza COVID-19 je po mojem mnenju najbolj prizadela pravice do življenja in zdravja naslednje družbene skupine": Ženske.". Anketiranci, stari od 31 do 40 let, se najpogosteje strinjajo, da so omejitve COVID-19 vplivale na temeljne pravice, medtem ko se tisti, stari od 21 do 30 let, s tem strinjajo najmanj. Respondenti, stari od 61 do 70 let, se nagibajo k strinjanju, da je kriza COVID-19 najbolj prizadela njihovo pravico do zdravstvenega varstva, medtem ko se tisti, stari od 21 do 30 let, s tem strinjajo najmanj. Anketiranci, stari od 31 do 40 let, se najbolj strinjajo, da je kriza COVID-19 najbolj prizadela pravice žensk do življenja in zdravja, medtem ko se anketiranci, stari od 21 do 30 let, s tem strinjajo najmanj.

Kruskal-Wallisov test je statistično značilen (sig. < 0,05) pri naslednjih trditvah, ki se nanašajo na pridobljeno izobrazbo anketiranca: »Omejitve zaradi covida-19 so vplivale na moje temeljne človekove pravice.« in "Kriza COVID-19 je po mojem mnenju vplivala predvsem na pravice do življenja in zdravja naslednje družbene skupine: Ženske.". S trditvijo »Omejitve zaradi covida-19 so vplivale na moje temeljne človekove pravice.« se v največji meri strinjajo anketiranci, ki so pridobili doktorat ali zaključili dodiplomski študij, v najmanjši meri pa tisti z dokončano srednjo šolo. Anketiranci z dodiplomskim nazivom se najbolj strinjajo, da je kriza COVID-19 vplivala zlasti na pravice žensk do življenja in zdravja, najmanj pa se s to trditvijo strinjajo tisti z dokončano srednjo šolo.

*Tabela 62: Mann-Whitneyjev test za spol*

|                                                                                                                                               | Mann-Whitney U | Sig.  |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------|-------|
| Omejitve zaradi covida-19 so vplivale na moje temeljne človekove pravice.                                                                     | 119,500        | 0,061 |
| Kriza covida-19 je name vplivala na naslednjih področjih življenja: Moj dohodek ali dohodek moje družine                                      | 130,000        | 0,195 |
| Kriza covida-19 je name vplivala na naslednjih področjih življenja: Diskriminacija v primerjavi z drugo privilegirano skupino moje skupnosti  | 158,500        | 0,406 |
| Kriza covida-19 je name vplivala na naslednjih področjih življenja: Omejen dostop do virov (kot je nadomestilo s strani vlade)                | 139,500        | 0,275 |
| Kriza covida-19 je name vplivala na naslednjih področjih življenja: Nisem se soočal/a z nobeno neenakostjo                                    | 136,500        | 0,123 |
| Po mojem mnenju je bil vpliv krize covida-19 na človekove pravice najmočnejši na: Dostop do zdravstvenega varstva/pravice do zdravja          | 183,000        | 0,792 |
| Po mojem mnenju je bil vpliv krize covida-19 na človekove pravice najmočnejši na: Pravico do izobraževanja                                    | 159,000        | 0,432 |
| Po mojem mnenju je bil vpliv krize covida-19 na človekove pravice najmočnejši na: Pravico do svobode mirnega zbiranja                         | 174,500        | 0,725 |
| Po mojem mnenju je bil vpliv krize covida-19 na človekove pravice najmočnejši na: Pravico do dela/izbire poklica                              | 155,000        | 0,546 |
| Po mojem mnenju je bil vpliv krize covida-19 na človekove pravice najmočnejši na: Svobodo vesti in bogoslužja v skladu z verskimi prepričanji | 147,000        | 0,261 |



|                                                                                                                                                        |         |       |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------|-------|
| Po mojem mnenju je bil vpliv krize covida-19 na človekove pravice najmočnejši na: Svobodo gibanja                                                      | 143,500 | 0,173 |
| Omejitve prostega gibanja državljanov v Evropi med epidemijo covida-19 so trajale predolgo.                                                            | 141,500 | 0,176 |
| Omejitev širjenja covida-19 bi lahko dosegli z drugimi sredstvi kot z implementiranimi.                                                                | 144,500 | 0,889 |
| Kriza covida-19 je po mojem mnenju še posebej prizadela pravice do življenja in zdravja naslednje družbene skupine: Starejše osebe                     | 134,500 | 0,138 |
| Kriza covida-19 je po mojem mnenju še posebej prizadela pravice do življenja in zdravja naslednje družbene skupine: Invalidne osebe                    | 148,000 | 0,270 |
| Kriza covida-19 je po mojem mnenju še posebej prizadela pravice do življenja in zdravja naslednje družbene skupine: Otroci in mladina                  | 135,000 | 0,111 |
| Kriza covida-19 je po mojem mnenju še posebej prizadela pravice do življenja in zdravja naslednje družbene skupine: Zaposleni                          | 165,000 | 0,532 |
| Kriza covida-19 je po mojem mnenju še posebej prizadela pravice do življenja in zdravja naslednje družbene skupine: Osebe na socialni podpori          | 127,000 | 0,067 |
| Kriza covida-19 je po mojem mnenju še posebej prizadela pravice do življenja in zdravja naslednje družbene skupine: Ženske                             | 105,500 | 0,054 |
| Kriza covida-19 je po mojem mnenju še posebej prizadela pravice do življenja in zdravja naslednje družbene skupine: Osebe, ki opravljajo prekarna dela | 139,000 | 0,655 |
| Menim, da so oblikovalci politik v moji regiji s komuniciranjem z ljudmi olajšali razumevanje omejitev med krizo covida-19.                            | 149,500 | 0,245 |
| Omejitev temeljnih pravic je imela večji vpliv na tiste, ki so bili že pred krizo covida-19 marginalizirani in ranljivi.                               | 146,500 | 0,188 |

Mann-Whitneyjev test ni statistično značilen (sig. > 0,05), kar pomeni, da ni statistično značilnih razlik glede na spol.

*Tabela 63: Kruskal-Wallisov test za starostne skupine*

|                                                                                                                                              | Kruskal-Wallis H | Sig.  |
|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------|-------|
| Kriza covida-19 je name vplivala na naslednjih področjih življenja: Moj dohodek ali dohodek moje družine                                     | 7,919            | 0,161 |
| Kriza covida-19 je name vplivala na naslednjih področjih življenja: Diskriminacija v primerjavi z drugo privilegirano skupino moje skupnosti | 8,469            | 0,132 |
| Kriza covida-19 je name vplivala na naslednjih področjih življenja: Omejen dostop do virov (kot je nadomestilo s strani vlade)               | 6,476            | 0,263 |
| Kriza covida-19 je name vplivala na naslednjih področjih življenja: Nisem se soočal/a z nobeno neenakostjo                                   | 3,101            | 0,684 |
| Po mojem mnenju je bil vpliv krize covida-19 na človekove pravice najmočnejši na: Pravico do izobraževanja                                   | 1,133            | 0,951 |
| Po mojem mnenju je bil vpliv krize covida-19 na človekove pravice najmočnejši na: Pravico do svobode mirnega zbiranja                        | 9,617            | 0,087 |



|                                                                                                                                                        |        |       |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------|-------|
| Po mojem mnenju je bil vpliv krize covida-19 na človekove pravice najmočnejši na: Pravico do dela/izbire poklica                                       | 6,143  | 0,293 |
| Po mojem mnenju je bil vpliv krize covida-19 na človekove pravice najmočnejši na: Svobodo vesti in bogoslužja v skladu z verskimi prepričanji          | 3,200  | 0,669 |
| Po mojem mnenju je bil vpliv krize covida-19 na človekove pravice najmočnejši na: Svobodo gibanja                                                      | 7,699  | 0,174 |
| Omejitve prostega gibanja državljanov v Evropi med epidemijo covida-19 so trajale predolgo.                                                            | 3,662  | 0,599 |
| Omejitev širjenja covida-19 bi lahko dosegli z drugimi sredstvi kot z implementiranimi.                                                                | 10,653 | 0,059 |
| Kriza covida-19 je po mojem mnenju še posebej prizadela pravice do življenja in zdravja naslednje družbene skupine: Starejše osebe                     | 3,352  | 0,646 |
| Kriza covida-19 je po mojem mnenju še posebej prizadela pravice do življenja in zdravja naslednje družbene skupine: Invalidne osebe                    | 4,930  | 0,424 |
| Kriza covida-19 je po mojem mnenju še posebej prizadela pravice do življenja in zdravja naslednje družbene skupine: Otroci in mladina                  | 4,247  | 0,514 |
| Kriza covida-19 je po mojem mnenju še posebej prizadela pravice do življenja in zdravja naslednje družbene skupine: Zaposleni                          | 2,669  | 0,751 |
| Kriza covida-19 je po mojem mnenju še posebej prizadela pravice do življenja in zdravja naslednje družbene skupine: Osebe na socialni podpori          | 8,157  | 0,148 |
| Kriza covida-19 je po mojem mnenju še posebej prizadela pravice do življenja in zdravja naslednje družbene skupine: Osebe, ki opravljajo prekarna dela | 3,037  | 0,694 |
| Menim, da so oblikovalci politik v moji regiji s komuniciranjem z ljudmi olajšali razumevanje omejitev med krizo covida-19.                            | 4,100  | 0,535 |
| Omejitev temeljnih pravic je imela večji vpliv na tiste, ki so bili že pred krizo covida-19 marginalizirani in ranljivi.                               | 5,515  | 0,356 |

Kruskal-Wallisov test ni statistično značilen (sig. > 0,05), kar pomeni, da med starostnimi skupinami ni statistično značilnih razlik.

*Tabela 64: Kruskal-Wallisov test za izobrazbo*

|                                                                                                                                              | Kruskal-Wallis H | Sig.  |
|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------|-------|
| Kriza covida-19 je name vplivala na naslednjih področjih življenja: Moj dohodek ali dohodek moje družine                                     | 1,488            | 0,685 |
| Kriza covida-19 je name vplivala na naslednjih področjih življenja: Diskriminacija v primerjavi z drugo privilegirano skupino moje skupnosti | 2,278            | 0,517 |
| Kriza covida-19 je name vplivala na naslednjih področjih življenja: Omejen dostop do virov (kot je nadomestilo s strani vlade)               | 3,394            | 0,335 |
| Kriza covida-19 je name vplivala na naslednjih področjih življenja: Nisem se soočal/a z nobeno neenakostjo                                   | 3,231            | 0,357 |
| Po mojem mnenju je bil vpliv krize covida-19 na človekove pravice najmočnejši na: Dostop do zdravstvenega varstva/pravice do zdravja         | 7,381            | 0,061 |

|                                                                                                                                                        |       |       |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------|-------|
| Po mojem mnenju je bil vpliv krize covida-19 na človekove pravice najmočnejši na: Pravico do izobraževanja                                             | 0,536 | 0,911 |
| Po mojem mnenju je bil vpliv krize covida-19 na človekove pravice najmočnejši na: Pravico do svobode mirnega zbiranja                                  | 3,682 | 0,298 |
| Po mojem mnenju je bil vpliv krize covida-19 na človekove pravice najmočnejši na: Pravico do dela/izbire poklica                                       | 1,347 | 0,718 |
| Po mojem mnenju je bil vpliv krize covida-19 na človekove pravice najmočnejši na: Svobodo vesti in bogoslužja v skladu z verskimi prepričanji          | 1,891 | 0,595 |
| Po mojem mnenju je bil vpliv krize covida-19 na človekove pravice najmočnejši na: Svobodo gibanja                                                      | 1,463 | 0,691 |
| Omejitve prostega gibanja državljanov v Evropi med epidemijo covida-19 so trajale predolgo.                                                            | 3,044 | 0,385 |
| Omejitev širjenja covida-19 bi lahko dosegli z drugimi sredstvi kot z implementiranimi.                                                                | 4,294 | 0,231 |
| Kriza covida-19 je po mojem mnenju še posebej prizadela pravice do življenja in zdravja naslednje družbene skupine: Starejše osebe                     | 1,738 | 0,629 |
| Kriza covida-19 je po mojem mnenju še posebej prizadela pravice do življenja in zdravja naslednje družbene skupine: Invalidne osebe                    | 6,948 | 0,074 |
| Kriza covida-19 je po mojem mnenju še posebej prizadela pravice do življenja in zdravja naslednje družbene skupine: Otroci in mladina                  | 3,509 | 0,320 |
| Kriza covida-19 je po mojem mnenju še posebej prizadela pravice do življenja in zdravja naslednje družbene skupine: Zaposleni                          | 0,675 | 0,879 |
| Kriza covida-19 je po mojem mnenju še posebej prizadela pravice do življenja in zdravja naslednje družbene skupine: Osebe na socialni podpori          | 4,450 | 0,217 |
| Kriza covida-19 je po mojem mnenju še posebej prizadela pravice do življenja in zdravja naslednje družbene skupine: Osebe, ki opravljajo prekarna dela | 3,373 | 0,338 |
| Menim, da so oblikovalci politik v moji regiji s komuniciranjem z ljudmi olajšali razumevanje omejitev med krizo covida-19.                            | 2,804 | 0,423 |
| Omejitev temeljnih pravic je imela večji vpliv na tiste, ki so bili že pred krizo covida-19 marginalizirani in ranljivi.                               | 1,042 | 0,791 |

Kruskal-Wallisov test ni statistično značilen (sig. > 0,05), kar pomeni, da ni statistično značilnih razlik glede na izobrazbo anketirancev.

*Tabela 65: Kruskal-Wallisov test za življenjsko območje*

|                                                                                                                                              | Kruskal-Wallis H | Sig.  |
|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------|-------|
| Omejitve zaradi covida-19 so vplivale na moje temeljne človekove pravice.                                                                    | 3,519            | 0,172 |
| Kriza covida-19 je name vplivala na naslednjih področjih življenja: Moj dohodek ali dohodek moje družine                                     | 2,820            | 0,244 |
| Kriza covida-19 je name vplivala na naslednjih področjih življenja: Diskriminacija v primerjavi z drugo privilegirano skupino moje skupnosti | 2,880            | 0,237 |
| Kriza covida-19 je name vplivala na naslednjih področjih življenja: Omejen dostop do virov (kot je nadomestilo s strani vlade)               | 0,515            | 0,773 |

|                                                                                                                                                        |       |       |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------|-------|
| Kriza covida-19 je name vplivala na naslednjih področjih življenja: Nisem se soočal/a z nobeno neenakostjo                                             | 0,474 | 0,789 |
| Po mojem mnenju je bil vpliv krize covida-19 na človekove pravice najmočnejši na: Dostop do zdravstvenega varstva/pravice do zdravja                   | 1,964 | 0,374 |
| Po mojem mnenju je bil vpliv krize covida-19 na človekove pravice najmočnejši na: Pravico do izobraževanja                                             | 0,626 | 0,731 |
| Po mojem mnenju je bil vpliv krize covida-19 na človekove pravice najmočnejši na: Pravico do svobode mirnega zbiranja                                  | 0,327 | 0,849 |
| Po mojem mnenju je bil vpliv krize covida-19 na človekove pravice najmočnejši na: Pravico do dela/izbire poklica                                       | 0,810 | 0,667 |
| Po mojem mnenju je bil vpliv krize covida-19 na človekove pravice najmočnejši na: Svobodo vesti in bogoslužja v skladu z verskimi prepričanji          | 2,092 | 0,351 |
| Po mojem mnenju je bil vpliv krize covida-19 na človekove pravice najmočnejši na: Svobodo gibanja                                                      | 0,521 | 0,771 |
| Omejitve prostega gibanja državljanov v Evropi med epidemijo covida-19 so trajale predolgo.                                                            | 0,393 | 0,821 |
| Omejitev širjenja covida-19 bi lahko dosegli z drugimi sredstvi kot z implementiranimi.                                                                | 0,535 | 0,765 |
| Kriza covida-19 je po mojem mnenju še posebej prizadela pravice do življenja in zdravja naslednje družbene skupine: Starejše osebe                     | 2,602 | 0,272 |
| Kriza covida-19 je po mojem mnenju še posebej prizadela pravice do življenja in zdravja naslednje družbene skupine: Invalidne osebe                    | 0,111 | 0,946 |
| Kriza covida-19 je po mojem mnenju še posebej prizadela pravice do življenja in zdravja naslednje družbene skupine: Otroci in mladina                  | 1,987 | 0,370 |
| Kriza covida-19 je po mojem mnenju še posebej prizadela pravice do življenja in zdravja naslednje družbene skupine: Zaposleni                          | 0,192 | 0,908 |
| Kriza covida-19 je po mojem mnenju še posebej prizadela pravice do življenja in zdravja naslednje družbene skupine: Osebe na socialni podpori          | 0,295 | 0,863 |
| Kriza covida-19 je po mojem mnenju še posebej prizadela pravice do življenja in zdravja naslednje družbene skupine: Ženske                             | 2,794 | 0,247 |
| Kriza covida-19 je po mojem mnenju še posebej prizadela pravice do življenja in zdravja naslednje družbene skupine: Osebe, ki opravljajo prekarna dela | 0,770 | 0,680 |
| Menim, da so oblikovalci politik v moji regiji s komuniciranjem z ljudmi olajšali razumevanje omejitev med krizo covida-19.                            | 1,363 | 0,506 |
| Omejitev temeljnih pravic je imela večji vpliv na tiste, ki so bili že pred krizo covida-19 marginalizirani in ranljivi.                               | 0,225 | 0,894 |

Kruskal-Wallisov test ni statistično značilen (sig. > 0,05), kar pomeni, da ni statistično značilnih razlik glede na življenjsko območje anketirancev.

## 6. ITALIJA - 2 (LOMBARDIJA)

*Tabela 66: Spol*

|                     | Frekvenca | Odstotek |
|---------------------|-----------|----------|
| Ženske              | 29        | 54,7%    |
| Moški               | 23        | 43,4%    |
| Ne želim odgovoriti | 1         | 1,9%     |
| Skupaj              | 53        | 100,0%   |

Več kot polovica anketirancev (54,7 %) je ženskega spola, 43,4 % je moških, 1,9 % pa ni želelo odgovoriti.

*Tabela 67: Starost v letih*

|                 | Frekvenca | Odstotek | Povprečje | Standardni odklon |
|-----------------|-----------|----------|-----------|-------------------|
| 20 let ali manj | 1         | 1,9%     | 49,0      | 13,7              |
| 21-30           | 6         | 11,3%    |           |                   |
| 31-40           | 4         | 7,5%     |           |                   |
| 41-50           | 16        | 30,2%    |           |                   |
| 51-60           | 16        | 30,2%    |           |                   |
| 61-70           | 7         | 13,2%    |           |                   |
| 71 let ali več  | 3         | 5,7%     |           |                   |
| Skupaj          | 53        | 100,0%   |           |                   |

Povprečna starost je 49 let s standardnim odklonom 13,7 leta. Enak odstotek anketirancev (30,2 %) je star od 41 do 50 let ali od 51 do 60 let, 13,2 % pa je starih od 61 do 70 let. Le 11,3 % anketirancev je starih 11,3 % in še manj (7,5 %) od 31 do 40 let, 5,7 % pa je starih 71 let ali več. Najmanjši odstotek anketirancev (1,9 %) je starih 20 let ali manj.

*Tabela 68: Najvišja zaključena stopnja izobrazbe ali stopnja šolanja*

|                    | Frekvenca | Odstotek |
|--------------------|-----------|----------|
| Srednja šola       | 24        | 45,3%    |
| Dodiplomski študij | 3         | 5,7%     |
| Magistrski študij  | 23        | 43,4%    |
| Doktorski študij   | 2         | 3,8%     |
| Drugo              | 1         | 1,9%     |
| Skupaj             | 53        | 100,0%   |

Skoraj polovica anketirancev (45,3 %) je končala srednjo šolo, 43,4 % pa je pridobilo magisterij. Diplomsko dodiplomskega študija je pridobilo 5,7 % anketirancev, 3,8 % jih je pridobilo doktorat. Najmanjši odstotek anketirancev (1,9 %) je odgovoril z drugo.

*Tabela 69: Življenjsko območje*

|                    | Frekvenca | Odstotek |
|--------------------|-----------|----------|
| Podeželje          | 5         | 9,4%     |
| Predmestno območje | 6         | 11,3%    |
| Mestno območje     | 42        | 79,2%    |
| Skupaj             | 53        | 100,0%   |

Večina anketirancev (79,2 %) živi v mestnih območjih, 11,3 % v predmestnih območjih in 9,4 % na podeželju.

*Tabela 70: Stopnja strinjanja z danimi trditvami*

|                                                                                                                                              | 1     | 2     | 3     | 4     | 5     | 6     | M   | SD  |
|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-----|-----|
| Omejitve zaradi covida-19 so vplivale na moje temeljne človekove pravice.                                                                    | 9     | 8     | 9     | 15    | 12    | 0     | 3,2 | 1,4 |
|                                                                                                                                              | 17,0% | 15,1% | 17,0% | 28,3% | 22,6% | 0,0%  |     |     |
| Križa covida-19 je name vplivala na naslednjih področjih življenja: Moj dohodek ali dohodek moje družine                                     | 3     | 16    | 5     | 24    | 5     | 0     | 3,2 | 1,2 |
|                                                                                                                                              | 5,7%  | 30,2% | 9,4%  | 45,3% | 9,4%  | 0,0%  |     |     |
| Križa covida-19 je name vplivala na naslednjih področjih življenja: Diskriminacija v primerjavi z drugo privilegirano skupino moje skupnosti | 4     | 15    | 13    | 13    | 6     | 2     | 3,0 | 1,2 |
|                                                                                                                                              | 7,5%  | 28,3% | 24,5% | 24,5% | 11,3% | 3,8%  |     |     |
| Križa covida-19 je name vplivala na naslednjih področjih življenja: Omejen dostop do virov (kot je nadomestilo s strani vlade)               | 3     | 13    | 18    | 15    | 3     | 1     | 3,0 | 1,0 |
|                                                                                                                                              | 5,7%  | 24,5% | 34,0% | 28,3% | 5,7%  | 1,9%  |     |     |
| Križa covida-19 je name vplivala na naslednjih področjih življenja: Nisem se soočal/a z nobeno neenakostjo                                   | 6     | 7     | 16    | 18    | 6     | 0     | 3,2 | 1,2 |
|                                                                                                                                              | 11,3% | 13,2% | 30,2% | 34,0% | 11,3% | 0,0%  |     |     |
| Po mojem mnenju je bil vpliv krize covida-19 na človekove pravice najmočnejši na: Dostop do zdravstvenega varstva/pravice do zdravja         | 30    | 5     | 2     | 4     | 4     | 8     | 1,8 | 1,4 |
|                                                                                                                                              | 56,6% | 9,4%  | 3,8%  | 7,5%  | 7,5%  | 15,1% |     |     |
| Po mojem mnenju je bil vpliv krize covida-19 na človekove pravice najmočnejši na: Pravico do izobraževanja                                   | 12    | 12    | 8     | 5     | 5     | 11    | 2,5 | 1,4 |
|                                                                                                                                              | 22,6% | 22,6% | 15,1% | 9,4%  | 9,4%  | 20,8% |     |     |
| Po mojem mnenju je bil vpliv krize covida-19 na človekove pravice najmočnejši na: Pravico do svobode mirnega zbiranja                        | 10    | 5     | 6     | 11    | 10    | 11    | 3,1 | 1,5 |
|                                                                                                                                              | 18,9% | 9,4%  | 11,3% | 20,8% | 18,9% | 20,8% |     |     |
|                                                                                                                                              | 12    | 8     | 9     | 13    | 8     | 3     | 2,9 | 1,4 |

|                                                                                                                                               |             |             |             |             |             |             |     |     |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-----|-----|
| Po mojem mnenju je bil vpliv krize covida-19 na človekove pravice najmočnejši na: Pravico do dela/izbire poklica                              | 22,6%       | 15,1%       | 17,0%       | 24,5%       | 15,1%       | 5,7%        |     |     |
| Po mojem mnenju je bil vpliv krize covida-19 na človekove pravice najmočnejši na: Svobodo vesti in bogoslužja v skladu z verskimi prepričanji | 6<br>11,3%  | 2<br>3,8%   | 7<br>13,2%  | 11<br>20,8% | 7<br>13,2%  | 20<br>37,7% | 3,3 | 1,4 |
| Po mojem mnenju je bil vpliv krize covida-19 na človekove pravice najmočnejši na: Svobodo gibanja                                             | 17<br>32,1% | 4<br>7,5%   | 5<br>9,4%   | 9<br>17,0%  | 5<br>9,4%   | 13<br>24,5% | 2,5 | 1,5 |
| Omejitve prostega gibanja državljanov v Evropi med epidemijo covida-19 so trajale predolgo.                                                   | 4<br>7,5%   | 18<br>34,0% | 12<br>22,6% | 7<br>13,2%  | 12<br>22,6% | 0<br>0,0%   | 3,1 | 1,3 |
| Omejitev širjenja covida-19 bi lahko dosegli z drugimi sredstvi kot z implementiranimi.                                                       | 5<br>9,4%   | 18<br>34,0% | 16<br>30,2% | 5<br>9,4%   | 8<br>15,1%  | 1<br>1,9%   | 2,9 | 1,2 |
| Kriza covida-19 je po mojem mnenju še posebej prizadela pravice do življenja in zdravja naslednje družbene skupine: Starejše osebe            | 5<br>9,4%   | 16<br>30,2% | 1<br>1,9%   | 3<br>5,7%   | 28<br>52,8% | 0<br>0,0%   | 3,6 | 1,6 |
| Kriza covida-19 je po mojem mnenju še posebej prizadela pravice do življenja in zdravja naslednje družbene skupine: Invalidne osebe           | 5<br>9,4%   | 19<br>35,8% | 0<br>0,0%   | 5<br>9,4%   | 24<br>45,3% | 0<br>0,0%   | 3,5 | 1,6 |
| Kriza covida-19 je po mojem mnenju še posebej prizadela pravice do življenja in zdravja naslednje družbene skupine: Otroci in mladina         | 5<br>9,4%   | 11<br>20,8% | 3<br>5,7%   | 2<br>3,8%   | 32<br>60,4% | 0<br>0,0%   | 3,8 | 1,5 |
| Kriza covida-19 je po mojem mnenju še posebej prizadela pravice do življenja in zdravja naslednje družbene skupine: Zaposleni                 | 8<br>15,4%  | 28<br>53,8% | 5<br>9,6%   | 0<br>0,0%   | 11<br>21,2% | 0<br>0,0%   | 2,6 | 1,4 |
| Kriza covida-19 je po mojem mnenju še posebej prizadela pravice do življenja in zdravja naslednje družbene skupine: Osebe na socialni podpori | 22<br>41,5% | 21<br>39,6% | 3<br>5,7%   | 0<br>0,0%   | 7<br>13,2%  | 0<br>0,0%   | 2,0 | 1,3 |
| Kriza covida-19 je po mojem mnenju še posebej prizadela pravice do življenja in zdravja                                                       | 9<br>17,0%  | 32<br>60,4% | 1<br>1,9%   | 2<br>3,8%   | 9<br>17,0%  | 0<br>0,0%   | 2,4 | 1,3 |

|                                                                                                                                                                                                 |             |             |             |             |            |            |     |     |
|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|------------|------------|-----|-----|
| naslednje družbene skupine:<br>Ženske                                                                                                                                                           |             |             |             |             |            |            |     |     |
| Kriza covid-19 je po mojem mnenju še posebej prizadela pravice do življenja in zdravja naslednje družbene skupine: Osebe, ki opravljajo prekarna dela                                           | 17<br>32,1% | 26<br>49,1% | 1<br>1,9%   | 0<br>0,0%   | 9<br>17,0% | 0<br>0,0%  | 2,2 | 1,4 |
| Povečanje števila primerov diskriminacije, kaznivih dejanj iz sovraštva in sovražnega govora zoper manjšine, zlasti migrante in Rome, je neposredno povezano z izvajanjem omejitev med covidom. | 6<br>11,3%  | 12<br>22,6% | 19<br>35,8% | 10<br>18,9% | 0<br>0,0%  | 6<br>11,3% | 2,7 | 1,0 |
| Odločitev za omejitev prihoda migrantov, da bi zaščitili zdravje Italijanov, je bila pravilna.                                                                                                  | 11<br>20,8% | 15<br>28,3% | 14<br>26,4% | 6<br>11,3%  | 7<br>13,2% | 0<br>0,0%  | 2,7 | 1,3 |

Legenda: 1 - močno se ne strinjam; 2 - ne strinjam se; 3 - nevtrarno; 4 - strinjam se; 5 - močno se strinjam; 6 - ne vem; M - povprečje; SD - standardni odklon

Odgovori anketirancev so bili ocenjeni na lestvici od 1 do 5, pri čemer je 1 pomenilo močno nestrinjanje, 5 pa močno strinjanje. V povprečju se anketiranci strinjajo z naslednjimi trditvami: "Kriza COVID-19 je po mojem mnenju še posebej prizadela pravice do življenja in zdravja naslednje družbene skupine: Otroci in mladi." (M=3,8; SD=1,5), "Kriza COVID-19 je po mojem mnenju vplivala zlasti na pravice do življenja in zdravja naslednje družbene skupine: otroci in mladi: Starejše osebe." (M=3,6; SD=1,6) in »Kriza covid-19 je po mojem mnenju še posebej prizadela pravice do življenja in zdravja naslednje družbene skupine: Invalidne osebe.« (M=3,5; SD=1,6). Anketiranci imajo v povprečju nevtralno mnenje o naslednjih trditvah: "Po mojem mnenju je kriza COVID-19 na človekove pravice najbolj vplivala na: Svoboda vesti in bogoslužje v skladu z verskimi prepričanji." (M=3,3; SD=1,4), »Omejitve zaradi covid-19 so vplivale na moje temeljne človekove pravice.« (M=3,2; SD=1,4), "Kriza COVID-19 je vplivala na moj položaj na naslednjih življenjskih področjih:" (M=3,2; SD=1,4): Moj dohodek ali dohodek moje družine." (M=3,2; SD=1,2), "Kriza COVID-19 je vplivala na moj položaj na naslednjih življenjskih področjih: Nisem se soočal z neenakostjo." (M=3,2; SD=1,2), "Po mojem mnenju je kriza COVID-19 najbolj vplivala na človekove pravice: Pravica do svobode mirnega zbiranja." (M=3,1; SD=1,5), "Omejitve prostega gibanja državljanov v Evropi med epidemijo covid-19 so trajale predolgo." (M=3,1; SD=1,3), "Kriza COVID-19 je vplivala na moj položaj na naslednjih področjih življenja: Diskriminacija v primerjavi z drugimi privilegiranimi skupinami moje skupnosti." (M=3,0; SD=1,2), "Kriza COVID-19 je vplivala na moj položaj na naslednjih življenjskih področjih: Omejen dostop do virov." (M=3,0; SD=1,0), "Po mojem mnenju je kriza COVID-19 na človekove pravice najbolj vplivala na: Pravica do dela/izbire poklica." (M=2,9; SD=1,4), »Omejitev širjenja covid-19 bi lahko dosegli z drugimi sredstvi kot z implementiranimi.« (M=2,9; SD=1,2), "Povečanje števila primerov diskriminacije, kaznivih dejanj iz sovraštva in sovražnega govora zoper manjšine, zlasti migrante in Rome, je neposredno povezano z izvajanjem omejitev med covidom-19." (M=2,7; SD=1,0), "Odločitev za omejitev prihoda migrantov, da bi zaščitili zdravje Italijanov, je bila pravilen ukrep." (M=2,7; SD=1,3), "Kriza COVID-19 je po mojem mnenju ustrezno vplivala zlasti na pravice do življenja in zdravja naslednje družbene skupine: Zaposleni." (M=2,6; SD=1,4), "Po mojem mnenju je kriza COVID-19 najbolj vplivala na človekove



pravice: svobode gibanja." ( $M=2,5$ ;  $SD=1,5$ ) in "Po mojem mnenju je bil vpliv krize COVID-19 na človekove pravice najhujši na: Pravica do izobraževanja." ( $M=2,5$ ;  $SD=1,4$ ). Anketiranci se v povprečju ne strinjajo z naslednjimi trditvami: "Kriza COVID-19 je po mojem mnenju v skladu s tem najbolj prizadela pravice do življenja in zdravja naslednje družbene skupine: Ženske." ( $M=2,4$ ;  $SD=1,3$ ), "Kriza COVID-19 je po mojem mnenju vplivala zlasti na pravice do življenja in zdravja naslednje družbene skupine: ženske: osebe, ki opravljajo prekarna dela" ( $M=2,2$ ;  $SD=1,4$ ), "Kriza COVID-19 je po mojem mnenju vplivala zlasti na pravice do življenja in zdravja naslednje družbene skupine: osebe, ki prejemajo socialno podporo." ( $M=2,0$ ;  $SD=1,3$ ) in »Po mojem mnenju je bil vpliv krize covid-19 na človekove pravice najmočnejši na: Dostop do zdravstvenega varstva/pravica do zdravja." ( $M=1,8$ ;  $SD=1,4$ ).

Udeležence smo vprašali, ali je kriza COVID-19 vplivala na njihov položaj glede drugih pogojev neenakosti:

- Dostop do osnovnih storitev
- Dostop do sanitarij
- Biti samski je dejanski pogoj neenakosti
- Potrdilo o cepljenju in pomanjkanje zasebnosti
- Težaven dostop do zdravstvene oskrbe
- Dostojanstvo
- Svoboda gibanja
- Zdravstveno varstvo, delo, šport, prosti čas, usposabljanje
- Obvezno cepljenje
- Ne morete delati.
- Oddaljeni dostop do komunikacijskih naprav
- Pravica do študija
- Delo

Udeležence smo prosili, da pojasnijo, katere druge človekove pravice in svoboščine so bile po njihovem mnenju najbolj prizadete med krizo COVID-19, če niso navedene zgoraj:

- Svoboda izražanja in pravica do zdravja, dostop do družabnih srečanj
- Svoboda gibanja
- Svoboda mnenja
- Svoboda ali necepljenje za delovne kategorije in starejše od 50 let
- Sodelovanje
- Pravica do življenja najranljivejših

*Tabela 71: Ovire, s katerimi so se udeleženci najbolj soočali med krizo COVID-19*

|                                     | Frekvenca | Odstotek |
|-------------------------------------|-----------|----------|
| Omejeno zdravstveno varstvo         | 45        | 84,9%    |
| Omejeno gibanje                     | 40        | 75,5%    |
| Psihološki zlom                     | 25        | 47,2%    |
| Omejena izobrazba                   | 23        | 43,4%    |
| Omejena svoboda do mirnega zbiranja | 17        | 32,1%    |
| Obveznost cepljenja proti covidu-19 | 17        | 32,1%    |



|                                   |    |       |
|-----------------------------------|----|-------|
| Omejene možnosti dela             | 14 | 26,4% |
| Pomanjkanje demokratične udeležbe | 9  | 17,0% |
| Diskriminacija                    | 8  | 15,1% |
| Digitalne ovire                   | 8  | 15,1% |
| Nasilje na podlagi spola          | 2  | 3,8%  |

Večina anketirancev (84,9 %) je imela med krizo COVID-19 omejeno zdravstveno oskrbo, 75,5 % pa gibanje. Malo manj kot polovica anketirancev (47,2 %) je doživela psihološki zlom, 43,4 % pa omejeno izobraževanje. Enak odstotek anketirancev (32,1 %) je doživel omejeno svobodo mirnega zbiranja ali obveznost cepljenja proti COVID-19, 26,4 % pa Omejene možnosti dela. Pomanjkanje demokratične udeležbe je doživelo 17,0 % anketirancev. Z diskriminacijo ali digitalnimi ovirami se je soočil enak odstotek anketirancev (15,1 %). Najmanjši odstotek anketirancev (3,8 %) je doživel nasilje na podlagi spola.

Udeležence, ki so pri prejšnjem vprašanju navedli 4 - omejeno izobraževanje ali 5 - omejeno zdravstveno varstvo, smo prosili, da navedejo druge različne možnosti omejitev, ki ne bi vplivale na vaše temeljne pravice:

- Manj strogost. Glej Nemčija in Švica
- Skrb za bolne in ne zapuščanje bolnikov s tahipirinom in pozornim čakanjem
- Zgodnje terapije, obdukcije v zgodnjih primerih, prostovoljno cepljenje le za šibke.
- večja svoboda gibanja ob upoštevanju sanitarnih pravil (razmik, maska, uporaba razkužil)
- Večja uporaba osebne zaščitne opreme za dihalo. Boljša strategija oskrbe bolnikov (uporaba protivnetnih zdravil namesto antipiretikov). Bolj omejeno, vendar bolj pravočasno zapiranje (zaprite samo urgentne ambulate COVID-19 vročih točk, vendar jih zaprite takoj).
- strožje zahteve glede nošenja maske in več pravih informacij, ki ljudem omogočajo razumevanje tveganj za okužbo.
- Krepitev zdravstvenih ustanov. Zdravljenje s protivirusnimi in protivnetnimi zdravili. Hiperimunska plazma Uporaba maske.

Udeležence smo vprašali, ali je kriza COVID-19 po njihovem mnenju posebej prizadela pravice do življenja in zdravja druge družbene skupine (navedite, katera skupina je bila po vašem mnenju najbolj prizadeta):

- Vsi državljani, zlasti necepljeni.
- Vse osebe, ki potrebujejo zdravstveno pomoč.
- Starejši, hospitalizirani v RSA [zdravstveni dom, op. prev.]
- Vsi so bili diskriminirani, še posebej tisti, ki nimajo družine ali imajo oddaljene družinske člane.
- šibke osebe na splošno in vsi tisti, ki zaradi preteklih (resničnih) bolezni ne morejo dobiti cepiva.
- Zdravstveni delavci
- Brezdomci
- Ljudje z nizkimi dohodki
- Migranti
- Osebe z boleznimi, ki potrebujejo bolnišnično oskrbo.
- Osebe z drugimi boleznimi

- Ljudje s psihološkimi slabostmi
- Brezposelne osebe

Udeležence smo vprašali, ali imajo kaj dodati:

- Razen v prvih trenutkih, ko sta bili zmeda in previdnost upravičeni, so bila sredstva za varno namestitve bolnikov na voljo. Druga zadeva je bil turizem, ki je bil žal izrabljiv
- Omejitev gibanja prevoznih sredstev je bila zagotovo pravi ukrep. Zlasti za tiste, ki niso sprejeli naših ukrepov

*Tabela 72: Preizkusi normalnosti*

|                                                                                                                                               | Kolmogorov-Smirnov |       | Shapiro-Wilk |       |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------|-------|--------------|-------|
|                                                                                                                                               | Statistika         | Sig.  | Statistika   | Sig.  |
| Omejitve zaradi covida-19 so vplivale na moje temeljne človekove pravice.                                                                     | 0,230              | 0,001 | 0,834        | 0,001 |
| Kriza covida-19 je name vplivala na naslednjih področjih življenja: Moj dohodek ali dohodek moje družine                                      | 0,321              | 0,000 | 0,833        | 0,001 |
| Kriza covida-19 je name vplivala na naslednjih področjih življenja: Diskriminacija v primerjavi z drugo privilegirano skupino moje skupnosti  | 0,167              | 0,040 | 0,908        | 0,024 |
| Kriza covida-19 je name vplivala na naslednjih področjih življenja: Omejen dostop do virov (kot je nadomestilo s strani vlade)                | 0,208              | 0,005 | 0,914        | 0,032 |
| Kriza covida-19 je name vplivala na naslednjih področjih življenja: Nisem se soočal/a z nobeno neenakostjo                                    | 0,179              | 0,032 | 0,918        | 0,041 |
| Po mojem mnenju je bil vpliv krize covida-19 na človekove pravice najmočnejši na: Dostop do zdravstvenega varstva/pravice do zdravja          | 0,403              | 0,000 | 0,616        | 0,000 |
| Po mojem mnenju je bil vpliv krize covida-19 na človekove pravice najmočnejši na: Pravico do izraževanja                                      | 0,236              | 0,001 | 0,812        | 0,000 |
| Po mojem mnenju je bil vpliv krize covida-19 na človekove pravice najmočnejši na: Pravico do svobode mirnega zbiranja                         | 0,164              | 0,007 | 0,869        | 0,003 |
| Po mojem mnenju je bil vpliv krize covida-19 na človekove pravice najmočnejši na: Pravico do dela/izbire poklica                              | 0,204              | 0,007 | 0,871        | 0,004 |
| Po mojem mnenju je bil vpliv krize covida-19 na človekove pravice najmočnejši na: Svobodo vesti in bogoslužja v skladu z verskimi prepričanji | 0,166              | 0,026 | 0,919        | 0,042 |
| Po mojem mnenju je bil vpliv krize covida-19 na človekove pravice najmočnejši na: Svobodo gibanja                                             | 0,304              | 0,000 | 0,764        | 0,000 |
| Omejitve prostega gibanja državljanov v Evropi med epidemijo covida-19 so trajale predolgo.                                                   | 0,197              | 0,011 | 0,886        | 0,008 |

|                                                                                                                                                                                                    |       |       |       |       |
|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Omejitev širjenja covid-19 bi lahko dosegli z drugimi sredstvi kot z implementiranimi.                                                                                                             | 0,215 | 0,003 | 0,887 | 0,008 |
| Kriza covid-19 je po mojem mnenju še posebej prizadela pravice do življenja in zdravja naslednje družbene skupine: Starejše osebe                                                                  | 0,301 | 0,000 | 0,761 | 0,000 |
| Kriza covid-19 je po mojem mnenju še posebej prizadela pravice do življenja in zdravja naslednje družbene skupine: Invalidne osebe                                                                 | 0,277 | 0,000 | 0,769 | 0,000 |
| Kriza covid-19 je po mojem mnenju še posebej prizadela pravice do življenja in zdravja naslednje družbene skupine: Otroci in mladina                                                               | 0,393 | 0,000 | 0,680 | 0,000 |
| Kriza covid-19 je po mojem mnenju še posebej prizadela pravice do življenja in zdravja naslednje družbene skupine: Zaposleni                                                                       | 0,377 | 0,000 | 0,730 | 0,000 |
| Kriza covid-19 je po mojem mnenju še posebej prizadela pravice do življenja in zdravja naslednje družbene skupine: Osebe na socialni podpori                                                       | 0,320 | 0,000 | 0,734 | 0,000 |
| Kriza covid-19 je po mojem mnenju še posebej prizadela pravice do življenja in zdravja naslednje družbene skupine: Ženske                                                                          | 0,439 | 0,000 | 0,616 | 0,000 |
| Kriza covid-19 je po mojem mnenju še posebej prizadela pravice do življenja in zdravja naslednje družbene skupine: Osebe, ki opravljajo prekarna dela                                              | 0,371 | 0,000 | 0,703 | 0,000 |
| Povečanje števila primerov diskriminacije, kaznivih dejanj iz sovraštva in sovražnega govora zoper manjšine, zlasti migrante in Rome, je neposredno povezano z izvajanjem omejitev med covidom-19. | 0,254 | 0,000 | 0,873 | 0,004 |
| Odločitev za omejitev prihoda migrantov, da bi zaščitili zdravje Italijanov, je bila pravilna.                                                                                                     | 0,183 | 0,025 | 0,904 | 0,019 |

Testa Kolmogorov-Smirnov in Shapiro-Wilk sta statistično značilna ( $\text{sig.} < 0,05$ ), ko se nanašata na vse zgoraj naštetе trditve, kar pomeni, da vrednosti niso porazdeljene normalno, zato bomo uporabili neparametrične teste.

*Tabela 73: Mann-Whitneyjev test za statistično pomembne razlike*

|                                                                                                                                             |        | N  | Srednja uvrstitev | Mann-Whitney U (sig.) |
|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------|----|-------------------|-----------------------|
| Kriza covid-19 je name vplivala na naslednjih področjih življenja: Moj dohodek ali dohodek moje družine                                     | Ženske | 29 | 31,93             | 176,00 (0,002)        |
|                                                                                                                                             | Moški  | 23 | 19,65             |                       |
|                                                                                                                                             | Skupaj | 52 |                   |                       |
| Kriza covid-19 je name vplivala na naslednjih področjih življenja: Diskriminacija v primerjavi z drugo privilegirano skupino moje skupnosti | Ženske | 27 | 21,31             | 197,50 (0,023)        |
|                                                                                                                                             | Moški  | 23 | 30,41             |                       |
|                                                                                                                                             | Skupaj | 50 |                   |                       |
|                                                                                                                                             | Ženske | 26 | 28,40             | 158,50 (0,005)        |

|                                                                                                                                     |        |    |       |
|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------|----|-------|
| Po mojem mnenju je bil vpliv krize covid-19 na človekove pravice najmočnejši na: Dostop do zdravstvenega varstva/pravice do zdravja | Moški  | 21 | 18,55 |
|                                                                                                                                     | Skupaj | 47 |       |

Mann-Whitneyjev test je statistično značilen (sig. < 0,05) za naslednjo trditev, ki se nanaša na spol anketirancev: "Kriza COVID-19 je vplivala na moj položaj na naslednjih področjih življenja: "Kriza covid-19 je name vplivala na naslednjih področjih življenja: Moj dohodek ali dohodek moje družine.", "Kriza COVID-19 je vplivala na moj položaj na naslednjih področjih življenja: Po mojem mnenju je kriza COVID-19 na človekove pravice najbolj vplivala na: diskriminacijo v primerjavi z drugimi privilegiranimi skupinami moje skupnosti." in "Po mojem mnenju je kriza COVID-19 na človekove pravice najbolj vplivala na: Dostop do zdravstvenega varstva/pravica do zdravja.". Ženske se pogosteje strinjajo s trditvami "Kriza COVID-19 je najbolj vplivala na moj položaj na naslednjih področjih življenja: Po mojem mnenju je kriza COVID-19 na človekove pravice najhuje vplivala na: moj dohodek ali dohodek moje družine." in "Po mojem mnenju je kriza COVID-19 na človekove pravice najhuje vplivala na: Kriza COVID-19 je najhuje vplivala na moj položaj na naslednjih področjih življenja: dostop do zdravstvenega varstva/pravica do zdravja.", medtem ko se moški bolj strinjajo s trditvijo "Kriza COVID-19 je vplivala na moj položaj na naslednjih področjih življenja: dostop do zdravstvenega varstva/pravica do zdravja: Diskriminacija v primerjavi z drugimi privilegiranimi skupinami v moji skupnosti."

*Tabela 74: Kruskal-Wallisov test za statistično pomembne razlike*

|                                                                                                                                   |                    | N  | Srednja uvrstitev | Kruskal-Wallis H (sig.) |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------|----|-------------------|-------------------------|
| Po mojem mnenju je bil vpliv krize covid-19 na človekove pravice najmočnejši na: Svoboda gibanja                                  | Srednja šola       | 21 | 22,02             | 10,311 (0,036)          |
|                                                                                                                                   | Dodiplomski študij | 3  | 14,00             |                         |
|                                                                                                                                   | Magistrski študij  | 22 | 29,89             |                         |
|                                                                                                                                   | Doktorski študij   | 2  | 9,00              |                         |
|                                                                                                                                   | Drugo              | 1  | 25,00             |                         |
|                                                                                                                                   | Skupaj             | 49 |                   |                         |
| Kriza covid-19 je po mojem mnenju še posebej prizadela pravice do življenja in zdravja naslednje družbene skupine: Starejše osebe | Podeželje          | 5  | 11,40             | 6,839 (0,033)           |
|                                                                                                                                   | Predmestno območje | 6  | 28,25             |                         |
|                                                                                                                                   | Mestno območje     | 42 | 28,68             |                         |
|                                                                                                                                   | Skupaj             | 53 |                   |                         |

Kruskal-Wallisov test je statistično značilen (sig. < 0,05) za naslednjo trditev, ki se nanaša na izobrazbo anketirancev: "Po mojem mnenju je bil vpliv krize COVID-19 na človekove pravice najhuji: Svoboda gibanja.". S trditvijo se v največji meri strinjajo anketiranci, ki so pridobili magisterij, v najmanjši meri pa tisti z doktoratom ali doktoratom znanosti.

Kruskal-Wallisov test je statistično značilen (sig. < 0,05) za naslednjo trditev, ki se nanaša na območje bivanja anketirancev "Kriza COVID-19 je po mojem mnenju posebej prizadela pravice do življenja in zdravja naslednje družbene skupine: Starejše osebe.". Anketiranci, ki živijo v urbanih

območjih, se s trditvijo praviloma najbolj strinjajo, medtem ko se tisti, ki živijo na podeželju, z njo strinjajo najmanj.

*Tabela 75: Mann-Whitneyjev test za spol*

|                                                                                                                                                                                                    | Mann-Whitney U | Sig.  |
|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------|-------|
| Omejitve zaradi covida-19 so vplivale na moje temeljne človekove pravice.                                                                                                                          | 284,500        | 0,355 |
| Kriza covida-19 je name vplivala na naslednjih področjih življenja: Omejen dostop do virov (kot je nadomestilo s strani vlade)                                                                     | 226,500        | 0,059 |
| Kriza covida-19 je name vplivala na naslednjih področjih življenja: Nisem se soočal/a z nobeno neenakostjo                                                                                         | 242,500        | 0,081 |
| Po mojem mnenju je bil vpliv krize covida-19 na človekove pravice najmočnejši na: Pravico do izobraževanja                                                                                         | 250,500        | 0,623 |
| Po mojem mnenju je bil vpliv krize covida-19 na človekove pravice najmočnejši na: Pravico do svobode mirnega zbiranja                                                                              | 177,000        | 0,055 |
| Po mojem mnenju je bil vpliv krize covida-19 na človekove pravice najmočnejši na: Pravico do dela/izbire poklica                                                                                   | 275,000        | 0,393 |
| Po mojem mnenju je bil vpliv krize covida-19 na človekove pravice najmočnejši na: Svobodo vesti in bogoslužja v skladu z verskimi prepričanji                                                      | 167,000        | 0,284 |
| Po mojem mnenju je bil vpliv krize covida-19 na človekove pravice najmočnejši na: Svobodo gibanja                                                                                                  | 239,500        | 0,322 |
| Omejitve prostega gibanja državljanov v Evropi med epidemijo covida-19 so trajale predolgo.                                                                                                        | 289,500        | 0,403 |
| Omejitev širjenja covida-19 bi lahko dosegli z drugimi sredstvi kot z implementiranimi.                                                                                                            | 292,500        | 0,562 |
| Kriza covida-19 je po mojem mnenju še posebej prizadela pravice do življenja in zdravja naslednje družbene skupine: Starejše osebe                                                                 | 311,500        | 0,656 |
| Kriza covida-19 je po mojem mnenju še posebej prizadela pravice do življenja in zdravja naslednje družbene skupine: Invalidne osebe                                                                | 324,000        | 0,850 |
| Kriza covida-19 je po mojem mnenju še posebej prizadela pravice do življenja in zdravja naslednje družbene skupine: Otroci in mladina                                                              | 283,000        | 0,285 |
| Kriza covida-19 je po mojem mnenju še posebej prizadela pravice do življenja in zdravja naslednje družbene skupine: Zaposleni                                                                      | 305,000        | 0,723 |
| Kriza covida-19 je po mojem mnenju še posebej prizadela pravice do življenja in zdravja naslednje družbene skupine: Osebe na socialni podpori                                                      | 284,000        | 0,327 |
| Kriza covida-19 je po mojem mnenju še posebej prizadela pravice do življenja in zdravja naslednje družbene skupine: Ženske                                                                         | 309,000        | 0,604 |
| Kriza covida-19 je po mojem mnenju še posebej prizadela pravice do življenja in zdravja naslednje družbene skupine: Osebe, ki opravljajo prekarna dela                                             | 303,000        | 0,540 |
| Povečanje števila primerov diskriminacije, kaznivih dejanj iz sovraštva in sovražnega govora zoper manjšine, zlasti migrante in Rome, je neposredno povezano z izvajanjem omejitev med covidom-19. | 178,500        | 0,051 |
| Odločitev za omejitev prihoda migrantov, da bi zaščitili zdravje Italijanov, je bila pravilna.                                                                                                     | 287,000        | 0,379 |

Mann-Whitneyjev test ni statistično značilen (sig. > 0,05), kar pomeni, da ni statistično značilnih razlik glede na spol.

*Tabela 76: Kruskal-Wallisov test za starostne skupine*

|                                                                                                                                               | Kruskal-Wallis H | Sig.  |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------|-------|
| Omejitve zaradi covida-19 so vplivale na moje temeljne človekove pravice.                                                                     | 12,359           | 0,054 |
| Kriza covida-19 je name vplivala na naslednjih področjih življenja: Moj dohodek ali dohodek moje družine                                      | 6,283            | 0,392 |
| Kriza covida-19 je name vplivala na naslednjih področjih življenja: Diskriminacija v primerjavi z drugo privilegirano skupino moje skupnosti  | 4,897            | 0,557 |
| Kriza covida-19 je name vplivala na naslednjih področjih življenja: Omejen dostop do virov (kot je nadomestilo s strani vlade)                | 3,791            | 0,705 |
| Kriza covida-19 je name vplivala na naslednjih področjih življenja: Nisem se soočal/a z nobeno neenakostjo                                    | 6,180            | 0,403 |
| Po mojem mnenju je bil vpliv krize covida-19 na človekove pravice najmočnejši na: Dostop do zdravstvenega varstva/pravice do zdravja          | 9,100            | 0,168 |
| Po mojem mnenju je bil vpliv krize covida-19 na človekove pravice najmočnejši na: Pravico do izobraževanja                                    | 6,054            | 0,417 |
| Po mojem mnenju je bil vpliv krize covida-19 na človekove pravice najmočnejši na: Pravico do svobode mirnega zbiranja                         | 4,030            | 0,673 |
| Po mojem mnenju je bil vpliv krize covida-19 na človekove pravice najmočnejši na: Pravico do dela/izbire poklica                              | 10,612           | 0,101 |
| Po mojem mnenju je bil vpliv krize covida-19 na človekove pravice najmočnejši na: Svobodo vesti in bogoslužja v skladu z verskimi prepričanji | 5,098            | 0,531 |
| Po mojem mnenju je bil vpliv krize covida-19 na človekove pravice najmočnejši na: Svobodo gibanja                                             | 1,989            | 0,921 |
| Omejitve prostega gibanja državljanov v Evropi med epidemijo covida-19 so trajale predolgo.                                                   | 6,599            | 0,359 |
| Omejitev širjenja covida-19 bi lahko dosegli z drugimi sredstvi kot z implementiranimi.                                                       | 5,658            | 0,463 |
| Kriza covida-19 je po mojem mnenju še posebej prizadela pravice do življenja in zdravja naslednje družbene skupine: Starejše osebe            | 8,881            | 0,180 |
| Kriza covida-19 je po mojem mnenju še posebej prizadela pravice do življenja in zdravja naslednje družbene skupine: Invalidne osebe           | 3,833            | 0,699 |
| Kriza covida-19 je po mojem mnenju še posebej prizadela pravice do življenja in zdravja naslednje družbene skupine: Otroci in mladina         | 3,574            | 0,734 |
| Kriza covida-19 je po mojem mnenju še posebej prizadela pravice do življenja in zdravja naslednje družbene skupine: Zaposleni                 | 6,441            | 0,376 |
| Kriza covida-19 je po mojem mnenju še posebej prizadela pravice do življenja in zdravja naslednje družbene skupine: Osebe na socialni podpori | 9,107            | 0,168 |
| Kriza covida-19 je po mojem mnenju še posebej prizadela pravice do življenja in zdravja naslednje družbene skupine: Ženske                    | 4,727            | 0,579 |

|                                                                                                                                                                                                    |        |       |
|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------|-------|
| Kriza covid-19 je po mojem mnenju še posebej prizadela pravice do življenja in zdravja naslednje družbene skupine: Osebe, ki opravljajo prekarna dela                                              | 4,327  | 0,633 |
| Povečanje števila primerov diskriminacije, kaznivih dejanj iz sovraštva in sovražnega govora zoper manjšine, zlasti migrante in Rome, je neposredno povezano z izvajanjem omejitev med covidom-19. | 11,979 | 0,062 |
| Odločitev za omejitev prihoda migrantov, da bi zaščitili zdravje Italijanov, je bila pravilna.                                                                                                     | 5,578  | 0,472 |

Kruskal-Wallisov test ni statistično značilen (sig. > 0,05), kar pomeni, da med starostnimi skupinami ni statistično značilnih razlik.

*Tabela 77: Kruskal-Wallisov test za izobrazbo*

|                                                                                                                                              | Kruskal-Wallis H | Sig.  |
|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------|-------|
| Omejitve zaradi covid-19 so vplivale na moje temeljne človekove pravice.                                                                     | 0,574            | 0,966 |
| Kriza covid-19 je name vplivala na naslednjih področjih življenja: Moj dohodek ali dohodek moje družine                                      | 0,508            | 0,973 |
| Kriza covid-19 je name vplivala na naslednjih področjih življenja: Diskriminacija v primerjavi z drugo privilegirano skupino moje skupnosti  | 1,174            | 0,882 |
| Kriza covid-19 je name vplivala na naslednjih področjih življenja: Omejen dostop do virov (kot je nadomestilo s strani vlade)                | 2,787            | 0,594 |
| Kriza covid-19 je name vplivala na naslednjih področjih življenja: Nisem se soočal/a z nobeno neenakostjo                                    | 1,335            | 0,855 |
| Po mojem mnenju je bil vpliv krize covid-19 na človekove pravice najmočnejši na: Dostop do zdravstvenega varstva/pravice do zdravja          | 4,418            | 0,352 |
| Po mojem mnenju je bil vpliv krize covid-19 na človekove pravice najmočnejši na: Pravico do izobraževanja                                    | 4,477            | 0,345 |
| Po mojem mnenju je bil vpliv krize covid-19 na človekove pravice najmočnejši na: Pravico do svobode mirnega zbiranja                         | 2,930            | 0,570 |
| Po mojem mnenju je bil vpliv krize covid-19 na človekove pravice najmočnejši na: Pravico do dela/izbire poklica                              | 4,871            | 0,301 |
| Po mojem mnenju je bil vpliv krize covid-19 na človekove pravice najmočnejši na: Svobodo vesti in bogoslužja v skladu z verskimi prepričanji | 2,210            | 0,331 |
| Omejitve prostega gibanja državljanov v Evropi med epidemijo covid-19 so trajale predolgo.                                                   | 3,598            | 0,463 |
| Omejitev širjenja covid-19 bi lahko dosegli z drugimi sredstvi kot z implementiranimi.                                                       | 1,970            | 0,741 |
| Kriza covid-19 je po mojem mnenju še posebej prizadela pravice do življenja in zdravja naslednje družbene skupine: Starejše osebe            | 1,763            | 0,779 |
| Kriza covid-19 je po mojem mnenju še posebej prizadela pravice do življenja in zdravja naslednje družbene skupine: Invalidne osebe           | 2,857            | 0,582 |
| Kriza covid-19 je po mojem mnenju še posebej prizadela pravice do življenja in zdravja naslednje družbene skupine: Otroci in mladina         | 1,774            | 0,777 |
| Kriza covid-19 je po mojem mnenju še posebej prizadela pravice do življenja in zdravja naslednje družbene skupine: Zaposleni                 | 7,716            | 0,103 |



|                                                                                                                                                                                                    |       |       |
|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------|-------|
| Kriza covid-19 je po mojem mnenju še posebej prizadela pravice do življenja in zdravja naslednje družbene skupine: Osebe na socialni podpori                                                       | 4,572 | 0,334 |
| Kriza covid-19 je po mojem mnenju še posebej prizadela pravice do življenja in zdravja naslednje družbene skupine: Ženske                                                                          | 1,821 | 0,769 |
| Kriza covid-19 je po mojem mnenju še posebej prizadela pravice do življenja in zdravja naslednje družbene skupine: Osebe, ki opravljajo prekarna dela                                              | 8,217 | 0,084 |
| Povečanje števila primerov diskriminacije, kaznivih dejanj iz sovraštva in sovražnega govora zoper manjšine, zlasti migrante in Rome, je neposredno povezano z izvajanjem omejitev med covidom-19. | 1,414 | 0,842 |
| Odločitev za omejitev prihoda migrantov, da bi zaščitili zdravje Italijanov, je bila pravilna.                                                                                                     | 6,108 | 0,191 |

Kruskal-Wallisov test ni statistično značilen (sig. > 0,05), kar pomeni, da ni statistično značilnih razlik, ko gre za izobrazbo.

*Tabela 78: Kruskal-Wallisov test za življenjsko območje*

|                                                                                                                                              | Kruskal-Wallis H | Sig.  |
|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------|-------|
| Omejitve zaradi covid-19 so vplivale na moje temeljne človekove pravice.                                                                     | 0,829            | 0,661 |
| Kriza covid-19 je name vplivala na naslednjih področjih življenja: Moj dohodek ali dohodek moje družine                                      | 0,326            | 0,849 |
| Kriza covid-19 je name vplivala na naslednjih področjih življenja: Diskriminacija v primerjavi z drugo privilegirano skupino moje skupnosti  | 1,262            | 0,532 |
| Kriza covid-19 je name vplivala na naslednjih področjih življenja: Omejen dostop do virov (kot je nadomestilo s strani vlade)                | 1,223            | 0,542 |
| Kriza covid-19 je name vplivala na naslednjih področjih življenja: Nisem se soočal/a z nobeno neenakostjo                                    | 0,612            | 0,736 |
| Po mojem mnenju je bil vpliv krize covid-19 na človekove pravice najmočnejši na: Dostop do zdravstvenega varstva/pravice do zdravja          | 0,747            | 0,688 |
| Po mojem mnenju je bil vpliv krize covid-19 na človekove pravice najmočnejši na: Pravico do izobraževanja                                    | 3,828            | 0,147 |
| Po mojem mnenju je bil vpliv krize covid-19 na človekove pravice najmočnejši na: Pravico do svobode mirnega zbiranja                         | 0,278            | 0,870 |
| Po mojem mnenju je bil vpliv krize covid-19 na človekove pravice najmočnejši na: Pravico do dela/izbire poklica                              | 0,183            | 0,912 |
| Po mojem mnenju je bil vpliv krize covid-19 na človekove pravice najmočnejši na: Svobodo vesti in bogoslužja v skladu z verskimi prepričanji | 0,867            | 0,648 |
| Po mojem mnenju je bil vpliv krize covid-19 na človekove pravice najmočnejši na: Svobodo gibanja                                             | 1,554            | 0,460 |
| Omejitve prostega gibanja državljanov v Evropi med epidemijo covid-19 so trajale predolgo.                                                   | 0,860            | 0,651 |
| Omejitev širjenja covid-19 bi lahko dosegli z drugimi sredstvi kot z implementiranimi.                                                       | 1,644            | 0,440 |
| Kriza covid-19 je po mojem mnenju še posebej prizadela pravice do življenja in zdravja naslednje družbene skupine: Invalidne osebe           | 0,420            | 0,811 |



|                                                                                                                                                                                                    |       |       |
|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------|-------|
| Kriza covida-19 je po mojem mnenju še posebej prizadela pravice do življenja in zdravja naslednje družbene skupine: Otroci in mladina                                                              | 3,135 | 0,209 |
| Kriza covida-19 je po mojem mnenju še posebej prizadela pravice do življenja in zdravja naslednje družbene skupine: Zaposleni                                                                      | 2,127 | 0,345 |
| Kriza covida-19 je po mojem mnenju še posebej prizadela pravice do življenja in zdravja naslednje družbene skupine: Osebe na socialni podpori                                                      | 4,525 | 0,104 |
| Kriza covida-19 je po mojem mnenju še posebej prizadela pravice do življenja in zdravja naslednje družbene skupine: Ženske                                                                         | 4,329 | 0,115 |
| Kriza covida-19 je po mojem mnenju še posebej prizadela pravice do življenja in zdravja naslednje družbene skupine: Osebe, ki opravljajo prekarna dela                                             | 0,726 | 0,696 |
| Povečanje števila primerov diskriminacije, kaznivih dejanj iz sovraštva in sovražnega govora zoper manjšine, zlasti migrante in Rome, je neposredno povezano z izvajanjem omejitev med covidom-19. | 1,699 | 0,428 |
| Odločitev za omejitev prihoda migrantov, da bi zaščitili zdravje Italijanov, je bila pravilna.                                                                                                     | 3,384 | 0,184 |

Kruskal-Wallisov test ni statistično značilen (sig. > 0,05), kar pomeni, da ni statistično značilnih razlik, ko gre za območje bivanja anketirancev.

## ITALIJA – InCo Molfetta in LOMBARDIJA

*Tabela 79: Spol*

|                     | Frekvenca | Odstotek |
|---------------------|-----------|----------|
| Ženske              | 64        | 64,6%    |
| Moški               | 34        | 34,3%    |
| Ne želim odgovoriti | 1         | 1,0%     |
| Skupaj              | 99        | 100,0%   |

Večina anketirancev (64,6 %) je ženskega spola, 34,3 % moškega spola, 1,0 % pa ni želel odgovoriti.

*Tabela 80: Starost v letih*

|                 | Frekvenca | Odstotek | Povprečje | Standardni odklon |
|-----------------|-----------|----------|-----------|-------------------|
| 20 let ali manj | 28        | 28,3%    | 39,8      | 17,8              |
| 21-30           | 8         | 8,1%     |           |                   |
| 31-40           | 6         | 6,1%     |           |                   |
| 41-50           | 25        | 25,3%    |           |                   |
| 51-60           | 21        | 21,2%    |           |                   |
| 61-70           | 8         | 8,1%     |           |                   |
| 71 let ali več  | 3         | 3,0%     |           |                   |
| Skupaj          | 99        | 100,0%   |           |                   |

Povprečna starost anketirancev je 39,8 leta, standardni odklon pa 17,8 leta. Največji odstotek anketirancev (28,3 %) je star 20 let ali manj. Več kot četrtnina anketirancev (25,3 %) je starih od 41 do 50 let, 21,2 % pa od 51 do 60 let. Enak odstotek anketirancev (8,1 %) je starih od 21 do 30 let ali od 61 do 70 let, 6,1 % je starih od 31 do 40 let. Najmanjši odstotek anketirancev (3,0 %) je starih 71 let ali več.

*Tabela 81: Najvišja zaključena stopnja izobrazbe ali stopnja šolanja*

|                    | Frekvenca | Odstotek |
|--------------------|-----------|----------|
| Srednja šola       | 52        | 52,5%    |
| Dodiplomski študij | 5         | 5,1%     |
| Magistrski študij  | 38        | 38,4%    |
| Doktorski študij   | 3         | 3,0%     |
| Drugo              | 1         | 1,0%     |
| Skupaj             | 99        | 100,0%   |

Več kot polovica anketirancev (52,5 %) je končala srednjo šolo, 38,4 % je pridobilo magisterij, 5,1 % pa dodiplomski študij. Le 3,0 % anketirancev je pridobilo izobrazbo na doktorskem študiju, najmanjši odstotek anketirancev (1,0 %) pa je odgovoril z drugo.

**Tabela 82: Življenjska površina**

|                    | Frekvenca | Odstotek |
|--------------------|-----------|----------|
| Podeželje          | 9         | 9,1%     |
| Predmestno območje | 12        | 12,1%    |
| Mestno območje     | 78        | 78,8%    |
| Skupaj             | 99        | 100,0%   |

Večina anketirancev (78,8 %) živi v mestnih območjih, 12,1 % v predmestnih območjih in 9,1 % na podeželju.

**Tabela 83: Regija prebivališča**

|                         | Frekvenca | Odstotek |
|-------------------------|-----------|----------|
| Italija - InCo Molfetta | 46        | 46,5%    |
| Italija - Lombardija    | 53        | 53,5%    |
| Skupaj                  | 99        | 100,0%   |

Nekaj več kot polovica anketirancev (53,5 %) živi v Lombardiji, 46,5 % pa v Molfetti.

**Tabela 84: Stopnja strinjanja z danimi trditvami**

|                                                                                                                                              | 1     | 2     | 3     | 4     | 5     | 6    | M   | SD  |
|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-----|-----|
| Omejitve zaradi covida-19 so vplivale na moje temeljne človekove pravice.                                                                    | 10    | 16    | 20    | 34    | 18    | 1    | 3,3 | 1,2 |
|                                                                                                                                              | 10,1% | 16,2% | 20,2% | 34,3% | 18,2% | 1,0% |     |     |
| Križa covida-19 je name vplivala na naslednjih področjih življenja: Moj dohodek ali dohodek moje družine                                     | 4     | 28    | 21    | 39    | 6     | 1    | 3,2 | 1,0 |
|                                                                                                                                              | 4,0%  | 28,3% | 21,2% | 39,4% | 6,1%  | 1,0% |     |     |
| Križa covida-19 je name vplivala na naslednjih področjih življenja: Diskriminacija v primerjavi z drugo privilegirano skupino moje skupnosti | 8     | 40    | 21    | 20    | 7     | 3    | 2,8 | 1,1 |
|                                                                                                                                              | 8,1%  | 40,4% | 21,2% | 20,2% | 7,1%  | 3,0% |     |     |
| Križa covida-19 je name vplivala na naslednjih področjih življenja: Omejen dostop do virov (kot je nadomestilo s strani vlade)               | 4     | 21    | 38    | 28    | 4     | 4    | 3,1 | 0,9 |
|                                                                                                                                              | 4,0%  | 21,2% | 38,4% | 28,3% | 4,0%  | 4,0% |     |     |
| Križa covida-19 je name vplivala na naslednjih področjih življenja: Nisem se soočal/a z nobeno neenakostjo                                   | 7     | 13    | 30    | 39    | 10    | 0    | 3,3 | 1,1 |
|                                                                                                                                              | 7,1%  | 13,1% | 30,3% | 39,4% | 10,1% | 0,0% |     |     |
| Po mojem mnenju je bil vpliv krize covida-19 na človekove pravice najmočnejši na: Dostop do zdravstvenega varstva/pravice do zdravja         | 30    | 7     | 8     | 23    | 23    | 8    | 3,0 | 1,6 |
|                                                                                                                                              | 30,3% | 7,1%  | 8,1%  | 23,2% | 23,2% | 8,1% |     |     |
|                                                                                                                                              | 13    | 15    | 17    | 25    | 17    | 12   | 3,2 | 1,3 |

|                                                                                                                                               |       |       |       |       |       |       |     |     |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-----|-----|
| Po mojem mnenju je bil vpliv krize covida-19 na človekove pravice najmočnejši na: Pravico do izobraževanja                                    | 13,1% | 15,2% | 17,2% | 25,3% | 17,2% | 12,1% |     |     |
| Po mojem mnenju je bil vpliv krize covida-19 na človekove pravice najmočnejši na: Pravico do svobode mirnega zbiranja                         | 12    | 10    | 13    | 32    | 20    | 12    | 3,4 | 1,3 |
|                                                                                                                                               | 12,1% | 10,1% | 13,1% | 32,3% | 20,2% | 12,1% |     |     |
| Po mojem mnenju je bil vpliv krize covida-19 na človekove pravice najmočnejši na: Pravico do dela/izbire poklica                              | 13    | 14    | 17    | 38    | 13    | 4     | 3,3 | 1,3 |
|                                                                                                                                               | 13,1% | 14,1% | 17,2% | 38,4% | 13,1% | 4,0%  |     |     |
| Po mojem mnenju je bil vpliv krize covida-19 na človekove pravice najmočnejši na: Svobodo vesti in bogoslužja v skladu z verskimi prepričanji | 11    | 9     | 28    | 21    | 9     | 21    | 3,1 | 1,2 |
|                                                                                                                                               | 11,1% | 9,1%  | 28,3% | 21,2% | 9,1%  | 21,2% |     |     |
| Po mojem mnenju je bil vpliv krize covida-19 na človekove pravice najmočnejši na: Svobodo gibanja                                             | 18    | 5     | 11    | 28    | 24    | 13    | 3,4 | 1,5 |
|                                                                                                                                               | 18,2% | 5,1%  | 11,1% | 28,3% | 24,2% | 13,1% |     |     |
| Omejitve prostega gibanja državljanov v Evropi med epidemijo covida-19 so trajale predolgo.                                                   | 8     | 29    | 23    | 21    | 18    | 0     | 3,1 | 1,2 |
|                                                                                                                                               | 8,1%  | 29,3% | 23,2% | 21,2% | 18,2% | 0,0%  |     |     |
| Omejitev širjenja covida-19 bi lahko dosegli z drugimi sredstvi kot z implementiranimi.                                                       | 6     | 35    | 31    | 9     | 9     | 9     | 2,8 | 1,1 |
|                                                                                                                                               | 6,1%  | 35,4% | 31,3% | 9,1%  | 9,1%  | 9,1%  |     |     |
| Kriza covida-19 je po mojem mnenju še posebej prizadela pravice do življenja in zdravja naslednje družbene skupine: Starejše osebe            | 5     | 21    | 6     | 23    | 43    | 1     | 3,8 | 1,3 |
|                                                                                                                                               | 5,1%  | 21,2% | 6,1%  | 23,2% | 43,4% | 1,0%  |     |     |
| Kriza covida-19 je po mojem mnenju še posebej prizadela pravice do življenja in zdravja naslednje družbene skupine: Invalidne osebe           | 5     | 22    | 7     | 25    | 39    | 1     | 3,7 | 1,3 |
|                                                                                                                                               | 5,1%  | 22,2% | 7,1%  | 25,3% | 39,4% | 1,0%  |     |     |
| Kriza covida-19 je po mojem mnenju še posebej prizadela pravice do življenja in zdravja naslednje družbene skupine: Otroci in mladina         | 5     | 13    | 10    | 19    | 52    | 0     | 4,0 | 1,3 |
|                                                                                                                                               | 5,1%  | 13,1% | 10,1% | 19,2% | 52,5% | 0,0%  |     |     |
| Kriza covida-19 je po mojem mnenju še posebej prizadela pravice do življenja in zdravja naslednje družbene skupine: Zaposleni                 | 9     | 30    | 12    | 21    | 25    | 1     | 3,2 | 1,4 |
|                                                                                                                                               | 9,2%  | 30,6% | 12,2% | 21,4% | 25,5% | 1,0%  |     |     |

|                                                                                                                                                       |       |       |       |       |       |      |     |     |
|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-----|-----|
| Kriza covid-19 je po mojem mnenju še posebej prizadela pravice do življenja in zdravja naslednje družbene skupine: Osebe na socialni podpori          | 22    | 22    | 12    | 23    | 20    | 0    | 3,0 | 1,5 |
|                                                                                                                                                       | 22,2% | 22,2% | 12,1% | 23,2% | 20,2% | 0,0% |     |     |
| Kriza covid-19 je po mojem mnenju še posebej prizadela pravice do življenja in zdravja naslednje družbene skupine: Ženske                             | 10    | 35    | 18    | 19    | 15    | 2    | 2,9 | 1,3 |
|                                                                                                                                                       | 10,1% | 35,4% | 18,2% | 19,2% | 15,2% | 2,0% |     |     |
| Kriza covid-19 je po mojem mnenju še posebej prizadela pravice do življenja in zdravja naslednje družbene skupine: Osebe, ki opravljajo prekarna dela | 17    | 27    | 13    | 19    | 20    | 3    | 3,0 | 1,4 |
|                                                                                                                                                       | 17,2% | 27,3% | 13,1% | 19,2% | 20,2% | 3,0% |     |     |

Legenda: 1 - močno se ne strinjam; 2 - ne strinjam se; 3 - nevtravno; 4 - strinjam se; 5 - močno se strinjam; 6 - ne vem; M - povprečje; SD - standardni odklon

Odgovori anketirancev so bili ocenjeni na lestvici od 1 do 5, pri čemer je 1 pomenilo močno nestrinjanje, 5 pa močno strinjanje. Anketiranci se v povprečju strinjajo z naslednjimi trditvami: "Kriza COVID-19 je po mojem mnenju še posebej prizadela pravice do življenja in zdravja naslednje družbene skupine: Otroci in mladi." (M=4,0; SD=1,3), "Kriza COVID-19 je po mojem mnenju vplivala zlasti na pravice do življenja in zdravja naslednje družbene skupine: otroci in mladi: Starejše osebe." (M=3,8; SD=1,3) in »Kriza covid-19 je po mojem mnenju še posebej prizadela pravice do življenja in zdravja naslednje družbene skupine: Invalidne osebe.« (M=3,7; SD=1,3). V povprečju imajo anketiranci nevtravno mnenje o vsaki drugi trditvi, navedeni v zgornji tabeli.

Udeležence smo vprašali, ali je kriza COVID-19 vplivala na njihov položaj glede drugih pogojev neenakosti:

- Dostop do osnovnih storitev
- Dostop do sanitarij
- Biti samski je dejanski pogoj neenakosti
- Potrdilo o cepljenju in pomanjkanje zasebnosti
- Težaven dostop do zdravstvene oskrbe
- Dostojanstvo
- Svoboda gibanja
- Zdravstveno varstvo, delo, šport, prosti čas, usposabljanje
- Obvezno cepljenje
- Ne morete delati.
- Oddaljeni dostop do komunikacijskih naprav
- Pravica do študija
- Skrb za otroke in delo hkrati

Udeležence smo prosili, da pojasnijo, katere druge človekove pravice in svoboščine so bile po njihovem mnenju najbolj prizadete med krizo COVID-19, če niso navedene zgoraj:

- Svoboda izražanja in pravica do zdravja, dostop do družabnih srečanj

- Svoboda gibanja
- Svoboda mnenja
- Svoboda ali necepljenje za delovne kategorije in starejše od 50 let Udeležba
- Pravica do zdravja, pravica do izobraževanja, pravica do obiskovanja družine
- Pravica do življenja najranljivejših

*Tabela 85: Ovire, s katerimi so se udeleženci najbolj soočali med krizo COVID-19*

|                                     | Frekvenca | Odstotek |
|-------------------------------------|-----------|----------|
| Omejeno gibanje                     | 77        | 77,8%    |
| Omejeno zdravstveno varstvo         | 63        | 63,6%    |
| Psihološki zlom                     | 44        | 44,4%    |
| Omejena izobrazba                   | 33        | 33,3%    |
| Omejena svoboda do mirnega zbiranja | 28        | 28,3%    |
| Obveznost cepljenja proti covidu-19 | 26        | 26,3%    |
| Omejene možnosti dela               | 17        | 17,2%    |
| Digitalne ovire                     | 17        | 17,2%    |
| Pomanjkanje demokratične udeležbe   | 13        | 13,1%    |
| Diskriminacija                      | 9         | 9,1%     |
| Nasilje na podlagi spola            | 2         | 2,0%     |

Večina anketirancev je imela omejeno gibanje (77,8 %), 63,6 % pa omejeno zdravstveno varstvo. Malo manj kot polovica anketirancev (44,4 %) je med krizo COVID-19 doživela psihološki zlom, 33 % omejeno izobraževanje in 28,3 % omejeno svobodo mirnega zbiranja. Nekaj več kot četrtina anketirancev (26,3 %) se je soočila z obveznim cepivom COVID-19. Enak odstotek anketirancev (17,2 %) se je soočil z omejenimi možnostmi za delo ali digitalnimi ovirami, 13,1 % jih je doživelo pomanjkanje demokratične udeležbe, 9,1 % pa diskriminacijo. Najmanjši odstotek (2,0 %) anketirancev se je soočil z nasiljem na podlagi spola.

Udeležence, ki so pri prejšnjem vprašanju navedli 4 - omejeno izobraževanje ali 5 - omejeno zdravstveno varstvo, smo prosili, da navedejo druge različne možnosti omejitev, ki ne bi vplivale na vaše temeljne pravice:

- Manj strogost. Glej Nemčija in Švica
- Skrb za bolne in ne zapuščanje bolnikov s tahipirinom in pozornim čakanjem
- Zgodnje terapije, obdukcije v zgodnjih primerih, prostovoljno cepljenje le za šibke.
- večja svoboda gibanja ob upoštevanju sanitarnih pravil (razmik, maska, uporaba razkužil)
- Večja uporaba osebne zaščitne opreme za dihala. Boljša strategija oskrbe bolnikov (uporaba protivnetnih zdravil namesto antipiretikov). Bolj omejen, vendar daljši čas
- strožje zahteve glede nošenja maske in več pravih informacij, ki ljudem omogočajo razumevanje tveganj za okužbo.
- Ne le omejitve, temveč tudi veliko preventive, zdravstvene vzgoje, osnovnega izobraževanja, izobraževanja za hojo in kolesarjenje, izobraževanja o odnosih z zdravjem itd.
- Krepitev zdravstvenih ustanov. Zdravljenje s protivirusnimi in protivnetnimi zdravili. Hiperimunska plazma Uporaba maske.

Udeležence smo vprašali, ali je kriza COVID-19 po njihovem mnenju posebej prizadela pravice do življenja in zdravja druge družbene skupine (navedite, katera skupina je bila po vašem mnenju najbolj prizadeta):

- Vse osebe, ki potrebujejo zdravstveno pomoč.
- Starejši, hospitalizirani v RSA [zdravstveni dom, op. prev.]
- Vsi so bili diskriminirani, še posebej tisti, ki nimajo družine ali imajo oddaljene družinske člane.
- šibke osebe na splošno in vsi tisti, ki zaradi preteklih (resničnih) bolezni ne morejo dobiti cepiva.
- Zdravstveni delavci
- Brezdomci
- Ljudje z nizkimi dohodki
- Migranti
- Osebe z boleznimi, ki potrebujejo bolnišnično oskrbo.
- Ljudje z drugimi boleznimi
- Ljudje s psihološkimi slabostmi
- Brezposelne osebe

Udeležence smo vprašali, ali imajo kaj dodati:

- Razen v prvih trenutkih, ko sta bili zmeda in previdnost upravičeni, so bila sredstva za varno namestitve bolnikov na voljo. Druga zadeva je bil turizem, ki je bil žal izrabljiv
- Omejitev gibanja prevoznih sredstev je bila zagotovo pravi ukrep. Zlasti za tiste, ki niso sprejeli naših ukrepov

*Tabela 86: Preizkusi normalnosti*

|                                                                                                                                             | Kolmogorov-Smirnov |       | Shapiro-Wilk |       |
|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------|-------|--------------|-------|
|                                                                                                                                             | Statistika         | Sig.  | Statistika   | Sig.  |
| Omejitve zaradi covid-19 so vplivale na moje temeljne človekove pravice.                                                                    | 0,279              | 0,000 | 0,867        | 0,000 |
| Kriza covid-19 je name vplivala na naslednjih področjih življenja: Moj dohodek ali dohodek moje družine                                     | 0,248              | 0,000 | 0,857        | 0,000 |
| Kriza covid-19 je name vplivala na naslednjih področjih življenja: Diskriminacija v primerjavi z drugo privilegirano skupino moje skupnosti | 0,299              | 0,000 | 0,833        | 0,000 |
| Kriza covid-19 je name vplivala na naslednjih področjih življenja: Omejen dostop do virov (kot je nadomestilo s strani vlade)               | 0,250              | 0,000 | 0,864        | 0,000 |
| Kriza covid-19 je name vplivala na naslednjih področjih življenja: Nisem se soočal/a z nobeno neenakostjo                                   | 0,236              | 0,000 | 0,893        | 0,000 |
| Po mojem mnenju je bil vpliv krize covid-19 na človekove pravice najmočnejši na: Dostop do zdravstvenega varstva/pravice do zdravja         | 0,245              | 0,000 | 0,818        | 0,000 |



|                                                                                                                                                        |       |       |       |       |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Po mojem mnenju je bil vpliv krize covida-19 na človekove pravice najmočnejši na: Pravico do izobraževanja                                             | 0,259 | 0,000 | 0,859 | 0,000 |
| Po mojem mnenju je bil vpliv krize covida-19 na človekove pravice najmočnejši na: Pravico do svobode mirnega zbiranja                                  | 0,251 | 0,000 | 0,864 | 0,000 |
| Po mojem mnenju je bil vpliv krize covida-19 na človekove pravice najmočnejši na: Pravico do dela/izbire poklica                                       | 0,236 | 0,000 | 0,877 | 0,000 |
| Po mojem mnenju je bil vpliv krize covida-19 na človekove pravice najmočnejši na: Svobodo vesti in bogoslužja v skladu z verskimi prepričanji          | 0,210 | 0,000 | 0,900 | 0,000 |
| Po mojem mnenju je bil vpliv krize covida-19 na človekove pravice najmočnejši na: Svobodo gibanja                                                      | 0,277 | 0,000 | 0,804 | 0,000 |
| Omejitve prostega gibanja državljanov v Evropi med epidemijo covida-19 so trajale predolgo.                                                            | 0,191 | 0,000 | 0,904 | 0,000 |
| Omejitev širjenja covida-19 bi lahko dosegli z drugimi sredstvi kot z implementiranimi.                                                                | 0,238 | 0,000 | 0,872 | 0,000 |
| Kriza covida-19 je po mojem mnenju še posebej prizadela pravice do življenja in zdravja naslednje družbene skupine: Starejše osebe                     | 0,253 | 0,000 | 0,825 | 0,000 |
| Kriza covida-19 je po mojem mnenju še posebej prizadela pravice do življenja in zdravja naslednje družbene skupine: Invalidne osebe                    | 0,248 | 0,000 | 0,807 | 0,000 |
| Kriza covida-19 je po mojem mnenju še posebej prizadela pravice do življenja in zdravja naslednje družbene skupine: Otroci in mladina                  | 0,321 | 0,000 | 0,712 | 0,000 |
| Kriza covida-19 je po mojem mnenju še posebej prizadela pravice do življenja in zdravja naslednje družbene skupine: Zaposleni                          | 0,224 | 0,000 | 0,856 | 0,000 |
| Kriza covida-19 je po mojem mnenju še posebej prizadela pravice do življenja in zdravja naslednje družbene skupine: Osebe na socialni podpori          | 0,224 | 0,000 | 0,857 | 0,000 |
| Kriza covida-19 je po mojem mnenju še posebej prizadela pravice do življenja in zdravja naslednje družbene skupine: Ženske                             | 0,191 | 0,000 | 0,902 | 0,000 |
| Kriza covida-19 je po mojem mnenju še posebej prizadela pravice do življenja in zdravja naslednje družbene skupine: Osebe, ki opravljajo prekarna dela | 0,217 | 0,000 | 0,866 | 0,000 |

Testa Kolmogorov-Smirnov in Shapiro-Wilk sta statistično značilna (sig. < 0,05), ko se nanašata na vse zgoraj naštetе trditve, kar pomeni, da vrednosti niso porazdeljene normalno, zato bomo uporabili neparametrične teste.

*Tabela 87: Mann-Whitneyjev test za statistično pomembne razlike*

| Država stalnega prebivališča                                                                                                                 |                         | N  | Srednja uvrstitev | Mann-Whitney U (sig.) |
|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------|----|-------------------|-----------------------|
| Križa covid-19 je name vplivala na naslednjih področjih življenja: Diskriminacija v primerjavi z drugo privilegirano skupino moje skupnosti  | Italija - InCo Molfetta | 45 | 41,16             | 817,00 (0,011)        |
|                                                                                                                                              | Italija - Lombardija    | 51 | 54,98             |                       |
|                                                                                                                                              | Skupaj                  | 96 |                   |                       |
| Po mojem mnenju je bil vpliv krize covid-19 na človekove pravice najmočnejši na: Dostop do zdravstvenega varstva/pravice do zdravja          | Italija - InCo Molfetta | 46 | 63,48             | 231,00 (0,000)        |
|                                                                                                                                              | Italija - Lombardija    | 45 | 28,13             |                       |
|                                                                                                                                              | Skupaj                  | 91 |                   |                       |
| Po mojem mnenju je bil vpliv krize covid-19 na človekove pravice najmočnejši na: Pravico do izobraževanja                                    | Italija - InCo Molfetta | 45 | 55,80             | 414,00 (0,000)        |
|                                                                                                                                              | Italija - Lombardija    | 42 | 31,36             |                       |
|                                                                                                                                              | Skupaj                  | 87 |                   |                       |
| Po mojem mnenju je bil vpliv krize covid-19 na človekove pravice najmočnejši na: Pravico do dela/izbire poklica                              | Italija - InCo Molfetta | 45 | 54,46             | 834,50 (0,024)        |
|                                                                                                                                              | Italija - Lombardija    | 50 | 42,19             |                       |
|                                                                                                                                              | Skupaj                  | 95 |                   |                       |
| Po mojem mnenju je bil vpliv krize covid-19 na človekove pravice najmočnejši na: Svobodo gibanja                                             | Italija - InCo Molfetta | 46 | 55,25             | 379,50 (0,000)        |
|                                                                                                                                              | Italija - Lombardija    | 40 | 29,99             |                       |
|                                                                                                                                              | Skupaj                  | 86 |                   |                       |
| Križa covid-19 je po mojem mnenju še posebej prizadela pravice do življenja in zdravja naslednje družbene skupine: Zaposleni                 | Italija - InCo Molfetta | 45 | 63,66             | 510,50 (0,000)        |
|                                                                                                                                              | Italija - Lombardija    | 52 | 36,32             |                       |
|                                                                                                                                              | Skupaj                  | 97 |                   |                       |
| Križa covid-19 je po mojem mnenju še posebej prizadela pravice do življenja in zdravja naslednje družbene skupine: Osebe na socialni podpori | Italija - InCo Molfetta | 46 | 69,90             | 303,50 (0,000)        |
|                                                                                                                                              | Italija - Lombardija    | 53 | 32,73             |                       |
|                                                                                                                                              | Skupaj                  | 99 |                   |                       |
| Križa covid-19 je po mojem mnenju še posebej prizadela pravice do življenja in zdravja naslednje družbene skupine: Ženske                    | Italija - InCo Molfetta | 44 | 63,57             | 525,00 (0,000)        |
|                                                                                                                                              | Italija - Lombardija    | 53 | 36,91             |                       |
|                                                                                                                                              | Skupaj                  | 97 |                   |                       |
| Križa covid-19 je po mojem mnenju še posebej prizadela pravice do življenja in                                                               | Italija - InCo Molfetta | 43 | 66,69             | 357,50 (0,000)        |

|                                                                                                                                     |            |    |       |                |
|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------|----|-------|----------------|
| zdravja naslednje družbene skupine:<br>Osebe, ki opravljajo prekarna dela                                                           | Italija -  | 53 | 33,75 |                |
|                                                                                                                                     | Lombardija |    |       |                |
|                                                                                                                                     | Skupaj     | 96 |       |                |
| Krizo covid-19 je name vplivala na naslednjih področjih življenja: Moj dohodek ali dohodek moje družine                             | Ženske     | 64 | 55,16 | 661,50 (0,002) |
|                                                                                                                                     | Moški      | 33 | 37,05 |                |
|                                                                                                                                     | Skupaj     | 97 |       |                |
| Po mojem mnenju je bil vpliv krize covid-19 na človekove pravice najmočnejši na: Dostop do zdravstvenega varstva/pravice do zdravja | Ženske     | 58 | 50,98 | 610,00 (0,005) |
|                                                                                                                                     | Moški      | 32 | 35,56 |                |
|                                                                                                                                     | Skupaj     | 90 |       |                |
| Po mojem mnenju je bil vpliv krize covid-19 na človekove pravice najmočnejši na: Svobodo gibanja                                    | Ženske     | 56 | 48,13 | 524,50 (0,006) |
|                                                                                                                                     | Moški      | 29 | 33,09 |                |
|                                                                                                                                     | Skupaj     | 85 |       |                |
| Krizo covid-19 je po mojem mnenju še posebej prizadela pravice do življenja in zdravja naslednje družbene skupine: Ženske           | Ženske     | 63 | 53,96 | 695,50 (0,006) |
|                                                                                                                                     | Moški      | 33 | 38,08 |                |
|                                                                                                                                     | Skupaj     | 96 |       |                |

Mann-Whitneyjev test je statistično značilen (sig. < 0,05) za naslednje trditve, ki se nanašajo na regijo anketirancev "Krizo COVID-19 je vplivala na moj položaj na naslednjih področjih življenja: Diskriminacija v primerjavi z drugimi privilegiranimi skupinami moje skupnosti.", "Po mojem mnenju je kriza COVID-19 na človekove pravice najbolj vplivala na: Po mojem mnenju je kriza COVID-19 na človekove pravice najhuje vplivala na: dostop do zdravstvenega varstva/pravico do zdravja.", "Po mojem mnenju je kriza COVID-19 na človekove pravice najhuje vplivala na: Pravica do izobraževanja.", "Po mojem mnenju je bil vpliv krize COVID-19 na človekove pravice najhujši na: pravico do izobraževanja: Po mojem mnenju je bil vpliv krize COVID-19 na človekove pravice najhujši na: pravico do dela/izbire poklica.", "Po mojem mnenju je bil vpliv krize COVID-19 na človekove pravice najhujši na: pravico do dela/izbire poklica: "Krizo COVID-19 je po mojem mnenju najhuje vplivala na pravico do življenja in zdravja naslednje družbene skupine: "Krizo COVID-19 je po mojem mnenju najbolj prizadela pravice do življenja in zdravja naslednje družbene skupine: zaposlenih.", "Krizo COVID-19 je po mojem mnenju najbolj prizadela pravice do življenja in zdravja naslednje družbene skupine: zaposlenih: Kriza COVID-19 je po mojem mnenju vplivala zlasti na pravice do življenja in zdravja naslednje družbene skupine: "Osebe, ki prejemajo socialno pomoč: Kriza COVID-19 je po mojem mnenju posebej prizadela pravice do življenja in zdravja naslednje družbene skupine: ženske." in "Krizo COVID-19 je po mojem mnenju posebej prizadela pravice do življenja in zdravja naslednje družbene skupine: ženske: Ljudje z negotovimi delovnimi razmerami.". Anketiranci iz regije Molifetta se z vsemi zgornjimi trditvami strinjajo bolj kot anketiranci iz Lombardije, razen s trditvijo "Krizo COVID-19 je vplivala na moj položaj na naslednjih področjih življenja: Diskriminacija v primerjavi z drugimi privilegiranimi skupinami moje skupnosti.", kjer velja obratno.

Mann-Whitneyjev test je statistično značilen (sig. < 0,05) za naslednje trditve, ki se nanašajo na spol anketirancev "Krizo COVID-19 je vplivala na moj položaj na naslednjih področjih življenja: Po mojem mnenju je kriza COVID-19 na človekove pravice najbolj vplivala na: "Moj dohodek ali dohodek moje družine.", "Po mojem mnenju je kriza COVID-19 na človekove pravice najbolj vplivala na: Po mojem

mnenju je kriza COVID-19 na človekove pravice najhuje vplivala na: dostop do zdravstvenega varstva/pravico do zdravja.", "Po mojem mnenju je kriza COVID-19 na človekove pravice najhuje vplivala na: "Kriza COVID-19 je po mojem mnenju najhuje vplivala na pravico do življenja in zdravja naslednje družbene skupine: ženske." Ženske se z vsemi navedenimi trditvami strinjajo bolj kot moški.

*Tabela 88: Kruskal-Wallisov test za statistično pomembne razlike*

| Vaša starost v letih:                                                                                                                         |                 | N  | Srednja uvrstitev | Kruskal-Wallis H (sig.) |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------|----|-------------------|-------------------------|
| Omejitve zaradi covida-19 so vplivale na moje temeljne človekove pravice.                                                                     | 20 let ali manj | 27 | 45,46             | 20,49 (0,002)           |
|                                                                                                                                               | 21-30           | 8  | 43,13             |                         |
|                                                                                                                                               | 31-40           | 6  | 76,50             |                         |
|                                                                                                                                               | 41-50           | 25 | 62,42             |                         |
|                                                                                                                                               | 51-60           | 21 | 46,07             |                         |
|                                                                                                                                               | 61-70           | 8  | 28,88             |                         |
|                                                                                                                                               | 71 let ali več  | 3  | 20,17             |                         |
|                                                                                                                                               | Skupaj          | 98 |                   |                         |
| Kriza covida-19 je name vplivala na naslednjih področjih življenja: Diskriminacija v primerjavi z drugo privilegirano skupino moje skupnosti  | 20 let ali manj | 28 | 38,66             | 13,58 (0,035)           |
|                                                                                                                                               | 21-30           | 8  | 38,69             |                         |
|                                                                                                                                               | 31-40           | 6  | 61,25             |                         |
|                                                                                                                                               | 41-50           | 25 | 55,64             |                         |
|                                                                                                                                               | 51-60           | 18 | 45,08             |                         |
|                                                                                                                                               | 61-70           | 8  | 69,69             |                         |
|                                                                                                                                               | 71 let ali več  | 3  | 45,50             |                         |
|                                                                                                                                               | Skupaj          | 96 |                   |                         |
| Po mojem mnenju je bil vpliv krize covida-19 na človekove pravice najmočnejši na: Svobodo vesti in bogoslužja v skladu z verskimi prepričanji | 20 let ali manj | 27 | 32,02             | 15,42 (0,017)           |
|                                                                                                                                               | 21-30           | 6  | 45,17             |                         |
|                                                                                                                                               | 31-40           | 6  | 46,08             |                         |
|                                                                                                                                               | 41-50           | 19 | 36,05             |                         |
|                                                                                                                                               | 51-60           | 13 | 43,77             |                         |
|                                                                                                                                               | 61-70           | 6  | 66,50             |                         |
|                                                                                                                                               | 71 let ali več  | 1  | 16,00             |                         |
|                                                                                                                                               | Skupaj          | 78 |                   |                         |
| Kriza covida-19 je po mojem mnenju še posebej prizadela pravice do življenja in zdravja naslednje družbene skupine: Zaposleni                 | 20 let ali manj | 27 | 64,37             | 18,62 (0,005)           |
|                                                                                                                                               | 21-30           | 7  | 30,79             |                         |
|                                                                                                                                               | 31-40           | 6  | 50,58             |                         |
|                                                                                                                                               | 41-50           | 25 | 47,58             |                         |
|                                                                                                                                               | 51-60           | 21 | 35,86             |                         |
|                                                                                                                                               | 61-70           | 8  | 57,38             |                         |
|                                                                                                                                               | 71 let ali več  | 3  | 31,50             |                         |
|                                                                                                                                               | Skupaj          | 97 |                   |                         |
|                                                                                                                                               | 20 let ali manj | 28 | 65,75             | 19,77 (0,003)           |

|                                                                                                                                                       |                 |    |       |               |
|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------|----|-------|---------------|
| Kriza covid-19 je po mojem mnenju še posebej prizadela pravice do življenja in zdravja naslednje družbene skupine: Osebe na socialni podpori          | 21-30           | 8  | 25,63 |               |
|                                                                                                                                                       | 31-40           | 6  | 54,17 |               |
|                                                                                                                                                       | 41-50           | 25 | 52,38 |               |
|                                                                                                                                                       | 51-60           | 21 | 39,90 |               |
|                                                                                                                                                       | 61-70           | 8  | 42,00 |               |
|                                                                                                                                                       | 71 let ali več  | 3  | 31,83 |               |
|                                                                                                                                                       | Skupaj          | 99 |       |               |
| Kriza covid-19 je po mojem mnenju še posebej prizadela pravice do življenja in zdravja naslednje družbene skupine: Osebe, ki opravljajo prekarna dela | 20 let ali manj | 25 | 63,70 | 16,17 (0,013) |
|                                                                                                                                                       | 21-30           | 8  | 29,75 |               |
|                                                                                                                                                       | 31-40           | 6  | 55,50 |               |
|                                                                                                                                                       | 41-50           | 25 | 47,26 |               |
|                                                                                                                                                       | 51-60           | 21 | 38,74 |               |
|                                                                                                                                                       | 61-70           | 8  | 50,81 |               |
|                                                                                                                                                       | 71 let ali več  | 3  | 30,33 |               |
|                                                                                                                                                       | Skupaj          | 96 |       |               |

Kruskal-Wallisov test je statistično značilen (sig. < 0,05) za naslednje trditve, ki se nanašajo na starost anketirancev: »Omejitve zaradi covid-19 so vplivale na moje temeljne človekove pravice.«, "Kriza COVID-19 je vplivala na moj položaj na naslednjih področjih življenja: Diskriminacija v primerjavi z drugimi privilegiranimi skupinami moje skupnosti.", "Po mojem mnenju je kriza COVID-19 na človekove pravice najbolj vplivala na: "Kriza COVID-19 je po mojem mnenju posebej prizadela pravice do življenja in zdravja naslednje družbene skupine: Svobodo vesti in bogoslužja v skladu z verskimi prepričanji.", "Kriza COVID-19 je po mojem mnenju posebej prizadela pravice do življenja in zdravja naslednje družbene skupine: svobodo vesti in veroizpovedi: "Kriza COVID-19 je po mojem mnenju posebej prizadela pravice do življenja in zdravja naslednje družbene skupine: zaposlenih.", "Kriza COVID-19 je po mojem mnenju posebej prizadela pravice do življenja in zdravja naslednje družbene skupine: zaposlenih: Kriza COVID-19 je po mojem mnenju posebej prizadela pravice do življenja in zdravja naslednje družbene skupine: "Osebe, ki prejemajo socialno pomoč." in "Kriza COVID-19 je po mojem mnenju posebej prizadela pravice do življenja in zdravja naslednje družbene skupine: "Zaposleni": Osebe, ki opravljajo prekarna dela.". S trditvijo "Omejitve COVID-19 so po mojem mnenju najbolj vplivale na temeljne pravice." se strinjajo osebe, stare od 31 do 40 let, medtem ko se z njo najmanj strinjajo osebe, stare 71 let ali več. S trditvijo "Kriza COVID-19 je vplivala na moj položaj na naslednjih področjih življenja." se najbolj strinjajo anketiranci, stari od 61 do 70 let: Diskriminacija v primerjavi z drugimi privilegiranimi skupinami v moji skupnosti.", medtem ko se tisti, stari 20 let ali manj, z njo strinjajo najmanj, prav tako se anketiranci, stari od 61 do 70 let, najbolj strinjajo s trditvijo "Po mojem mnenju je kriza COVID-19 na človekove pravice najhuje vplivala na: Svobodo vesti in bogoslužja v skladu z verskimi prepričanji.", najmanj pa se s trditvijo strinjajo tisti, stari 71 let in več. Anketiranci, stari 20 let ali manj, se najbolj strinjajo s trditvijo, da je kriza COVID-19 najbolj prizadela pravice do zdravja in življenja zaposlenih, oseb, ki prejemajo socialno pomoč, in oseb, ki opravljajo prekarna dela, najmanj pa se s tem strinjajo anketiranci, stari 71 let ali več.

*Tabela 89: Mann-Whitneyjev test za regijo*

|                                                                                                                                               | Mann-Whitney U | Sig.  |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------|-------|
| Omejitve zaradi covida-19 so vplivale na moje temeljne človekove pravice.                                                                     | 1121,500       | 0,601 |
| Kriza covida-19 je name vplivala na naslednjih področjih življenja: Moj dohodek ali dohodek moje družine                                      | 1068,000       | 0,350 |
| Kriza covida-19 je name vplivala na naslednjih področjih življenja: Omejen dostop do virov (kot je nadomestilo s strani vlade)                | 1068,500       | 0,696 |
| Kriza covida-19 je name vplivala na naslednjih področjih življenja: Nisem se soočal/a z nobeno neenakostjo                                    | 1086,000       | 0,327 |
| Po mojem mnenju je bil vpliv krize covida-19 na človekove pravice najmočnejši na: Pravico do svobode mirnega zbiranja                         | 765,000        | 0,113 |
| Po mojem mnenju je bil vpliv krize covida-19 na človekove pravice najmočnejši na: Svobodo vesti in bogoslužja v skladu z verskimi prepričanji | 569,500        | 0,069 |
| Omejitve prostega gibanja državljanov v Evropi med epidemijo covida-19 so trajale predolgo.                                                   | 1172,000       | 0,735 |
| Omejitev širjenja covida-19 bi lahko dosegli z drugimi sredstvi kot z implementiranimi.                                                       | 919,500        | 0,555 |
| Kriza covida-19 je po mojem mnenju še posebej prizadela pravice do življenja in zdravja naslednje družbene skupine: Starejše osebe            | 1157,500       | 0,792 |
| Kriza covida-19 je po mojem mnenju še posebej prizadela pravice do življenja in zdravja naslednje družbene skupine: Invalidne osebe           | 1028,500       | 0,220 |
| Kriza covida-19 je po mojem mnenju še posebej prizadela pravice do življenja in zdravja naslednje družbene skupine: Otroci in mladina         | 1214,500       | 0,973 |

Mann-Whitneyjev test ni statistično značilen (sig. > 0,05), kar pomeni, da ni statistično značilnih razlik, ko gre za regijo prebivališča anketiranca.

*Tabela 90: Mann-Whitneyjev test za spol*

|                                                                                                                                              | Mann-Whitney U | Sig.  |
|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------|-------|
| Omejitve zaradi covida-19 so vplivale na moje temeljne človekove pravice.                                                                    | 1024,000       | 0,714 |
| Kriza covida-19 je name vplivala na naslednjih področjih življenja: Diskriminacija v primerjavi z drugo privilegirano skupino moje skupnosti | 810,500        | 0,065 |
| Kriza covida-19 je name vplivala na naslednjih področjih življenja: Omejen dostop do virov (kot je nadomestilo s strani vlade)               | 920,000        | 0,407 |
| Kriza covida-19 je name vplivala na naslednjih področjih življenja: Nisem se soočal/a z nobeno neenakostjo                                   | 997,500        | 0,478 |
| Po mojem mnenju je bil vpliv krize covida-19 na človekove pravice najmočnejši na: Pravico do izobraževanja                                   | 722,500        | 0,275 |
| Po mojem mnenju je bil vpliv krize covida-19 na človekove pravice najmočnejši na: Pravico do svobode mirnega zbiranja                        | 652,500        | 0,063 |
| Po mojem mnenju je bil vpliv krize covida-19 na človekove pravice najmočnejši na: Pravico do dela/izbire poklica                             | 857,000        | 0,261 |

|                                                                                                                                                        |          |       |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------|-------|
| Po mojem mnenju je bil vpliv krize covida-19 na človekove pravice najmočnejši na: Svobodo vesti in bogoslužja v skladu z verskimi prepričanji          | 659,000  | 0,859 |
| Omejitve prostega gibanja državljanov v Evropi med epidemijo covida-19 so trajale predolgo.                                                            | 1049,500 | 0,768 |
| Omejitev širjenja covida-19 bi lahko dosegli z drugimi sredstvi kot z implementiranimi.                                                                | 863,500  | 0,524 |
| Kriza covida-19 je po mojem mnenju še posebej prizadela pravice do življenja in zdravja naslednje družbene skupine: Starejše osebe                     | 1025,500 | 0,716 |
| Kriza covida-19 je po mojem mnenju še posebej prizadela pravice do življenja in zdravja naslednje družbene skupine: Invalidne osebe                    | 961,000  | 0,382 |
| Kriza covida-19 je po mojem mnenju še posebej prizadela pravice do življenja in zdravja naslednje družbene skupine: Otroci in mladina                  | 886,500  | 0,101 |
| Kriza covida-19 je po mojem mnenju še posebej prizadela pravice do življenja in zdravja naslednje družbene skupine: Zaposleni                          | 881,500  | 0,173 |
| Kriza covida-19 je po mojem mnenju še posebej prizadela pravice do življenja in zdravja naslednje družbene skupine: Osebe na socialni podpori          | 840,500  | 0,059 |
| Kriza covida-19 je po mojem mnenju še posebej prizadela pravice do življenja in zdravja naslednje družbene skupine: Osebe, ki opravljajo prekarna dela | 840,000  | 0,175 |

Mann-Whitneyjev test ni statistično značilen (sig. > 0,05), kar pomeni, da ni statistično značilnih razlik glede na spol.

*Tabela 91: Kruskal-Wallisov test za starostne skupine*

|                                                                                                                                      | Kruskal-Wallis H | Sig.  |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------|-------|
| Kriza covida-19 je name vplivala na naslednjih področjih življenja: Moj dohodek ali dohodek moje družine                             | 7,455            | 0,281 |
| Kriza covida-19 je name vplivala na naslednjih področjih življenja: Omejen dostop do virov (kot je nadomestilo s strani vlade)       | 6,687            | 0,351 |
| Kriza covida-19 je name vplivala na naslednjih področjih življenja: Nisem se soočal/a z nobeno neenakostjo                           | 6,847            | 0,335 |
| Po mojem mnenju je bil vpliv krize covida-19 na človekove pravice najmočnejši na: Dostop do zdravstvenega varstva/pravice do zdravja | 12,124           | 0,059 |
| Po mojem mnenju je bil vpliv krize covida-19 na človekove pravice najmočnejši na: Pravico do izobraževanja                           | 7,095            | 0,312 |
| Po mojem mnenju je bil vpliv krize covida-19 na človekove pravice najmočnejši na: Pravico do svobode mirnega zbiranja                | 4,378            | 0,626 |
| Po mojem mnenju je bil vpliv krize covida-19 na človekove pravice najmočnejši na: Pravico do dela/izbire poklica                     | 9,693            | 0,138 |
| Po mojem mnenju je bil vpliv krize covida-19 na človekove pravice najmočnejši na: Svobodo gibanja                                    | 9,919            | 0,128 |
| Omejitve prostega gibanja državljanov v Evropi med epidemijo covida-19 so trajale predolgo.                                          | 7,596            | 0,269 |



|                                                                                                                                      |       |       |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------|-------|
| Omejitev širjenja covid-19 bi lahko dosegli z drugimi sredstvi kot z implementiranimi.                                               | 7,371 | 0,288 |
| Kriza covid-19 je po mojem mnenju še posebej prizadela pravice do življenja in zdravja naslednje družbene skupine: Starejše osebe    | 7,371 | 0,288 |
| Kriza covid-19 je po mojem mnenju še posebej prizadela pravice do življenja in zdravja naslednje družbene skupine: Invalidne osebe   | 4,229 | 0,646 |
| Kriza covid-19 je po mojem mnenju še posebej prizadela pravice do življenja in zdravja naslednje družbene skupine: Otroci in mladina | 4,337 | 0,631 |
| Kriza covid-19 je po mojem mnenju še posebej prizadela pravice do življenja in zdravja naslednje družbene skupine: Ženske            | 9,642 | 0,141 |

Kruskal-Wallisov test ni statistično značilen (sig. > 0,05), kar pomeni, da med starostnimi skupinami ni statistično značilnih razlik.

*Tabela 92: Kruskal-Wallisov test za izobraževanje*

|                                                                                                                                              | Kruskal-Wallis H | Sig.  |
|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------|-------|
| Omejitve zaradi covid-19 so vplivale na moje temeljne človekove pravice.                                                                     | 4,444            | 0,349 |
| Kriza covid-19 je name vplivala na naslednjih področjih življenja: Moj dohodek ali dohodek moje družine                                      | 0,415            | 0,981 |
| Kriza covid-19 je name vplivala na naslednjih področjih življenja: Diskriminacija v primerjavi z drugo privilegirano skupino moje skupnosti  | 2,135            | 0,711 |
| Kriza covid-19 je name vplivala na naslednjih področjih življenja: Omejen dostop do virov (kot je nadomestilo s strani vlade)                | 0,750            | 0,945 |
| Kriza covid-19 je name vplivala na naslednjih področjih življenja: Nisem se soočal/a z nobeno neenakostjo                                    | 2,212            | 0,697 |
| Po mojem mnenju je bil vpliv krize covid-19 na človekove pravice najmočnejši na: Dostop do zdravstvenega varstva/pravice do zdravja          | 0,761            | 0,944 |
| Po mojem mnenju je bil vpliv krize covid-19 na človekove pravice najmočnejši na: Pravico do izobraževanja                                    | 1,435            | 0,697 |
| Po mojem mnenju je bil vpliv krize covid-19 na človekove pravice najmočnejši na: Pravico do svobode mirnega zbiranja                         | 1,200            | 0,753 |
| Po mojem mnenju je bil vpliv krize covid-19 na človekove pravice najmočnejši na: Pravico do dela/izbire poklica                              | 1,436            | 0,697 |
| Po mojem mnenju je bil vpliv krize covid-19 na človekove pravice najmočnejši na: Svobodo vesti in bogoslužja v skladu z verskimi prepričanji | 0,886            | 0,829 |
| Po mojem mnenju je bil vpliv krize covid-19 na človekove pravice najmočnejši na: Svobodo gibanja                                             | 1,716            | 0,633 |
| Omejitve prostega gibanja državljanov v Evropi med epidemijo covid-19 so trajale predolgo.                                                   | 5,615            | 0,230 |
| Omejitev širjenja covid-19 bi lahko dosegli z drugimi sredstvi kot z implementiranimi.                                                       | 4,412            | 0,353 |
| Kriza covid-19 je po mojem mnenju še posebej prizadela pravice do življenja in zdravja naslednje družbene skupine: Starejše osebe            | 3,041            | 0,551 |



|                                                                                                                                                       |       |       |
|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------|-------|
| Kriza covid-19 je po mojem mnenju še posebej prizadela pravice do življenja in zdravja naslednje družbene skupine: Invalidne osebe                    | 4,660 | 0,324 |
| Kriza covid-19 je po mojem mnenju še posebej prizadela pravice do življenja in zdravja naslednje družbene skupine: Otroci in mladina                  | 5,080 | 0,279 |
| Kriza covid-19 je po mojem mnenju še posebej prizadela pravice do življenja in zdravja naslednje družbene skupine: Zaposleni                          | 7,883 | 0,096 |
| Kriza covid-19 je po mojem mnenju še posebej prizadela pravice do življenja in zdravja naslednje družbene skupine: Osebe na socialni podpori          | 2,055 | 0,726 |
| Kriza covid-19 je po mojem mnenju še posebej prizadela pravice do življenja in zdravja naslednje družbene skupine: Ženske                             | 2,220 | 0,695 |
| Kriza covid-19 je po mojem mnenju še posebej prizadela pravice do življenja in zdravja naslednje družbene skupine: Osebe, ki opravljajo prekarna dela | 8,268 | 0,082 |

Kruskal-Wallisov test ni statistično značilen (sig. > 0,05), kar pomeni, da ni statistično značilnih razlik, ko gre za pridobljeno izobrazbo anketirancev.

*Tabela 93: Kruskal-Wallisov test za življenjsko območje*

|                                                                                                                                              | Kruskal-Wallis H | Sig.  |
|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------|-------|
| Omejitve zaradi covid-19 so vplivale na moje temeljne človekove pravice.                                                                     | 3,445            | 0,179 |
| Kriza covid-19 je name vplivala na naslednjih področjih življenja: Moj dohodek ali dohodek moje družine                                      | 1,485            | 0,476 |
| Kriza covid-19 je name vplivala na naslednjih področjih življenja: Diskriminacija v primerjavi z drugo privilegirano skupino moje skupnosti  | 0,562            | 0,755 |
| Kriza covid-19 je name vplivala na naslednjih področjih življenja: Omejen dostop do virov (kot je nadomestilo s strani vlade)                | 0,269            | 0,874 |
| Kriza covid-19 je name vplivala na naslednjih področjih življenja: Nisem se soočal/a z nobeno neenakostjo                                    | 1,034            | 0,596 |
| Po mojem mnenju je bil vpliv krize covid-19 na človekove pravice najmočnejši na: Dostop do zdravstvenega varstva/pravice do zdravja          | 1,415            | 0,493 |
| Po mojem mnenju je bil vpliv krize covid-19 na človekove pravice najmočnejši na: Pravico do izobraževanja                                    | 1,938            | 0,380 |
| Po mojem mnenju je bil vpliv krize covid-19 na človekove pravice najmočnejši na: Pravico do svobode mirnega zbiranja                         | 1,979            | 0,372 |
| Po mojem mnenju je bil vpliv krize covid-19 na človekove pravice najmočnejši na: Pravico do dela/izbire poklica                              | 0,555            | 0,758 |
| Po mojem mnenju je bil vpliv krize covid-19 na človekove pravice najmočnejši na: Svobodo vesti in bogoslužja v skladu z verskimi prepričanji | 2,303            | 0,316 |
| Po mojem mnenju je bil vpliv krize covid-19 na človekove pravice najmočnejši na: Svobodo gibanja                                             | 0,597            | 0,742 |
| Omejitve prostega gibanja državljanov v Evropi med epidemijo covid-19 so trajale predolgo.                                                   | 1,494            | 0,474 |
| Omejitev širjenja covid-19 bi lahko dosegli z drugimi sredstvi kot z implementiranimi.                                                       | 1,393            | 0,498 |

|                                                                                                                                                        |       |       |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------|-------|
| Kriza covida-19 je po mojem mnenju še posebej prizadela pravice do življenja in zdravja naslednje družbene skupine: Starejše osebe                     | 4,930 | 0,085 |
| Kriza covida-19 je po mojem mnenju še posebej prizadela pravice do življenja in zdravja naslednje družbene skupine: Invalidne osebe                    | 0,186 | 0,911 |
| Kriza covida-19 je po mojem mnenju še posebej prizadela pravice do življenja in zdravja naslednje družbene skupine: Otroci in mladina                  | 0,775 | 0,679 |
| Kriza covida-19 je po mojem mnenju še posebej prizadela pravice do življenja in zdravja naslednje družbene skupine: Zaposleni                          | 0,557 | 0,757 |
| Kriza covida-19 je po mojem mnenju še posebej prizadela pravice do življenja in zdravja naslednje družbene skupine: Osebe na socialni podpori          | 1,407 | 0,495 |
| Kriza covida-19 je po mojem mnenju še posebej prizadela pravice do življenja in zdravja naslednje družbene skupine: Ženske                             | 3,859 | 0,145 |
| Kriza covida-19 je po mojem mnenju še posebej prizadela pravice do življenja in zdravja naslednje družbene skupine: Osebe, ki opravljajo prekarna dela | 0,627 | 0,731 |

Kruskal-Wallisov test ni statistično značilen (sig. > 0,05), kar pomeni, da ni statistično značilnih razlik, ko gre za območje bivanja anketirancev.

## 7. PORTUGALSKA

*Tabela 94: Spol*

|                     | Frekvenca | Odstotek |
|---------------------|-----------|----------|
| Ženske              | 14        | 45,2%    |
| Moški               | 14        | 45,2%    |
| Ne želim odgovoriti | 3         | 9,7%     |
| Skupaj              | 31        | 100,0%   |

Enak odstotek anketirancev (45,2 %) je moških in žensk, 9,7 % anketirancev na to vprašanje ni želelo odgovoriti.

*Tabela 95: Starost v letih*

|                 | Frekvenca | Odstotek | Povprečje | Standardni odklon |
|-----------------|-----------|----------|-----------|-------------------|
| 20 let ali manj | 2         | 6,5%     | 31,1      | 7,7               |
| 21-30           | 14        | 45,2%    |           |                   |
| 31-40           | 12        | 38,7%    |           |                   |
| 41-50           | 3         | 9,7%     |           |                   |
| Skupaj          | 31        | 100,0%   |           |                   |

Povprečna starost anketirancev je 31,1 leta s standardnim odklonom 7,7 leta. Skoraj polovica anketirancev (45,2 %) je starih od 21 do 30 let, 38,7 % je starih od 31 do 40 let, 9,7 % pa od 41 do 50 let. Najmanjši odstotek (6,5 %) je bil star 20 let ali manj.

*Tabela 96: Najvišja zaključena stopnja izobrazbe ali stopnja šolanja*

|                    | Frekvenca | Odstotek |
|--------------------|-----------|----------|
| Srednja šola       | 1         | 3,2%     |
| Dodiplomski študij | 5         | 16,1%    |
| Magistrski študij  | 25        | 80,6%    |
| Skupaj             | 31        | 100,0%   |

Večina anketirancev (80,6 %) je pridobila magisterij, 16,1 % pa dodiplomski naziv. Najmanjši odstotek anketirancev (3,2 %) je končal srednjo šolo.

*Tabela 97: Življenjska površina*

|                    | Frekvenca | Odstotek |
|--------------------|-----------|----------|
| Podeželje          | 8         | 25,8%    |
| Predmestno območje | 8         | 25,8%    |
| Mestno območje     | 15        | 48,4%    |
| Skupaj             | 31        | 100,0%   |

Skoraj polovica anketirancev (48,3 %) živi v mestih, enak odstotek anketirancev (25,8 %) pa na podeželju in v predmestjih.

*Tabela 98: Stopnja strinjanja z danimi trditvami*

|                                                                                                                                               | 1          | 2           | 3          | 4           | 5          | 6         | M   | SD  |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------|-------------|------------|-------------|------------|-----------|-----|-----|
| Omejitve zaradi covida-19 so vplivale na moje temeljne človekove pravice.                                                                     | 5<br>16,1% | 7<br>22,6%  | 3<br>9,7%  | 16<br>51,6% | 0<br>0,0%  | 0<br>0,0% | 3,0 | 1,2 |
| Kriza covida-19 je name vplivala na naslednjih področjih življenja: Moj dohodek ali dohodek moje družine                                      | 6<br>19,4% | 15<br>48,4% | 2<br>6,5%  | 5<br>16,1%  | 3<br>9,7%  | 0<br>0,0% | 2,5 | 1,3 |
| Kriza covida-19 je name vplivala na naslednjih področjih življenja: Diskriminacija v primerjavi z drugo privilegirano skupino moje skupnosti  | 4<br>12,9% | 10<br>32,3% | 4<br>12,9% | 10<br>32,3% | 3<br>9,7%  | 0<br>0,0% | 2,9 | 1,3 |
| Kriza covida-19 je name vplivala na naslednjih področjih življenja: Omejen dostop do virov (kot je nadomestilo s strani vlade)                | 4<br>12,9% | 11<br>35,5% | 4<br>12,9% | 9<br>29,0%  | 3<br>9,7%  | 0<br>0,0% | 2,9 | 1,3 |
| Kriza covida-19 je name vplivala na naslednjih področjih življenja: Nisem se soočal/a z nobeno neenakostjo                                    | 2<br>6,5%  | 4<br>12,9%  | 4<br>12,9% | 12<br>38,7% | 8<br>25,8% | 1<br>3,2% | 3,7 | 1,2 |
| Po mojem mnenju je bil vpliv krize covida-19 na človekove pravice najmočnejši na: Dostop do zdravstvenega varstva/pravice do zdravja          | 7<br>22,6% | 8<br>25,8%  | 1<br>3,2%  | 10<br>32,3% | 4<br>12,9% | 1<br>3,2% | 2,9 | 1,5 |
| Po mojem mnenju je bil vpliv krize covida-19 na človekove pravice najmočnejši na: Pravico do izražanja                                        | 2<br>6,5%  | 17<br>54,8% | 1<br>3,2%  | 7<br>22,6%  | 3<br>9,7%  | 1<br>3,2% | 2,7 | 1,2 |
| Po mojem mnenju je bil vpliv krize covida-19 na človekove pravice najmočnejši na: Pravico do svobode mirnega zbiranja                         | 1<br>3,2%  | 10<br>32,3% | 5<br>16,1% | 14<br>45,2% | 1<br>3,2%  | 0<br>0,0% | 3,1 | 1,0 |
| Po mojem mnenju je bil vpliv krize covida-19 na človekove pravice najmočnejši na: Pravico do dela/izbire poklica                              | 3<br>9,7%  | 6<br>19,4%  | 5<br>16,1% | 12<br>38,7% | 4<br>12,9% | 1<br>3,2% | 3,3 | 1,2 |
| Po mojem mnenju je bil vpliv krize covida-19 na človekove pravice najmočnejši na: Svobodo vesti in bogoslužja v skladu z verskimi prepričanji | 2<br>6,5%  | 14<br>45,2% | 4<br>12,9% | 8<br>25,8%  | 2<br>6,5%  | 1<br>3,2% | 2,8 | 1,1 |
| Po mojem mnenju je bil vpliv krize covida-19 na človekove pravice najmočnejši na: Svobodo gibanja                                             | 0<br>0,0%  | 10<br>32,3% | 2<br>6,5%  | 13<br>41,9% | 5<br>16,1% | 1<br>3,2% | 3,4 | 1,1 |

|                                                                                                                                                       |       |       |       |       |       |       |     |     |
|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-----|-----|
| Omejitve prostega gibanja državljanov v Evropi med epidemijo covid-19 so trajale predolgo.                                                            | 0     | 13    | 2     | 12    | 3     | 1     | 3,2 | 1,1 |
|                                                                                                                                                       | 0,0%  | 41,9% | 6,5%  | 38,7% | 9,7%  | 3,2%  |     |     |
| Omejitev širjenja covid-19 bi lahko dosegli z drugimi sredstvi kot z implementiranimi.                                                                | 2     | 12    | 8     | 1     | 0     | 8     | 2,3 | 0,7 |
|                                                                                                                                                       | 6,5%  | 38,7% | 25,8% | 3,2%  | 0,0%  | 25,8% |     |     |
| Kriza covid-19 je po mojem mnenju še posebej prizadela pravice do življenja in zdravja naslednje družbene skupine: Starejše osebe                     | 6     | 10    | 3     | 8     | 3     | 1     | 2,7 | 1,3 |
|                                                                                                                                                       | 19,4% | 32,3% | 9,7%  | 25,8% | 9,7%  | 3,2%  |     |     |
| Kriza covid-19 je po mojem mnenju še posebej prizadela pravice do življenja in zdravja naslednje družbene skupine: Invalidne osebe                    | 4     | 8     | 4     | 8     | 7     | 0     | 3,2 | 1,4 |
|                                                                                                                                                       | 12,9% | 25,8% | 12,9% | 25,8% | 22,6% | 0,0%  |     |     |
| Kriza covid-19 je po mojem mnenju še posebej prizadela pravice do življenja in zdravja naslednje družbene skupine: Otroci in mladina                  | 2     | 11    | 3     | 13    | 2     | 0     | 3,1 | 1,2 |
|                                                                                                                                                       | 6,5%  | 35,5% | 9,7%  | 41,9% | 6,5%  | 0,0%  |     |     |
| Kriza covid-19 je po mojem mnenju še posebej prizadela pravice do življenja in zdravja naslednje družbene skupine: Zaposleni                          | 3     | 11    | 4     | 10    | 3     | 0     | 3,0 | 1,2 |
|                                                                                                                                                       | 9,7%  | 35,5% | 12,9% | 10,0% | 9,7%  | 0,0%  |     |     |
| Kriza covid-19 je po mojem mnenju še posebej prizadela pravice do življenja in zdravja naslednje družbene skupine: Osebe na socialni podpori          | 1     | 7     | 8     | 10    | 3     | 2     | 3,2 | 1,1 |
|                                                                                                                                                       | 3,2%  | 22,6% | 25,8% | 32,3% | 9,7%  | 6,5%  |     |     |
| Kriza covid-19 je po mojem mnenju še posebej prizadela pravice do življenja in zdravja naslednje družbene skupine: Ženske                             | 9     | 9     | 6     | 2     | 3     | 2     | 2,3 | 1,3 |
|                                                                                                                                                       | 29,0% | 29,0% | 19,4% | 6,5%  | 9,7%  | 6,5%  |     |     |
| Kriza covid-19 je po mojem mnenju še posebej prizadela pravice do življenja in zdravja naslednje družbene skupine: Osebe, ki opravljajo prekarna dela | 2     | 11    | 6     | 4     | 6     | 2     | 3,0 | 1,3 |
|                                                                                                                                                       | 6,5%  | 35,5% | 19,4% | 12,9% | 19,4% | 6,5%  |     |     |
| Odločitev o začasni ureditvi statusa migrantov je bila pravilna, saj jim je omogočila popoln dostop do socialnih ugodnosti, vključno z                | 1     | 7     | 1     | 18    | 4     | 0     | 3,5 | 1,1 |
|                                                                                                                                                       | 3,2%  | 22,6% | 3,2%  | 58,1% | 12,9% | 0,0%  |     |     |

|                                                                                                                               |       |       |       |       |      |      |     |     |
|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|------|-----|-----|
| zdravstvenim varstvom, pod enakimi pogoji kot državljanom.                                                                    |       |       |       |       |      |      |     |     |
| Predčasni izpust zapornikov za zaščito zdravja in varnosti ljudi v priporih in drugih zaprtih objektih je bil pravilen ukrep. | 4     | 12    | 4     | 9     | 1    | 1    | 2,8 | 1,3 |
|                                                                                                                               | 12,9% | 38,7% | 12,9% | 29,0% | 3,2% | 3,2% |     |     |

Legenda: 1 - močno se ne strinjam; 2 - ne strinjam se; 3 - nevtrarno; 4 - strinjam se; 5 - močno se strinjam; 6 - ne vem; M - povprečje; SD - standardni odklon

Odgovori anketirancev so bili ocenjeni na lestvici od 1 do 5, pri čemer je 1 pomenilo močno nestrinjanje, 5 pa močno strinjanje. Anketiranci se v povprečju strinjajo z dvema trditvama: "Križa covid-19 je name vplivala na naslednjih področjih življenja: Nisem se soočal/a z nobeno neenakostjo." (M=3,7; SD=1,2) in "Odločitev o začasni ureditvi statusa migrantov je bila pravilna, saj jim je omogočila popoln dostop do socialnih ugodnosti, vključno z zdravstvenim varstvom, pod enakimi pogoji kot državljanom." (M=3,5; SD=1,1). Anketiranci imajo nevtrarno mnenje o vsaki drugi navedeni trditvi.

*Tabela 99: Ovire, s katerimi so se udeleženci najbolj soočali med krizo COVID-19*

|                                     | Frekvenca | Odstotek |
|-------------------------------------|-----------|----------|
| Omejeno gibanje                     | 11        | 35,5%    |
| Omejene možnosti dela               | 11        | 35,5%    |
| Nasilje na podlagi spola            | 9         | 29,0%    |
| Omejeno zdravstveno varstvo         | 7         | 22,6%    |
| Obveznost cepljenja proti covidu-19 | 7         | 22,6%    |
| Digitalne ovire                     | 7         | 22,6%    |
| Omejena izobrazba                   | 6         | 19,4%    |
| Psihološki zlom                     | 6         | 19,4%    |
| Omejena svoboda do mirnega zbiranja | 4         | 12,9%    |
| Diskriminacija                      | 2         | 6,5%     |
| Pomanjkanje demokratične udeležbe   | 1         | 3,2%     |

Enak odstotek anketirancev (35,5 %) se je soočal z omejenim gibanjem in omejenimi možnostmi za delo. Nasilje na podlagi spola je doživljalo 29,0 % anketirancev. Enak odstotek anketirancev (22,6 %) se je soočal z omejeno zdravstveno oskrbo, obveznostjo cepiva COVID-19 in digitalnimi ovirami. Skoraj petina anketirancev (19,4 %) se je soočila z omejenim izobraževanjem, enak odstotek anketirancev s psihološkim zlomom, 12,9 % s svobodo mirnega zbiranja in 6,5 % z diskriminacijo. Najmanjši odstotek anketirancev (3,2 %) je doživel pomanjkanje demokratične udeležbe.

Udeležence smo vprašali, ali je kriza COVID-19 po njihovem mnenju posebej prizadela pravice do življenja in zdravja druge družbene skupine (navedite, katera skupina je bila po vašem mnenju najbolj prizadeta):

- Otroci in mladi
- Invalidi
- Zaposlene osebe
- Ljudje z negotovimi delovnimi razmerami
- Osebe, ki prejemajo socialno podporo

- Ženske

*Tabela 100: Preizkusi normalnosti*

|                                                                                                                                              | Kolmogorov-Smirnov |       | Shapiro-Wilk |       |
|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------|-------|--------------|-------|
|                                                                                                                                              | Statistika         | Sig.  | Statistika   | Sig.  |
| Omejitve zaradi covid-19 so vplivale na moje temeljne človekove pravice.                                                                     | 0,388              | 0,000 | 0,695        | 0,000 |
| Kriza covid-19 je name vplivala na naslednjih področjih življenja: Moj dohodek ali dohodek moje družine                                      | 0,332              | 0,000 | 0,827        | 0,003 |
| Kriza covid-19 je name vplivala na naslednjih področjih življenja: Diskriminacija v primerjavi z drugo privilegirano skupino moje skupnosti  | 0,246              | 0,004 | 0,885        | 0,027 |
| Kriza covid-19 je name vplivala na naslednjih področjih življenja: Omejen dostop do virov (kot je nadomestilo s strani vlade)                | 0,203              | 0,038 | 0,908        | 0,037 |
| Kriza covid-19 je name vplivala na naslednjih področjih življenja: Nisem se soočal/a z nobeno neenakostjo                                    | 0,243              | 0,004 | 0,861        | 0,010 |
| Po mojem mnenju je bil vpliv krize covid-19 na človekove pravice najmočnejši na: Dostop do zdravstvenega varstva/pravice do zdravja          | 0,216              | 0,020 | 0,831        | 0,003 |
| Po mojem mnenju je bil vpliv krize covid-19 na človekove pravice najmočnejši na: Pravico do izražanja                                        | 0,308              | 0,000 | 0,819        | 0,002 |
| Po mojem mnenju je bil vpliv krize covid-19 na človekove pravice najmočnejši na: Pravico do svobode mirnega zbiranja                         | 0,277              | 0,000 | 0,782        | 0,001 |
| Po mojem mnenju je bil vpliv krize covid-19 na človekove pravice najmočnejši na: Pravico do dela/izbire poklica                              | 0,270              | 0,001 | 0,862        | 0,010 |
| Po mojem mnenju je bil vpliv krize covid-19 na človekove pravice najmočnejši na: Svobodo vesti in bogoslužja v skladu z verskimi prepričanji | 0,400              | 0,000 | 0,756        | 0,000 |
| Po mojem mnenju je bil vpliv krize covid-19 na človekove pravice najmočnejši na: Svobodo gibanja                                             | 0,310              | 0,000 | 0,785        | 0,001 |
| Omejitve prostega gibanja državljanov v Evropi med epidemijo covid-19 so trajale predolgo.                                                   | 0,271              | 0,001 | 0,805        | 0,001 |
| Omejitev širjenja covid-19 bi lahko dosegli z drugimi sredstvi kot z implementiranimi.                                                       | 0,337              | 0,000 | 0,810        | 0,002 |
| Kriza covid-19 je po mojem mnenju še posebej prizadela pravice do življenja in zdravja naslednje družbene skupine: Starejše osebe            | 0,265              | 0,001 | 0,839        | 0,004 |
| Kriza covid-19 je po mojem mnenju še posebej prizadela pravice do življenja in zdravja naslednje družbene skupine: Invalidne osebe           | 0,244              | 0,004 | 0,867        | 0,013 |



|                                                                                                                                                                                                   |       |       |       |       |
|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Kriza covid-19 je po mojem mnenju še posebej prizadela pravice do življenja in zdravja naslednje družbene skupine: Otroci in mladina                                                              | 0,333 | 0,000 | 0,756 | 0,000 |
| Kriza covid-19 je po mojem mnenju še posebej prizadela pravice do življenja in zdravja naslednje družbene skupine: Zaposleni                                                                      | 0,246 | 0,004 | 0,885 | 0,027 |
| Kriza covid-19 je po mojem mnenju še posebej prizadela pravice do življenja in zdravja naslednje družbene skupine: Osebe na socialni podpori                                                      | 0,253 | 0,002 | 0,874 | 0,017 |
| Kriza covid-19 je po mojem mnenju še posebej prizadela pravice do življenja in zdravja naslednje družbene skupine: Ženske                                                                         | 0,255 | 0,002 | 0,830 | 0,003 |
| Kriza covid-19 je po mojem mnenju še posebej prizadela pravice do življenja in zdravja naslednje družbene skupine: Osebe, ki opravljajo prekarna dela                                             | 0,272 | 0,001 | 0,833 | 0,004 |
| Odločitev o začasni ureditvi statusa migrantov je bila pravilna, saj jim je omogočila popoln dostop do socialnih ugodnosti, vključno z zdravstvenim varstvom, pod enakimi pogoji kot državljanom. | 0,408 | 0,000 | 0,702 | 0,000 |
| Predčasni izpust zapornikov za zaščito zdravja in varnosti ljudi v priporih in drugih zaprtih objektih je bil pravilen ukrep.                                                                     | 0,273 | 0,001 | 0,849 | 0,007 |

Testa Kolmogorov-Smirnov in Shapiro-Wilk sta statistično značilna (sig. < 0,05), ko se nanašata na vse zgoraj naštetе trditve, kar pomeni, da vrednosti niso porazdeljene normalno, zato bomo uporabili neparametrične teste.

*Tabela 101: Kruskal-Wallisov test za statistično pomembne razlike*

|                                                                                                                                      |                 | N  | Srednja uvrstitev | Kruskal-Wallis H (sig.) |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------|----|-------------------|-------------------------|
| Po mojem mnenju je bil vpliv krize covid-19 na človekove pravice najmočnejši na: Pravico do dela/izbire poklica                      | 20 let ali manj | 2  | 4,25              | 10,418 (0,015)          |
|                                                                                                                                      | 21-30           | 14 | 20,39             |                         |
|                                                                                                                                      | 31-40           | 11 | 12,50             |                         |
|                                                                                                                                      | 41-50           | 3  | 11,17             |                         |
|                                                                                                                                      | Skupaj          | 30 |                   |                         |
| Kriza covid-19 je po mojem mnenju še posebej prizadela pravice do življenja in zdravja naslednje družbene skupine: Otroci in mladina | 20 let ali manj | 2  | 15,50             | 10,505 (0,015)          |
|                                                                                                                                      | 21-30           | 14 | 20,79             |                         |
|                                                                                                                                      | 31-40           | 12 | 10,00             |                         |
|                                                                                                                                      | 41-50           | 3  | 18,00             |                         |
|                                                                                                                                      | Skupaj          | 31 |                   |                         |
| Kriza covid-19 je po mojem mnenju še posebej prizadela pravice do življenja in zdravja naslednje družbene skupine: Zaposleni         | 20 let ali manj | 2  | 9,00              | 11,715 (0,008)          |
|                                                                                                                                      | 21-30           | 14 | 20,79             |                         |
|                                                                                                                                      | 31-40           | 12 | 10,29             |                         |
|                                                                                                                                      | 41-50           | 3  | 21,17             |                         |
|                                                                                                                                      | Skupaj          | 31 |                   |                         |

Kruskal-Wallisov test je statistično značilen (sig. < 0,05) pri naslednjih trditvah, ki se nanašajo na starost anketiranca "Po mojem mnenju je kriza COVID-19 najbolj vplivala na človekove pravice: "Kriza COVID-19 je po mojem mnenju najhuje vplivala na pravice do življenja in zdravja naslednje družbene skupine:", "Pravica do dela/izbire poklica", "Kriza COVID-19 je po mojem mnenju najhuje vplivala na pravice do življenja in zdravja naslednje družbene skupine:": "Kriza COVID-19 je po mojem mnenju najbolj prizadela pravice do življenja in zdravja naslednje družbene skupine: otroci in mladi." in "Kriza COVID-19 je po mojem mnenju najbolj prizadela pravice do življenja in zdravja naslednje družbene skupine: otroci in mladi: Zaposleni". Anketiranci, stari od 21 do 30 let, se strinjajo, da je kriza COVID-19 najbolj vplivala na pravico do dela, medtem ko se tisti, stari 20 let ali manj, s tem strinjajo najmanj. Anketiranci, stari od 21 do 30 let, se tudi najbolj strinjajo, da je kriza COVID-19 najbolj prizadela pravico do življenja in zdravja otrok in mladih, medtem ko se tisti, stari od 31 do 40 let, s tem strinjajo najmanj. Anketiranci, stari od 41 do 50 let, se najbolj strinjajo, da je kriza COVID-19 vplivala zlasti na pravice do življenja in zdravja zaposlenih, medtem ko se anketiranci, stari 20 let ali manj, s tem strinjajo najmanj.

*Tabela 102: Mann-Whitneyjev test za spol*

|                                                                                                                                               | Mann-Whitney U | Sig.  |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------|-------|
| Omejitve zaradi covida-19 so vplivale na moje temeljne človekove pravice.                                                                     | 90,500         | 0,705 |
| Kriza covida-19 je name vplivala na naslednjih področjih življenja: Moj dohodek ali dohodek moje družine                                      | 90,000         | 0,692 |
| Kriza covida-19 je name vplivala na naslednjih področjih življenja: Diskriminacija v primerjavi z drugo privilegirano skupino moje skupnosti  | 86,000         | 0,567 |
| Kriza covida-19 je name vplivala na naslednjih področjih življenja: Omejen dostop do virov (kot je nadomestilo s strani vlade)                | 96,000         | 0,923 |
| Kriza covida-19 je name vplivala na naslednjih področjih življenja: Nisem se soočal/a z nobeno neenakostjo                                    | 87,500         | 0,860 |
| Po mojem mnenju je bil vpliv krize covida-19 na človekove pravice najmočnejši na: Dostop do zdravstvenega varstva/pravice do zdravja          | 56,000         | 0,078 |
| Po mojem mnenju je bil vpliv krize covida-19 na človekove pravice najmočnejši na: Pravico do izobraževanja                                    | 76,000         | 0,410 |
| Po mojem mnenju je bil vpliv krize covida-19 na človekove pravice najmočnejši na: Pravico do svobode mirnega zbiranja                         | 74,500         | 0,241 |
| Po mojem mnenju je bil vpliv krize covida-19 na človekove pravice najmočnejši na: Pravico do dela/izbire poklica                              | 60,500         | 0,121 |
| Po mojem mnenju je bil vpliv krize covida-19 na človekove pravice najmočnejši na: Svobodo vesti in bogoslužja v skladu z verskimi prepričanji | 85,500         | 0,775 |
| Po mojem mnenju je bil vpliv krize covida-19 na človekove pravice najmočnejši na: Svobodo gibanja                                             | 85,500         | 0,776 |
| Omejitve prostega gibanja državljanov v Evropi med epidemijo covida-19 so trajale predolgo.                                                   | 87,000         | 0,832 |
| Omejitev širjenja covida-19 bi lahko dosegli z drugimi sredstvi kot z implementiranimi.                                                       | 48,000         | 0,641 |
| Kriza covida-19 je po mojem mnenju še posebej prizadela pravice do življenja in zdravja naslednje družbene skupine: Starejše osebe            | 71,500         | 0,328 |

|                                                                                                                                                                                                   |        |       |
|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------|-------|
| Kriza covid-19 je po mojem mnenju še posebej prizadela pravice do življenja in zdravja naslednje družbene skupine: Invalidne osebe                                                                | 93,500 | 0,832 |
| Kriza covid-19 je po mojem mnenju še posebej prizadela pravice do življenja in zdravja naslednje družbene skupine: Otroci in mladina                                                              | 83,000 | 0,464 |
| Kriza covid-19 je po mojem mnenju še posebej prizadela pravice do življenja in zdravja naslednje družbene skupine: Zaposleni                                                                      | 98,000 | 1,000 |
| Kriza covid-19 je po mojem mnenju še posebej prizadela pravice do življenja in zdravja naslednje družbene skupine: Osebe na socialni podpori                                                      | 82,500 | 0,936 |
| Kriza covid-19 je po mojem mnenju še posebej prizadela pravice do življenja in zdravja naslednje družbene skupine: Ženske                                                                         | 75,500 | 0,652 |
| Kriza covid-19 je po mojem mnenju še posebej prizadela pravice do življenja in zdravja naslednje družbene skupine: Osebe, ki opravljajo prekarna dela                                             | 54,500 | 0,105 |
| Odločitev o začasni ureditvi statusa migrantov je bila pravilna, saj jim je omogočila popoln dostop do socialnih ugodnosti, vključno z zdravstvenim varstvom, pod enakimi pogoji kot državljanom. | 96,500 | 0,937 |
| Predčasni izpust zapornikov za zaščito zdravja in varnosti ljudi v priporih in drugih zaprtih objektih je bil pravilen ukrep.                                                                     | 91,000 | 1,000 |

Mann-Whitneyjev test ni statistično značilen (sig. > 0,05), kar pomeni, da ni statistično značilnih razlik glede na spol.

*Tabela 103: Kruskal-Wallisov test za starostne skupine*

|                                                                                                                                              | Kruskal-Wallis H | Sig.  |
|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------|-------|
| Omejitve zaradi covid-19 so vplivale na moje temeljne človekove pravice.                                                                     | 0,628            | 0,890 |
| Kriza covid-19 je name vplivala na naslednjih področjih življenja: Moj dohodek ali dohodek moje družine                                      | 7,185            | 0,066 |
| Kriza covid-19 je name vplivala na naslednjih področjih življenja: Diskriminacija v primerjavi z drugo privilegirano skupino moje skupnosti  | 0,434            | 0,933 |
| Kriza covid-19 je name vplivala na naslednjih področjih življenja: Omejen dostop do virov (kot je nadomestilo s strani vlade)                | 0,740            | 0,864 |
| Kriza covid-19 je name vplivala na naslednjih področjih življenja: Nisem se soočal/a z nobeno neenakostjo                                    | 2,112            | 0,550 |
| Po mojem mnenju je bil vpliv krize covid-19 na človekove pravice najmočnejši na: Dostop do zdravstvenega varstva/pravice do zdravja          | 4,145            | 0,246 |
| Po mojem mnenju je bil vpliv krize covid-19 na človekove pravice najmočnejši na: Pravico do izobraževanja                                    | 1,932            | 0,587 |
| Po mojem mnenju je bil vpliv krize covid-19 na človekove pravice najmočnejši na: Pravico do svobode mirnega zbiranja                         | 5,187            | 0,159 |
| Po mojem mnenju je bil vpliv krize covid-19 na človekove pravice najmočnejši na: Svobodo vesti in bogoslužja v skladu z verskimi prepričanji | 1,013            | 0,798 |
| Po mojem mnenju je bil vpliv krize covid-19 na človekove pravice najmočnejši na: Svobodo gibanja                                             | 2,769            | 0,429 |

|                                                                                                                                                                                                   |       |       |
|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------|-------|
| Omejitve prostega gibanja državljanov v Evropi med epidemijo covid-19 so trajale predolgo.                                                                                                        | 1,491 | 0,684 |
| Omejitev širjenja covid-19 bi lahko dosegli z drugimi sredstvi kot z implementiranimi.                                                                                                            | 1,165 | 0,761 |
| Kriza covid-19 je po mojem mnenju še posebej prizadela pravice do življenja in zdravja naslednje družbene skupine: Starejše osebe                                                                 | 0,917 | 0,821 |
| Kriza covid-19 je po mojem mnenju še posebej prizadela pravice do življenja in zdravja naslednje družbene skupine: Invalidne osebe                                                                | 1,912 | 0,591 |
| Kriza covid-19 je po mojem mnenju še posebej prizadela pravice do življenja in zdravja naslednje družbene skupine: Osebe na socialni podpori                                                      | 4,220 | 0,239 |
| Kriza covid-19 je po mojem mnenju še posebej prizadela pravice do življenja in zdravja naslednje družbene skupine: Ženske                                                                         | 5,800 | 0,122 |
| Kriza covid-19 je po mojem mnenju še posebej prizadela pravice do življenja in zdravja naslednje družbene skupine: Osebe, ki opravljajo prekarna dela                                             | 1,583 | 0,663 |
| Odločitev o začasni ureditvi statusa migrantov je bila pravilna, saj jim je omogočila popoln dostop do socialnih ugodnosti, vključno z zdravstvenim varstvom, pod enakimi pogoji kot državljanom. | 0,455 | 0,929 |
| Predčasni izpust zapornikov za zaščito zdravja in varnosti ljudi v priporih in drugih zaprtih objektih je bil pravilen ukrep.                                                                     | 2,231 | 0,526 |

Kruskal-Wallisov test ni statistično značilen (sig. > 0,05), kar pomeni, da med starostnimi skupinami ni statistično značilnih razlik.

*Tabela 104: Kruskal-Wallisov test za izobraževanje*

|                                                                                                                                              | Kruskal-Wallis H | Sig.  |
|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------|-------|
| Omejitve zaradi covid-19 so vplivale na moje temeljne človekove pravice.                                                                     | 0,288            | 0,866 |
| Kriza covid-19 je name vplivala na naslednjih področjih življenja: Moj dohodek ali dohodek moje družine                                      | 1,409            | 0,494 |
| Kriza covid-19 je name vplivala na naslednjih področjih življenja: Diskriminacija v primerjavi z drugo privilegirano skupino moje skupnosti  | 1,598            | 0,450 |
| Kriza covid-19 je name vplivala na naslednjih področjih življenja: Omejen dostop do virov (kot je nadomestilo s strani vlade)                | 0,328            | 0,849 |
| Kriza covid-19 je name vplivala na naslednjih področjih življenja: Nisem se soočal/a z nobeno neenakostjo                                    | 0,026            | 0,987 |
| Po mojem mnenju je bil vpliv krize covid-19 na človekove pravice najmočnejši na: Dostop do zdravstvenega varstva/pravice do zdravja          | 2,112            | 0,348 |
| Po mojem mnenju je bil vpliv krize covid-19 na človekove pravice najmočnejši na: Pravico do izobraževanja                                    | 3,241            | 0,198 |
| Po mojem mnenju je bil vpliv krize covid-19 na človekove pravice najmočnejši na: Pravico do svobode mirnega zbiranja                         | 1,591            | 0,451 |
| Po mojem mnenju je bil vpliv krize covid-19 na človekove pravice najmočnejši na: Pravico do dela/izbire poklica                              | 3,582            | 0,167 |
| Po mojem mnenju je bil vpliv krize covid-19 na človekove pravice najmočnejši na: Svobodo vesti in bogoslužja v skladu z verskimi prepričanji | 0,604            | 0,740 |

|                                                                                                                                                                                                   |       |       |
|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------|-------|
| Po mojem mnenju je bil vpliv krize covid-19 na človekove pravice najmočnejši na: Svobodo gibanja                                                                                                  | 2,498 | 0,287 |
| Omejitve prostega gibanja državljanov v Evropi med epidemijo covid-19 so trajale predolgo.                                                                                                        | 3,217 | 0,200 |
| Omejitev širjenja covid-19 bi lahko dosegli z drugimi sredstvi kot z implementiranimi.                                                                                                            | 0,361 | 0,835 |
| Kriza covid-19 je po mojem mnenju še posebej prizadela pravice do življenja in zdravja naslednje družbene skupine: Starejše osebe                                                                 | 3,939 | 0,140 |
| Kriza covid-19 je po mojem mnenju še posebej prizadela pravice do življenja in zdravja naslednje družbene skupine: Invalidne osebe                                                                | 5,634 | 0,060 |
| Kriza covid-19 je po mojem mnenju še posebej prizadela pravice do življenja in zdravja naslednje družbene skupine: Otroci in mladina                                                              | 1,319 | 0,517 |
| Kriza covid-19 je po mojem mnenju še posebej prizadela pravice do življenja in zdravja naslednje družbene skupine: Zaposleni                                                                      | 1,271 | 0,530 |
| Kriza covid-19 je po mojem mnenju še posebej prizadela pravice do življenja in zdravja naslednje družbene skupine: Osebe na socialni podpori                                                      | 4,238 | 0,120 |
| Kriza covid-19 je po mojem mnenju še posebej prizadela pravice do življenja in zdravja naslednje družbene skupine: Ženske                                                                         | 0,176 | 0,916 |
| Kriza covid-19 je po mojem mnenju še posebej prizadela pravice do življenja in zdravja naslednje družbene skupine: Osebe, ki opravljajo prekarna dela                                             | 3,951 | 0,139 |
| Odločitev o začasni ureditvi statusa migrantov je bila pravilna, saj jim je omogočila popoln dostop do socialnih ugodnosti, vključno z zdravstvenim varstvom, pod enakimi pogoji kot državljanom. | 2,980 | 0,225 |
| Predčasni izpust zapornikov za zaščito zdravja in varnosti ljudi v priporih in drugih zaprtih objektih je bil pravilen ukrep.                                                                     | 2,820 | 0,244 |

Kruskal-Wallisov test ni statistično značilen (sig. > 0,05), kar pomeni, da ni statistično značilnih razlik glede na izobrazbo anketirancev.

*Tabela 105: Kruskal-Wallisov test za življenjsko območje*

|                                                                                                                                             | Kruskal-Wallis H | Sig.  |
|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------|-------|
| Omejitve zaradi covid-19 so vplivale na moje temeljne človekove pravice.                                                                    | 1,027            | 0,598 |
| Kriza covid-19 je name vplivala na naslednjih področjih življenja: Moj dohodek ali dohodek moje družine                                     | 1,765            | 0,414 |
| Kriza covid-19 je name vplivala na naslednjih področjih življenja: Diskriminacija v primerjavi z drugo privilegirano skupino moje skupnosti | 0,382            | 0,826 |
| Kriza covid-19 je name vplivala na naslednjih področjih življenja: Omejen dostop do virov (kot je nadomestilo s strani vlade)               | 0,331            | 0,847 |
| Kriza covid-19 je name vplivala na naslednjih področjih življenja: Nisem se soočal/a z nobeno neenakostjo                                   | 0,803            | 0,669 |
| Po mojem mnenju je bil vpliv krize covid-19 na človekove pravice najmočnejši na: Dostop do zdravstvenega varstva/pravice do zdravja         | 0,991            | 0,609 |
| Po mojem mnenju je bil vpliv krize covid-19 na človekove pravice najmočnejši na: Pravico do izobraževanja                                   | 1,003            | 0,606 |

|                                                                                                                                                                                                   |       |       |
|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------|-------|
| Po mojem mnenju je bil vpliv krize covida-19 na človekove pravice najmočnejši na: Pravico do svobode mirnega zbiranja                                                                             | 4,038 | 0,133 |
| Po mojem mnenju je bil vpliv krize covida-19 na človekove pravice najmočnejši na: Pravico do dela/izbire poklica                                                                                  | 0,592 | 0,744 |
| Po mojem mnenju je bil vpliv krize covida-19 na človekove pravice najmočnejši na: Svobodo vesti in bogoslužja v skladu z verskimi prepričanji                                                     | 0,451 | 0,798 |
| Po mojem mnenju je bil vpliv krize covida-19 na človekove pravice najmočnejši na: Svobodo gibanja                                                                                                 | 0,983 | 0,612 |
| Omejitve prostega gibanja državljanov v Evropi med epidemijo covida-19 so trajale predolgo.                                                                                                       | 1,574 | 0,455 |
| Omejitev širjenja covida-19 bi lahko dosegli z drugimi sredstvi kot z implementiranimi.                                                                                                           | 0,030 | 0,985 |
| Kriza covida-19 je po mojem mnenju še posebej prizadela pravice do življenja in zdravja naslednje družbene skupine: Starejše osebe                                                                | 0,089 | 0,956 |
| Kriza covida-19 je po mojem mnenju še posebej prizadela pravice do življenja in zdravja naslednje družbene skupine: Invalidne osebe                                                               | 4,537 | 0,103 |
| Kriza covida-19 je po mojem mnenju še posebej prizadela pravice do življenja in zdravja naslednje družbene skupine: Otroci in mladina                                                             | 0,378 | 0,828 |
| Kriza covida-19 je po mojem mnenju še posebej prizadela pravice do življenja in zdravja naslednje družbene skupine: Zaposleni                                                                     | 2,084 | 0,353 |
| Kriza covida-19 je po mojem mnenju še posebej prizadela pravice do življenja in zdravja naslednje družbene skupine: Osebe na socialni podpori                                                     | 0,837 | 0,658 |
| Kriza covida-19 je po mojem mnenju še posebej prizadela pravice do življenja in zdravja naslednje družbene skupine: Ženske                                                                        | 0,765 | 0,682 |
| Kriza covida-19 je po mojem mnenju še posebej prizadela pravice do življenja in zdravja naslednje družbene skupine: Osebe, ki opravljajo prekarna dela                                            | 2,680 | 0,262 |
| Odločitev o začasni ureditvi statusa migrantov je bila pravilna, saj jim je omogočila popoln dostop do socialnih ugodnosti, vključno z zdravstvenim varstvom, pod enakimi pogoji kot državljanom. | 2,715 | 0,257 |
| Predčasni izpust zapornikov za zaščito zdravja in varnosti ljudi v priporih in drugih zaprtih objektih je bil pravilen ukrep.                                                                     | 0,038 | 0,981 |

Kruskal-Wallisov test ni statistično značilen (sig. > 0,05), kar pomeni, da ni statistično značilnih razlik glede na življenjsko območje anketirancev.

## 8. SLOVENIJA

*Tabela 106: Spol*

|        | Frekvenca | Odstotek |
|--------|-----------|----------|
| Ženske | 26        | 72,2%    |
| Moški  | 10        | 27,8%    |
| Skupaj | 36        | 100,0%   |

Večina anketirancev je ženskega spola (72,2 %), 27,8 % pa moških.

*Tabela 107: Starost v letih*

|                 | Frekvenca | Odstotek | Povprečje | Standardni odklon |
|-----------------|-----------|----------|-----------|-------------------|
| 20 let ali manj | 1         | 2,9%     | 39,9      | 12,5              |
| 21-30           | 4         | 11,8%    |           |                   |
| 31-40           | 12        | 35,3%    |           |                   |
| 41-50           | 12        | 35,3%    |           |                   |
| 51-60           | 2         | 5,9%     |           |                   |
| 61-70           | 2         | 5,9%     |           |                   |
| 71 let ali več  | 1         | 5,9%     |           |                   |
| Skupaj          | 34        | 100,0%   |           |                   |

Povprečna starost anketirancev je 39,9 leta, standardni odklon pa 12,5 leta. Enak odstotek anketirancev (35,3 %) je starih od 31 do 40 ali od 41 do 50 let, 11,8 % je starih od 21 do 30 let. Enak odstotek anketirancev (5,9 %) je starih od 51 do 60 let, od 61 do 70 let in 71 let ali več.

*Tabela 108: Najvišja zaključena stopnja izobrazbe ali stopnja šolanja*

|                    | Frekvenca | Odstotek |
|--------------------|-----------|----------|
| Srednja šola       | 9         | 25,0%    |
| Dodiplomski študij | 14        | 38,9%    |
| Magistrski študij  | 9         | 25,0%    |
| Doktorski študij   | 4         | 11,1%    |
| Skupaj             | 36        | 100,0%   |

Največ anketirancev (38,9 %) je pridobilo diplomu na dodiplomski stopnji študija. Četrtnina anketirancev je končala srednjo šolo, četrtnina anketirancev pa je pridobila tudi magisterij. Najmanjši odstotek anketirancev (11,1 %) je zaključil doktorski študij.

*Tabela 109: Življenjsko območje*

|                    | Frekvenca | Odstotek |
|--------------------|-----------|----------|
| Podeželje          | 12        | 33,3%    |
| Predmestno območje | 5         | 13,9%    |



|                |    |        |
|----------------|----|--------|
| Mestno območje | 19 | 52,8%  |
| Skupaj         | 36 | 100,0% |

Več kot polovica anketirancev (52,8 %) živi v mestih, 33,3 % na podeželju in 13,9 % v predmestjih.

*Tabela 110: Stopnja strinjanja z danimi trditvami*

|                                                                                                                                              | 1     | 2     | 3     | 4     | 5     | 6    | M   | SD  |
|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-----|-----|
| Omejitve zaradi covida-19 so vplivale na moje temeljne človekove pravice.                                                                    | 3     | 2     | 2     | 11    | 18    | 0    | 4,1 | 1,3 |
|                                                                                                                                              | 8,3%  | 5,6%  | 5,6%  | 30,6% | 50,0% | 0,0% |     |     |
| Kriza covida-19 je name vplivala na naslednjih področjih življenja: Moj dohodek ali dohodek moje družine                                     | 1     | 4     | 5     | 11    | 15    | 0    | 4,0 | 1,1 |
|                                                                                                                                              | 2,8%  | 11,1% | 13,9% | 30,6% | 41,7% | 0,0% |     |     |
| Kriza covida-19 je name vplivala na naslednjih področjih življenja: Diskriminacija v primerjavi z drugo privilegirano skupino moje skupnosti | 2     | 8     | 6     | 10    | 8     | 2    | 3,4 | 1,3 |
|                                                                                                                                              | 5,6%  | 22,2% | 16,7% | 27,8% | 22,2% | 5,6% |     |     |
| Kriza covida-19 je name vplivala na naslednjih področjih življenja: Omejen dostop do virov (kot je nadomestilo s strani vlade)               | 3     | 6     | 4     | 11    | 11    | 1    | 3,6 | 1,3 |
|                                                                                                                                              | 8,3%  | 16,7% | 11,1% | 30,6% | 30,6% | 2,8% |     |     |
| Kriza covida-19 je name vplivala na naslednjih področjih življenja: Nisem se soočal/a z nobeno neenakostjo                                   | 8     | 7     | 10    | 4     | 6     | 1    | 2,8 | 1,4 |
|                                                                                                                                              | 22,2% | 19,4% | 27,8% | 11,1% | 16,7% | 2,8% |     |     |
| Po mojem mnenju je bil vpliv krize covida-19 na človekove pravice najmočnejši na: Dostop do zdravstvenega varstva/pravice do zdravja         | 1     | 2     | 3     | 8     | 22    | 0    | 4,3 | 1,0 |
|                                                                                                                                              | 2,8%  | 5,6%  | 8,3%  | 22,2% | 61,1% | 0,0% |     |     |
| Po mojem mnenju je bil vpliv krize covida-19 na človekove pravice najmočnejši na: Pravico do izobraževanja                                   | 1     | 5     | 4     | 13    | 12    | 1    | 3,9 | 1,1 |
|                                                                                                                                              | 2,8%  | 13,9% | 11,1% | 36,1% | 33,3% | 2,8% |     |     |
| Po mojem mnenju je bil vpliv krize covida-19 na človekove pravice najmočnejši na: Pravico do svobode mirnega zbiranja                        | 1     | 2     | 2     | 9     | 22    | 0    | 4,4 | 1,0 |
|                                                                                                                                              | 2,8%  | 5,6%  | 5,6%  | 25,0% | 61,1% | 0,0% |     |     |
| Po mojem mnenju je bil vpliv krize covida-19 na človekove pravice najmočnejši na: Pravico do dela/izbire poklica                             | 3     | 6     | 8     | 11    | 8     | 0    | 3,4 | 1,3 |
|                                                                                                                                              | 8,3%  | 16,7% | 22,2% | 30,6% | 22,2% | 0,0% |     |     |
| Po mojem mnenju je bil vpliv krize covida-19 na človekove pravice                                                                            | 4     | 6     | 13    | 6     | 5     | 2    | 3,1 | 1,2 |
|                                                                                                                                              | 11,1% | 16,7% | 36,1% | 16,7% | 13,9% | 5,6% |     |     |



|                                                                                                                                               |            |            |             |             |             |            |     |     |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------|------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|------------|-----|-----|
| najmočnejši na: Svobodo vesti in bogoslužja v skladu z verskimi prepričanji                                                                   |            |            |             |             |             |            |     |     |
| Po mojem mnenju je bil vpliv krize covida-19 na človekove pravice najmočnejši na: Svobodo gibanja                                             | 0<br>0,0%  | 1<br>2,8%  | 0<br>0,0%   | 11<br>30,6% | 23<br>63,9% | 1<br>2,8%  | 4,6 | 0,7 |
| Omejitve prostega gibanja državljanov v Evropi med epidemijo covida-19 so trajale predolgo.                                                   | 1<br>2,8%  | 2<br>5,6%  | 4<br>11,1%  | 7<br>19,4%  | 21<br>58,3% | 1<br>2,8%  |     |     |
| Omejitev širjenja covida-19 bi lahko dosegli z drugimi sredstvi kot z implementiranimi.                                                       | 0<br>0,0%  | 4<br>11,1% | 8<br>22,2%  | 9<br>25,0%  | 13<br>36,1% | 2<br>5,6%  | 3,9 | 1,1 |
| Kriza covida-19 je po mojem mnenju še posebej prizadela pravice do življenja in zdravja naslednje družbene skupine: Starejše osebe            | 0<br>0,0%  | 1<br>2,8%  | 1<br>2,8%   | 13<br>36,1% | 20<br>55,6% | 1<br>2,8%  |     |     |
| Kriza covida-19 je po mojem mnenju še posebej prizadela pravice do življenja in zdravja naslednje družbene skupine: Invalidne osebe           | 0<br>0,0%  | 0<br>0,0%  | 3<br>8,3%   | 13<br>36,1% | 13<br>36,1% | 7<br>19,4% | 4,3 | 0,7 |
| Kriza covida-19 je po mojem mnenju še posebej prizadela pravice do življenja in zdravja naslednje družbene skupine: Otroci in mladina         | 0<br>0,0%  | 4<br>11,1% | 2<br>5,6%   | 9<br>25,0%  | 19<br>52,8% | 2<br>5,6%  |     |     |
| Kriza covida-19 je po mojem mnenju še posebej prizadela pravice do življenja in zdravja naslednje družbene skupine: Zaposleni                 | 1<br>2,8%  | 3<br>8,3%  | 7<br>19,4%  | 12<br>33,3% | 13<br>36,1% | 0<br>0,0%  | 3,9 | 1,1 |
| Kriza covida-19 je po mojem mnenju še posebej prizadela pravice do življenja in zdravja naslednje družbene skupine: Osebe na socialni podpori | 4<br>11,1% | 4<br>11,1% | 10<br>27,8% | 7<br>19,4%  | 6<br>16,7%  | 5<br>13,9% |     |     |
| Kriza covida-19 je po mojem mnenju še posebej prizadela pravice do življenja in zdravja naslednje družbene skupine: Ženske                    | 3<br>8,3%  | 4<br>11,1% | 9<br>25,0%  | 10<br>27,8% | 6<br>16,7%  | 4<br>11,1% | 3,4 | 1,2 |
| Kriza covida-19 je po mojem mnenju še posebej prizadela pravice do življenja in zdravja                                                       | 0<br>0,0%  | 2<br>5,6%  | 4<br>11,1%  | 15<br>41,7% | 14<br>38,9% | 1<br>2,8%  |     |     |

|                                                                                                |             |            |            |             |             |           |     |     |
|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------|------------|------------|-------------|-------------|-----------|-----|-----|
| naslednje družbene skupine:                                                                    |             |            |            |             |             |           |     |     |
| Osebe, ki opravljajo prekarna dela                                                             |             |            |            |             |             |           |     |     |
| V Sloveniji so omejitve, ki so veljale za necepljene osebe, služile varovanju javnega zdravja. | 13<br>36,1% | 5<br>13,9% | 3<br>8,3%  | 9<br>25,0%  | 6<br>16,7%  | 0<br>0,0% | 2,7 | 1,6 |
| V času krize COVID-19 sem v slovenski družbi zaznala porast socialne izključenosti.            | 0<br>0,0%   | 2<br>5,6%  | 4<br>11,1% | 10<br>27,8% | 18<br>50,0% | 2<br>5,6% | 4,3 | 0,9 |

Legenda: 1 - močno se ne strinjam; 2 - ne strinjam se; 3 - nevtrarno; 4 - strinjam se; 5 - močno se strinjam; 6 - ne vem; M - povprečje; SD - standardni odklon

Odgovori anketirancev so bili ocenjeni na lestvici od 1 do 5, pri čemer je 1 pomenilo močno nestrinjanje, 5 pa močno strinjanje. V povprečju se anketiranci strinjajo z dvema trditvama: "Po mojem mnenju je bil vpliv krize COVID-19 na človekove pravice najhujši: svobodo gibanja." (M=4,6; SD=0,7) in "Kriza COVID-19 je po mojem mnenju najbolj prizadela pravice do življenja in zdravja naslednje družbene skupine: - svoboda do življenja in zdravja: Starejše osebe." (M=4,5; SD=0,7). Anketiranci se v povprečju strinjajo z naslednjimi trditvami: "Po mojem mnenju je kriza COVID-19 na človekove pravice najbolj vplivala na: Pravica do svobode mirnega zbiranja." (M=4,4; SD=1,0), "V času krize COVID-19 sem v slovenski družbi zaznal porast socialne izključenosti." (M=4,3; SD=0,9), "Kriza COVID-19 je po mojem mnenju še posebej prizadela pravice do življenja in zdravja naslednje družbene skupine: - pravice do življenja in zdravja: Otroci in mladi." (M=4,3; SD=1,0), »Kriza covid-19 je po mojem mnenju še posebej prizadela pravice do življenja in zdravja naslednje družbene skupine: Invalidne osebe.« (M=4,3; SD=0,7), "Omejitve prostega gibanja državljanov v Evropi med epidemijo covid-19 so trajale predolgo." (M=4,3; SD=1,1), "Po mojem mnenju je bil vpliv krize covid-19 na človekove pravice najmočnejši na: Dostop do zdravstvenega varstva/pravice do zdravja." (M=4,3; SD=1,0), "Kriza COVID-19 je po mojem mnenju posebej prizadela pravice do življenja in zdravja naslednje družbene skupine: osebe, ki opravljajo prekarna dela." (M=4,2; SD=0,9), »Omejitve zaradi covid-19 so vplivale na moje temeljne človekove pravice.« (M=4,1; SD=1,3), "Kriza covid-19 je name vplivala na naslednjih področjih življenja: Moj dohodek ali dohodek moje družine." (M=4,0; SD=1,1), "Po mojem mnenju je kriza COVID-19 na človekove pravice najbolj vplivala na: Pravica do izobraževanja." (M=3,9; SD=1,1), "Kriza COVID-19 je po mojem mnenju najbolj prizadela pravico do življenja in zdravja naslednje družbene skupine: Zaposleni." (M=3,9; SD=1,1), "Omejitev širjenja COVID-19 bi bilo mogoče doseči z drugimi sredstvi, ne pa z izvedenimi." (M=3,9; SD=1,1) in "Kriza COVID-19 je vplivala na moj položaj na naslednjih področjih življenja: Omejen dostop do virov." (M=3,6; SD=1,3). V povprečju imajo anketiranci nevtrarno mnenje o naslednjih trditvah: "Kriza COVID-19 je po mojem mnenju vplivala zlasti na pravice do življenja in zdravja naslednje družbene skupine: "Ženske." (M=3,4; SD=1,2), "Po mojem mnenju je kriza COVID-19 na človekove pravice najbolj vplivala na: Pravica do dela/izbire poklica." (M=3,4; SD=1,3), "Kriza covid-19 je name vplivala na naslednjih področjih življenja: Diskriminacija v primerjavi z drugo privilegirano skupino moje skupnosti." (M=3,4; SD=1,3), "Kriza COVID-19 je po mojem mnenju vplivala zlasti na pravice do življenja in zdravja naslednje družbene skupine: Osebe, ki prejemajo socialno podporo." (M=3,2; SD=1,3), "Po mojem mnenju je kriza COVID-19 najbolj vplivala na človekove pravice: Svobodo vesti in bogoslužja v skladu z verskimi prepričanji." (M=3,1; SD=1,2), "Kriza covid-19 je name vplivala na naslednjih področjih življenja: Nisem se soočal/a z nobeno neenakostjo." (M=2,8; SD=1,4) in "V Sloveniji so omejitve, ki so veljale za necepljene osebe, služile varovanju javnega zdravja." (M=2,7; SD=1,6).

Udeležence smo vprašali, ali je kriza COVID-19 vplivala na njihov položaj glede drugih pogojev neenakosti:

- Dostop do zdravstvenih storitev je bil otežen.
- Diskriminacija necepljenih, prisila k vedenju in dejavnostim, ki so v nasprotju z lastnim prepričanjem.
- Prosto gibanje med cepljenimi in necepljenimi
- Svoboda gibanja, za nekatere maske, za druge ne...
- Domače šolanje otroka v prvem razredu in hkratno delo v službi, ki ni bila oddaljena.
- S porodom sem imela slabo izkušnjo.
- v Ljubljani so se moji sodelavci cepili dva meseca pred mano
- Omejitev opravljanja dela (ni možnosti dela na daljavo).
- Osebe, ki so imele potrdilo, so imele drugačne pravice kot tiste, ki ga niso imele.
- Verjetno da, vendar se trenutno ne spomnim, kaj bi lahko izpostavil.
- Glede omejevanja gibanja, dohodkov in demokracije.
- Da sem bila diskriminirana cepljena ovca s črednim instinktom, toda zdaj, ko resnica prihaja na dan, da je šlo za politično bolezen in le za goljufivo pridobivanje sredstev s strani elit, so prav te ovce postale bedaki.
- Možnost prostega gibanja.
- Univerza

Udeležence smo prosili, da pojasnijo, katere druge človekove pravice in svoboščine so bile po njihovem mnenju najbolj prizadete med krizo COVID-19, če niso navedene zgoraj:

- Prav tako pravico do svobodne izbire glede cepljenja. Ta skupina prebivalcev je bila privilegirana, ostali pa so bili podvrženi nenehnemu preverjanju (celo ob obisku specializiranih trgovin).
- Prehodi z občinskimi omejitvami gibanja.
- Kultura in šport, turizem
- Diskriminacija necepljenih, prisila k vedenju in dejavnostim, ki so v nasprotju z lastnim prepričanjem.
- Svoboda izražanja.
- Svoboda gibanja, družabnih stikov, izražanja mnenj, prostega dostopa do različnih informacij,
- Treba se je bilo prilagoditi razmeram, kar se upravičeno pričakuje od zrelih in odgovornih ljudi. Predvsem pa spoštujem hiter odziv takratne Janševe vlade - takrat se zdravstvo ni sesulo, kljub resnosti razmer je sistem odigral svojo vlogo. Kako je pod Golobom danes? Potapljamo se!
- Šolanje, druženje otrok z drugimi vrstniki. Informacije.
- Pravice otrok do obravnave učenja in učenja na daljavo. maske v bolnišnicah in obiski

*Tabela 111: Ovire, s katerimi so se udeleženci najbolj soočali med krizo COVID-19*

|                                     | Frekvenca | Odstotek |
|-------------------------------------|-----------|----------|
| Omejeno gibanje                     | 31        | 86,1%    |
| Omejeno zdravstveno varstvo         | 19        | 52,8%    |
| Obveznost cepljenja proti covidu-19 | 18        | 50,0%    |
| Omejena svoboda do mirnega zbiranja | 15        | 41,7%    |
| Omejene možnosti dela               | 13        | 36,1%    |
| Pomanjkanje demokratične udeležbe   | 11        | 30,6%    |
| Psihološki zlom                     | 8         | 22,2%    |
| Diskriminacija                      | 6         | 16,7%    |
| Digitalne ovire                     | 5         | 13,9%    |
| Omejena izobrazba                   | 3         | 8,3%     |
| Nasilje na podlagi spola            | 2         | 5,6%     |

Večina anketirancev (86,1 %) se je med krizo COVID-19 soočila z omejenim gibanjem. Več kot polovica (52,8 %) jih je imela omejeno zdravstveno oskrbo, polovica pa se jih je soočila z obveznostjo cepljenja proti COVID-19. Omejeno svobodo mirnega zbiranja je doživelo 41,7 % vprašanih, Omejene možnosti dela 36,1 %, 30,6 % vprašanih je doživelo pomanjkanje demokratične udeležbe. Več kot petina anketirancev (22,2 %) je doživela psihološki zlom, 16,7 % se jih je soočilo z diskriminacijo, 13,9 % z digitalnimi ovirami in 8,3 % z omejeno izobrazbo. Najmanjši odstotek anketirancev (5,6 %) je doživel nasilje na podlagi spola.

Udeležence, ki so pri prejšnjem vprašanju navedli 4 - omejeno izobraževanje ali 5 - omejeno zdravstveno varstvo, smo prosili, da navedejo druge različne možnosti omejitev, ki ne bi vplivale na vaše temeljne pravice:

- Drugačen pristop, manj agresiven, priporočila. Če izvajaš represijo, dobiš nazaj upor.
- Spoštljivo naslavljanje državljanov.
- Izбира manj represivnih/invazivnih možnosti, premišljene in počasnejše zakonodajne spremembe,...
- hitrejša in bolj logična odprava omejitev na podlagi trenutnih epidemioloških razmer (na primer odprtje šol).
- Če bi testirali od začetka, bi otroci na primer lahko šli v šolo (ali vrtec) kot običajno in bi danes imeli manj psiholoških posledic. V domovih za ostarele, med starejšimi in verjetno tudi med drugimi državljani je prevladovala socialna izolacija, ki je poglobila tesnobo, depresijo in druge duševne bolezni.
- Ne bi smela biti tako dolgo zaprta. Zdaj je veliko bolnikov, vendar ni nič zaprto.
- Večja ozaveščenost o poteku bolezni in predvsem o njenem zdravljenju.
- Učinkovitejša komunikacija
- primernejše maske, strokovni nasveti NIJAS - na primer prezračevanje,
- Nekatero omejitev sploh ne bi bile potrebne.
- Jasno je, da ni bilo zatiranja in genocida.
- Omejitve ne bi bile potrebne nikjer.

- Da ljudi ne bi nadlegovali s temi kovidskimi nesmisli, ki temeljijo na interesih genocidne organizacije WHO, in da vlada ne bi delovala proti narodu, ga strašila, zapirala in ovirala v vsem ter ga potiskala v revščino in bedo zaradi lastnih finančnih interesov.
- Prostovoljna uporaba mask, ki so dejansko učinkovite in se brezplačno razdeljujejo gospodinjstvom. Možnost, da ostanete doma po lastni presoji. Brezplačni testi za vse, ki se želijo sami testirati. Določeno število na mesec.
- Nošenje mask, razkuževanje rok, mejni nadzor.

Udeležence smo vprašali, ali je kriza COVID-19 po njihovem mnenju posebej prizadela pravice do življenja in zdravja druge družbene skupine (navedite, katera skupina je bila po vašem mnenju najbolj prizadeta):

- Vse skupine
- Športniki in mladi športniki
- Otroci
- Invalidi
- Starejši in invalidi
- zaposleni v zdravstveni negi
- Običajni ljudje v delovni dobi - zdravstvo je delovalo po metodi triaže, še vedno so nekako skrbeli za starejše in najmlajše, največje omejitve pa so bile za skupino delovno aktivnega prebivalstva, ki je težje prišla do zdravnika.
- Ljudje, ki so zboleli za rakom ali drugimi boleznimi, ki med epidemijo niso bile prednostna naloga.
- Popolnoma zdravi ljudje
- Morda kronični bolniki. 6. Novo oboleli bolniki so bili zdravljeni še hitreje, kot bi pričakovali.
- Osebe, ki so med epidemijo potrebovale zdravniško pomoč.
- necepljeni
- nosečnice
- Mladi, učenci, dijaki, študenti

Udeležence smo vprašali, ali imajo kaj dodati:

- Po vseh cepljenjih opažam, da se je moja odpornost močno zmanjšala.
- Med epidemijo so morda umrli družinski člani, drugi pa se niso uspeli posloviti.
- Velika stiska staršev - njihovo delo in hkratna skrb za (več kot) enega otroka ter gospodinjstvo in pomanjkanje sredstev ali časa... Še danes so vidne posledice pomanjkanja druženja in socializacije pri otrocih.
- zanesljivost informacij je bistvenega pomena, med pandemijo so bile tudi nasprotujoče si, kar je zmanjšalo zaupanje v ukrepe
- Med letom C19 sem zbolel. V enem tednu sem že imel diagnozo, v 14 dneh pa potrjeno diagnozo. Tumor, sum na sarkom. V naslednjih tednih je bila izvedena nujna operacija. Hitreje niti ni šlo! kako je danes Ne moreš niti poklicati svojega zdravnika. Danes so razmere pod sedanjo vlado še slabše. Žal, če bo izbruhnila vojna, ali se bodo izpraševalci spraševali tudi, ali nam je bila omejena pravica do gibanja itd. Kakorkoli že, omejeni smo v izrednih razmerah, in kdor ni pripravljen solidarno, sočutno zmanjšati tveganja še večjih težav zase ali za druge - tak človek je omejen v glavi in srcu, ne pa v gibanju.

Tabela 112: Preizkusi normalnosti

|                                                                                                                                               | Kolmogorov-Smirnov |       | Shapiro-Wilk |       |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------|-------|--------------|-------|
|                                                                                                                                               | Statistika         | Sig.  | Statistika   | Sig.  |
| Omejitve zaradi covida-19 so vplivale na moje temeljne človekove pravice.                                                                     | 0,317              | 0,000 | 0,709        | 0,000 |
| Kriza covida-19 je name vplivala na naslednjih področjih življenja: Moj dohodek ali dohodek moje družine                                      | 0,250              | 0,001 | 0,826        | 0,001 |
| Kriza covida-19 je name vplivala na naslednjih področjih življenja: Diskriminacija v primerjavi z drugo privilegirano skupino moje skupnosti  | 0,183              | 0,045 | 0,907        | 0,035 |
| Kriza covida-19 je name vplivala na naslednjih področjih življenja: Omejen dostop do virov (kot je nadomestilo s strani vlade)                | 0,236              | 0,002 | 0,868        | 0,006 |
| Kriza covida-19 je name vplivala na naslednjih področjih življenja: Nisem se soočal/a z nobeno neenakostjo                                    | 0,176              | 0,042 | 0,881        | 0,011 |
| Po mojem mnenju je bil vpliv krize covida-19 na človekove pravice najmočnejši na: Dostop do zdravstvenega varstva/pravice do zdravja          | 0,388              | 0,000 | 0,681        | 0,000 |
| Po mojem mnenju je bil vpliv krize covida-19 na človekove pravice najmočnejši na: Pravico do izražanja                                        | 0,238              | 0,002 | 0,836        | 0,002 |
| Po mojem mnenju je bil vpliv krize covida-19 na človekove pravice najmočnejši na: Pravico do svobode mirnega zbiranja                         | 0,350              | 0,000 | 0,680        | 0,000 |
| Po mojem mnenju je bil vpliv krize covida-19 na človekove pravice najmočnejši na: Pravico do dela/izbire poklica                              | 0,282              | 0,000 | 0,855        | 0,003 |
| Po mojem mnenju je bil vpliv krize covida-19 na človekove pravice najmočnejši na: Svobodo vesti in bogoslužja v skladu z verskimi prepričanji | 0,179              | 0,045 | 0,914        | 0,049 |
| Po mojem mnenju je bil vpliv krize covida-19 na človekove pravice najmočnejši na: Svobodo gibanja                                             | 0,402              | 0,000 | 0,585        | 0,000 |
| Omejitve prostega gibanja državljanov v Evropi med epidemijo covida-19 so trajale predolgo.                                                   | 0,357              | 0,000 | 0,706        | 0,000 |
| Omejitev širjenja covida-19 bi lahko dosegli z drugimi sredstvi kot z implementiranimi.                                                       | 0,239              | 0,001 | 0,836        | 0,002 |
| Kriza covida-19 je po mojem mnenju še posebej prizadela pravice do življenja in zdravja naslednje družbene skupine: Starejše osebe            | 0,380              | 0,000 | 0,655        | 0,000 |
| Kriza covida-19 je po mojem mnenju še posebej prizadela pravice do življenja in zdravja naslednje družbene skupine: Invalidne osebe           | 0,314              | 0,000 | 0,736        | 0,000 |

|                                                                                                                                                       |       |       |       |       |
|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Kriza covid-19 je po mojem mnenju še posebej prizadela pravice do življenja in zdravja naslednje družbene skupine: Otroci in mladina                  | 0,372 | 0,000 | 0,619 | 0,000 |
| Kriza covid-19 je po mojem mnenju še posebej prizadela pravice do življenja in zdravja naslednje družbene skupine: Zaposleni                          | 0,213 | 0,008 | 0,851 | 0,003 |
| Kriza covid-19 je po mojem mnenju še posebej prizadela pravice do življenja in zdravja naslednje družbene skupine: Osebe na socialni podpori          | 0,154 | 0,166 | 0,894 | 0,019 |
| Kriza covid-19 je po mojem mnenju še posebej prizadela pravice do življenja in zdravja naslednje družbene skupine: Ženske                             | 0,228 | 0,003 | 0,894 | 0,019 |
| Kriza covid-19 je po mojem mnenju še posebej prizadela pravice do življenja in zdravja naslednje družbene skupine: Osebe, ki opravljajo prekarna dela | 0,262 | 0,000 | 0,844 | 0,002 |
| V Sloveniji so omejitve, ki so veljale za necepljene osebe, služile varovanju javnega zdravja.                                                        | 0,238 | 0,002 | 0,819 | 0,001 |
| Opazil/-a sem porast socialne izključenosti v slovenski družbi med epidemijo covid-19.                                                                | 0,305 | 0,000 | 0,767 | 0,000 |

Testa Kolmogorov-Smirnov in Shapiro-Wilk sta statistično značilna (sig. < 0,05), ko se nanašata na vse zgoraj naštetе trditve, kar pomeni, da vrednosti niso porazdeljene normalno, zato bomo uporabili neparametrične teste.

*Tabela 113: Mann-Whitneyjev test za statistično pomembne razlike*

|                                                                                            |        | N  | Srednja uvrstitev | Vsota rangov | Mann-Whitney U (sig.) |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------|----|-------------------|--------------|-----------------------|
| Omejitve prostega gibanja državljanov v Evropi med epidemijo covid-19 so trajale predolgo. | Ženske | 25 | 19,90             | 497,50       | 77,50 (0,049)         |
|                                                                                            | Moški  | 10 | 13,25             | 132,50       |                       |
|                                                                                            | Skupaj | 35 |                   |              |                       |
| Omejitev širjenja covid-19 bi lahko dosegli z drugimi sredstvi kot z implementiranimi.     | Ženske | 25 | 19,56             | 489,00       | 61,00 (0,035)         |
|                                                                                            | Moški  | 9  | 11,78             | 106,00       |                       |
|                                                                                            | Skupaj | 34 |                   |              |                       |

Mann-Whitneyjev test je statistično značilen (sig. < 0,05) pri naslednjih trditvah, ki se nanašajo na spol anketiranca: "Omejitve prostega gibanja državljanov v Evropi med epidemijo covid-19 so trajale predolgo." in "Omejitev širjenja COVID-19 bi bilo mogoče doseči z drugimi sredstvi, ne pa z izvedenimi.". Ženske se z obema navedenima trditvama strinjajo bolj kot moški.

*Tabela 114: Kruskal-Wallisov test za statistično pomembne razlike*

|                                                          |                 | N | Srednja uvrstitev | Kruskal-Wallis H (sig.) |
|----------------------------------------------------------|-----------------|---|-------------------|-------------------------|
| Po mojem mnenju je bil vpliv krize covid-19 na človekove | 20 let ali manj | 1 | 24,00             | 12,679 (0,048)          |
|                                                          | 21-30           | 4 | 6,50              |                         |



|                                                                            |                |    |       |
|----------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------|----|-------|
| pravice najmočnejši na: Dostop do zdravstvenega varstva/pravice do zdravja | 31-40          | 12 | 18,50 |
|                                                                            | 41-50          | 12 | 18,71 |
|                                                                            | 51-60          | 2  | 24,00 |
|                                                                            | 61-70          | 2  | 24,00 |
|                                                                            | 71 let ali več | 1  | 2,50  |
|                                                                            | Skupaj         | 34 |       |

Kruskal-Wallisov test je statistično značilen (sig. < 0,05) pri naslednji trditvi, ki se nanaša na starost anketiranca: "Po mojem mnenju je bil vpliv krize COVID-19 na človekove pravice najhujši: Dostop do zdravstvenega varstva/pravica do zdravja.". S to trditvijo se najbolj strinjajo anketiranci iz starostnih skupin 61-70 let, 51-60 let in 20 let ali manj, najmanj pa tisti iz starostne skupine 71 let ali več.

*Tabela 115: Mann-Whitneyjev test za spol*

|                                                                                                                                              | Mann-Whitney U | Sig.  |
|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------|-------|
| Omejitve zaradi covid-19 so vplivale na moje temeljne človekove pravice.                                                                     | 113,500        | 0,526 |
| Kriza covid-19 je name vplivala na naslednjih področjih življenja: Moj dohodek ali dohodek moje družine                                      | 111,000        | 0,478 |
| Kriza covid-19 je name vplivala na naslednjih področjih življenja: Diskriminacija v primerjavi z drugo privilegirano skupino moje skupnosti  | 100,500        | 0,630 |
| Kriza covid-19 je name vplivala na naslednjih področjih življenja: Omejen dostop do virov (kot je nadomestilo s strani vlade)                | 103,500        | 0,416 |
| Kriza covid-19 je name vplivala na naslednjih področjih življenja: Nisem se soočal/a z nobeno neenakostjo                                    | 105,000        | 0,642 |
| Po mojem mnenju je bil vpliv krize covid-19 na človekove pravice najmočnejši na: Dostop do zdravstvenega varstva/pravice do zdravja          | 83,000         | 0,057 |
| Po mojem mnenju je bil vpliv krize covid-19 na človekove pravice najmočnejši na: Pravico do izobraževanja                                    | 114,500        | 0,921 |
| Po mojem mnenju je bil vpliv krize covid-19 na človekove pravice najmočnejši na: Pravico do svobode mirnega zbiranja                         | 129,500        | 0,984 |
| Po mojem mnenju je bil vpliv krize covid-19 na človekove pravice najmočnejši na: Pravico do dela/izbire poklica                              | 100,000        | 0,276 |
| Po mojem mnenju je bil vpliv krize covid-19 na človekove pravice najmočnejši na: Svobodo vesti in bogoslužja v skladu z verskimi prepričanji | 71,000         | 0,165 |
| Po mojem mnenju je bil vpliv krize covid-19 na človekove pravice najmočnejši na: Svobodo gibanja                                             | 94,000         | 0,172 |
| Kriza covid-19 je po mojem mnenju še posebej prizadela pravice do življenja in zdravja naslednje družbene skupine: Starejše osebe            | 94,000         | 0,320 |
| Kriza covid-19 je po mojem mnenju še posebej prizadela pravice do življenja in zdravja naslednje družbene skupine: Invalidne osebe           | 80,000         | 0,829 |
| Kriza covid-19 je po mojem mnenju še posebej prizadela pravice do življenja in zdravja naslednje družbene skupine: Otroci in mladina         | 93,000         | 0,396 |
| Kriza covid-19 je po mojem mnenju še posebej prizadela pravice do življenja in zdravja naslednje družbene skupine: Zaposleni                 | 114,000        | 0,553 |

|                                                                                                                                                       |         |       |
|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------|-------|
| Kriza covid-19 je po mojem mnenju še posebej prizadela pravice do življenja in zdravja naslednje družbene skupine: Osebe na socialni podpori          | 63,500  | 0,186 |
| Kriza covid-19 je po mojem mnenju še posebej prizadela pravice do življenja in zdravja naslednje družbene skupine: Ženske                             | 73,500  | 0,823 |
| Kriza covid-19 je po mojem mnenju še posebej prizadela pravice do življenja in zdravja naslednje družbene skupine: Osebe, ki opravljajo prekarna dela | 112,000 | 0,838 |
| V Sloveniji so omejitve, ki so veljale za necepljene osebe, služile varovanju javnega zdravja.                                                        | 100,000 | 0,272 |
| Opazil/-a sem porast socialne izključenosti v slovenski družbi med epidemijo covid-19.                                                                | 73,500  | 0,094 |

Mann-Whitneyjev test ni statistično značilen (sig. > 0,05), kar pomeni, da ni statistično značilnih razlik glede na spol.

*Tabela 116: Kruskal-Wallisov test za starostne skupine*

|                                                                                                                                              | Kruskal-Wallis H | Sig.  |
|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------|-------|
| Omejitve zaradi covid-19 so vplivale na moje temeljne človekove pravice.                                                                     | 3,276            | 0,773 |
| Kriza covid-19 je name vplivala na naslednjih področjih življenja: Moj dohodek ali dohodek moje družine                                      | 3,983            | 0,679 |
| Kriza covid-19 je name vplivala na naslednjih področjih življenja: Diskriminacija v primerjavi z drugo privilegirano skupino moje skupnosti  | 2,289            | 0,891 |
| Kriza covid-19 je name vplivala na naslednjih področjih življenja: Omejen dostop do virov (kot je nadomestilo s strani vlade)                | 2,334            | 0,887 |
| Kriza covid-19 je name vplivala na naslednjih področjih življenja: Nisem se soočal/a z nobeno neenakostjo                                    | 1,443            | 0,963 |
| Po mojem mnenju je bil vpliv krize covid-19 na človekove pravice najmočnejši na: Pravico do izobraževanja                                    | 3,614            | 0,729 |
| Po mojem mnenju je bil vpliv krize covid-19 na človekove pravice najmočnejši na: Pravico do svobode mirnega zbiranja                         | 5,471            | 0,485 |
| Po mojem mnenju je bil vpliv krize covid-19 na človekove pravice najmočnejši na: Pravico do dela/izbire poklica                              | 5,196            | 0,519 |
| Po mojem mnenju je bil vpliv krize covid-19 na človekove pravice najmočnejši na: Svobodo vesti in bogoslužja v skladu z verskimi prepričanji | 7,430            | 0,283 |
| Po mojem mnenju je bil vpliv krize covid-19 na človekove pravice najmočnejši na: Svobodo gibanja                                             | 3,724            | 0,714 |
| Omejitve prostega gibanja državljanov v Evropi med epidemijo covid-19 so trajale predolgo.                                                   | 5,643            | 0,464 |
| Omejitev širjenja covid-19 bi lahko dosegli z drugimi sredstvi kot z implementiranimi.                                                       | 3,912            | 0,689 |
| Kriza covid-19 je po mojem mnenju še posebej prizadela pravice do življenja in zdravja naslednje družbene skupine: Starejše osebe            | 6,576            | 0,362 |
| Kriza covid-19 je po mojem mnenju še posebej prizadela pravice do življenja in zdravja naslednje družbene skupine: Invalidne osebe           | 7,630            | 0,267 |

|                                                                                                                                                       |       |       |
|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------|-------|
| Kriza covid-19 je po mojem mnenju še posebej prizadela pravice do življenja in zdravja naslednje družbene skupine: Otroci in mladina                  | 4,788 | 0,571 |
| Kriza covid-19 je po mojem mnenju še posebej prizadela pravice do življenja in zdravja naslednje družbene skupine: Zaposleni                          | 2,139 | 0,906 |
| Kriza covid-19 je po mojem mnenju še posebej prizadela pravice do življenja in zdravja naslednje družbene skupine: Osebe na socialni podpori          | 4,673 | 0,586 |
| Kriza covid-19 je po mojem mnenju še posebej prizadela pravice do življenja in zdravja naslednje družbene skupine: Ženske                             | 4,345 | 0,630 |
| Kriza covid-19 je po mojem mnenju še posebej prizadela pravice do življenja in zdravja naslednje družbene skupine: Osebe, ki opravljajo prekarna dela | 1,307 | 0,971 |
| V Sloveniji so omejitve, ki so veljale za necepljene osebe, služile varovanju javnega zdravja.                                                        | 3,935 | 0,686 |
| Opazil/-a sem porast socialne izključenosti v slovenski družbi med epidemijo covid-19.                                                                | 5,216 | 0,516 |

Kruskal-Wallisov test ni statistično značilen (sig. > 0,05), kar pomeni, da med starostnimi skupinami ni statistično značilnih razlik.

*Tabela 117: Kruskal-Wallisov test za izobrazbo*

|                                                                                                                                              | Kruskal-Wallis H | Sig.  |
|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------|-------|
| Omejitve zaradi covid-19 so vplivale na moje temeljne človekove pravice.                                                                     | 3,232            | 0,357 |
| Kriza covid-19 je name vplivala na naslednjih področjih življenja: Moj dohodek ali dohodek moje družine                                      | 0,960            | 0,811 |
| Kriza covid-19 je name vplivala na naslednjih področjih življenja: Diskriminacija v primerjavi z drugo privilegirano skupino moje skupnosti  | 2,128            | 0,546 |
| Kriza covid-19 je name vplivala na naslednjih področjih življenja: Omejen dostop do virov (kot je nadomestilo s strani vlade)                | 1,278            | 0,734 |
| Kriza covid-19 je name vplivala na naslednjih področjih življenja: Nisem se soočal/a z nobeno neenakostjo                                    | 0,540            | 0,910 |
| Po mojem mnenju je bil vpliv krize covid-19 na človekove pravice najmočnejši na: Dostop do zdravstvenega varstva/pravice do zdravja          | 4,644            | 0,200 |
| Po mojem mnenju je bil vpliv krize covid-19 na človekove pravice najmočnejši na: Pravico do izobraževanja                                    | 1,126            | 0,771 |
| Po mojem mnenju je bil vpliv krize covid-19 na človekove pravice najmočnejši na: Pravico do svobode mirnega zbiranja                         | 5,891            | 0,117 |
| Po mojem mnenju je bil vpliv krize covid-19 na človekove pravice najmočnejši na: Pravico do dela/izbire poklica                              | 0,347            | 0,951 |
| Po mojem mnenju je bil vpliv krize covid-19 na človekove pravice najmočnejši na: Svobodo vesti in bogoslužja v skladu z verskimi prepričanji | 6,924            | 0,074 |
| Po mojem mnenju je bil vpliv krize covid-19 na človekove pravice najmočnejši na: Svobodo gibanja                                             | 1,057            | 0,787 |
| Omejitve prostega gibanja državljanov v Evropi med epidemijo covid-19 so trajale predolgo.                                                   | 2,222            | 0,528 |

|                                                                                                                                                       |       |       |
|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------|-------|
| Omejitev širjenja covid-19 bi lahko dosegli z drugimi sredstvi kot z implementiranimi.                                                                | 2,126 | 0,547 |
| Kriza covid-19 je po mojem mnenju še posebej prizadela pravice do življenja in zdravja naslednje družbene skupine: Starejše osebe                     | 1,233 | 0,745 |
| Kriza covid-19 je po mojem mnenju še posebej prizadela pravice do življenja in zdravja naslednje družbene skupine: Invalidne osebe                    | 1,830 | 0,609 |
| Kriza covid-19 je po mojem mnenju še posebej prizadela pravice do življenja in zdravja naslednje družbene skupine: Otroci in mladina                  | 3,647 | 0,302 |
| Kriza covid-19 je po mojem mnenju še posebej prizadela pravice do življenja in zdravja naslednje družbene skupine: Zaposleni                          | 1,574 | 0,665 |
| Kriza covid-19 je po mojem mnenju še posebej prizadela pravice do življenja in zdravja naslednje družbene skupine: Osebe na socialni podpori          | 0,670 | 0,880 |
| Kriza covid-19 je po mojem mnenju še posebej prizadela pravice do življenja in zdravja naslednje družbene skupine: Ženske                             | 1,758 | 0,624 |
| Kriza covid-19 je po mojem mnenju še posebej prizadela pravice do življenja in zdravja naslednje družbene skupine: Osebe, ki opravljajo prekarna dela | 1,021 | 0,796 |
| V Sloveniji so po mojem mnenju omejitve, ki so veljale za necepljene, služile varovanju javnega zdravja.                                              | 0,125 | 0,989 |
| Opazil/-a sem porast socialne izključenosti v slovenski družbi med epidemijo covid-19.                                                                | 0,640 | 0,887 |

Kruskal-Wallisov test ni statistično značilen (sig. > 0,05), kar pomeni, da ni statistično značilnih razlik glede na pridobljeno izobrazbo anketirancev.

*Tabela 118: Kruskal-Wallisov test za življenjsko območje*

|                                                                                                                                             | Kruskal-Wallis H | Sig.  |
|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------|-------|
| Omejitve zaradi covid-19 so vplivale na moje temeljne človekove pravice.                                                                    | 0,520            | 0,771 |
| Kriza covid-19 je name vplivala na naslednjih področjih življenja: Moj dohodek ali dohodek moje družine                                     | 1,074            | 0,585 |
| Kriza covid-19 je name vplivala na naslednjih področjih življenja: Diskriminacija v primerjavi z drugo privilegirano skupino moje skupnosti | 0,642            | 0,725 |
| Kriza covid-19 je name vplivala na naslednjih področjih življenja: Omejen dostop do virov (kot je nadomestilo s strani vlade)               | 0,143            | 0,931 |
| Kriza covid-19 je name vplivala na naslednjih področjih življenja: Nisem se soočal/a z nobeno neenakostjo                                   | 2,819            | 0,244 |
| Po mojem mnenju je bil vpliv krize covid-19 na človekove pravice najmočnejši na: Dostop do zdravstvenega varstva/pravice do zdravja         | 0,099            | 0,952 |
| Po mojem mnenju je bil vpliv krize covid-19 na človekove pravice najmočnejši na: Pravico do izobraževanja                                   | 1,195            | 0,550 |
| Po mojem mnenju je bil vpliv krize covid-19 na človekove pravice najmočnejši na: Pravico do svobode mirnega zbiranja                        | 0,125            | 0,940 |
| Po mojem mnenju je bil vpliv krize covid-19 na človekove pravice najmočnejši na: Pravico do dela/izbire poklica                             | 1,783            | 0,410 |

|                                                                                                                                                        |       |       |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------|-------|
| Po mojem mnenju je bil vpliv krize covida-19 na človekove pravice najmočnejši na: Svobodo vesti in bogoslužja v skladu z verskimi prepričanji          | 0,018 | 0,991 |
| Po mojem mnenju je bil vpliv krize covida-19 na človekove pravice najmočnejši na: Svobodo gibanja                                                      | 0,778 | 0,678 |
| Omejitve prostega gibanja državljanov v Evropi med epidemijo covida-19 so trajale predolgo.                                                            | 2,454 | 0,293 |
| Omejitev širjenja covida-19 bi lahko dosegli z drugimi sredstvi kot z implementiranimi.                                                                | 2,404 | 0,301 |
| Kriza covida-19 je po mojem mnenju še posebej prizadela pravice do življenja in zdravja naslednje družbene skupine: Starejše osebe                     | 4,691 | 0,096 |
| Kriza covida-19 je po mojem mnenju še posebej prizadela pravice do življenja in zdravja naslednje družbene skupine: Invalidne osebe                    | 0,054 | 0,973 |
| Kriza covida-19 je po mojem mnenju še posebej prizadela pravice do življenja in zdravja naslednje družbene skupine: Otroci in mladina                  | 1,327 | 0,515 |
| Kriza covida-19 je po mojem mnenju še posebej prizadela pravice do življenja in zdravja naslednje družbene skupine: Zaposleni                          | 0,500 | 0,779 |
| Kriza covida-19 je po mojem mnenju še posebej prizadela pravice do življenja in zdravja naslednje družbene skupine: Osebe na socialni podpori          | 2,397 | 0,302 |
| Kriza covida-19 je po mojem mnenju še posebej prizadela pravice do življenja in zdravja naslednje družbene skupine: Ženske                             | 0,891 | 0,640 |
| Kriza covida-19 je po mojem mnenju še posebej prizadela pravice do življenja in zdravja naslednje družbene skupine: Osebe, ki opravljajo prekarna dela | 0,231 | 0,891 |
| V Sloveniji so po mojem mnenju omejitve, ki so veljale za necepljene, služile varovanju javnega zdravja.                                               | 0,613 | 0,736 |
| Opazil/-a sem porast socialne izključenosti v slovenski družbi med epidemijo covida-19.                                                                | 0,297 | 0,862 |

Kruskal-Wallisov test ni statistično značilen (sig. > 0,05), kar pomeni, da ni statistično značilnih razlik glede na življenjsko območje anketirancev.

## 9. ŠPANIJA

*Tabela 119: Spol*

|        | Frekvenca | Odstotek |
|--------|-----------|----------|
| Ženske | 34        | 87,2%    |
| Moški  | 5         | 12,8%    |
| Skupaj | 39        | 100,0%   |

Večina anketirancev (87,2 %) je ženskega spola, 12,8 % pa moškega.

*Tabela 120: Starost v letih*

|                 | Frekvenca | Odstotek | Povprečje | Standardni odklon |
|-----------------|-----------|----------|-----------|-------------------|
| 20 let ali manj | 1         | 2,6%     | 51,5      | 16,9              |
| 21-30           | 5         | 12,8%    |           |                   |
| 31-40           | 6         | 15,4%    |           |                   |
| 41-50           | 5         | 12,8%    |           |                   |
| 51-60           | 9         | 23,1%    |           |                   |
| 61-70           | 8         | 20,5%    |           |                   |
| 71 let ali več  | 5         | 12,8%    |           |                   |
| Skupaj          | 39        | 100,0%   |           |                   |

Povprečna starost anketirancev je 51,5 leta, standardni odklon pa 16,9 leta. Skoraj četrtnina anketirancev (23,1 %) je starih od 51 do 60 let, 20,5 % je starih od 61 do 70 let, 15,4 % pa od 31 do 40 let. Enak odstotek anketirancev (12,8 %) je starih od 21 do 30 let, od 41 do 50 let ali 71 let ali več. Najmanjši odstotek anketirancev (2,6 %) je starih 20 let ali manj.

*Tabela 121: Najvišja zaključena stopnja izobrazbe ali stopnja šolanja*

|                    | Frekvenca | Odstotek |
|--------------------|-----------|----------|
| Srednja šola       | 22        | 56,4%    |
| Dodiplomski študij | 10        | 25,6%    |
| Magistrski študij  | 5         | 12,8%    |
| Drugo              | 2         | 5,1%     |
| Skupaj             | 39        | 100,0%   |

Več kot polovica anketirancev (56,4 %) je končala srednjo šolo. Več kot četrtnina (25,6 %) jih je pridobila diplomu dodiplomskega študija, 12,8 % pa magisterij. Najmanjši odstotek anketirancev (5,1 %) je izbral odgovor drugo.

*Tabela 122: Življenjska površina*

|                    | Frekvenca | Odstotek |
|--------------------|-----------|----------|
| Predmestno območje | 1         | 2,6%     |
| Mestno območje     | 38        | 97,4%    |
| Skupaj             | 39        | 100,0%   |

Velika večina anketirancev (97,4 %) živi v mestnih območjih, le 2,6 % jih živi v predmestnih območjih.

*Tabela 123: Stopnja strinjanja z danimi trditvami*

|                                                                                                                                               | 1     | 2     | 3     | 4     | 5     | 6     | M   | SD  |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-----|-----|
| Omejitve zaradi covida-19 so vplivale na moje temeljne človekove pravice.                                                                     | 6     | 5     | 6     | 12    | 10    | 0     | 3,4 | 1,4 |
|                                                                                                                                               | 15,4% | 12,8% | 15,4% | 30,8% | 25,6% | 0,0%  |     |     |
| Kriza covida-19 je name vplivala na naslednjih področjih življenja: Moj dohodek ali dohodek moje družine                                      | 20    | 2     | 4     | 1     | 12    | 0     | 2,6 | 1,8 |
|                                                                                                                                               | 51,3% | 5,1%  | 10,3% | 2,6%  | 30,8% | 0,0%  |     |     |
| Kriza covida-19 je name vplivala na naslednjih področjih življenja: Diskriminacija v primerjavi z drugo privilegirano skupino moje skupnosti  | 12    | 6     | 7     | 8     | 5     | 1     | 2,7 | 1,5 |
|                                                                                                                                               | 30,8% | 15,4% | 17,9% | 20,5% | 12,8% | 2,6%  |     |     |
| Kriza covida-19 je name vplivala na naslednjih področjih življenja: Omejen dostop do virov (kot je nadomestilo s strani vlade)                | 7     | 6     | 6     | 6     | 11    | 3     | 3,2 | 1,5 |
|                                                                                                                                               | 17,9% | 15,4% | 15,4% | 15,4% | 28,2% | 7,7%  |     |     |
| Kriza covida-19 je name vplivala na naslednjih področjih življenja: Nisem se soočal/a z nobeno neenakostjo                                    | 8     | 4     | 7     | 6     | 11    | 3     | 3,2 | 1,6 |
|                                                                                                                                               | 20,5% | 10,3% | 17,9% | 15,4% | 28,2% | 7,7%  |     |     |
| Po mojem mnenju je bil vpliv krize covida-19 na človekove pravice najmočnejši na: Dostop do zdravstvenega varstva/pravice do zdravja          | 0     | 0     | 2     | 10    | 27    | 0     | 4,6 | 0,6 |
|                                                                                                                                               | 0,0%  | 0,0%  | 5,1%  | 25,6% | 69,2% | 0,0%  |     |     |
| Po mojem mnenju je bil vpliv krize covida-19 na človekove pravice najmočnejši na: Pravico do izražanja                                        | 0     | 3     | 6     | 13    | 15    | 2     | 4,1 | 1,0 |
|                                                                                                                                               | 0,0%  | 7,7%  | 15,4% | 33,3% | 38,5% | 5,1%  |     |     |
| Po mojem mnenju je bil vpliv krize covida-19 na človekove pravice najmočnejši na: Pravico do svobode mirnega zbiranja                         | 0     | 2     | 4     | 10    | 20    | 3     | 4,3 | 0,9 |
|                                                                                                                                               | 0,0%  | 5,1%  | 10,3% | 25,6% | 51,3% | 7,7%  |     |     |
| Po mojem mnenju je bil vpliv krize covida-19 na človekove pravice najmočnejši na: Pravico do dela/izbire poklica                              | 1     | 6     | 1     | 12    | 18    | 1     | 4,1 | 1,2 |
|                                                                                                                                               | 2,6%  | 15,4% | 2,6%  | 30,8% | 46,2% | 2,6%  |     |     |
| Po mojem mnenju je bil vpliv krize covida-19 na človekove pravice najmočnejši na: Svobodo vesti in bogoslužja v skladu z verskimi prepričanji | 3     | 5     | 4     | 10    | 6     | 11    | 3,4 | 1,3 |
|                                                                                                                                               | 7,7%  | 12,8% | 10,3% | 25,6% | 15,4% | 28,2% |     |     |



|                                                                                                                                                       |       |       |       |       |       |       |     |     |
|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-----|-----|
| Po mojem mnenju je bil vpliv krize covid-19 na človekove pravice najmočnejši na: Svobodo gibanja                                                      | 0     | 0     | 0     | 10    | 29    | 0     | 4,7 | 0,4 |
|                                                                                                                                                       | 0,0%  | 0,0%  | 0,0%  | 25,6% | 74,4% | 0,0%  |     |     |
| Omejitve prostega gibanja državljanov v Evropi med epidemijo covid-19 so trajale predolgo.                                                            | 6     | 5     | 6     | 11    | 8     | 3     | 3,3 | 1,4 |
|                                                                                                                                                       | 15,4% | 12,8% | 15,4% | 28,2% | 20,5% | 7,7%  |     |     |
| Omejitev širjenja covid-19 bi lahko dosegli z drugimi sredstvi kot z implementiranimi.                                                                | 2     | 9     | 6     | 6     | 5     | 11    | 3,1 | 1,3 |
|                                                                                                                                                       | 5,1%  | 23,1% | 15,4% | 15,4% | 12,8% | 28,2% |     |     |
| Kriza covid-19 je po mojem mnenju še posebej prizadela pravice do življenja in zdravja naslednje družbene skupine: Starejše osebe                     | 2     | 0     | 1     | 4     | 32    | 0     | 4,6 | 1,0 |
|                                                                                                                                                       | 5,1%  | 0,0%  | 2,6%  | 10,3% | 82,1% | 0,0%  |     |     |
| Kriza covid-19 je po mojem mnenju še posebej prizadela pravice do življenja in zdravja naslednje družbene skupine: Invalidne osebe                    | 2     | 1     | 1     | 4     | 31    | 0     | 4,6 | 1,0 |
|                                                                                                                                                       | 5,1%  | 2,6%  | 2,6%  | 10,3% | 79,5% | 0,0%  |     |     |
| Kriza covid-19 je po mojem mnenju še posebej prizadela pravice do življenja in zdravja naslednje družbene skupine: Otroci in mladina                  | 2     | 1     | 5     | 4     | 26    | 1     | 4,3 | 1,1 |
|                                                                                                                                                       | 5,1%  | 2,6%  | 12,8% | 10,3% | 66,7% | 2,6%  |     |     |
| Kriza covid-19 je po mojem mnenju še posebej prizadela pravice do življenja in zdravja naslednje družbene skupine: Zaposleni                          | 2     | 1     | 7     | 8     | 21    | 0     | 4,2 | 1,1 |
|                                                                                                                                                       | 5,1%  | 2,6%  | 17,9% | 20,5% | 53,8% | 0,0%  |     |     |
| Kriza covid-19 je po mojem mnenju še posebej prizadela pravice do življenja in zdravja naslednje družbene skupine: Osebe na socialni podpori          | 2     | 0     | 1     | 5     | 28    | 3     | 4,6 | 1,0 |
|                                                                                                                                                       | 5,1%  | 0,0%  | 2,6%  | 12,8% | 71,8% | 7,7%  |     |     |
| Kriza covid-19 je po mojem mnenju še posebej prizadela pravice do življenja in zdravja naslednje družbene skupine: Ženske                             | 2     | 0     | 5     | 11    | 19    | 2     | 4,2 | 1,1 |
|                                                                                                                                                       | 5,1%  | 0,0%  | 12,8% | 28,2% | 48,7% | 5,1%  |     |     |
| Kriza covid-19 je po mojem mnenju še posebej prizadela pravice do življenja in zdravja naslednje družbene skupine: Osebe, ki opravljajo prekarna dela | 2     | 0     | 0     | 6     | 27    | 4     | 4,6 | 1,0 |
|                                                                                                                                                       | 5,1%  | 0,0%  | 0,0%  | 15,4% | 69,2% | 10,3% |     |     |

Legenda: 1 - močno se ne strinjam; 2 - ne strinjam se; 3 - nevtrarno; 4 - strinjam se; 5 - močno se strinjam; 6 - ne vem; M - povprečje; SD - standardni odklon

Odgovori anketirancev so bili ocenjeni na lestvici od 1 do 5, pri čemer je 1 pomenilo močno nestrinjanje, 5 pa močno strinjanje. Anketiranci se v povprečju strinjajo, da je kriza COVID-19 najhujše vplivala na svobodo gibanja ( $M=4,7$ ;  $SD=0,4$ ) in pravico do zdravstvenega varstva ( $M=4,6$ ;  $M=4,6$ ;  $SD=0,6$ ), prav tako se močno strinjajo, da je kriza COVID-19 vplivala zlasti na pravico do življenja in zdravja osebe, ki opravljajo prekarna dela ( $M=4,6$ ;  $SD=1,0$ ), oseb s socialno podporo ( $M=4,6$ ;  $SD=1,0$ ), invalidov ( $M=4,6$ ;  $SD=1,0$ ) in starejših ( $M=4,6$ ;  $SD=1,0$ ). Anketiranci se v povprečju strinjajo z naslednjimi trditvami: "Kriza COVID-19 je po mojem mnenju še posebej prizadela pravice do življenja in zdravja naslednje družbene skupine: Otroci in mladi." ( $M=4,3$ ;  $SD=1,1$ ), "Po mojem mnenju je kriza COVID-19 na človekove pravice najbolj vplivala na: Pravico do svobode mirnega zbiranja." ( $M=4,3$ ;  $SD=0,9$ ), "Kriza COVID-19 je po mojem mnenju posebej prizadela pravice do življenja in zdravja naslednje družbene skupine: ženske." ( $M=4,2$ ;  $SD=1,1$ ), "Kriza COVID-19 je po mojem mnenju vplivala zlasti na pravice do življenja in zdravja naslednje družbene skupine: ženske: (zaposleni)." ( $M=4,2$ ;  $SD=1,1$ ), "Po mojem mnenju je bil vpliv krize covid-19 na človekove pravice najmočnejši na: Pravico do dela/izbire poklica." ( $M=4,1$ ;  $SD=1,2$ ) in "Po mojem mnenju je bil vpliv krize COVID-19 na človekove pravice najhujši na: Pravico do izobraževanja." ( $M=4,1$ ;  $SD=1,0$ ). Anketiranci imajo v povprečju nevtrarno mnenje o naslednjih trditvah: »Omejitve zaradi covid-19 so vplivale na moje temeljne človekove pravice.« ( $M=3,4$ ;  $SD=1,4$ ), "Omejitve prostega gibanja državljanov v Evropi med epidemijo covid-19 so trajale predolgo." ( $M=3,3$ ;  $SD=1,4$ ), "Kriza COVID-19 je vplivala na moj položaj na naslednjih področjih življenja: Omejen dostop do virov." ( $M=3,2$ ;  $SD=1,5$ ), "Kriza covid-19 je name vplivala na naslednjih področjih življenja: Nisem se soočal/a z nobeno neenakostjo." ( $M=3,2$ ;  $SD=1,6$ ), "Omejitev širjenja COVID-19 bi lahko dosegli z drugimi sredstvi, ki niso bila izvedena." ( $M=3,1$ ;  $SD=1,3$ ), "Kriza covid-19 je name vplivala na naslednjih področjih življenja: Diskriminacija v primerjavi z drugo privilegirano skupino moje skupnosti." ( $M=2,7$ ;  $SD=1,5$ ) in "Kriza covid-19 je name vplivala na naslednjih področjih življenja: Moj dohodek ali dohodek moje družine." ( $M=2,6$ ;  $SD=1,8$ ).

Udeležence smo vprašali, ali je kriza COVID-19 vplivala na njihov položaj glede drugih pogojev neenakosti:

- Dostop do zdravstvenega varstva, ko ne moreš zapustiti hiše in je vse zaprto.
- izobraževanje in družinsko gospodarstvo
- cene hrane, davki
- svoboda zbiranja, svoboda gibanja, gibanje, dostop do zdravstvenega varstva, dostop do kulture, naraščanje nasilja med spoloma, osamljenost ljudi, ki živijo sami, in potrebe ljudi z duševnimi boleznimi.
- svoboda gibanja, uporaba opremljenih prostorov, dostop do digitalnih virov.
- Zdravstveno področje, ki je še vedno prisotno
- Težko je bilo delati na daljavo
- je oteževal odnose z drugimi ljudmi, družino, prijatelji itd.
- Gibanje in asociativno okolje
- Družbeni in družinski odnosi.
- študije, ekonomija

Udeležence smo prosili, da pojasnijo, katere druge človekove pravice in svoboščine so bile po njihovem mnenju najbolj prizadete med krizo COVID-19, če niso navedene zgoraj:

- Sodelovanje z ljudmi v družini in prijateljstvu.

- zaščita žrtev nasilja na podlagi spola, dostop do upravnih postopkov, dostop do digitalnih virov za spletne postopke, poslabšanje duševnega in telesnega zdravja.
- pravico do zbiranja, obiskovanja družinskih članov

*Tabela 124: Ovire, s katerimi so se udeleženci najbolj soočali med krizo COVID-19*

|                                     | Frekvenca | Odstotek |
|-------------------------------------|-----------|----------|
| Omejeno gibanje                     | 36        | 92,3%    |
| Omejena svoboda do mirnega zbiranja | 30        | 76,9%    |
| Omejeno zdravstveno varstvo         | 26        | 66,7%    |
| Psihološki zlom                     | 18        | 46,2%    |
| Omejene možnosti dela               | 17        | 43,6%    |
| Omejena izobrazba                   | 12        | 30,8%    |
| Digitalne ovire                     | 10        | 25,6%    |
| Pomanjkanje demokratične udeležbe   | 9         | 23,1%    |
| Nasilje na podlagi spola            | 9         | 23,1%    |
| Obveznost cepljenja proti covidu-19 | 8         | 20,5%    |
| Diskriminacija                      | 3         | 7,7%     |

Velika večina anketirancev (92,3 %) se je med krizo COVID-19 soočila z omejenim gibanjem, 76,9 % z omejeno svobodo mirnega zbiranja in 66,7 % z omejeno zdravstveno oskrbo. Skoraj polovica anketirancev (46,2 %) je doživela psihološki zlom, 43,6 % se je soočilo z omejenimi možnostmi za delo in 30,8 % z omejenim izobraževanjem. Nekaj več kot četrtina anketirancev (25,6 %) se je soočila z digitalnimi ovirami. Enak odstotek anketirancev (23,1 %) se je soočil s pomanjkanjem demokratične udeležbe ali nasiljem na podlagi spola. Približno petina anketirancev (20,5 %) se je soočila z obveznostjo cepljenja s cepivom COVID-19. Najmanjši odstotek anketirancev (7,7 %) se je soočil z diskriminacijo.

Udeležence, ki so pri prejšnjem vprašanju navedli 4 - omejeno izobraževanje ali 5 - omejeno zdravstveno varstvo, smo prosili, da navedejo druge različne možnosti omejitev, ki ne bi vplivale na vaše temeljne pravice:

- Mislim, da množično cepljenje, dezinfekcija ulic in podobno niso bili potrebni.
- Izboljšanje testov
- povečanje storitev javnega prevoza, zagotavljanje brezplačnih obraznih mask,
- pomanjkanje testiranja antigenov in presejalnih pregledov, ko so ljudje okuženi in ozdravljeni.
- Omejitve bi bilo treba uvesti prej, zagotoviti bi bilo treba dovolj mask in več informacij ter manj panike.
- Premalo informacij in pomanjkanje preventivnega gradiva
- To se je dogajalo precej dosledno.
- vnaprejšnje obveščanje o razmerah
- Nismo vedeli, kaj prihaja, in bili smo zelo slabo obveščeni.
- z razdeljevanjem brezplačnih obraznih mask za vse ljudi, organizacijo oskrbe v zdravstvenih službah, tako v osnovnem zdravstvu kot pri specialistih in službah nujne medicinske pomoči, z zagotovitvijo za omejevanje širjenja okužbe. z neomejenim dostopom do zunanjih površin in mobilnostjo z zagotovljenimi varnostnimi razdaljami.

- Vsakogar ne moreš nadzorovati, zato je bilo potrebno zaprtje.

Udeležence smo vprašali, ali je kriza COVID-19 po njihovem mnenju posebej prizadela pravice do življenja in zdravja druge družbene skupine (navedite, katera skupina je bila po vašem mnenju najbolj prizadeta):

- Otroci in mladi
- Starejši in invalidi
- ženske
- zaposlene osebe
- migranti, brezdomci, ljudje s težavami v duševnem zdravju.
- osebe z negotovimi delovnimi razmerami.
- osebe, ki jim grozi socialna izključenost, ženske in starejši.
- Ljudje, ki so bili v tujini in se niso mogli vrniti.
- Ogroženi so bili ljudje, ki so delali in so imeli omejene možnosti potovanja ali so morali delati pred javnostjo.
- ljudem brez sredstev, ki ne uporabljajo interneta ali ga nimajo doma, saj brez interneta ali zdravniških pregledov ni mogoče storiti ničesar.

Udeležence smo vprašali, ali imajo kaj dodati:

- Pomanjkanje informacij in včasih tudi zanemarjanje družin in zaposlenih v domovih za ostarele.
- Omejitev srečanj in obiskov družin je negativno vplivala na psihološko zdravje starejših.

*Tabela 125: Preizkusi normalnosti*

|                                                                                                                                             | Kolmogorov-Smirnov |       | Shapiro-Wilk |       |
|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------|-------|--------------|-------|
|                                                                                                                                             | Statistika         | Sig.  | Statistika   | Sig.  |
| Omejitve zaradi covid-19 so vplivale na moje temeljne človekove pravice.                                                                    | 0,222              | 0,044 | 0,869        | 0,033 |
| Kriza covid-19 je name vplivala na naslednjih področjih življenja: Moj dohodek ali dohodek moje družine                                     | 0,269              | 0,005 | 0,757        | 0,001 |
| Kriza covid-19 je name vplivala na naslednjih področjih življenja: Diskriminacija v primerjavi z drugo privilegirano skupino moje skupnosti | 0,176              | 0,021 | 0,898        | 0,039 |
| Kriza covid-19 je name vplivala na naslednjih področjih življenja: Omejen dostop do virov (kot je nadomestilo s strani vlade)               | 0,161              | 0,025 | 0,864        | 0,028 |
| Kriza covid-19 je name vplivala na naslednjih področjih življenja: Nisem se soočal/a z nobeno neenakostjo                                   | 0,185              | 0,018 | 0,879        | 0,046 |
| Po mojem mnenju je bil vpliv krize covid-19 na človekove pravice najmočnejši na: Dostop do zdravstvenega varstva/pravice do zdravja         | 0,453              | 0,000 | 0,561        | 0,000 |
| Po mojem mnenju je bil vpliv krize covid-19 na človekove pravice najmočnejši na: Pravico do izobraževanja                                   | 0,263              | 0,006 | 0,775        | 0,002 |

|                                                                                                                                                        |       |       |       |       |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Po mojem mnenju je bil vpliv krize covida-19 na človekove pravice najmočnejši na: Pravico do svobode mirnega zbiranja                                  | 0,338 | 0,000 | 0,667 | 0,000 |
| Po mojem mnenju je bil vpliv krize covida-19 na človekove pravice najmočnejši na: Pravico do dela/izbire poklica                                       | 0,300 | 0,001 | 0,759 | 0,001 |
| Po mojem mnenju je bil vpliv krize covida-19 na človekove pravice najmočnejši na: Svobodo vesti in bogoslužja v skladu z verskimi prepričanji          | 0,218 | 0,035 | 0,870 | 0,034 |
| Po mojem mnenju je bil vpliv krize covida-19 na človekove pravice najmočnejši na: Svobodo gibanja                                                      | 0,453 | 0,000 | 0,561 | 0,000 |
| Omejitve prostega gibanja državljanov v Evropi med epidemijo covida-19 so trajale predolgo.                                                            | 0,303 | 0,001 | 0,838 | 0,012 |
| Omejitev širjenja covida-19 bi lahko dosegli z drugimi sredstvi kot z implementiranimi.                                                                | 0,195 | 0,013 | 0,853 | 0,019 |
| Kriza covida-19 je po mojem mnenju še posebej prizadela pravice do življenja in zdravja naslednje družbene skupine: Starejše osebe                     | 0,514 | 0,000 | 0,413 | 0,000 |
| Kriza covida-19 je po mojem mnenju še posebej prizadela pravice do življenja in zdravja naslednje družbene skupine: Invalidne osebe                    | 0,485 | 0,000 | 0,499 | 0,000 |
| Kriza covida-19 je po mojem mnenju še posebej prizadela pravice do življenja in zdravja naslednje družbene skupine: Otroci in mladina                  | 0,439 | 0,000 | 0,606 | 0,000 |
| Kriza covida-19 je po mojem mnenju še posebej prizadela pravice do življenja in zdravja naslednje družbene skupine: Zaposleni                          | 0,366 | 0,000 | 0,705 | 0,000 |
| Kriza covida-19 je po mojem mnenju še posebej prizadela pravice do življenja in zdravja naslednje družbene skupine: Osebe na socialni podpori          | 0,473 | 0,000 | 0,525 | 0,000 |
| Kriza covida-19 je po mojem mnenju še posebej prizadela pravice do življenja in zdravja naslednje družbene skupine: Ženske                             | 0,326 | 0,000 | 0,755 | 0,001 |
| Kriza covida-19 je po mojem mnenju še posebej prizadela pravice do življenja in zdravja naslednje družbene skupine: Osebe, ki opravljajo prekarna dela | 0,453 | 0,000 | 0,561 | 0,000 |

Testa Kolmogorov-Smirnov in Shapiro-Wilk sta statistično značilna (sig. < 0,05) za vse zgoraj navedene trditve, kar pomeni, da vrednosti niso normalno porazdeljene, zato bomo uporabili neparametrične teste.

*Tabela 126: Mann-Whitneyjev test za statistično pomembne razlike*

| Spol:                                                             |        | N  | Srednja uvrstitev | Mann-Whitney U (sig.) |
|-------------------------------------------------------------------|--------|----|-------------------|-----------------------|
| Po mojem mnenju je bil vpliv krize covida-19 na človekove pravice | Ženske | 34 | 21,47             | 35,00 (0,009)         |
|                                                                   | Moški  | 5  | 10,00             |                       |

|                                                                                                                                                       |                    |    |       |               |
|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------|----|-------|---------------|
| najmočnejši na: Dostop do zdravstvenega varstva/pravice do zdravja                                                                                    | Skupaj             | 39 |       |               |
| Po mojem mnenju je bil vpliv krize covid-19 na človekove pravice najmočnejši na: Pravico do izražanja                                                 | Ženske             | 32 | 20,36 | 36,50 (0,040) |
|                                                                                                                                                       | Moški              | 5  | 10,30 |               |
|                                                                                                                                                       | Skupaj             | 37 |       |               |
| Kriza covid-19 je po mojem mnenju še posebej prizadela pravice do življenja in zdravja naslednje družbene skupine: Starejše osebe                     | Ženske             | 34 | 21,15 | 46,00 (0,014) |
|                                                                                                                                                       | Moški              | 5  | 12,20 |               |
|                                                                                                                                                       | Skupaj             | 39 |       |               |
| Kriza covid-19 je po mojem mnenju še posebej prizadela pravice do življenja in zdravja naslednje družbene skupine: Invalidne osebe                    | Ženske             | 34 | 21,65 | 29,00 (0,001) |
|                                                                                                                                                       | Moški              | 5  | 8,80  |               |
|                                                                                                                                                       | Skupaj             | 39 |       |               |
| Kriza covid-19 je po mojem mnenju še posebej prizadela pravice do življenja in zdravja naslednje družbene skupine: Otroci in mladina                  | Ženske             | 33 | 20,77 | 40,50 (0,027) |
|                                                                                                                                                       | Moški              | 5  | 11,10 |               |
|                                                                                                                                                       | Skupaj             | 38 |       |               |
| Kriza covid-19 je po mojem mnenju še posebej prizadela pravice do življenja in zdravja naslednje družbene skupine: Osebe na socialni podpori          | Ženske             | 32 | 19,64 | 27,50 (0,011) |
|                                                                                                                                                       | Moški              | 4  | 9,38  |               |
|                                                                                                                                                       | Skupaj             | 36 |       |               |
| Kriza covid-19 je po mojem mnenju še posebej prizadela pravice do življenja in zdravja naslednje družbene skupine: Osebe, ki opravljajo prekarna dela | Ženske             | 31 | 19,08 | 28,50 (0,018) |
|                                                                                                                                                       | Moški              | 4  | 9,63  |               |
|                                                                                                                                                       | Skupaj             | 35 |       |               |
| Po mojem mnenju je bil vpliv krize covid-19 na človekove pravice najmočnejši na: Dostop do zdravstvenega varstva/pravice do zdravja                   | Predmestno območje | 1  | 1,50  | 0,50 (0,042)  |
|                                                                                                                                                       | Mestno območje     | 38 | 20,49 |               |
|                                                                                                                                                       | Skupaj             | 39 |       |               |
| Kriza covid-19 je po mojem mnenju še posebej prizadela pravice do življenja in zdravja naslednje družbene skupine: Starejše osebe                     | Predmestno območje | 1  | 3,00  | 2,00 (0,024)  |
|                                                                                                                                                       | Mestno območje     | 38 | 20,45 |               |
|                                                                                                                                                       | Skupaj             | 39 |       |               |
| Kriza covid-19 je po mojem mnenju še posebej prizadela pravice do življenja in zdravja naslednje družbene skupine: Invalidne osebe                    | Predmestno območje | 1  | 4,00  | 3,00 (0,044)  |
|                                                                                                                                                       | Mestno območje     | 38 | 20,42 |               |
|                                                                                                                                                       | Skupaj             | 39 |       |               |

Mann-whitneyjev test je statistično značilen (sig. < 0,05) pri naslednjih trditvah, ki se nanašajo na spol anketiranca "Po mojem mnenju je kriza COVID-19 najbolj vplivala na človekove pravice: Po mojem mnenju je bil vpliv krize COVID-19 na človekove pravice najhujši na: "Dostop do

zdravstvenega varstva/pravica do zdravja.", "Po mojem mnenju je bil vpliv krize COVID-19 na človekove pravice najhujši na: Pravica do izobraževanja." Kriza COVID-19 je po mojem mnenju posebej prizadela pravice do življenja in zdravja naslednje družbene skupine: Kriza COVID-19 je po mojem mnenju vplivala zlasti na pravice do življenja in zdravja naslednje družbene skupine: Kriza COVID-19 je po mojem mnenju posebej prizadela pravice do življenja in zdravja naslednje družbene skupine: invalidi.", "Kriza COVID-19 je po mojem mnenju posebej prizadela pravice do življenja in zdravja naslednje družbene skupine: starejši ljudje: Kriza COVID-19 je po mojem mnenju posebej prizadela pravice do življenja in zdravja naslednje družbene skupine: otroci in mladi.", "Kriza COVID-19 je po mojem mnenju posebej prizadela pravice do življenja in zdravja naslednje družbene skupine: invalidi: Kriza COVID-19 je po mojem mnenju posebej prizadela pravice do življenja in zdravja naslednje družbene skupine: otroci in mladi." in "Kriza COVID-19 je po mojem mnenju posebej prizadela pravice do življenja in zdravja naslednje družbene skupine: otroci in mladi: Osebe, ki opravljajo prekarna dela.". Ženske se z vsemi navedenimi trditvami strinjajo bolj kot moški. Mann-Whitneyjev test je statistično značilen (sig. < 0,05) pri naslednjih trditvah, ki se nanašajo na anketirančevo življenjsko območje: "Po mojem mnenju je bil vpliv krize COVID-19 na človekove pravice najhujši na: "Kriza COVID-19 je po mojem mnenju najhujše vplivala na pravice do življenja in zdravja naslednje družbene skupine: Kriza COVID-19 je po mojem mnenju najbolj prizadela pravice do življenja in zdravja naslednje družbene skupine: starejše osebe." in "Kriza COVID-19 je po mojem mnenju najbolj prizadela pravice do življenja in zdravja naslednje družbene skupine: starejše osebe: invalidi.". Anketiranci, ki živijo v urbanih območjih, se z vsemi navedenimi trditvami strinjajo bolj kot tisti, ki živijo v predmestnih območjih.

*Tabela 127: Kruskal-Wallisov test za statistično pomembne razlike*

|                                                                                                                      |                    | N  | Srednja uvrstitev | Kruskal-Wallis H (sig.) |
|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------|----|-------------------|-------------------------|
| Kriza covid-19 je name vplivala na naslednjih področjih življenja: Moj dohodek ali dohodek moje družine              | Srednja šola       | 22 | 15,55             | 6,951 (0,031)           |
|                                                                                                                      | Dodiplomski študij | 10 | 24,80             |                         |
|                                                                                                                      | Magistrski študij  | 5  | 22,60             |                         |
|                                                                                                                      | Skupaj             | 37 |                   |                         |
| Po mojem mnenju je bil vpliv krize covid-19 na človekove pravice najmočnejši na: Pravico do svobode mirnega zbiranja | Srednja šola       | 19 | 20,71             | 7,779 (0,020)           |
|                                                                                                                      | Dodiplomski študij | 10 | 10,90             |                         |
|                                                                                                                      | Magistrski študij  | 5  | 18,50             |                         |
|                                                                                                                      | Skupaj             | 34 |                   |                         |

Kruskal-Wallisov test je statistično značilen (sig. < 0,05) pri naslednjih trditvah, ki se nanašajo na anketirančevo pridobljeno izobrazbo "Kriza COVID-19 je vplivala na moj položaj na naslednjih področjih življenja: Po mojem mnenju je kriza COVID-19 na človekove pravice najbolj vplivala na: - moj dohodek ali dohodek moje družine." in "Po mojem mnenju je kriza COVID-19 na človekove pravice najbolj vplivala na: Pravica do svobode mirnega zbiranja." Anketiranci s pridobljeno diplomom na dodiplomskem študiju se običajno najbolj strinjajo s trditvijo: "Kriza COVID-19 je vplivala na moj položaj na naslednjih področjih življenja: "Moj dohodek ali dohodek moje družine", medtem ko se tisti z dokončano srednjo šolo s to trditvijo strinjajo najmanj. Medtem ko se anketiranci z dokončano srednjo šolo najbolj nagibajo k strinjanju s trditvijo: "Po mojem mnenju je kriza COVID-19 na



človekove pravice najhuje vplivala na: Pravica do svobode mirnega zbiranja.", najmanj pa se z njo strinjajo anketiranci z visokošolsko izobrazbo ali poklicno diplomu.

*Tabela 128: Mann-Whitneyjev test za spol*

|                                                                                                                                               | Mann-Whitney U | Sig.  |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------|-------|
| Omejitve zaradi covida-19 so vplivale na moje temeljne človekove pravice.                                                                     | 65,500         | 0,399 |
| Kriza covida-19 je name vplivala na naslednjih področjih življenja: Moj dohodek ali dohodek moje družine                                      | 49,500         | 0,103 |
| Kriza covida-19 je name vplivala na naslednjih področjih življenja: Diskriminacija v primerjavi z drugo privilegirano skupino moje skupnosti  | 69,000         | 0,549 |
| Kriza covida-19 je name vplivala na naslednjih področjih življenja: Omejen dostop do virov (kot je nadomestilo s strani vlade)                | 61,500         | 0,453 |
| Kriza covida-19 je name vplivala na naslednjih področjih življenja: Nisem se soočal/a z nobeno neenakostjo                                    | 66,000         | 0,589 |
| Po mojem mnenju je bil vpliv krize covida-19 na človekove pravice najmočnejši na: Pravico do svobode mirnega zbiranja                         | 65,500         | 0,541 |
| Po mojem mnenju je bil vpliv krize covida-19 na človekove pravice najmočnejši na: Pravico do dela/izbire poklica                              | 47,500         | 0,103 |
| Po mojem mnenju je bil vpliv krize covida-19 na človekove pravice najmočnejši na: Svobodo vesti in bogoslužja v skladu z verskimi prepričanji | 30,000         | 0,222 |
| Po mojem mnenju je bil vpliv krize covida-19 na človekove pravice najmočnejši na: Svobodo gibanja                                             | 71,000         | 0,437 |
| Omejitve prostega gibanja državljanov v Evropi med epidemijo covida-19 so trajale predolgo.                                                   | 55,000         | 0,291 |
| Omejitev širjenja covida-19 bi lahko dosegli z drugimi sredstvi kot z implementiranimi.                                                       | 41,000         | 0,308 |
| Kriza covida-19 je po mojem mnenju še posebej prizadela pravice do življenja in zdravja naslednje družbene skupine: Zaposleni                 | 45,500         | 0,069 |
| Kriza covida-19 je po mojem mnenju še posebej prizadela pravice do življenja in zdravja naslednje družbene skupine: Ženske                    | 41,000         | 0,181 |

Mann-Whitneyjev test ni statistično značilen (sig. > 0,05), kar pomeni, da ni statistično značilnih razlik glede na spol.

*Tabela 129: Kruskal-Wallisov test za starostne skupine*

|                                                                                                                                              | Kruskal-Wallis H | Sig.  |
|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------|-------|
| Omejitve zaradi covida-19 so vplivale na moje temeljne človekove pravice.                                                                    | 8,795            | 0,185 |
| Kriza covida-19 je name vplivala na naslednjih področjih življenja: Moj dohodek ali dohodek moje družine                                     | 7,706            | 0,260 |
| Kriza covida-19 je name vplivala na naslednjih področjih življenja: Diskriminacija v primerjavi z drugo privilegirano skupino moje skupnosti | 6,784            | 0,341 |

|                                                                                                                                                       |       |       |
|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------|-------|
| Kriza covid-19 je name vplivala na naslednjih področjih življenja: Omejen dostop do virov (kot je nadomestilo s strani vlade)                         | 1,791 | 0,938 |
| Kriza covid-19 je name vplivala na naslednjih področjih življenja: Nisem se soočal/a z nobeno neenakostjo                                             | 7,453 | 0,281 |
| Po mojem mnenju je bil vpliv krize covid-19 na človekove pravice najmočnejši na: Dostop do zdravstvenega varstva/pravice do zdravja                   | 6,036 | 0,419 |
| Po mojem mnenju je bil vpliv krize covid-19 na človekove pravice najmočnejši na: Pravico do izobraževanja                                             | 6,135 | 0,408 |
| Po mojem mnenju je bil vpliv krize covid-19 na človekove pravice najmočnejši na: Pravico do svobode mirnega zbiranja                                  | 8,907 | 0,179 |
| Po mojem mnenju je bil vpliv krize covid-19 na človekove pravice najmočnejši na: Pravico do dela/izbire poklica                                       | 6,099 | 0,412 |
| Po mojem mnenju je bil vpliv krize covid-19 na človekove pravice najmočnejši na: Svobodo vesti in bogoslužja v skladu z verskimi prepričanji          | 6,558 | 0,364 |
| Po mojem mnenju je bil vpliv krize covid-19 na človekove pravice najmočnejši na: Svobodo gibanja                                                      | 2,625 | 0,854 |
| Omejitve prostega gibanja državljanov v Evropi med epidemijo covid-19 so trajale predolgo.                                                            | 6,368 | 0,383 |
| Omejitev širjenja covid-19 bi lahko dosegli z drugimi sredstvi kot z implementiranimi.                                                                | 1,690 | 0,890 |
| Kriza covid-19 je po mojem mnenju še posebej prizadela pravice do življenja in zdravja naslednje družbene skupine: Starejše osebe                     | 6,155 | 0,406 |
| Kriza covid-19 je po mojem mnenju še posebej prizadela pravice do življenja in zdravja naslednje družbene skupine: Invalidne osebe                    | 4,603 | 0,596 |
| Kriza covid-19 je po mojem mnenju še posebej prizadela pravice do življenja in zdravja naslednje družbene skupine: Otroci in mladina                  | 7,411 | 0,284 |
| Kriza covid-19 je po mojem mnenju še posebej prizadela pravice do življenja in zdravja naslednje družbene skupine: Zaposleni                          | 5,962 | 0,428 |
| Kriza covid-19 je po mojem mnenju še posebej prizadela pravice do življenja in zdravja naslednje družbene skupine: Osebe na socialni podpori          | 4,714 | 0,581 |
| Kriza covid-19 je po mojem mnenju še posebej prizadela pravice do življenja in zdravja naslednje družbene skupine: Ženske                             | 5,544 | 0,476 |
| Kriza covid-19 je po mojem mnenju še posebej prizadela pravice do življenja in zdravja naslednje družbene skupine: Osebe, ki opravljajo prekarna dela | 5,606 | 0,347 |

Kruskal-Wallisov test ni statistično značilen (sig. > 0,05), kar pomeni, da med starostnimi skupinami ni statistično značilnih razlik.

*Tabela 130: Kruskal-Wallisov test za izobraževanje*

|                                                                                                                                             | Kruskal-Wallis H | Sig.  |
|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------|-------|
| Omejitve zaradi covid-19 so vplivale na moje temeljne človekove pravice.                                                                    | 3,268            | 0,195 |
| Kriza covid-19 je name vplivala na naslednjih področjih življenja: Diskriminacija v primerjavi z drugo privilegirano skupino moje skupnosti | 3,050            | 0,218 |

|                                                                                                                                                        |       |       |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------|-------|
| Kriza covida-19 je name vplivala na naslednjih področjih življenja: Omejen dostop do virov (kot je nadomestilo s strani vlade)                         | 0,267 | 0,875 |
| Kriza covida-19 je name vplivala na naslednjih področjih življenja: Nisem se soočal/a z nobeno neenakostjo                                             | 1,096 | 0,578 |
| Po mojem mnenju je bil vpliv krize covida-19 na človekove pravice najmočnejši na: Dostop do zdravstvenega varstva/pravice do zdravja                   | 2,344 | 0,310 |
| Po mojem mnenju je bil vpliv krize covida-19 na človekove pravice najmočnejši na: Pravico do izobraževanja                                             | 0,238 | 0,888 |
| Po mojem mnenju je bil vpliv krize covida-19 na človekove pravice najmočnejši na: Pravico do dela/izbire poklica                                       | 4,275 | 0,118 |
| Po mojem mnenju je bil vpliv krize covida-19 na človekove pravice najmočnejši na: Svobodo vesti in bogoslužja v skladu z verskimi prepričanji          | 4,928 | 0,085 |
| Po mojem mnenju je bil vpliv krize covida-19 na človekove pravice najmočnejši na: Svobodo gibanja                                                      | 2,095 | 0,351 |
| Omejitve prostega gibanja državljanov v Evropi med epidemijo covida-19 so trajale predolgo.                                                            | 0,873 | 0,646 |
| Omejitev širjenja covida-19 bi lahko dosegli z drugimi sredstvi kot z implementiranimi.                                                                | 4,746 | 0,093 |
| Kriza covida-19 je po mojem mnenju še posebej prizadela pravice do življenja in zdravja naslednje družbene skupine: Starejše osebe                     | 3,192 | 0,203 |
| Kriza covida-19 je po mojem mnenju še posebej prizadela pravice do življenja in zdravja naslednje družbene skupine: Invalidne osebe                    | 2,092 | 0,351 |
| Kriza covida-19 je po mojem mnenju še posebej prizadela pravice do življenja in zdravja naslednje družbene skupine: Otroci in mladina                  | 1,909 | 0,385 |
| Kriza covida-19 je po mojem mnenju še posebej prizadela pravice do življenja in zdravja naslednje družbene skupine: Zaposleni                          | 1,498 | 0,473 |
| Kriza covida-19 je po mojem mnenju še posebej prizadela pravice do življenja in zdravja naslednje družbene skupine: Osebe na socialni podpori          | 1,450 | 0,484 |
| Kriza covida-19 je po mojem mnenju še posebej prizadela pravice do življenja in zdravja naslednje družbene skupine: Ženske                             | 0,003 | 0,999 |
| Kriza covida-19 je po mojem mnenju še posebej prizadela pravice do življenja in zdravja naslednje družbene skupine: Osebe, ki opravljajo prekarna dela | 2,354 | 0,308 |

Kruskal-Wallisov test ni statistično značilen (sig. > 0,05), kar pomeni, da ni statistično značilnih razlik glede na pridobljeno izobrazbo anketirancev.

*Tabela 131: Kruskal-Wallisov test za življenjsko območje*

|                                                                                                                                              | Mann-Whitney U | Sig.  |
|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------|-------|
| Omejitve zaradi covida-19 so vplivale na moje temeljne človekove pravice.                                                                    | 15,500         | 0,749 |
| Kriza covida-19 je name vplivala na naslednjih področjih življenja: Moj dohodek ali dohodek moje družine                                     | 5,500          | 0,189 |
| Kriza covida-19 je name vplivala na naslednjih področjih življenja: Diskriminacija v primerjavi z drugo privilegirano skupino moje skupnosti | 8,500          | 0,349 |

|                                                                                                                                               |        |       |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------|-------|
| Kriza covida-19 je name vplivala na naslednjih področjih življenja: Omejen dostop do virov (kot je nadomestilo s strani vlade)                | 13,500 | 0,693 |
| Kriza covida-19 je name vplivala na naslednjih področjih življenja: Nisem se soočal/a z nobeno neenakostjo                                    | 9,500  | 0,429 |
| Po mojem mnenju je bil vpliv krize covida-19 na človekove pravice najmočnejši na: Pravico do izobraževanja                                    | 5,500  | 0,214 |
| Po mojem mnenju je bil vpliv krize covida-19 na človekove pravice najmočnejši na: Pravico do svobode mirnega zbiranja                         | 10,500 | 0,453 |
| Po mojem mnenju je bil vpliv krize covida-19 na človekove pravice najmočnejši na: Pravico do dela/izbire poklica                              | 13,500 | 0,623 |
| Po mojem mnenju je bil vpliv krize covida-19 na človekove pravice najmočnejši na: Svobodo gibanja                                             | 14,000 | 0,557 |
| Omejitve prostega gibanja državljanov v Evropi med epidemijo covida-19 so trajale predolgo.                                                   | 8,000  | 0,348 |
| Omejitev širjenja covida-19 bi lahko dosegli z drugimi sredstvi kot z implementiranimi.                                                       | 6,000  | 0,339 |
| Kriza covida-19 je po mojem mnenju še posebej prizadela pravice do življenja in zdravja naslednje družbene skupine: Otroci in mladina         | 5,000  | 0,134 |
| Kriza covida-19 je po mojem mnenju še posebej prizadela pravice do življenja in zdravja naslednje družbene skupine: Zaposleni                 | 13,500 | 0,592 |
| Kriza covida-19 je po mojem mnenju še posebej prizadela pravice do življenja in zdravja naslednje družbene skupine: Osebe na socialni podpori | 5,000  | 0,097 |
| Kriza covida-19 je po mojem mnenju še posebej prizadela pravice do življenja in zdravja naslednje družbene skupine: Ženske                    | 4,000  | 0,152 |

Kruskal-Wallisov test ni statistično značilen (sig. > 0,05), kar pomeni, da ni statistično značilnih razlik glede na življenjsko območje anketirancev.

## 10. ŠVEDSKA

*Tabela 132: Spol*

|        | Frekvenca | Odstotek |
|--------|-----------|----------|
| Ženske | 16        | 53,3%    |
| Moški  | 14        | 46,7%    |
| Skupaj | 30        | 100,0%   |

Nekaj več kot polovica anketirancev (53,3 %) je ženskega spola, 46,7 % pa moškega.

*Tabela 133: Starost v letih*

|        | Frekvenca | Odstotek | Povprečje | Standardni odklon |
|--------|-----------|----------|-----------|-------------------|
| 21-30  | 28        | 90,3%    | 26,3      | 2,8               |
| 31-40  | 3         | 9,7%     |           |                   |
| Skupaj | 31        | 100,0%   |           |                   |

Povprečna starost anketirancev je 26,3 leta s standardnim odklonom 2,8 leta. Velika večina anketirancev (90,3 %) je stara od 21 do 30 let, 9,7 % pa od 31 do 40 let.

*Tabela 134: Najvišja zaključena stopnja izobrazbe ali stopnja šolanja*

|                    | Frekvenca | Odstotek |
|--------------------|-----------|----------|
| Srednja šola       | 2         | 6,5%     |
| Dodiplomski študij | 20        | 64,5%    |
| Magistrski študij  | 9         | 29,0%    |
| Skupaj             | 31        | 100,0%   |

Večina anketirancev (64,5 %) je pridobila dodiplomsko izobrazbo, 29,0 % pa magisterij. Najmanjši odstotek anketirancev (6,5 %) je končal srednjo šolo.

*Tabela 135: Življenjska površina*

|                | Frekvenca | Odstotek |
|----------------|-----------|----------|
| Podeželje      | 5         | 16,1%    |
| Mestno območje | 26        | 83,9%    |
| Skupaj         | 31        | 100,0%   |

Večina anketirancev (83,9 %) živi v mestih, 16,1 % pa na podeželju.

*Tabela 136: Stopnja strinjanja z danimi trditvami*

|                                                                           | 1    | 2    | 3    | 4     | 5    | 6    | M   | SD  |
|---------------------------------------------------------------------------|------|------|------|-------|------|------|-----|-----|
| Omejitve zaradi covida-19 so vplivale na moje temeljne človekove pravice. | 0    | 3    | 1    | 24    | 3    | 0    | 3,9 | 0,7 |
|                                                                           | 0,0% | 9,7% | 3,2% | 77,4% | 9,7% | 0,0% |     |     |
|                                                                           | 0    | 3    | 2    | 20    | 6    | 0    | 3,9 | 0,8 |

|                                                                                                                                               |            |             |             |             |             |            |     |     |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|------------|-----|-----|
| Kriza covida-19 je name vplivala na naslednjih področjih življenja: Moj dohodek ali dohodek moje družine                                      | 0,0%       | 9,7%        | 6,5%        | 64,5%       | 19,4%       | 0,0%       |     |     |
| Kriza covida-19 je name vplivala na naslednjih področjih življenja: Diskriminacija v primerjavi z drugo privilegirano skupino moje skupnosti  | 0<br>0,0%  | 5<br>16,1%  | 10<br>32,3% | 15<br>48,4% | 1<br>3,2%   | 0<br>0,0%  | 3,4 | 0,8 |
| Kriza covida-19 je name vplivala na naslednjih področjih življenja: Omejen dostop do virov (kot je nadomestilo s strani vlade)                | 0<br>0,0%  | 4<br>12,9%  | 14<br>45,2% | 7<br>22,6%  | 2<br>6,5%   | 4<br>12,9% | 3,3 | 0,8 |
| Kriza covida-19 je name vplivala na naslednjih področjih življenja: Nisem se soočal/a z nobeno neenakostjo                                    | 6<br>19,4% | 10<br>32,3% | 0<br>0,0%   | 13<br>41,9% | 2<br>6,5%   | 0<br>0,0%  | 2,8 | 1,3 |
| Po mojem mnenju je bil vpliv krize covida-19 na človekove pravice najmočnejši na: Dostop do zdravstvenega varstva/pravice do zdravja          | 1<br>3,2%  | 6<br>19,4%  | 5<br>16,1%  | 18<br>58,1% | 1<br>3,2%   | 0<br>0,0%  | 3,4 | 1,0 |
| Po mojem mnenju je bil vpliv krize covida-19 na človekove pravice najmočnejši na: Pravico do izraževanja                                      | 1<br>3,2%  | 10<br>32,3% | 7<br>22,6%  | 11<br>35,5% | 2<br>6,5%   | 0<br>0,0%  | 3,1 | 1,0 |
| Po mojem mnenju je bil vpliv krize covida-19 na človekove pravice najmočnejši na: Pravico do svobode mirnega zbiranja                         | 0<br>0,0%  | 2<br>6,5%   | 2<br>6,5%   | 15<br>48,4% | 12<br>38,7% | 0<br>0,0%  | 4,2 | 0,8 |
| Po mojem mnenju je bil vpliv krize covida-19 na človekove pravice najmočnejši na: Pravico do dela/izbire poklica                              | 0<br>0,0%  | 2<br>6,5%   | 1<br>3,2%   | 22<br>71,0% | 6<br>19,4%  | 0<br>0,0%  | 4,0 | 0,7 |
| Po mojem mnenju je bil vpliv krize covida-19 na človekove pravice najmočnejši na: Svobodo vesti in bogoslužja v skladu z verskimi prepričanji | 2<br>6,5%  | 16<br>51,6% | 4<br>12,9%  | 6<br>19,4%  | 2<br>6,5%   | 1<br>3,2%  | 2,7 | 1,1 |
| Po mojem mnenju je bil vpliv krize covida-19 na človekove pravice najmočnejši na: Svobodo gibanja                                             | 0<br>0,0%  | 0<br>0,0%   | 0<br>0,0%   | 11<br>35,5% | 20<br>64,5% | 0<br>0,0%  | 4,6 | 0,5 |
| Omejitve prostega gibanja državljanov v Evropi med epidemijo covida-19 so trajale predolgo.                                                   | 0<br>0,0%  | 1<br>3,2%   | 3<br>9,7%   | 11<br>35,5% | 14<br>45,2% | 2<br>6,5%  | 4,3 | 0,8 |
|                                                                                                                                               | 1          | 8           | 8           | 1           | 0           | 13         | 2,5 | 0,7 |

|                                                                                                                                                       |            |             |            |             |             |             |     |     |
|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------|-------------|------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-----|-----|
| Omejitev širjenja covid-19 bi lahko dosegli z drugimi sredstvi kot z implementiranimi.                                                                | 3,2%       | 25,8%       | 25,8%      | 3,2%        | 0,0%        | 41,9%       |     |     |
| Kriza covid-19 je po mojem mnenju še posebej prizadela pravice do življenja in zdravja naslednje družbene skupine: Starejše osebe                     | 0<br>0,0%  | 0<br>0,0%   | 0<br>0,0%  | 13<br>41,9% | 18<br>58,1% | 0<br>0,0%   | 4,6 | 0,5 |
| Kriza covid-19 je po mojem mnenju še posebej prizadela pravice do življenja in zdravja naslednje družbene skupine: Invalidne osebe                    | 1<br>3,2%  | 4<br>12,9%  | 7<br>22,6% | 6<br>19,4%  | 3<br>9,7%   | 10<br>32,3% | 3,3 | 1,1 |
| Kriza covid-19 je po mojem mnenju še posebej prizadela pravice do življenja in zdravja naslednje družbene skupine: Otroci in mladina                  | 4<br>12,9% | 16<br>51,6% | 7<br>22,6% | 2<br>6,5%   | 2<br>6,5%   | 0<br>0,0%   | 2,4 | 1,0 |
| Kriza covid-19 je po mojem mnenju še posebej prizadela pravice do življenja in zdravja naslednje družbene skupine: Zaposleni                          | 0<br>0,0%  | 2<br>6,5%   | 1<br>3,2%  | 19<br>61,3% | 9<br>29,0%  | 0<br>0,0%   | 4,1 | 0,8 |
| Kriza covid-19 je po mojem mnenju še posebej prizadela pravice do življenja in zdravja naslednje družbene skupine: Osebe na socialni podpori          | 0<br>0,0%  | 7<br>22,6%  | 5<br>16,1% | 2<br>6,5%   | 1<br>3,2%   | 16<br>51,6% | 2,8 | 0,9 |
| Kriza covid-19 je po mojem mnenju še posebej prizadela pravice do življenja in zdravja naslednje družbene skupine: Ženske                             | 0<br>0,0%  | 2<br>6,5%   | 4<br>12,9% | 13<br>41,9% | 12<br>38,7% | 0<br>0,0%   | 4,1 | 0,9 |
| Kriza covid-19 je po mojem mnenju še posebej prizadela pravice do življenja in zdravja naslednje družbene skupine: Osebe, ki opravljajo prekarna dela | 0<br>0,0%  | 1<br>3,2%   | 0<br>0,0%  | 15<br>48,4% | 14<br>45,2% | 1<br>3,2%   | 4,4 | 0,7 |

Legenda: 1 - močno se ne strinjam; 2 - ne strinjam se; 3 - nevtravno; 4 - strinjam se; 5 - močno se strinjam; 6 - ne vem; M - povprečje; SD - standardni odklon

Odgovori anketirancev so bili ocenjeni na lestvici od 1 do 5, pri čemer je 1 pomenilo močno nestrinjanje, 5 pa močno strinjanje. V povprečju se anketiranci močno strinjajo s trditvami "Kriza COVID-19 je po mojem mnenju še posebej prizadela pravice do življenja in zdravja naslednje družbene skupine: Starejše osebe." (M=4,6; SD=0,5) in "Po mojem mnenju je kriza COVID-19 najbolj vplivala na človekove pravice te družbene skupine: svobode gibanja." (M=4,6; SD=0,5). Anketiranci



se v povprečju strinjajo z naslednjimi trditvami: "Kriza COVID-19 je po mojem mnenju v skladu s tem najbolj prizadela pravice do življenja in zdravja naslednje družbene skupine: Osebe, ki opravljajo prekarna dela." (M=4,4; SD=0,7), "Omejitve prostega gibanja državljanov v Evropi med epidemijo covida-19 so trajale predolgo." (M=4,3; SD=0,8), "Po mojem mnenju je kriza COVID-19 najbolj vplivala na človekove pravice: Pravica do svobode mirnega zbiranja." (M=4,2; SD=0,8), "Kriza COVID-19 je po mojem mnenju posebej prizadela pravice do življenja in zdravja naslednje družbene skupine: ženske." (M=4,1; SD=0,9), "Kriza COVID-19 je po mojem mnenju vplivala zlasti na pravice do življenja in zdravja naslednje družbene skupine: ženske: (zaposleni)." (M=4,1; SD=0,8), "Po mojem mnenju je bil vpliv krize covida-19 na človekove pravice najmočnejši na: Pravico do dela/izbire poklica." (M=4,0; SD=0,7), "Kriza COVID-19 je po mojem mnenju vplivala na naslednja področja življenja: Moj dohodek ali dohodek moje družine." (M=3,9; SD=0,8) in »Omejitve zaradi covida-19 so vplivale na moje temeljne človekove pravice.« (M=3,9; SD=0,7). V povprečju imajo anketiranci nevtralno mnenje o naslednjih trditvah: "Po mojem mnenju je bil vpliv krize covida-19 na človekove pravice najmočnejši na: Dostop do zdravstvenega varstva/pravice do zdravja." (M=3,4; SD=1,0), "Kriza COVID-19 je na moj položaj vplivala na naslednjih področjih življenja: - na področju človekovih pravic in pravic do življenja: Diskriminacija v primerjavi z drugimi privilegiranimi skupinami v moji skupnosti." (M=3,4; SD=0,8), »Kriza covida-19 je po mojem mnenju še posebej prizadela pravice do življenja in zdravja naslednje družbene skupine: Invalidne osebe.« (M=3,3; SD=1,1), "Kriza COVID-19 je po mojem mnenju vplivala na položaj na naslednjih področjih življenja: Omejen dostop do virov." (M=3,3; SD=0,8), "Po mojem mnenju je kriza COVID-19 na človekove pravice najbolj vplivala na: Pravica do izobraževanja." (M=3,1; SD=1,0), "Kriza covida-19 je name vplivala na naslednjih področjih življenja: Nisem se soočal/a z nobeno neenakostjo." (M=2,8; SD=1,3), "Kriza COVID-19 je po mojem mnenju vplivala zlasti na pravice do življenja in zdravja naslednje družbene skupine: Osebe, ki prejemajo socialno podporo." (M=2,8; SD=0,9), "Po mojem mnenju je kriza COVID-19 na človekove pravice najbolj vplivala na: Svobodo vesti in bogoslužja v skladu z verskimi prepričanji." (M=2,7; SD=1,1) in "Omejitev širjenja COVID-19 bi bilo mogoče doseči z drugimi sredstvi koz z implementiranimi." (M=2,5; SD=0,7). Anketiranci se v povprečju ne strinjajo, da je kriza COVID-19 še posebej vplivala na pravice otrok in mladih do življenja in zdravja (M=2,4; SD=1,0).

Udeležence smo vprašali, ali je kriza COVID-19 vplivala na njihov položaj glede drugih pogojev neenakosti:

- Zmožnost pridobitve zaposlitve.
- Zaradi omejitev pri zbiranju muslimani niso mogli opravljati svojih zborovskih molitev.
- Diskriminacijo na podlagi spola sem doživela, ko sem izgubila službo.
- Pravna država je bila neenakopravna. Ko so bile postavljene omejitve, se mi je zdelo, da politiki niso upoštevali smernic covid 19

Udeležence smo prosili, da pojasnijo, katere druge človekove pravice in svoboščine so bile po njihovem mnenju najbolj prizadete med krizo COVID-19, če niso navedene zgoraj:

- Pravica do socialnih storitev.

*Tabela 137: Ovire, s katerimi so se udeleženci najbolj soočali med krizo COVID-19*

|                                     | Frekvenca | Odstotek |
|-------------------------------------|-----------|----------|
| Omejeno gibanje                     | 22        | 71,0%    |
| Omejena svoboda do mirnega zbiranja | 20        | 64,5%    |
| Omejene možnosti dela               | 18        | 58,1%    |

|                                     |    |       |
|-------------------------------------|----|-------|
| Nasilje na podlagi spola            | 10 | 32,3% |
| Omejena izobrazba                   | 10 | 32,3% |
| Digitalne ovire                     | 9  | 29,0% |
| Psihološki zlom                     | 8  | 25,8% |
| Obveznost cepljenja proti covidu-19 | 7  | 22,6% |
| Diskriminacija                      | 6  | 19,4% |
| Pomanjkanje demokratične udeležbe   | 3  | 9,7%  |
| Omejeno zdravstveno varstvo         | 2  | 6,5%  |

Večina anketirancev (71,0 %) se je med krizo COVID-19 soočila z omejenim gibanjem, 64,5 % z omejeno svobodo mirnega zbiranja, 58,1 % pa z omejenimi možnostmi zaposlitve. Enak odstotek anketirancev (32,3 %) je doživel nasilje na podlagi spola ali omejeno izobraževanje, 29,0 % se je soočilo z digitalnimi ovirami, 25,8 % pa je doživelo psihološki zlom. Več kot petina anketirancev (22,6 %) se je soočila s prisilo COVID-19, 19,4 % pa z diskriminacijo. S pomanjkanjem demokratične udeležbe se je soočilo 9,7 % anketirancev. Najmanjši odstotek anketirancev (6,5 %) je doživel omejeno zdravstveno oskrbo.

Udeležence, ki so pri prejšnjem vprašanju navedli 4 - omejeno izobraževanje ali 5 - omejeno zdravstveno varstvo, smo prosili, da navedejo druge različne možnosti omejitev, ki ne bi vplivale na vaše temeljne pravice:

- Švedska je ubrala drugačen pristop kot preostala Evropa, vendar ji je uspelo izravnati krivuljo pred drugimi evropskimi državami. Menim, da razlikovanje med pristopi ni bilo tako pomembno.

Udeležence smo vprašali, ali je kriza COVID-19 po njihovem mnenju posebej prizadela pravice do življenja in zdravja druge družbene skupine (navedite, katera skupina je bila po vašem mnenju najbolj prizadeta):

- Med starejšimi je bila stopnja umrljivosti visoka
- Zdravniki in medicinske sestre
- Najbolj prizadete demografske skupine so bili zaposleni posamezniki.
- Starejše osebe
- Delavci s krajšim delovnim časom so bili resnično prizadeti
- Učenci, ki so se lahko učili od doma
- Učitelji
- Ženske
- Zaposleni starši so bili močno prizadeti

Udeležence smo vprašali, ali imajo kaj dodati:

- Covid 19 je povzročil več motenj v preživetju zaposlenih posameznikov.
- Menim, da je pandemija prizadela vse družbene skupine.

*Tabela 138: Preizkusi normalnosti*

|                                                                                                                                              | Kolmogorov-Smirnov |       | Shapiro-Wilk |       |
|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------|-------|--------------|-------|
|                                                                                                                                              | Statistika         | Sig.  | Statistika   | Sig.  |
| Omejitve zaradi covid-19 so vplivale na moje temeljne človekove pravice.                                                                     | 0,473              | 0,001 | 0,552        | 0,000 |
| Kriza covid-19 je name vplivala na naslednjih področjih življenja: Moj dohodek ali dohodek moje družine                                      | 0,473              | 0,001 | 0,552        | 0,000 |
| Kriza covid-19 je name vplivala na naslednjih področjih življenja: Diskriminacija v primerjavi z drugo privilegirano skupino moje skupnosti  | 0,300              | 0,016 | 0,833        | 0,015 |
| Kriza covid-19 je name vplivala na naslednjih področjih življenja: Omejen dostop do virov (kot je nadomestilo s strani vlade)                | 0,237              | 0,002 | 0,961        | 0,008 |
| Kriza covid-19 je name vplivala na naslednjih področjih življenja: Nisem se soočal/a z nobeno neenakostjo                                    | 0,304              | 0,015 | 0,817        | 0,011 |
| Po mojem mnenju je bil vpliv krize covid-19 na človekove pravice najmočnejši na: Dostop do zdravstvenega varstva/pravice do zdravja          | 0,241              | 0,020 | 0,821        | 0,012 |
| Po mojem mnenju je bil vpliv krize covid-19 na človekove pravice najmočnejši na: Pravico do izobraževanja                                    | 0,241              | 0,020 | 0,821        | 0,012 |
| Po mojem mnenju je bil vpliv krize covid-19 na človekove pravice najmočnejši na: Pravico do svobode mirnega zbiranja                         | 0,473              | 0,001 | 0,552        | 0,000 |
| Po mojem mnenju je bil vpliv krize covid-19 na človekove pravice najmočnejši na: Pravico do dela/izbire poklica                              | 0,300              | 0,016 | 0,883        | 0,033 |
| Po mojem mnenju je bil vpliv krize covid-19 na človekove pravice najmočnejši na: Svobodo vesti in bogoslužja v skladu z verskimi prepričanji | 0,231              | 0,020 | 0,881        | 0,031 |
| Po mojem mnenju je bil vpliv krize covid-19 na človekove pravice najmočnejši na: Svobodo gibanja                                             | 0,367              | 0,026 | 0,684        | 0,006 |
| Omejitve prostega gibanja državljanov v Evropi med epidemijo covid-19 so trajale predolgo.                                                   | 0,367              | 0,026 | 0,684        | 0,006 |
| Omejitev širjenja covid-19 bi lahko dosegli z drugimi sredstvi kot z implementiranimi.                                                       | 0,367              | 0,026 | 0,684        | 0,006 |
| Kriza covid-19 je po mojem mnenju še posebej prizadela pravice do življenja in zdravja naslednje družbene skupine: Starejše osebe            | 0,367              | 0,026 | 0,684        | 0,006 |
| Kriza covid-19 je po mojem mnenju še posebej prizadela pravice do življenja in zdravja naslednje družbene skupine: Invalidne osebe           | 0,237              | 0,020 | 0,961        | 0,018 |
| Kriza covid-19 je po mojem mnenju še posebej prizadela pravice do življenja in zdravja naslednje družbene skupine: Otroci in mladina         | 0,473              | 0,001 | 0,552        | 0,000 |

|                                                                                                                                                       |       |       |       |       |
|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Kriza covid-19 je po mojem mnenju še posebej prizadela pravice do življenja in zdravja naslednje družbene skupine: Zaposleni                          | 0,372 | 0,022 | 0,828 | 0,014 |
| Kriza covid-19 je po mojem mnenju še posebej prizadela pravice do življenja in zdravja naslednje družbene skupine: Osebe na socialni podpori          | 0,241 | 0,020 | 0,821 | 0,012 |
| Kriza covid-19 je po mojem mnenju še posebej prizadela pravice do življenja in zdravja naslednje družbene skupine: Ženske                             | 0,367 | 0,026 | 0,684 | 0,006 |
| Kriza covid-19 je po mojem mnenju še posebej prizadela pravice do življenja in zdravja naslednje družbene skupine: Osebe, ki opravljajo prekarna dela | 0,473 | 0,001 | 0,552 | 0,000 |

Testa Kolmogorov-Smirnov in Shapiro-Wilk sta statistično značilna (sig. < 0,05), ko se nanašata na vse zgoraj naštetе trditve, kar pomeni, da vrednosti niso porazdeljene normalno, zato bomo uporabili neparametrične teste.

*Tabela 139: Mann-Whitneyjev test za statistično pomembne razlike*

|                                                                                                           |                | N  | Srednja uvrstitev | Vsota rangov | Mann-Whitney U (sig.) |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------|----|-------------------|--------------|-----------------------|
| Kriza covid-19 je name vplivala na naslednjih področjih življenja: Moj dohodek ali dohodek moje družine   | 21-30          | 28 | 17,02             | 476,50       | 13,50 (0,025)         |
|                                                                                                           | 31-40          | 3  | 6,50              | 19,50        |                       |
|                                                                                                           | Skupaj         | 31 |                   |              |                       |
| Kriza covid-19 je name vplivala na naslednjih področjih življenja: Nisem se soočal/a z nobeno neenakostjo | 21-30          | 28 | 17,05             | 477,50       | 12,50 (0,036)         |
|                                                                                                           | 31-40          | 3  | 6,17              | 18,50        |                       |
|                                                                                                           | Skupaj         | 31 |                   |              |                       |
| Po mojem mnenju je bil vpliv krize covid-19 na človekove pravice najmočnejši na: Pravico do izobraževanja | Podeželje      | 5  | 6,50              | 32,50        | 17,50 (0,008)         |
|                                                                                                           | Mestno območje | 26 | 17,83             | 463,50       |                       |
|                                                                                                           | Skupaj         | 31 |                   |              |                       |

Mann-Whitneyjev test je statistično značilen (sig. < 0,05) pri naslednjih trditvah, ki se nanašajo na starost anketirancev "Kriza COVID-19 je vplivala na moj položaj na naslednjih področjih življenja: Kriza COVID-19 je vplivala na moj položaj na naslednjih področjih življenja: Nisem se soočil z neenakostjo." in "Kriza COVID-19 je vplivala na moj položaj na naslednjih področjih življenja: Nisem se soočil z neenakostjo.". Anketiranci, stari od 21 do 30 let, se z obema trditvama bolj strinjajo kot tisti, stari od 31 do 40 let.

Mann-Whitneyjev test je statistično značilen (sig. < 0,05) pri naslednji trditvi, ki se nanaša na območje bivanja anketirancev: "Po mojem mnenju je bil vpliv krize COVID-19 na človekove pravice najhujši: Pravica do izobraževanja.". Anketiranci iz mestnih območij se s trditvijo bolj strinjajo kot anketiranci iz podeželskih območij.

*Tabela 140: Mann-Whitneyjev test za spol*

|                                                                                                                                                        | Mann-Whitney U | Sig.  |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------|-------|
| Omejitve zaradi covida-19 so vplivale na moje temeljne človekove pravice.                                                                              | 106,000        | 0,736 |
| Kriza covida-19 je name vplivala na naslednjih področjih življenja: Moj dohodek ali dohodek moje družine                                               | 111,500        | 0,980 |
| Kriza covida-19 je name vplivala na naslednjih področjih življenja: Diskriminacija v primerjavi z drugo privilegirano skupino moje skupnosti           | 101,000        | 0,621 |
| Kriza covida-19 je name vplivala na naslednjih področjih življenja: Omejen dostop do virov (kot je nadomestilo s strani vlade)                         | 69,000         | 0,403 |
| Kriza covida-19 je name vplivala na naslednjih področjih življenja: Nisem se soočal/a z nobeno neenakostjo                                             | 105,000        | 0,756 |
| Po mojem mnenju je bil vpliv krize covida-19 na človekove pravice najmočnejši na: Dostop do zdravstvenega varstva/pravice do zdravja                   | 100,500        | 0,587 |
| Po mojem mnenju je bil vpliv krize covida-19 na človekove pravice najmočnejši na: Pravico do izobraževanja                                             | 90,000         | 0,339 |
| Po mojem mnenju je bil vpliv krize covida-19 na človekove pravice najmočnejši na: Pravico do svobode mirnega zbiranja                                  | 85,000         | 0,219 |
| Po mojem mnenju je bil vpliv krize covida-19 na človekove pravice najmočnejši na: Pravico do dela/izbire poklica                                       | 93,500         | 0,340 |
| Po mojem mnenju je bil vpliv krize covida-19 na človekove pravice najmočnejši na: Svobodo vesti in bogoslužja v skladu z verskimi prepričanji          | 89,000         | 0,449 |
| Po mojem mnenju je bil vpliv krize covida-19 na človekove pravice najmočnejši na: Svobodo gibanja                                                      | 110,000        | 0,921 |
| Omejitve prostega gibanja državljanov v Evropi med epidemijo covida-19 so trajale predolgo.                                                            | 94,000         | 0,919 |
| Omejitev širjenja covida-19 bi lahko dosegli z drugimi sredstvi kot z implementiranimi.                                                                | 27,500         | 0,222 |
| Kriza covida-19 je po mojem mnenju še posebej prizadela pravice do življenja in zdravja naslednje družbene skupine: Starejše osebe                     | 73,000         | 0,056 |
| Kriza covida-19 je po mojem mnenju še posebej prizadela pravice do življenja in zdravja naslednje družbene skupine: Invalidne osebe                    | 39,500         | 0,623 |
| Kriza covida-19 je po mojem mnenju še posebej prizadela pravice do življenja in zdravja naslednje družbene skupine: Otroci in mladina                  | 91,500         | 0,358 |
| Kriza covida-19 je po mojem mnenju še posebej prizadela pravice do življenja in zdravja naslednje družbene skupine: Zaposleni                          | 96,000         | 0,445 |
| Kriza covida-19 je po mojem mnenju še posebej prizadela pravice do življenja in zdravja naslednje družbene skupine: Osebe na socialni podpori          | 14,000         | 0,099 |
| Kriza covida-19 je po mojem mnenju še posebej prizadela pravice do življenja in zdravja naslednje družbene skupine: Ženske                             | 88,000         | 0,284 |
| Kriza covida-19 je po mojem mnenju še posebej prizadela pravice do življenja in zdravja naslednje družbene skupine: Osebe, ki opravljajo prekarna dela | 90,500         | 0,502 |

Mann-Whitneyjev test ni statistično značilen (sig. > 0,05), kar pomeni, da ni statistično značilnih razlik glede na spol.

*Tabela 141: Mann-Whitneyjev test za starostne skupine*

|                                                                                                                                                        | Mann-Whitney U | Sig.  |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------|-------|
| Omejitve zaradi covida-19 so vplivale na moje temeljne človekove pravice.                                                                              | 40,500         | 0,891 |
| Kriza covida-19 je name vplivala na naslednjih področjih življenja: Diskriminacija v primerjavi z drugo privilegirano skupino moje skupnosti           | 38,000         | 0,772 |
| Kriza covida-19 je name vplivala na naslednjih področjih življenja: Omejen dostop do virov (kot je nadomestilo s strani vlade)                         | 21,500         | 0,724 |
| Po mojem mnenju je bil vpliv krize covida-19 na človekove pravice najmočnejši na: Dostop do zdravstvenega varstva/pravice do zdravja                   | 24,500         | 0,189 |
| Po mojem mnenju je bil vpliv krize covida-19 na človekove pravice najmočnejši na: Pravico do izobraževanja                                             | 39,500         | 0,861 |
| Po mojem mnenju je bil vpliv krize covida-19 na človekove pravice najmočnejši na: Pravico do svobode mirnega zbiranja                                  | 40,500         | 0,912 |
| Po mojem mnenju je bil vpliv krize covida-19 na človekove pravice najmočnejši na: Pravico do dela/izbire poklica                                       | 32,500         | 0,426 |
| Po mojem mnenju je bil vpliv krize covida-19 na človekove pravice najmočnejši na: Svobodo vesti in bogoslužja v skladu z verskimi prepričanji          | 30,500         | 0,450 |
| Po mojem mnenju je bil vpliv krize covida-19 na človekove pravice najmočnejši na: Svobodo gibanja                                                      | 25,500         | 0,184 |
| Omejitve prostega gibanja državljanov v Evropi med epidemijo covida-19 so trajale predolgo.                                                            | 38,000         | 0,937 |
| Omejitev širjenja covida-19 bi lahko dosegli z drugimi sredstvi kot z implementiranimi.                                                                | 14,000         | 0,268 |
| Kriza covida-19 je po mojem mnenju še posebej prizadela pravice do življenja in zdravja naslednje družbene skupine: Starejše osebe                     | 22,500         | 0,128 |
| Kriza covida-19 je po mojem mnenju še posebej prizadela pravice do življenja in zdravja naslednje družbene skupine: Invalidne osebe                    | 12,000         | 0,385 |
| Kriza covida-19 je po mojem mnenju še posebej prizadela pravice do življenja in zdravja naslednje družbene skupine: Otroci in mladina                  | 31,500         | 0,446 |
| Kriza covida-19 je po mojem mnenju še posebej prizadela pravice do življenja in zdravja naslednje družbene skupine: Zaposleni                          | 21,500         | 0,113 |
| Kriza covida-19 je po mojem mnenju še posebej prizadela pravice do življenja in zdravja naslednje družbene skupine: Osebe na socialni podpori          | 15,500         | 0,698 |
| Kriza covida-19 je po mojem mnenju še posebej prizadela pravice do življenja in zdravja naslednje družbene skupine: Ženske                             | 24,500         | 0,209 |
| Kriza covida-19 je po mojem mnenju še posebej prizadela pravice do življenja in zdravja naslednje družbene skupine: Osebe, ki opravljajo prekarna dela | 21,000         | 0,126 |

Mann-Whitneyjev test ni statistično značilen (sig. > 0,05), kar pomeni, da med različnimi starostnimi skupinami ni statistično značilnih razlik.

*Tabela 142: Kruskal-Wallisov test za izobraževanje*

|                                                                                                                                                        | Kruskal-Wallis H | Sig.  |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------|-------|
| Omejitve zaradi covida-19 so vplivale na moje temeljne človekove pravice.                                                                              | 4,999            | 0,082 |
| Kriza covida-19 je name vplivala na naslednjih področjih življenja: Moj dohodek ali dohodek moje družine                                               | 0,168            | 0,919 |
| Kriza covida-19 je name vplivala na naslednjih področjih življenja: Diskriminacija v primerjavi z drugo privilegirano skupino moje skupnosti           | 0,022            | 0,989 |
| Kriza covida-19 je name vplivala na naslednjih področjih življenja: Omejen dostop do virov (kot je nadomestilo s strani vlade)                         | 1,742            | 0,419 |
| Kriza covida-19 je name vplivala na naslednjih področjih življenja: Nisem se soočal/a z nobeno neenakostjo                                             | 0,460            | 0,795 |
| Po mojem mnenju je bil vpliv krize covida-19 na človekove pravice najmočnejši na: Dostop do zdravstvenega varstva/pravice do zdravja                   | 1,864            | 0,394 |
| Po mojem mnenju je bil vpliv krize covida-19 na človekove pravice najmočnejši na: Pravico do izobraževanja                                             | 0,152            | 0,927 |
| Po mojem mnenju je bil vpliv krize covida-19 na človekove pravice najmočnejši na: Pravico do svobode mirnega zbiranja                                  | 2,673            | 0,263 |
| Po mojem mnenju je bil vpliv krize covida-19 na človekove pravice najmočnejši na: Pravico do dela/izbire poklica                                       | 3,290            | 0,193 |
| Po mojem mnenju je bil vpliv krize covida-19 na človekove pravice najmočnejši na: Svobodo vesti in bogoslužja v skladu z verskimi prepričanji          | 3,213            | 0,201 |
| Po mojem mnenju je bil vpliv krize covida-19 na človekove pravice najmočnejši na: Svobodo gibanja                                                      | 3,204            | 0,202 |
| Omejitve prostega gibanja državljanov v Evropi med epidemijo covida-19 so trajale predolgo.                                                            | 0,890            | 0,641 |
| Omejitev širjenja covida-19 bi lahko dosegli z drugimi sredstvi kot z implementiranimi.                                                                | 2,568            | 0,109 |
| Kriza covida-19 je po mojem mnenju še posebej prizadela pravice do življenja in zdravja naslednje družbene skupine: Starejše osebe                     | 2,179            | 0,336 |
| Kriza covida-19 je po mojem mnenju še posebej prizadela pravice do življenja in zdravja naslednje družbene skupine: Invalidne osebe                    | 2,224            | 0,329 |
| Kriza covida-19 je po mojem mnenju še posebej prizadela pravice do življenja in zdravja naslednje družbene skupine: Otroci in mladina                  | 0,234            | 0,890 |
| Kriza covida-19 je po mojem mnenju še posebej prizadela pravice do življenja in zdravja naslednje družbene skupine: Zaposleni                          | 0,319            | 0,853 |
| Kriza covida-19 je po mojem mnenju še posebej prizadela pravice do življenja in zdravja naslednje družbene skupine: Osebe na socialni podpori          | 0,151            | 0,698 |
| Kriza covida-19 je po mojem mnenju še posebej prizadela pravice do življenja in zdravja naslednje družbene skupine: Ženske                             | 1,125            | 0,570 |
| Kriza covida-19 je po mojem mnenju še posebej prizadela pravice do življenja in zdravja naslednje družbene skupine: Osebe, ki opravljajo prekarna dela | 0,020            | 0,990 |

Kruskal-Wallisov test ni statistično značilen (sig. > 0,05), kar pomeni, da ni statistično značilnih razlik glede na pridobljeno izobrazbo anketirancev.



*Tabela 143: Mann-Whitneyjev test za življenjsko območje*

|                                                                                                                                                        | Mann-Whitney U | Sig.  |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------|-------|
| Omejitve zaradi covida-19 so vplivale na moje temeljne človekove pravice.                                                                              | 49,000         | 0,240 |
| Kriza covida-19 je name vplivala na naslednjih področjih življenja: Moj dohodek ali dohodek moje družine                                               | 64,500         | 0,975 |
| Kriza covida-19 je name vplivala na naslednjih področjih življenja: Diskriminacija v primerjavi z drugo privilegirano skupino moje skupnosti           | 60,000         | 0,771 |
| Kriza covida-19 je name vplivala na naslednjih področjih življenja: Omejen dostop do virov (kot je nadomestilo s strani vlade)                         | 31,500         | 0,110 |
| Kriza covida-19 je name vplivala na naslednjih področjih življenja: Nisem se soočal/a z nobeno neenakostjo                                             | 64,500         | 0,977 |
| Po mojem mnenju je bil vpliv krize covida-19 na človekove pravice najmočnejši na: Dostop do zdravstvenega varstva/pravice do zdravja                   | 52,500         | 0,451 |
| Po mojem mnenju je bil vpliv krize covida-19 na človekove pravice najmočnejši na: Pravico do svobode mirnega zbiranja                                  | 50,000         | 0,376 |
| Po mojem mnenju je bil vpliv krize covida-19 na človekove pravice najmočnejši na: Pravico do dela/izbire poklica                                       | 58,500         | 0,661 |
| Po mojem mnenju je bil vpliv krize covida-19 na človekove pravice najmočnejši na: Svobodo vesti in bogoslužja v skladu z verskimi prepričanji          | 52,000         | 1,000 |
| Po mojem mnenju je bil vpliv krize covida-19 na človekove pravice najmočnejši na: Svobodo gibanja                                                      | 61,500         | 0,821 |
| Omejitve prostega gibanja državljanov v Evropi med epidemijo covida-19 so trajale predolgo.                                                            | 47,500         | 0,429 |
| Omejitev širjenja covida-19 bi lahko dosegli z drugimi sredstvi kot z implementiranimi.                                                                | 23,500         | 0,599 |
| Kriza covida-19 je po mojem mnenju še posebej prizadela pravice do življenja in zdravja naslednje družbene skupine: Starejše osebe                     | 35,500         | 0,064 |
| Kriza covida-19 je po mojem mnenju še posebej prizadela pravice do življenja in zdravja naslednje družbene skupine: Invalidne osebe                    | 30,000         | 0,711 |
| Kriza covida-19 je po mojem mnenju še posebej prizadela pravice do življenja in zdravja naslednje družbene skupine: Otroci in mladina                  | 39,000         | 0,130 |
| Kriza covida-19 je po mojem mnenju še posebej prizadela pravice do življenja in zdravja naslednje družbene skupine: Zaposleni                          | 38,500         | 0,099 |
| Kriza covida-19 je po mojem mnenju še posebej prizadela pravice do življenja in zdravja naslednje družbene skupine: Osebe na socialni podpori          | 9,000          | 0,464 |
| Kriza covida-19 je po mojem mnenju še posebej prizadela pravice do življenja in zdravja naslednje družbene skupine: Ženske                             | 51,000         | 0,419 |
| Kriza covida-19 je po mojem mnenju še posebej prizadela pravice do življenja in zdravja naslednje družbene skupine: Osebe, ki opravljajo prekarna dela | 36,500         | 0,100 |

Mann-Whitneyjev test ni statistično značilen (sig. > 0,05), kar pomeni, da ni statistično značilnih razlik glede na kraj bivanja anketirancev.

## VSE DRŽAVE

*Tabela 144: Spol*

|                     | Frekvenca | Odstotek |
|---------------------|-----------|----------|
| Ženske              | 243       | 68,1%    |
| Moški               | 105       | 29,4%    |
| Ne želim odgovoriti | 9         | 2,5%     |
| Skupaj              | 357       | 100,0%   |

Večina anketirancev (68,1 %) je ženskega spola, 29,4 % moškega spola, 2,5 % anketirancev pa ni navedlo odgovora.

*Tabela 145: Starost v letih*

|                 | Frekvenca | Odstotek | Povprečje | Standardni odklon |
|-----------------|-----------|----------|-----------|-------------------|
| 20 let ali manj | 32        | 9,0%     | 38,5      | 15,6              |
| 21-30           | 108       | 30,3%    |           |                   |
| 31-40           | 78        | 21,9%    |           |                   |
| 41-50           | 54        | 15,2%    |           |                   |
| 51-60           | 46        | 12,9%    |           |                   |
| 61-70           | 26        | 7,3%     |           |                   |
| 71 let ali več  | 12        | 3,4%     |           |                   |
| Skupaj          | 356       | 100,0%   |           |                   |

Povprečna starost anketirancev je 38,5 leta, standardni odklon pa 15,6 leta. Skoraj tretjina anketirancev (30,3 %) je starih od 21 do 30 let, 21,9 % od 31 do 40 let, 15,2 % od 41 do 50 let in 12,9 % od 51 do 60 let. Le 9,0 % anketirancev je starih 20 let ali manj, 7,3 % pa je starih od 61 do 70 let. Najmanjši odstotek anketirancev (3,4 %) je starih 71 let ali več.

*Tabela 146: Najvišja zaključena stopnja izobrazbe ali stopnja šolanja*

|                    | Frekvenca | Odstotek |
|--------------------|-----------|----------|
| Srednja šola       | 102       | 28,5%    |
| Dodiplomski študij | 89        | 24,9%    |
| Magistrski študij  | 150       | 41,9%    |
| Doktorski študij   | 14        | 3,9%     |
| Drugo              | 3         | 0,8%     |
| Skupaj             | 358       | 100,0%   |

Skoraj polovica anketirancev (41,9 %) je pridobila magisterij, 28,5 % pa je končalo srednjo šolo. Malo manj kot četrtina anketirancev (24,9 %) je končalo dodiplomski študij, 3,9 % pa doktorski študij. Najmanjši odstotek anketirancev (0,8 %) je odgovoril z odgovori drugo.

**Tabela 147: Življenjska površina**

|                    | Frekvenca | Odstotek |
|--------------------|-----------|----------|
| Podeželje          | 55        | 15,4%    |
| Predmestno območje | 49        | 13,7%    |
| Mestno območje     | 254       | 70,9%    |
| Skupaj             | 358       | 100,0%   |

Večina anketirancev (70,9 %) živi v mestih, 15,4 % na podeželju in 13,7 % v predmestjih.

**Tabela 148: Država trenutnega prebivališča**

|             | Frekvenca | Odstotek |
|-------------|-----------|----------|
| Bolgarija   | 30        | 8,4%     |
| Ciper       | 32        | 8,9%     |
| Francija    | 30        | 8,4%     |
| Grčija      | 30        | 8,4%     |
| Italija     | 99        | 27,7%    |
| Portugalska | 31        | 8,7%     |
| Slovenija   | 36        | 10,1%    |
| Španija     | 39        | 10,9%    |
| Švedska     | 31        | 8,7%     |
| Skupaj      | 358       | 100,0%   |

Največ anketirancev (27,7 %) živi v Italiji, 10,9 % v Španiji in 10,1 % v Sloveniji. Anketirancev s Cipra je 8,9 %. Enak odstotek anketirancev (8,7 %) živi na Švedskem in Portugalskem. Enak odstotek anketirancev (8,4 %) živi v Franciji, Grčiji in Bolgariji.

**Tabela 149: Cronbachova alfa**

| Cronbachova alfa | N postavk |
|------------------|-----------|
| 0,879            | 20        |

Vrednost Cronbachovega alfa je 0,879, kar pomeni, da je zanesljivost vprašalnika dobra.

**Tabela 150: KMO in Bartlettov test**

|                                                     |                       |          |
|-----------------------------------------------------|-----------------------|----------|
| Kaiser-Meyer-Olkinovo merilo ustreznosti vzorčenja. |                       | 0,895    |
| Bartlettov test sferičnosti                         | Približno Chi-kvadrat | 1800,627 |
|                                                     | df                    | 190      |
|                                                     | Sig.                  | 0,000    |

Mera KMO (0,895) in Bartlettov test sferičnosti (sig. < 0,05) potrjujeta, da so podatki primerni za faktorsko analizo. Uporabili smo metodo faktoriranja glavnih osi in rotacijo Varimax s Kaiserjevo normalizacijo.

Tabela 151: Občine

|                                                                                                                                                        | Začetni | Ekstrakcija |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------|-------------|
| Omejitve zaradi covida-19 so vplivale na moje temeljne človekove pravice.                                                                              | 0,510   | 0,554       |
| Kriza covida-19 je name vplivala na naslednjih področjih življenja: Moj dohodek ali dohodek moje družine                                               | 0,425   | 0,397       |
| Kriza covida-19 je name vplivala na naslednjih področjih življenja: Diskriminacija v primerjavi z drugo privilegirano skupino moje skupnosti           | 0,488   | 0,632       |
| Kriza covida-19 je name vplivala na naslednjih področjih življenja: Omejen dostop do virov (kot je nadomestilo s strani vlade)                         | 0,433   | 0,522       |
| Kriza covida-19 je name vplivala na naslednjih področjih življenja: Nisem se soočal/a z nobeno neenakostjo                                             | 0,331   | 0,292       |
| Po mojem mnenju je bil vpliv krize covida-19 na človekove pravice najmočnejši na: Dostop do zdravstvenega varstva/pravice do zdravja                   | 0,492   | 0,451       |
| Po mojem mnenju je bil vpliv krize covida-19 na človekove pravice najmočnejši na: Pravico do izobraževanja                                             | 0,514   | 0,492       |
| Po mojem mnenju je bil vpliv krize covida-19 na človekove pravice najmočnejši na: Pravico do svobode mirnega zbiranja                                  | 0,626   | 0,690       |
| Po mojem mnenju je bil vpliv krize covida-19 na človekove pravice najmočnejši na: Pravico do dela/izbire poklica                                       | 0,575   | 0,656       |
| Po mojem mnenju je bil vpliv krize covida-19 na človekove pravice najmočnejši na: Svobodo vesti in bogoslužja v skladu z verskimi prepričanji          | 0,321   | 0,307       |
| Po mojem mnenju je bil vpliv krize covida-19 na človekove pravice najmočnejši na: Svobodo gibanja                                                      | 0,557   | 0,583       |
| Omejitve prostega gibanja državljanov v Evropi med epidemijo covida-19 so trajale predolgo.                                                            | 0,503   | 0,618       |
| Omejitev širjenja covida-19 bi lahko dosegli z drugimi sredstvi kot z implementiranimi.                                                                | 0,462   | 0,501       |
| Kriza covida-19 je po mojem mnenju še posebej prizadela pravice do življenja in zdravja naslednje družbene skupine: Starejše osebe                     | 0,498   | 0,497       |
| Kriza covida-19 je po mojem mnenju še posebej prizadela pravice do življenja in zdravja naslednje družbene skupine: Invalidne osebe                    | 0,475   | 0,460       |
| Kriza covida-19 je po mojem mnenju še posebej prizadela pravice do življenja in zdravja naslednje družbene skupine: Otroci in mladina                  | 0,306   | 0,243       |
| Kriza covida-19 je po mojem mnenju še posebej prizadela pravice do življenja in zdravja naslednje družbene skupine: Zaposleni                          | 0,605   | 0,607       |
| Kriza covida-19 je po mojem mnenju še posebej prizadela pravice do življenja in zdravja naslednje družbene skupine: Osebe na socialni podpori          | 0,532   | 0,561       |
| Kriza covida-19 je po mojem mnenju še posebej prizadela pravice do življenja in zdravja naslednje družbene skupine: Ženske                             | 0,462   | 0,482       |
| Kriza covida-19 je po mojem mnenju še posebej prizadela pravice do življenja in zdravja naslednje družbene skupine: Osebe, ki opravljajo prekarna dela | 0,565   | 0,550       |

Vse komunalitete so višje od 0,2, kar pomeni, da spremenljivke opredeljujejo naš pojav, prav tako ni treba izključiti nobene spremenljivke.

Tabela 152: Pojasnjena skupna varianca

| Dejavnik | Začetne lastne vrednosti |              |               | Ekstrakcija vsote kvadratnih obremenitev |              |               | Vrtilne vsote kvadratnih obremenitev |              |               |
|----------|--------------------------|--------------|---------------|------------------------------------------|--------------|---------------|--------------------------------------|--------------|---------------|
|          | Skupaj                   | % odstopanja | Kumulativni % | Skupaj                                   | % odstopanja | Kumulativni % | Skupaj                               | % odstopanja | Kumulativni % |
| 1        | 7,194                    | 35,970       | 35,970        | 6,726                                    | 33,629       | 33,629        | 3,749                                | 18,746       | 18,746        |
| 2        | 2,260                    | 11,298       | 47,268        | 1,764                                    | 8,822        | 42,452        | 2,637                                | 13,184       | 31,930        |
| 3        | 1,446                    | 7,232        | 54,500        | 0,969                                    | 4,843        | 47,295        | 2,479                                | 12,394       | 44,323        |
| 4        | 1,069                    | 5,347        | 59,847        | 0,636                                    | 3,179        | 50,474        | 1,230                                | 6,151        | 50,474        |
| 5        | 0,985                    | 4,924        | 64,771        |                                          |              |               |                                      |              |               |
| 6        | 0,859                    | 4,294        | 69,065        |                                          |              |               |                                      |              |               |
| 7        | 0,751                    | 3,753        | 72,818        |                                          |              |               |                                      |              |               |
| 8        | 0,683                    | 3,416        | 76,234        |                                          |              |               |                                      |              |               |
| 9        | 0,588                    | 2,938        | 79,171        |                                          |              |               |                                      |              |               |
| 10       | 0,525                    | 2,624        | 81,795        |                                          |              |               |                                      |              |               |
| 11       | 0,485                    | 2,426        | 84,221        |                                          |              |               |                                      |              |               |
| 12       | 0,471                    | 2,354        | 86,575        |                                          |              |               |                                      |              |               |
| 13       | 0,442                    | 2,212        | 88,787        |                                          |              |               |                                      |              |               |
| 14       | 0,429                    | 2,146        | 90,933        |                                          |              |               |                                      |              |               |
| 15       | 0,373                    | 1,866        | 92,800        |                                          |              |               |                                      |              |               |
| 16       | 0,341                    | 1,703        | 94,503        |                                          |              |               |                                      |              |               |
| 17       | 0,299                    | 1,496        | 95,999        |                                          |              |               |                                      |              |               |
| 18       | 0,285                    | 1,426        | 97,425        |                                          |              |               |                                      |              |               |
| 19       | 0,267                    | 1,333        | 98,758        |                                          |              |               |                                      |              |               |

|    |           |       |         |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|----|-----------|-------|---------|--|--|--|--|--|--|
| 20 | 0,24<br>8 | 1,242 | 100,000 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|----|-----------|-------|---------|--|--|--|--|--|--|

SPSS predlaga izključitev štirih dejavnikov, saj je njihova lastna vrednost večja od 1, prav tako lahko štirje dejavniki pojasnijo 50,474 % skupne variance.

*Tabela 153: Matrika rotiranih faktorjev*

|                                                                                                                                               | Dejavnik |       |        |       |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------|-------|--------|-------|
|                                                                                                                                               | 1        | 2     | 3      | 4     |
| Omejitve zaradi covida-19 so vplivale na moje temeljne človekove pravice.                                                                     |          |       | 0,578  |       |
| Kriza covida-19 je name vplivala na naslednjih področjih življenja: Moj dohodek ali dohodek moje družine                                      |          |       | 0,588  |       |
| Kriza covida-19 je name vplivala na naslednjih področjih življenja: Diskriminacija v primerjavi z drugo privilegirano skupino moje skupnosti  |          |       | 0,785  |       |
| Kriza covida-19 je name vplivala na naslednjih področjih življenja: Omejen dostop do virov (kot je nadomestilo s strani vlade)                |          |       | 0,683  |       |
| Kriza covida-19 je name vplivala na naslednjih področjih življenja: Nisem se soočal/a z nobeno neenakostjo                                    |          |       | -0,488 |       |
| Po mojem mnenju je bil vpliv krize covida-19 na človekove pravice najmočnejši na: Dostop do zdravstvenega varstva/pravice do zdravja          | 0,482    |       |        |       |
| Po mojem mnenju je bil vpliv krize covida-19 na človekove pravice najmočnejši na: Pravico do izraževanja                                      |          | 0,497 |        |       |
| Po mojem mnenju je bil vpliv krize covida-19 na človekove pravice najmočnejši na: Pravico do svobode mirnega zbiranja                         |          | 0,706 |        |       |
| Po mojem mnenju je bil vpliv krize covida-19 na človekove pravice najmočnejši na: Pravico do dela/izbire poklica                              |          | 0,703 |        |       |
| Po mojem mnenju je bil vpliv krize covida-19 na človekove pravice najmočnejši na: Svobodo vesti in bogoslužja v skladu z verskimi prepričanji |          | 0,498 |        |       |
| Po mojem mnenju je bil vpliv krize covida-19 na človekove pravice najmočnejši na: Svobodo gibanja                                             |          | 0,649 |        |       |
| Omejitve prostega gibanja državljanov v Evropi med epidemijo covida-19 so trajale predolgo.                                                   |          |       |        | 0,679 |
| Omejitev širjenja covida-19 bi lahko dosegli z drugimi sredstvi kot z implementiranimi.                                                       |          |       |        | 0,536 |
| Kriza covida-19 je po mojem mnenju še posebej prizadela pravice do življenja in zdravja naslednje družbene skupine: Starejše osebe            | 0,634    |       |        |       |
| Kriza covida-19 je po mojem mnenju še posebej prizadela pravice do življenja in zdravja naslednje družbene skupine: Invalidne osebe           | 0,650    |       |        |       |

|                                                                                                                                                       |       |  |  |  |
|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------|--|--|--|
| Kriza covid-19 je po mojem mnenju še posebej prizadela pravice do življenja in zdravja naslednje družbene skupine: Otroci in mladina                  | 0,428 |  |  |  |
| Kriza covid-19 je po mojem mnenju še posebej prizadela pravice do življenja in zdravja naslednje družbene skupine: Zaposleni                          | 0,682 |  |  |  |
| Kriza covid-19 je po mojem mnenju še posebej prizadela pravice do življenja in zdravja naslednje družbene skupine: Osebe na socialni podpori          | 0,696 |  |  |  |
| Kriza covid-19 je po mojem mnenju še posebej prizadela pravice do življenja in zdravja naslednje družbene skupine: Ženske                             | 0,622 |  |  |  |
| Kriza covid-19 je po mojem mnenju še posebej prizadela pravice do življenja in zdravja naslednje družbene skupine: Osebe, ki opravljajo prekarna dela | 0,676 |  |  |  |

Opazimo lahko, katere spremenljivke so bile razvrščene znotraj določenega faktorja znotraj faktorske matrike. Sklepamo lahko, da je naš vprašalnik veljaven, zato je primeren za uporabo.

*Tabela 154: Preizkusi normalnosti*

|                                                                                                                                             | Kolmogorov-Smirnov |       | Shapiro-Wilk |       |
|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------|-------|--------------|-------|
|                                                                                                                                             | Statistika         | Sig.  | Statistika   | Sig.  |
| Omejitve zaradi covid-19 so vplivale na moje temeljne človekove pravice.                                                                    | 0,278              | 0,000 | 0,840        | 0,000 |
| Kriza covid-19 je name vplivala na naslednjih področjih življenja: Moj dohodek ali dohodek moje družine                                     | 0,204              | 0,000 | 0,898        | 0,000 |
| Kriza covid-19 je name vplivala na naslednjih področjih življenja: Diskriminacija v primerjavi z drugo privilegirano skupino moje skupnosti | 0,191              | 0,000 | 0,898        | 0,000 |
| Kriza covid-19 je name vplivala na naslednjih področjih življenja: Omejen dostop do virov (kot je nadomestilo s strani vlade)               | 0,198              | 0,000 | 0,904        | 0,000 |
| Kriza covid-19 je name vplivala na naslednjih področjih življenja: Nisem se soočal/a z nobeno neenakostjo                                   | 0,179              | 0,000 | 0,902        | 0,000 |
| Po mojem mnenju je bil vpliv krize covid-19 na človekove pravice najmočnejši na: Dostop do zdravstvenega varstva/pravice do zdravja         | 0,268              | 0,000 | 0,803        | 0,000 |
| Po mojem mnenju je bil vpliv krize covid-19 na človekove pravice najmočnejši na: Pravico do izražanja                                       | 0,265              | 0,000 | 0,855        | 0,000 |
| Po mojem mnenju je bil vpliv krize covid-19 na človekove pravice najmočnejši na: Pravico do svobode mirnega zbiranja                        | 0,264              | 0,000 | 0,808        | 0,000 |
| Po mojem mnenju je bil vpliv krize covid-19 na človekove pravice najmočnejši na: Pravico do dela/izbire poklica                             | 0,255              | 0,000 | 0,874        | 0,000 |



|                                                                                                                                                        |       |       |       |       |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Po mojem mnenju je bil vpliv krize covida-19 na človekove pravice najmočnejši na: Svobodo vesti in bogoslužja v skladu z verskimi prepričanji          | 0,174 | 0,000 | 0,903 | 0,000 |
| Po mojem mnenju je bil vpliv krize covida-19 na človekove pravice najmočnejši na: Svobodo gibanja                                                      | 0,279 | 0,000 | 0,730 | 0,000 |
| Omejitve prostega gibanja državljanov v Evropi med epidemijo covida-19 so trajale predolgo.                                                            | 0,226 | 0,000 | 0,849 | 0,000 |
| Omejitev širjenja covida-19 bi lahko dosegli z drugimi sredstvi kot z implementiranimi.                                                                | 0,226 | 0,000 | 0,887 | 0,000 |
| Kriza covida-19 je po mojem mnenju še posebej prizadela pravice do življenja in zdravja naslednje družbene skupine: Starejše osebe                     | 0,288 | 0,000 | 0,730 | 0,000 |
| Kriza covida-19 je po mojem mnenju še posebej prizadela pravice do življenja in zdravja naslednje družbene skupine: Invalidne osebe                    | 0,289 | 0,000 | 0,746 | 0,000 |
| Kriza covida-19 je po mojem mnenju še posebej prizadela pravice do življenja in zdravja naslednje družbene skupine: Otroci in mladina                  | 0,282 | 0,000 | 0,761 | 0,000 |
| Kriza covida-19 je po mojem mnenju še posebej prizadela pravice do življenja in zdravja naslednje družbene skupine: Zaposleni                          | 0,240 | 0,000 | 0,855 | 0,000 |
| Kriza covida-19 je po mojem mnenju še posebej prizadela pravice do življenja in zdravja naslednje družbene skupine: Osebe na socialni podpori          | 0,222 | 0,000 | 0,849 | 0,000 |
| Kriza covida-19 je po mojem mnenju še posebej prizadela pravice do življenja in zdravja naslednje družbene skupine: Ženske                             | 0,195 | 0,000 | 0,891 | 0,000 |
| Kriza covida-19 je po mojem mnenju še posebej prizadela pravice do življenja in zdravja naslednje družbene skupine: Osebe, ki opravljajo prekarna dela | 0,262 | 0,000 | 0,815 | 0,000 |

Testa Kolmogorov-Smirnov in Shapiro-Wilk sta statistično značilna (sig. < 0,05), ko se nanašata na vse zgoraj naštetе trditve, kar pomeni, da vrednosti niso porazdeljene normalno, zato bomo uporabili neparametrične teste.

*Tabela 155: Kruskal-Wallisov test za statistično pomembne razlike*

| Država trenutnega prebivališča                                            |             | N  | Srednja uvrstitev | Kruskal-Wallis H (sig.) |
|---------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------|----|-------------------|-------------------------|
| Omejitve zaradi covida-19 so vplivale na moje temeljne človekove pravice. | Bolgarija   | 30 | 216,22            | 36,13 (0,000)           |
|                                                                           | Ciper       | 32 | 203,30            |                         |
|                                                                           | Francija    | 30 | 185,80            |                         |
|                                                                           | Grčija      | 30 | 217,13            |                         |
|                                                                           | Italija     | 98 | 152,98            |                         |
|                                                                           | Portugalska | 31 | 121,84            |                         |
|                                                                           | Slovenija   | 36 | 221,99            |                         |

|                                                                                                                                             |             |     |        |               |
|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------|-----|--------|---------------|
|                                                                                                                                             | Španija     | 39  | 161,77 |               |
|                                                                                                                                             | Švedska     | 31  | 185,60 |               |
|                                                                                                                                             | Skupaj      | 357 |        |               |
| Kriza covid-19 je name vplivala na naslednjih področjih življenja: Moj dohodek ali dohodek moje družine                                     | Bolgarija   | 30  | 196,93 | 56,02 (0,000) |
|                                                                                                                                             | Ciper       | 32  | 190,53 |               |
|                                                                                                                                             | Francija    | 30  | 160,37 |               |
|                                                                                                                                             | Grčija      | 29  | 248,36 |               |
|                                                                                                                                             | Italija     | 98  | 160,14 |               |
|                                                                                                                                             | Portugalska | 31  | 115,02 |               |
|                                                                                                                                             | Slovenija   | 36  | 228,99 |               |
|                                                                                                                                             | Španija     | 39  | 131,55 |               |
|                                                                                                                                             | Švedska     | 31  | 222,39 |               |
|                                                                                                                                             | Skupaj      | 356 |        |               |
| Kriza covid-19 je name vplivala na naslednjih področjih življenja: Diskriminacija v primerjavi z drugo privilegirano skupino moje skupnosti | Bolgarija   | 27  | 198,50 | 28,29 (0,000) |
|                                                                                                                                             | Ciper       | 32  | 160,27 |               |
|                                                                                                                                             | Francija    | 30  | 176,80 |               |
|                                                                                                                                             | Grčija      | 30  | 235,63 |               |
|                                                                                                                                             | Italija     | 96  | 150,23 |               |
|                                                                                                                                             | Portugalska | 31  | 164,73 |               |
|                                                                                                                                             | Slovenija   | 34  | 202,03 |               |
|                                                                                                                                             | Španija     | 38  | 146,47 |               |
|                                                                                                                                             | Švedska     | 31  | 201,63 |               |
|                                                                                                                                             | Skupaj      | 349 |        |               |
| Kriza covid-19 je name vplivala na naslednjih področjih življenja: Omejen dostop do virov (kot je nadomestilo s strani vlade)               | Bolgarija   | 29  | 204,17 | 24,77 (0,002) |
|                                                                                                                                             | Ciper       | 31  | 153,35 |               |
|                                                                                                                                             | Francija    | 27  | 197,56 |               |
|                                                                                                                                             | Grčija      | 30  | 216,07 |               |
|                                                                                                                                             | Italija     | 95  | 149,51 |               |
|                                                                                                                                             | Portugalska | 31  | 137,15 |               |
|                                                                                                                                             | Slovenija   | 35  | 197,24 |               |
|                                                                                                                                             | Španija     | 36  | 168,54 |               |
|                                                                                                                                             | Švedska     | 27  | 162,74 |               |
|                                                                                                                                             | Skupaj      | 341 |        |               |
| Kriza covid-19 je name vplivala na naslednjih področjih življenja: Nisem se soočal/a z nobeno neenakostjo                                   | Bolgarija   | 30  | 135,53 | 22,70 (0,004) |
|                                                                                                                                             | Ciper       | 30  | 194,40 |               |
|                                                                                                                                             | Francija    | 30  | 152,05 |               |
|                                                                                                                                             | Grčija      | 30  | 147,67 |               |
|                                                                                                                                             | Italija     | 99  | 193,47 |               |
|                                                                                                                                             | Portugalska | 30  | 221,23 |               |
|                                                                                                                                             | Slovenija   | 35  | 154,31 |               |
|                                                                                                                                             | Španija     | 36  | 187,94 |               |
|                                                                                                                                             | Švedska     | 31  | 158,98 |               |
|                                                                                                                                             | Skupaj      | 351 |        |               |
| Po mojem mnenju je bil vpliv krize covid-19 na človekove pravice                                                                            | Bolgarija   | 30  | 208,62 | 71,19 (0,000) |
|                                                                                                                                             | Ciper       | 32  | 174,08 |               |

|                                                                                                                                               |             |     |        |               |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------|-----|--------|---------------|
| najmočnejši na: Dostop do zdravstvenega varstva/pravice do zdravja                                                                            | Francija    | 30  | 194,98 |               |
|                                                                                                                                               | Grčija      | 30  | 202,28 |               |
|                                                                                                                                               | Italija     | 91  | 133,58 |               |
|                                                                                                                                               | Portugalska | 30  | 116,68 |               |
|                                                                                                                                               | Slovenija   | 36  | 223,07 |               |
|                                                                                                                                               | Španija     | 39  | 245,27 |               |
|                                                                                                                                               | Švedska     | 31  | 131,48 |               |
|                                                                                                                                               | Skupaj      | 349 |        |               |
| Po mojem mnenju je bil vpliv krize covida-19 na človekove pravice najmočnejši na: Pravico do izobraževanja                                    | Bolgarija   | 28  | 199,46 | 42,17 (0,000) |
|                                                                                                                                               | Ciper       | 32  | 192,09 |               |
|                                                                                                                                               | Francija    | 30  | 204,73 |               |
|                                                                                                                                               | Grčija      | 30  | 188,18 |               |
|                                                                                                                                               | Italija     | 87  | 145,35 |               |
|                                                                                                                                               | Portugalska | 30  | 108,55 |               |
|                                                                                                                                               | Slovenija   | 35  | 193,44 |               |
|                                                                                                                                               | Španija     | 37  | 209,76 |               |
|                                                                                                                                               | Švedska     | 31  | 129,58 |               |
|                                                                                                                                               | Skupaj      | 340 |        |               |
| Po mojem mnenju je bil vpliv krize covida-19 na človekove pravice najmočnejši na: Pravico do svobode mirnega zbiranja                         | Bolgarija   | 30  | 195,35 | 49,23 (0,000) |
|                                                                                                                                               | Ciper       | 32  | 187,16 |               |
|                                                                                                                                               | Francija    | 29  | 163,88 |               |
|                                                                                                                                               | Grčija      | 30  | 205,27 |               |
|                                                                                                                                               | Italija     | 87  | 136,11 |               |
|                                                                                                                                               | Portugalska | 31  | 101,76 |               |
|                                                                                                                                               | Slovenija   | 36  | 213,13 |               |
|                                                                                                                                               | Španija     | 36  | 205,83 |               |
|                                                                                                                                               | Švedska     | 31  | 187,55 |               |
|                                                                                                                                               | Skupaj      | 342 |        |               |
| Po mojem mnenju je bil vpliv krize covida-19 na človekove pravice najmočnejši na: Pravico do dela/izbire poklica                              | Bolgarija   | 29  | 168,59 | 26,06 (0,001) |
|                                                                                                                                               | Ciper       | 32  | 171,52 |               |
|                                                                                                                                               | Francija    | 29  | 168,48 |               |
|                                                                                                                                               | Grčija      | 30  | 213,72 |               |
|                                                                                                                                               | Italija     | 95  | 151,32 |               |
|                                                                                                                                               | Portugalska | 30  | 151,08 |               |
|                                                                                                                                               | Slovenija   | 36  | 163,44 |               |
|                                                                                                                                               | Španija     | 38  | 222,01 |               |
|                                                                                                                                               | Švedska     | 31  | 210,39 |               |
|                                                                                                                                               | Skupaj      | 350 |        |               |
| Po mojem mnenju je bil vpliv krize covida-19 na človekove pravice najmočnejši na: Svobodo vesti in bogoslužja v skladu z verskimi prepričanji | Bolgarija   | 29  | 152,14 | 16,06 (0,042) |
|                                                                                                                                               | Ciper       | 31  | 182,89 |               |
|                                                                                                                                               | Francija    | 30  | 152,60 |               |
|                                                                                                                                               | Grčija      | 30  | 198,63 |               |
|                                                                                                                                               | Italija     | 78  | 160,27 |               |
|                                                                                                                                               | Portugalska | 30  | 136,13 |               |
|                                                                                                                                               | Slovenija   | 34  | 155,75 |               |

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|                                                                                                                                   | Španija     | 28  | 181,82 |               |
|                                                                                                                                   | Švedska     | 30  | 125,67 |               |
|                                                                                                                                   | Skupaj      | 320 |        |               |
| Po mojem mnenju je bil vpliv krize covid-19 na človekove pravice najmočnejši na: Svobodo gibanja                                  | Bolgarija   | 30  | 199,63 | 69,96 (0,000) |
|                                                                                                                                   | Ciper       | 32  | 183,06 |               |
|                                                                                                                                   | Francija    | 30  | 178,57 |               |
|                                                                                                                                   | Grčija      | 29  | 189,71 |               |
|                                                                                                                                   | Italija     | 86  | 120,41 |               |
|                                                                                                                                   | Portugalska | 30  | 106,88 |               |
|                                                                                                                                   | Slovenija   | 35  | 207,49 |               |
|                                                                                                                                   | Španija     | 39  | 222,22 |               |
|                                                                                                                                   | Švedska     | 31  | 208,29 |               |
|                                                                                                                                   | Skupaj      | 342 |        |               |
| Omejitve prostega gibanja državljanov v Evropi med epidemijo covid-19 so trajale predolgo.                                        | Bolgarija   | 29  | 192,09 | 53,68 (0,000) |
|                                                                                                                                   | Ciper       | 32  | 208,50 |               |
|                                                                                                                                   | Francija    | 30  | 190,33 |               |
|                                                                                                                                   | Grčija      | 30  | 208,58 |               |
|                                                                                                                                   | Italija     | 99  | 133,69 |               |
|                                                                                                                                   | Portugalska | 30  | 133,12 |               |
|                                                                                                                                   | Slovenija   | 35  | 229,90 |               |
|                                                                                                                                   | Španija     | 36  | 149,31 |               |
|                                                                                                                                   | Švedska     | 29  | 226,36 |               |
|                                                                                                                                   | Skupaj      | 350 |        |               |
| Omejitev širjenja covid-19 bi lahko dosegli z drugimi sredstvi kot z implementiranimi.                                            | Bolgarija   | 23  | 180,48 | 68,14 (0,000) |
|                                                                                                                                   | Ciper       | 30  | 176,00 |               |
|                                                                                                                                   | Francija    | 30  | 187,92 |               |
|                                                                                                                                   | Grčija      | 28  | 206,11 |               |
|                                                                                                                                   | Italija     | 90  | 119,59 |               |
|                                                                                                                                   | Portugalska | 23  | 87,09  |               |
|                                                                                                                                   | Slovenija   | 34  | 203,60 |               |
|                                                                                                                                   | Španija     | 28  | 144,41 |               |
|                                                                                                                                   | Švedska     | 18  | 99,33  |               |
|                                                                                                                                   | Skupaj      | 304 |        |               |
| Kriza covid-19 je po mojem mnenju še posebej prizadela pravice do življenja in zdravja naslednje družbene skupine: Starejše osebe | Bolgarija   | 29  | 198,07 | 64,09 (0,000) |
|                                                                                                                                   | Ciper       | 31  | 172,27 |               |
|                                                                                                                                   | Francija    | 30  | 196,22 |               |
|                                                                                                                                   | Grčija      | 30  | 203,18 |               |
|                                                                                                                                   | Italija     | 98  | 153,43 |               |
|                                                                                                                                   | Portugalska | 30  | 74,67  |               |
|                                                                                                                                   | Slovenija   | 35  | 196,81 |               |
|                                                                                                                                   | Španija     | 39  | 230,06 |               |
|                                                                                                                                   | Švedska     | 31  | 202,48 |               |
|                                                                                                                                   | Skupaj      | 353 |        |               |
| Kriza covid-19 je po mojem mnenju še posebej prizadela pravice do                                                                 | Bolgarija   | 26  | 185,73 | 55,12 (0,000) |
|                                                                                                                                   | Ciper       | 29  | 176,36 |               |

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| Življenja in zdravja naslednje družbene skupine: Invalidne osebe                                                                             | Francija    | 29  | 199,40 |               |
|                                                                                                                                              | Grčija      | 30  | 207,33 |               |
|                                                                                                                                              | Italija     | 98  | 145,48 |               |
|                                                                                                                                              | Portugalska | 31  | 107,56 |               |
|                                                                                                                                              | Slovenija   | 29  | 177,52 |               |
|                                                                                                                                              | Španija     | 39  | 217,41 |               |
|                                                                                                                                              | Švedska     | 21  | 100,64 |               |
|                                                                                                                                              | Skupaj      | 332 |        |               |
| Kriza covid-19 je po mojem mnenju še posebej prizadela pravice do življenja in zdravja naslednje družbene skupine: Otroci in mladina         | Bolgarija   | 29  | 165,29 | 71,95 (0,000) |
|                                                                                                                                              | Ciper       | 32  | 197,19 |               |
|                                                                                                                                              | Francija    | 30  | 192,15 |               |
|                                                                                                                                              | Grčija      | 30  | 212,32 |               |
|                                                                                                                                              | Italija     | 99  | 189,81 |               |
|                                                                                                                                              | Portugalska | 31  | 106,68 |               |
|                                                                                                                                              | Slovenija   | 34  | 205,54 |               |
|                                                                                                                                              | Španija     | 38  | 218,71 |               |
|                                                                                                                                              | Švedska     | 31  | 70,95  |               |
|                                                                                                                                              | Skupaj      | 354 |        |               |
| Kriza covid-19 je po mojem mnenju še posebej prizadela pravice do življenja in zdravja naslednje družbene skupine: Zaposleni                 | Bolgarija   | 30  | 209,35 | 37,72 (0,000) |
|                                                                                                                                              | Ciper       | 32  | 193,73 |               |
|                                                                                                                                              | Francija    | 30  | 190,60 |               |
|                                                                                                                                              | Grčija      | 29  | 191,47 |               |
|                                                                                                                                              | Italija     | 97  | 143,85 |               |
|                                                                                                                                              | Portugalska | 31  | 117,89 |               |
|                                                                                                                                              | Slovenija   | 36  | 192,68 |               |
|                                                                                                                                              | Španija     | 39  | 218,22 |               |
|                                                                                                                                              | Švedska     | 31  | 205,95 |               |
|                                                                                                                                              | Skupaj      | 355 |        |               |
| Kriza covid-19 je po mojem mnenju še posebej prizadela pravice do življenja in zdravja naslednje družbene skupine: Osebe na socialni podpori | Bolgarija   | 28  | 195,89 | 74,25 (0,000) |
|                                                                                                                                              | Ciper       | 28  | 202,71 |               |
|                                                                                                                                              | Francija    | 29  | 196,03 |               |
|                                                                                                                                              | Grčija      | 29  | 190,53 |               |
|                                                                                                                                              | Italija     | 99  | 123,31 |               |
|                                                                                                                                              | Portugalska | 29  | 130,22 |               |
|                                                                                                                                              | Slovenija   | 31  | 134,23 |               |
|                                                                                                                                              | Španija     | 36  | 239,58 |               |
|                                                                                                                                              | Švedska     | 15  | 100,53 |               |
|                                                                                                                                              | Skupaj      | 324 |        |               |
| Kriza covid-19 je po mojem mnenju še posebej prizadela pravice do življenja in zdravja naslednje družbene skupine: Ženske                    | Bolgarija   | 29  | 204,45 | 78,30 (0,000) |
|                                                                                                                                              | Ciper       | 30  | 187,90 |               |
|                                                                                                                                              | Francija    | 29  | 159,88 |               |
|                                                                                                                                              | Grčija      | 30  | 239,58 |               |
|                                                                                                                                              | Italija     | 97  | 130,85 |               |
|                                                                                                                                              | Portugalska | 29  | 92,21  |               |
|                                                                                                                                              | Slovenija   | 32  | 162,67 |               |
|                                                                                                                                              |             |     |        |               |

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|                                                                                                                                                       | Španija         | 37  | 230,92 |               |
|                                                                                                                                                       | Švedska         | 31  | 220,47 |               |
|                                                                                                                                                       | Skupaj          | 344 |        |               |
| Kriza covid-19 je po mojem mnenju še posebej prizadela pravice do življenja in zdravja naslednje družbene skupine: Osebe, ki opravljajo prekarna dela | Bolgarija       | 27  | 201,59 | 78,78 (0,000) |
|                                                                                                                                                       | Ciper           | 27  | 183,30 |               |
|                                                                                                                                                       | Francija        | 29  | 191,83 |               |
|                                                                                                                                                       | Grčija          | 28  | 197,30 |               |
|                                                                                                                                                       | Italija         | 96  | 113,21 |               |
|                                                                                                                                                       | Portugalska     | 29  | 112,76 |               |
|                                                                                                                                                       | Slovenija       | 35  | 186,97 |               |
|                                                                                                                                                       | Španija         | 35  | 236,89 |               |
|                                                                                                                                                       | Švedska         | 30  | 205,43 |               |
|                                                                                                                                                       | Skupaj          | 336 |        |               |
|                                                                                                                                                       |                 |     |        |               |
| Omejitve zaradi covid-19 so vplivale na moje temeljne človekove pravice.                                                                              | 20 let ali manj | 31  | 137,58 | 36,44 (0,000) |
|                                                                                                                                                       | 21-30           | 108 | 188,04 |               |
|                                                                                                                                                       | 31-40           | 78  | 212,12 |               |
|                                                                                                                                                       | 41-50           | 54  | 195,81 |               |
|                                                                                                                                                       | 51-60           | 46  | 155,97 |               |
|                                                                                                                                                       | 61-70           | 26  | 107,79 |               |
|                                                                                                                                                       | 71 let ali več  | 12  | 126,71 |               |
|                                                                                                                                                       | Skupaj          | 355 |        |               |
| Kriza covid-19 je name vplivala na naslednjih področjih življenja: Moj dohodek ali dohodek moje družine                                               | 20 let ali manj | 31  | 162,42 | 26,55 (0,000) |
|                                                                                                                                                       | 21-30           | 107 | 191,68 |               |
|                                                                                                                                                       | 31-40           | 78  | 189,77 |               |
|                                                                                                                                                       | 41-50           | 54  | 196,55 |               |
|                                                                                                                                                       | 51-60           | 46  | 169,66 |               |
|                                                                                                                                                       | 61-70           | 26  | 119,21 |               |
|                                                                                                                                                       | 71 let ali več  | 12  | 80,88  |               |
|                                                                                                                                                       | Skupaj          | 354 |        |               |
| Kriza covid-19 je name vplivala na naslednjih področjih življenja: Diskriminacija v primerjavi z drugo privilegirano skupino moje skupnosti           | 20 let ali manj | 32  | 127,88 | 16,62 (0,011) |
|                                                                                                                                                       | 21-30           | 108 | 179,78 |               |
|                                                                                                                                                       | 31-40           | 76  | 192,53 |               |
|                                                                                                                                                       | 41-50           | 52  | 192,35 |               |
|                                                                                                                                                       | 51-60           | 42  | 162,36 |               |
|                                                                                                                                                       | 61-70           | 25  | 157,14 |               |
|                                                                                                                                                       | 71 let ali več  | 12  | 124,00 |               |
|                                                                                                                                                       | Skupaj          | 347 |        |               |
| Po mojem mnenju je bil vpliv krize covid-19 na človekove pravice najmočnejši na: Dostop do zdravstvenega varstva/pravice do zdravja                   | 20 let ali manj | 32  | 167,39 | 16,72 (0,010) |
|                                                                                                                                                       | 21-30           | 105 | 158,26 |               |
|                                                                                                                                                       | 31-40           | 75  | 204,79 |               |
|                                                                                                                                                       | 41-50           | 53  | 157,98 |               |
|                                                                                                                                                       | 51-60           | 45  | 159,30 |               |
|                                                                                                                                                       | 61-70           | 26  | 206,29 |               |
|                                                                                                                                                       | 71 let ali več  | 11  | 194,55 |               |
|                                                                                                                                                       | Skupaj          | 347 |        |               |

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| Po mojem mnenju je bil vpliv krize covida-19 na človekove pravice najmočnejši na: Pravico do dela/izbire poklica                  | 20 let ali manj | 31  | 161,26 | 19,97 (0,003) |
|                                                                                                                                   | 21-30           | 108 | 200,81 |               |
|                                                                                                                                   | 31-40           | 76  | 182,14 |               |
|                                                                                                                                   | 41-50           | 54  | 142,91 |               |
|                                                                                                                                   | 51-60           | 46  | 143,32 |               |
|                                                                                                                                   | 61-70           | 23  | 172,91 |               |
|                                                                                                                                   | 71 let ali več  | 10  | 190,95 |               |
|                                                                                                                                   | Skupaj          | 348 |        |               |
| Omejitve prostega gibanja državljanov v Evropi med epidemijo covida-19 so trajale predolgo.                                       | 20 let ali manj | 31  | 151,40 | 29,95 (0,000) |
|                                                                                                                                   | 21-30           | 105 | 202,12 |               |
|                                                                                                                                   | 31-40           | 78  | 196,15 |               |
|                                                                                                                                   | 41-50           | 54  | 165,84 |               |
|                                                                                                                                   | 51-60           | 44  | 147,88 |               |
|                                                                                                                                   | 61-70           | 26  | 122,96 |               |
|                                                                                                                                   | 71 let ali več  | 11  | 109,14 |               |
|                                                                                                                                   | Skupaj          | 349 |        |               |
| Omejitev širjenja covida-19 bi lahko dosegli z drugimi sredstvi kot z implementiranimi.                                           | 20 let ali manj | 26  | 109,94 | 20,61 (0,002) |
|                                                                                                                                   | 21-30           | 85  | 152,48 |               |
|                                                                                                                                   | 31-40           | 72  | 180,27 |               |
|                                                                                                                                   | 41-50           | 49  | 154,61 |               |
|                                                                                                                                   | 51-60           | 35  | 145,50 |               |
|                                                                                                                                   | 61-70           | 23  | 134,87 |               |
|                                                                                                                                   | 71 let ali več  | 12  | 98,67  |               |
|                                                                                                                                   | Skupaj          | 302 |        |               |
| Kriza covida-19 je po mojem mnenju še posebej prizadela pravice do življenja in zdravja naslednje družbene skupine: Zaposleni     | 20 let ali manj | 31  | 186,08 | 14,80 (0,022) |
|                                                                                                                                   | 21-30           | 107 | 193,61 |               |
|                                                                                                                                   | 31-40           | 77  | 178,25 |               |
|                                                                                                                                   | 41-50           | 54  | 167,69 |               |
|                                                                                                                                   | 51-60           | 46  | 131,84 |               |
|                                                                                                                                   | 61-70           | 26  | 197,58 |               |
|                                                                                                                                   | 71 let ali več  | 12  | 167,88 |               |
|                                                                                                                                   | Skupaj          | 353 |        |               |
| Kriza covida-19 je po mojem mnenju še posebej prizadela pravice do življenja in zdravja naslednje družbene skupine: Ženske        | 20 let ali manj | 30  | 142,93 | 12,83 (0,046) |
|                                                                                                                                   | 21-30           | 105 | 197,16 |               |
|                                                                                                                                   | 31-40           | 75  | 170,35 |               |
|                                                                                                                                   | 41-50           | 53  | 161,91 |               |
|                                                                                                                                   | 51-60           | 45  | 150,32 |               |
|                                                                                                                                   | 61-70           | 25  | 166,86 |               |
|                                                                                                                                   | 71 let ali več  | 10  | 171,25 |               |
|                                                                                                                                   | Skupaj          | 343 |        |               |
| Kriza covida-19 je po mojem mnenju še posebej prizadela pravice do življenja in zdravja naslednje družbene skupine: Prekarno delo | 20 let ali manj | 28  | 144,30 | 12,65 (0,049) |
|                                                                                                                                   | 21-30           | 99  | 175,39 |               |
|                                                                                                                                   | 31-40           | 72  | 187,85 |               |
|                                                                                                                                   | 41-50           | 53  | 147,82 |               |
|                                                                                                                                   | 51-60           | 46  | 143,86 |               |



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|                                                                                                                                              | 61-70              | 25  | 187,18 |               |
|                                                                                                                                              | 71 let ali več     | 11  | 171,27 |               |
|                                                                                                                                              | Skupaj             | 334 |        |               |
| Omejitve zaradi covida-19 so vplivale na moje temeljne človekove pravice.                                                                    | Srednja šola       | 101 | 155,09 | 18,27 (0,001) |
|                                                                                                                                              | Dodiplomski študij | 89  | 209,62 |               |
|                                                                                                                                              | Magistrski študij  | 150 | 172,18 |               |
|                                                                                                                                              | Doktorski študij   | 14  | 219,00 |               |
|                                                                                                                                              | Drugo              | 3   | 189,83 |               |
|                                                                                                                                              | Skupaj             | 357 |        |               |
| Kriza covida-19 je name vplivala na naslednjih področjih življenja: Moj dohodek ali dohodek moje družine                                     | Srednja šola       | 101 | 160,92 | 11,84 (0,019) |
|                                                                                                                                              | Dodiplomski študij | 89  | 207,46 |               |
|                                                                                                                                              | Magistrski študij  | 149 | 172,23 |               |
|                                                                                                                                              | Doktorski študij   | 14  | 177,54 |               |
|                                                                                                                                              | Drugo              | 3   | 177,00 |               |
|                                                                                                                                              | Skupaj             | 356 |        |               |
| Kriza covida-19 je name vplivala na naslednjih področjih življenja: Diskriminacija v primerjavi z drugo privilegirano skupino moje skupnosti | Srednja šola       | 99  | 153,90 | 10,82 (0,029) |
|                                                                                                                                              | Dodiplomski študij | 87  | 200,52 |               |
|                                                                                                                                              | Magistrski študij  | 147 | 174,70 |               |
|                                                                                                                                              | Doktorski študij   | 13  | 163,04 |               |
|                                                                                                                                              | Drugo              | 3   | 197,33 |               |
|                                                                                                                                              | Skupaj             | 349 |        |               |
| Po mojem mnenju je bil vpliv krize covida-19 na človekove pravice najmočnejši na: Pravico do svobode mirnega zbiranja                        | Srednja šola       | 92  | 153,97 | 11,20 (0,024) |
|                                                                                                                                              | Dodiplomski študij | 89  | 191,21 |               |
|                                                                                                                                              | Magistrski študij  | 146 | 166,58 |               |
|                                                                                                                                              | Doktorski študij   | 13  | 199,73 |               |
|                                                                                                                                              | Drugo              | 2   | 176,00 |               |
|                                                                                                                                              | Skupaj             | 342 |        |               |
| Kriza covida-19 je po mojem mnenju še posebej prizadela pravice do življenja in zdravja naslednje družbene skupine: Starejše osebe           | Srednja šola       | 101 | 174,29 | 10,60 (0,031) |
|                                                                                                                                              | Dodiplomski študij | 86  | 197,04 |               |
|                                                                                                                                              | Magistrski študij  | 150 | 163,55 |               |

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|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------|-----|--------|---------------|
|                                                                                                                                                       | Doktorski študij   | 13  | 200,77 |               |
|                                                                                                                                                       | Drugo              | 3   | 170,50 |               |
|                                                                                                                                                       | Skupaj             | 353 |        |               |
| Kriza covid-19 je po mojem mnenju še posebej prizadela pravice do življenja in zdravja naslednje družbene skupine: Osebe, ki opravljajo prekarna dela | Srednja šola       | 95  | 151,16 | 24,17 (0,000) |
|                                                                                                                                                       | Dodiplomski študij | 83  | 197,12 |               |
|                                                                                                                                                       | Magistrski študij  | 141 | 155,04 |               |
|                                                                                                                                                       | Doktorski študij   | 14  | 229,86 |               |
|                                                                                                                                                       | Drugo              | 3   | 202,00 |               |
|                                                                                                                                                       | Skupaj             | 336 |        |               |
| Kriza covid-19 je po mojem mnenju še posebej prizadela pravice do življenja in zdravja naslednje družbene skupine: Starejše osebe                     | Podeželje          | 55  | 148,70 | 7,82 (0,020)  |
|                                                                                                                                                       | Predmestno območje | 48  | 165,57 |               |
|                                                                                                                                                       | Mestno območje     | 250 | 185,42 |               |
|                                                                                                                                                       | Skupaj             | 353 |        |               |

Kruskal-Wallisov test je statistično značilen (sig. < 0,05) pri vseh trditvah, ki se nanašajo na državo prebivališča anketirancev. Anketiranci iz Slovenije se najpogosteje strinjajo z naslednjimi trditvami: »Omejitve zaradi covid-19 so vplivale na moje temeljne človekove pravice.«, "Po mojem mnenju je bil vpliv krize COVID-19 na človekove pravice najhujši: Pravica do svobode mirnega zbiranja." in "Omejitve prostega gibanja državljanov v Evropi med epidemijo covid-19 so trajale predolgo.", medtem ko se tisti iz Portugalske z njimi najmanj strinjajo. Anketiranci iz Grčije se najpogosteje strinjajo z naslednjimi trditvami: "Kriza COVID-19 je vplivala na moj položaj na naslednjih področjih življenja: "Kriza covid-19 je name vplivala na naslednjih področjih življenja: Moj dohodek ali dohodek moje družine.", "Kriza covid-19 je name vplivala na naslednjih področjih življenja: Omejen dostop do virov (kot je nadomestilo s strani vlade).", "Omejitev širjenja COVID-19 bi lahko dosegli z drugimi sredstvi, ne z izvedenimi." in "Kriza COVID-19 je po mojem mnenju vplivala zlasti na pravice do življenja in zdravja naslednje družbene skupine: Ženske.", najmanj pa se z njimi strinjajo prebivalci Portugalske. Anketiranci iz Španije se strinjajo, da je kriza COVID-19 najbolj vplivala na pravice do življenja in zdravja invalidov, oseb, ki prejemajo socialno pomoč, otrok in mladih, medtem ko se anketiranci iz Švedske s tem strinjajo najmanj. Anketiranci iz Grčije se najbolj strinjajo s trditvijo "Kriza COVID-19 je vplivala na moj položaj na naslednjih področjih življenja: Diskriminacija v primerjavi z drugimi privilegiranimi skupinami moje skupnosti.", medtem ko se anketiranci iz Španije z njo strinjajo najmanj. S trditvijo "Kriza COVID-19 je vplivala na moj položaj na naslednjih področjih življenja: Nisem se soočil z neenakostjo." se najbolj strinjajo anketiranci iz Portugalske, najmanj pa anketiranci iz Bolgarije. Anketiranci iz Grčije se najbolj strinjajo s trditvijo "Po mojem mnenju je kriza COVID-19 na človekove pravice najhujše vplivala na: Po drugi strani se z njo najmanj strinjajo anketiranci iz Švedske. Anketiranci, ki prebivajo v Španiji, se najpogosteje strinjajo z naslednjimi trditvami: "V Sloveniji je bilo največje nasilje v zvezi s COVIDIJO: "Po mojem mnenju je bil vpliv krize COVID-19 na človekove pravice najhujši na: Po mojem mnenju je bil vpliv krize COVID-19 na človekove pravice najhujši na: "Dostop do zdravstvenega varstva/pravica do zdravja.", "Po mojem mnenju je bil vpliv krize COVID-19 na človekove pravice najhujši na: Pravica do

izobraževanja.", "Po mojem mnenju je bil vpliv krize COVID-19 na človekove pravice najhujši na: pravico do izobraževanja/pravico do izobraževanja: Po mojem mnenju je bil vpliv krize COVID-19 na človekove pravice najhujši na: - pravico do dela/izbire poklica.", "Po mojem mnenju je bil vpliv krize COVID-19 na človekove pravice najhujši na: - pravico do dela/izbire poklica: "Kriza COVID-19 je po mojem mnenju najhujše vplivala na pravico do življenja in zdravja naslednje družbene skupine: Kriza COVID-19 je po mojem mnenju najbolj prizadela pravice do življenja in zdravja naslednje družbene skupine: starejših oseb.", "Kriza COVID-19 je po mojem mnenju najbolj prizadela pravice do življenja in zdravja naslednje družbene skupine: starejših oseb: Kriza COVID-19 je po mojem mnenju vplivala zlasti na pravice do življenja in zdravja naslednje družbene skupine: starejši ljudje." in "Kriza COVID-19 je po mojem mnenju vplivala zlasti na pravice do življenja in zdravja naslednje družbene skupine: starejši ljudje: Medtem ko se prebivalci Portugalske s temi trditvami najmanj strinjajo.

Kruskal-Wallisov test je statistično značilen (sig. < 0,05) pri naslednjih trditvah, ki se nanašajo na starost anketirancev: »Omejitve zaradi covida-19 so vplivale na moje temeljne človekove pravice.«, "Kriza COVID-19 je vplivala na moj položaj na naslednjih področjih življenja: "Kriza covida-19 je name vplivala na naslednjih področjih življenja: Moj dohodek ali dohodek moje družine.", "Kriza COVID-19 je vplivala na moj položaj na naslednjih področjih življenja: Diskriminacija v primerjavi z drugimi privilegiranimi skupinami moje skupnosti.", "Po mojem mnenju je kriza COVID-19 najbolj vplivala na človekove pravice: Po mojem mnenju je kriza COVID-19 na človekove pravice najhujše vplivala na: dostop do zdravstvenega varstva/pravico do zdravja.", "Po mojem mnenju je kriza COVID-19 na človekove pravice najhujše vplivala na: Pravica do dela/izbire poklica.", "Omejitve prostega gibanja državljanov v Evropi med epidemijo covida-19 so trajale predolgo.", "Omejitev širjenja COVID-19 bi bilo mogoče doseči z drugimi sredstvi kot z implementiranimi.", "Kriza COVID-19 je po mojem mnenju posebej prizadela pravice do življenja in zdravja naslednje družbene skupine: Kriza COVID-19 je po mojem mnenju vplivala zlasti na pravice do življenja in zdravja naslednje družbene skupine: zaposlenih.", "Kriza COVID-19 je po mojem mnenju vplivala zlasti na pravice do življenja in zdravja naslednje družbene skupine: zaposlenih: Kriza COVID-19 je po mojem mnenju vplivala zlasti na pravice do življenja in zdravja naslednje družbene skupine: ženske." in "Kriza COVID-19 je po mojem mnenju vplivala zlasti na pravice do življenja in zdravja naslednje družbene skupine: ženske: Ljudje z negotovimi delovnimi razmerami.". Anketiranci, stari od 31 do 40 let, se pogosteje strinjajo s trditvami "Kriza COVID-19 je po mojem mnenju vplivala na položaj na naslednjih področjih življenja: Diskriminacija v primerjavi z drugimi privilegiranimi skupinami moje skupnosti." in "Omejitev širjenja COVID-19 bi bilo mogoče doseči z drugimi sredstvi kot z implementiranimi.", medtem ko se tisti, stari 71 let ali več, z njima strinjajo najmanj. S trditvijo »Omejitve zaradi covida-19 so vplivale na moje temeljne človekove pravice.« se najbolj strinjajo anketiranci, stari od 31 do 40 let, najmanj pa tisti, stari od 61 do 70 let. S trditvijo "Kriza COVID-19 je vplivala na moj položaj na naslednjih področjih življenja" se najbolj strinjajo anketiranci v starostni skupini od 41 do 50 let: Moji dohodki ali dohodki moje družine.", tisti v starostni skupini 71 let ali več. S trditvijo "Po mojem mnenju je kriza COVID-19 na človekove pravice najbolj vplivala na:" se najpogosteje strinjajo anketiranci, stari od 61 do 70 let: Dostop do zdravstvenega varstva/pravica do zdravja.", medtem ko se tisti, stari od 41 do 50 let, z njo strinjajo najmanj. Anketiranci, stari od 21 do 30 let, se najbolj strinjajo s trditvijo "Po mojem mnenju je bil vpliv krize COVID-19 na človekove pravice najhujši na: Pravica do dela/izbire poklica.", medtem ko se z njo najmanj strinjajo tisti, stari od 41 do 50 let. Anketiranci, stari od 21 do 30 let, se strinjajo s trditvijo "Omejitve prostega gibanja državljanov v Evropi med epidemijo covida-19 so trajale predolgo.", tisti, stari 71 let ali več, pa se z njo strinjajo najmanj. S trditvijo "Kriza COVID-19 je po mojem mnenju v skladu s tem še posebej prizadela pravice do življenja in zdravja naslednje družbene skupine." se najbolj strinjajo anketiranci, stari od 61 do 70

let: Medtem ko se z njo najmanj strinjajo tisti, stari od 51 do 60 let. S trditvijo "Kriza COVID-19 je po mojem mnenju vplivala predvsem na pravice do življenja in zdravja naslednje družbene skupine: Najbolj se z njo strinjajo tisti v starostni skupini do 20 let, najmanj pa tisti v starostni skupini do 20 let. Anketiranci, stari od 31 do 40 let, se strinjajo s trditvijo "Kriza COVID-19 je po mojem mnenju vplivala zlasti na pravice do življenja in zdravja naslednje družbene skupine: ženske: z njo se najbolj strinjajo tisti, stari od 51 do 60 let, najmanj pa tisti, stari od 51 do 60 let.

Kruskal-Wallisov test je statistično značilen ( $\text{sig.} < 0,05$ ) pri naslednjih trditvah, ki se nanašajo na pridobljeno izobrazbo anketirancev: »Omejitve zaradi covida-19 so vplivale na moje temeljne človekove pravice.«, "Kriza COVID-19 je vplivala na moj položaj na naslednjih področjih življenja: "Kriza covida-19 je name vplivala na naslednjih področjih življenja: Moj dohodek ali dohodek moje družine.", "Kriza COVID-19 je vplivala na moj položaj na naslednjih področjih življenja: Diskriminacija v primerjavi z drugimi privilegiranimi skupinami moje skupnosti.", "Po mojem mnenju je kriza COVID-19 najbolj vplivala na človekove pravice: "Kriza COVID-19 je po mojem mnenju vplivala predvsem na pravice do življenja in zdravja naslednje družbene skupine:", "Kriza COVID-19 je po mojem mnenju vplivala predvsem na pravice do življenja in zdravja naslednje družbene skupine:", "Pravica do svobode mirnega zbiranja: Kriza COVID-19 je po mojem mnenju posebej prizadela pravice do življenja in zdravja naslednje družbene skupine: - pravice do življenja in zdravja starejših oseb." in "Kriza COVID-19 je po mojem mnenju posebej prizadela pravice do življenja in zdravja naslednje družbene skupine: Osebe, ki opravljajo prekarna dela.". Anketiranci z doktoratom ali doktoratom znanosti se najbolj strinjajo z naslednjimi trditvami: »Omejitve zaradi covida-19 so vplivale na moje temeljne človekove pravice.«, "Po mojem mnenju je kriza COVID-19 najbolj vplivala na človekove pravice: "in Kriza COVID-19 je po mojem mnenju najbolj prizadela pravico do življenja in zdravja naslednje družbene skupine:" in "Kriza COVID-19 je po mojem mnenju najbolj prizadela pravico do življenja in zdravja naslednje družbene skupine:" in "Pravica do svobode mirnega zbiranja: Osebe, ki opravljajo prekarna dela.", najmanj pa se z njima strinjajo tisti z dokončano srednjo šolo. S trditvijo ""Kriza COVID-19 je vplivala na moj položaj na naslednjih področjih življenja: Kriza COVID-19 je vplivala na moj položaj na naslednjih področjih življenja: "Moj dohodek ali dohodek moje družine.", kot tudi s trditvijo "Kriza COVID-19 je vplivala na moj položaj na naslednjih področjih življenja: Diskriminacija v primerjavi z drugimi privilegiranimi skupinami moje skupnosti.", se s tema trditvama najmanj strinjajo tisti anketiranci, ki so končali srednjo šolo. Anketiranci, ki so pridobili doktorat znanosti, se v največji meri strinjajo s trditvijo "Kriza COVID-19 je po mojem mnenju ustrezno vplivala zlasti na pravice do življenja in zdravja naslednje družbene skupine: Starejše osebe.", najmanj pa se z njo strinjajo tisti, ki so pridobili magisterij.

Kruskal-Wallisov test je statistično značilen ( $\text{sig.} < 0,05$ ) pri naslednji trditvi, ki se nanaša na območje bivanja anketirancev "Kriza COVID-19 je po mojem mnenju še posebej prizadela pravice do življenja in zdravja naslednje družbene skupine: Starejše osebe.". S trditvijo se v največji meri strinjajo anketiranci iz mestnih območij, v najmanjši meri pa anketiranci iz podeželskih območij.

*Tabela 156: Mann-Whitneyjev test za statistično pomembne razlike*

| Spol:                                                                                                                                |        | N   | Srednja uvrstitev | Mann-Whitney U (sig.) |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------|-----|-------------------|-----------------------|
| Po mojem mnenju je bil vpliv krize covida-19 na človekove pravice najmočnejši na: Dostop do zdravstvenega varstva/pravice do zdravja | Ženske | 236 | 184,06            | 8836,00 (0,000)       |
|                                                                                                                                      | Moški  | 103 | 137,79            |                       |
|                                                                                                                                      | Skupaj | 339 |                   |                       |
|                                                                                                                                      | Ženske | 231 | 174,41            | 9375,50 (0,007)       |

|                                                                                                                                                       |        |     |        |                  |
|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------|-----|--------|------------------|
| Po mojem mnenju je bil vpliv krize covid-19 na človekove pravice najmočnejši na: Pravico do izobraževanja                                             | Moški  | 99  | 144,70 |                  |
|                                                                                                                                                       | Skupaj | 330 |        |                  |
| Po mojem mnenju je bil vpliv krize covid-19 na človekove pravice najmočnejši na: Pravico do svobode mirnega zbiranja                                  | Ženske | 230 | 174,85 | 9809,00 (0,012)  |
|                                                                                                                                                       | Moški  | 102 | 147,67 |                  |
|                                                                                                                                                       | Skupaj | 332 |        |                  |
| Po mojem mnenju je bil vpliv krize covid-19 na človekove pravice najmočnejši na: Pravico do dela/izbire poklica                                       | Ženske | 237 | 181,75 | 9539,00 (0,001)  |
|                                                                                                                                                       | Moški  | 103 | 144,61 |                  |
|                                                                                                                                                       | Skupaj | 340 |        |                  |
| Po mojem mnenju je bil vpliv krize covid-19 na človekove pravice najmočnejši na: Svobodo gibanja                                                      | Ženske | 233 | 178,17 | 8814,00 (0,000)  |
|                                                                                                                                                       | Moški  | 99  | 139,03 |                  |
|                                                                                                                                                       | Skupaj | 332 |        |                  |
| Omejitev širjenja covid-19 bi lahko dosegli z drugimi sredstvi kot z implementiranimi.                                                                | Ženske | 208 | 156,25 | 7540,00 (0,013)  |
|                                                                                                                                                       | Moški  | 88  | 130,18 |                  |
|                                                                                                                                                       | Skupaj | 296 |        |                  |
| Kriza covid-19 je po mojem mnenju še posebej prizadela pravice do življenja in zdravja naslednje družbene skupine: Starejše osebe                     | Ženske | 240 | 178,38 | 10828,00 (0,046) |
|                                                                                                                                                       | Moški  | 103 | 157,13 |                  |
|                                                                                                                                                       | Skupaj | 343 |        |                  |
| Kriza covid-19 je po mojem mnenju še posebej prizadela pravice do življenja in zdravja naslednje družbene skupine: Invalidne osebe                    | Ženske | 229 | 171,74 | 8532,00 (0,002)  |
|                                                                                                                                                       | Moški  | 94  | 138,27 |                  |
|                                                                                                                                                       | Skupaj | 323 |        |                  |
| Kriza covid-19 je po mojem mnenju še posebej prizadela pravice do življenja in zdravja naslednje družbene skupine: Otroci in mladina                  | Ženske | 241 | 183,38 | 9790,50 (0,001)  |
|                                                                                                                                                       | Moški  | 103 | 147,05 |                  |
|                                                                                                                                                       | Skupaj | 344 |        |                  |
| Kriza covid-19 je po mojem mnenju še posebej prizadela pravice do življenja in zdravja naslednje družbene skupine: Zaposleni                          | Ženske | 241 | 181,17 | 10564,00 (0,016) |
|                                                                                                                                                       | Moški  | 104 | 154,08 |                  |
|                                                                                                                                                       | Skupaj | 345 |        |                  |
| Kriza covid-19 je po mojem mnenju še posebej prizadela pravice do življenja in zdravja naslednje družbene skupine: Osebe na socialni podpori          | Ženske | 223 | 170,65 | 7661,00 (0,000)  |
|                                                                                                                                                       | Moški  | 93  | 129,38 |                  |
|                                                                                                                                                       | Skupaj | 316 |        |                  |
| Kriza covid-19 je po mojem mnenju še posebej prizadela pravice do življenja in zdravja naslednje družbene skupine: Ženske                             | Ženske | 239 | 179,37 | 8515,50 (0,000)  |
|                                                                                                                                                       | Moški  | 95  | 137,64 |                  |
|                                                                                                                                                       | Skupaj | 334 |        |                  |
| Kriza covid-19 je po mojem mnenju še posebej prizadela pravice do življenja in zdravja naslednje družbene skupine: Osebe, ki opravljajo prekarna dela | Ženske | 231 | 172,83 | 9048,50 (0,006)  |
|                                                                                                                                                       | Moški  | 96  | 142,76 |                  |
|                                                                                                                                                       | Skupaj | 327 |        |                  |

Mann-Whitneyjev test je statistično značilen (sig. < 0,05) pri naslednjih trditvah, ki se nanašajo na spol anketirancev "Po mojem mnenju je kriza COVID-19 najbolj vplivala na

človekove pravice: Po mojem mnenju je bil vpliv krize COVID-19 na človekove pravice najhujši na: "Dostop do zdravstvenega varstva/pravica do zdravja.", "Po mojem mnenju je bil vpliv krize COVID-19 na človekove pravice najhujši na: Pravica do izobraževanja.", "Po mojem mnenju je bil vpliv krize COVID-19 na človekove pravice najhujši na: pravico do izobraževanja/pravico do izobraževanja: Po mojem mnenju je bil vpliv krize COVID-19 na človekove pravice najhujši na: pravico do svobode mirnega zbiranja.", "Po mojem mnenju je bil vpliv krize COVID-19 na človekove pravice najhujši na: "Po mojem mnenju je kriza COVID-19 najhujše vplivala na: pravico do dela/izbire poklica.", "Po mojem mnenju je kriza COVID-19 na človekove pravice najhujše vplivala na: pravico do svobode dela/izbire poklica: Svoboda gibanja.", »Omejitev širjenja covida-19 bi lahko dosegli z drugimi sredstvi kot z implementiranimi.«, "Kriza COVID-19 je po mojem mnenju posebej prizadela pravice do življenja in zdravja naslednje družbene skupine: Kriza COVID-19 je po mojem mnenju posebej prizadela pravice do življenja in zdravja naslednje družbene skupine.", "Kriza COVID-19 je po mojem mnenju posebej prizadela pravice do življenja in zdravja naslednje družbene skupine: Kriza COVID-19 je po mojem mnenju vplivala zlasti na pravice do življenja in zdravja naslednje družbene skupine: invalidi.", "Kriza COVID-19 je po mojem mnenju vplivala zlasti na pravice do življenja in zdravja naslednje družbene skupine: invalidi: Kriza COVID-19 je po mojem mnenju posebej prizadela pravice do življenja in zdravja naslednje družbene skupine: otroci in mladi.", "Kriza COVID-19 je po mojem mnenju posebej prizadela pravice do življenja in zdravja naslednje družbene skupine: invalidi: Kriza COVID-19 je po mojem mnenju vplivala zlasti na pravice do življenja in zdravja naslednje družbene skupine: zaposleni.", "Kriza COVID-19 je po mojem mnenju vplivala zlasti na pravice do življenja in zdravja naslednje družbene skupine: otroci in mladi: Kriza COVID-19 je po mojem mnenju vplivala zlasti na pravice do življenja in zdravja naslednje družbene skupine: Kriza COVID-19 je po mojem mnenju posebej prizadela pravice do življenja in zdravja naslednje družbene skupine: ženske." in " Kriza COVID-19 je po mojem mnenju posebej prizadela pravice do življenja in zdravja naslednje družbene skupine: ženske: Osebe, ki opravljajo prekarna dela.". Ženske se z vsemi naštetimi trditvami strinjajo bolj kot moški.

*Tabela 157: Mann-Whitneyjev test za spol*

|                                                                                                                                              | Mann-Whitney U | Sig.  |
|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------|-------|
| Omejitve zaradi covida-19 so vplivale na moje temeljne človekove pravice.                                                                    | 12096,000      | 0,459 |
| Kriza covida-19 je name vplivala na naslednjih področjih življenja: Moj dohodek ali dohodek moje družine                                     | 11423,000      | 0,162 |
| Kriza covida-19 je name vplivala na naslednjih področjih življenja: Diskriminacija v primerjavi z drugo privilegirano skupino moje skupnosti | 11838,500      | 0,593 |
| Kriza covida-19 je name vplivala na naslednjih področjih življenja: Omejen dostop do virov (kot je nadomestilo s strani vlade)               | 11479,000      | 0,861 |
| Kriza covida-19 je name vplivala na naslednjih področjih življenja: Nisem se soočal/a z nobeno neenakostjo                                   | 11728,000      | 0,517 |



|                                                                                                                                              |           |       |
|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------|-------|
| Po mojem mnenju je bil vpliv krize covid-19 na človekove pravice najmočnejši na: Svobodo vesti in bogoslužja v skladu z verskimi prepričanji | 8826,500  | 0,051 |
| Omejitve prostega gibanja državljanov v Evropi med epidemijo covid-19 so trajale predolgo.                                                   | 11023,500 | 0,165 |

Mann-Whitneyjev test ni statistično značilen (sig. > 0,05), kar pomeni, da ni statistično značilnih razlik glede na spol.

*Tabela 158: Kruskal-Wallisov test za starostne skupine*

|                                                                                                                                              | Kruskal-Wallis H | Sig.  |
|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------|-------|
| Kriza covid-19 je name vplivala na naslednjih področjih življenja: Omejen dostop do virov (kot je nadomestilo s strani vlade)                | 5,318            | 0,504 |
| Kriza covid-19 je name vplivala na naslednjih področjih življenja: Nisem se soočal/a z nobeno neenakostjo                                    | 12,522           | 0,051 |
| Po mojem mnenju je bil vpliv krize covid-19 na človekove pravice najmočnejši na: Pravico do izobraževanja                                    | 4,207            | 0,649 |
| Po mojem mnenju je bil vpliv krize covid-19 na človekove pravice najmočnejši na: Pravico do svobode mirnega zbiranja                         | 9,114            | 0,167 |
| Po mojem mnenju je bil vpliv krize covid-19 na človekove pravice najmočnejši na: Svobodo vesti in bogoslužja v skladu z verskimi prepričanji | 8,034            | 0,236 |
| Po mojem mnenju je bil vpliv krize covid-19 na človekove pravice najmočnejši na: Svobodo gibanja                                             | 9,408            | 0,152 |
| Kriza covid-19 je po mojem mnenju še posebej prizadela pravice do življenja in zdravja naslednje družbene skupine: Starejše osebe            | 11,333           | 0,079 |
| Kriza covid-19 je po mojem mnenju še posebej prizadela pravice do življenja in zdravja naslednje družbene skupine: Invalidne osebe           | 10,136           | 0,119 |
| Kriza covid-19 je po mojem mnenju še posebej prizadela pravice do življenja in zdravja naslednje družbene skupine: Otroci in mladina         | 7,862            | 0,248 |
| Kriza covid-19 je po mojem mnenju še posebej prizadela pravice do življenja in zdravja naslednje družbene skupine: Osebe na socialni podpori | 5,061            | 0,536 |

Kruskal-Wallisov test ni statistično značilen (sig. > 0,05), kar pomeni, da med starostnimi skupinami ni statistično značilnih razlik.

*Tabela 159: Kruskal-Wallisov test za izobrazbo*

|                                                                                                                                     | Kruskal-Wallis H | Sig.  |
|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------|-------|
| Kriza covid-19 je name vplivala na naslednjih področjih življenja: Omejen dostop do virov (kot je nadomestilo s strani vlade)       | 2,077            | 0,722 |
| Kriza covid-19 je name vplivala na naslednjih področjih življenja: Nisem se soočal/a z nobeno neenakostjo                           | 1,676            | 0,795 |
| Po mojem mnenju je bil vpliv krize covid-19 na človekove pravice najmočnejši na: Dostop do zdravstvenega varstva/pravice do zdravja | 3,518            | 0,475 |



|                                                                                                                                               |       |       |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------|-------|
| Po mojem mnenju je bil vpliv krize covida-19 na človekove pravice najmočnejši na: Pravico do izobraževanja                                    | 3,317 | 0,506 |
| Po mojem mnenju je bil vpliv krize covida-19 na človekove pravice najmočnejši na: Pravico do dela/izbire poklica                              | 6,445 | 0,168 |
| Po mojem mnenju je bil vpliv krize covida-19 na človekove pravice najmočnejši na: Svobodo vesti in bogoslužja v skladu z verskimi prepričanji | 1,855 | 0,762 |
| Po mojem mnenju je bil vpliv krize covida-19 na človekove pravice najmočnejši na: Svobodo gibanja                                             | 4,294 | 0,368 |
| Omejitve prostega gibanja državljanov v Evropi med epidemijo covida-19 so trajale predolgo.                                                   | 7,173 | 0,127 |
| Omejitev širjenja covida-19 bi lahko dosegli z drugimi sredstvi kot z implementiranimi.                                                       | 8,411 | 0,078 |
| Kriza covida-19 je po mojem mnenju še posebej prizadela pravice do življenja in zdravja naslednje družbene skupine: Invalidne osebe           | 5,622 | 0,229 |
| Kriza covida-19 je po mojem mnenju še posebej prizadela pravice do življenja in zdravja naslednje družbene skupine: Otroci in mladina         | 0,750 | 0,945 |
| Kriza covida-19 je po mojem mnenju še posebej prizadela pravice do življenja in zdravja naslednje družbene skupine: Zaposleni                 | 9,093 | 0,059 |
| Kriza covida-19 je po mojem mnenju še posebej prizadela pravice do življenja in zdravja naslednje družbene skupine: Osebe na socialni podpori | 1,294 | 0,862 |
| Kriza covida-19 je po mojem mnenju še posebej prizadela pravice do življenja in zdravja naslednje družbene skupine: Ženske                    | 8,549 | 0,073 |

Kruskal-Wallisov test ni statistično značilen (sig. > 0,05), kar pomeni, da ni statistično značilnih razlik glede na izobrazbo anketirancev.

*Tabela 160: Kruskal-Wallisov test za življenjsko območje*

|                                                                                                                                              | Kruskal-Wallis H | Sig.  |
|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------|-------|
| Omejitve zaradi covida-19 so vplivale na moje temeljne človekove pravice.                                                                    | 2,983            | 0,225 |
| Kriza covida-19 je name vplivala na naslednjih področjih življenja: Moj dohodek ali dohodek moje družine                                     | 1,206            | 0,547 |
| Kriza covida-19 je name vplivala na naslednjih področjih življenja: Diskriminacija v primerjavi z drugo privilegirano skupino moje skupnosti | 3,744            | 0,154 |
| Kriza covida-19 je name vplivala na naslednjih področjih življenja: Omejen dostop do virov (kot je nadomestilo s strani vlade)               | 5,482            | 0,065 |
| Kriza covida-19 je name vplivala na naslednjih področjih življenja: Nisem se soočal/a z nobeno neenakostjo                                   | 0,940            | 0,625 |
| Po mojem mnenju je bil vpliv krize covida-19 na človekove pravice najmočnejši na: Dostop do zdravstvenega varstva/pravice do zdravja         | 2,660            | 0,264 |
| Po mojem mnenju je bil vpliv krize covida-19 na človekove pravice najmočnejši na: Pravico do izobraževanja                                   | 0,581            | 0,748 |
| Po mojem mnenju je bil vpliv krize covida-19 na človekove pravice najmočnejši na: Pravico do svobode mirnega zbiranja                        | 1,436            | 0,488 |

|                                                                                                                                                        |       |       |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------|-------|
| Po mojem mnenju je bil vpliv krize covida-19 na človekove pravice najmočnejši na: Pravico do dela/izbire poklica                                       | 0,360 | 0,835 |
| Po mojem mnenju je bil vpliv krize covida-19 na človekove pravice najmočnejši na: Svobodo vesti in bogoslužja v skladu z verskimi prepričanji          | 0,424 | 0,809 |
| Po mojem mnenju je bil vpliv krize covida-19 na človekove pravice najmočnejši na: Svobodo gibanja                                                      | 3,892 | 0,143 |
| Omejitve prostega gibanja državljanov v Evropi med epidemijo covida-19 so trajale predolgo.                                                            | 4,587 | 0,101 |
| Omejitve širjenja covida-19 bi lahko dosegli z drugimi sredstvi kot z implementiranimi.                                                                | 2,362 | 0,307 |
| Kriza covida-19 je po mojem mnenju še posebej prizadela pravice do življenja in zdravja naslednje družbene skupine: Invalidne osebe                    | 0,129 | 0,937 |
| Kriza covida-19 je po mojem mnenju še posebej prizadela pravice do življenja in zdravja naslednje družbene skupine: Otroci in mladina                  | 0,397 | 0,820 |
| Kriza covida-19 je po mojem mnenju še posebej prizadela pravice do življenja in zdravja naslednje družbene skupine: Zaposleni                          | 0,445 | 0,801 |
| Kriza covida-19 je po mojem mnenju še posebej prizadela pravice do življenja in zdravja naslednje družbene skupine: Osebe na socialni podpori          | 2,057 | 0,358 |
| Kriza covida-19 je po mojem mnenju še posebej prizadela pravice do življenja in zdravja naslednje družbene skupine: Ženske                             | 4,824 | 0,090 |
| Kriza covida-19 je po mojem mnenju še posebej prizadela pravice do življenja in zdravja naslednje družbene skupine: Osebe, ki opravljajo prekarna dela | 0,963 | 0,618 |

Kruskal-Wallisov test ni statistično značilen (sig. > 0,05), kar pomeni, da ni statistično značilnih razlik glede na življenjsko območje anketirancev.

## Spoznajte partnerstvo



Fakulteta za  
organizacijske študije  
Faculty of organisation studies



Ajuntament  
de Mislata



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PROJECT NUMBER  
101080161

**Report of A  
Virtual  
Symposium on  
Human Rights  
Challenges and  
Future  
Directions (WP2 -  
additionally)**



Co-funded by  
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# 1. Report for the additional event for WP2: A Virtual Symposium on Human Rights Challenges and Future Directions

A Virtual Symposium on Human Rights Challenges and Future Directions was conducted on 4. 9. 2024 from 16:00 to 18:00 on MS Teams. In the Table 1 below, we can see the timetables of the additional event for WP2.

Table 1. Timetable of the additional event for WP2

| TIME          | TOPIC                                                                                                                                                       |
|---------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 16:00 – 16:05 | Welcome speech by project coordinator leader ddr Maja Pucelj, Assistant professor                                                                           |
| 16:05 – 16:20 | Presentation of the project                                                                                                                                 |
| 16:20 – 16:50 | Presentation of the good and weak praxis of the covid-19 pandemic governance in connection to human rights                                                  |
| 16:50 – 17:00 | Discussion about the presented good and weak praxis of the covid-19 pandemic governance and experience of participants in connection to human rights        |
| 17:00 – 17:20 | Presentation of identified political recommendations for future pandemic situations in connection to human rights                                           |
| 17:20 – 17:55 | Discussion about presented identified political recommendations for future pandemic situations in connection to human rights with participants of the event |
| 17:55 – 18:00 | Final thoughts and conclusion of the event                                                                                                                  |

The event started on 4<sup>th</sup> of September 2024 at 16:00 pm CET and lasted until 18:00 pm CET in virtual environment MS Teams. The event started with welcome speech of the project coordinator leader ddr. Maja Pucelj, Assistant professor. She greeted all present participants and continued with presentation of the project and the consortium. The event was followed by the presentation of the good and weak praxis of the covid-19 pandemic governance, where we presented mentioned praxis in all project partner countries, which were prepared as a results of desk research from the project partners and present one of the outputs of the project. We continued with the discussion about the presented good and weak praxis of the

covid-19 pandemic governance and experience of participants, as we wanted to get feedback from the participants, if they noted any additional praxis during the pandemic in their countries. The event was followed by the presentation of identified political recommendations in connection to human rights for future pandemic situations and discussion about presented identified political recommendations for future pandemic situations in connection to human rights with participants of the event as we wanted to get feedback about our work in connection to identified political recommendations. The event finished with final thoughts and wrap-up-thoughts of the event.

Participants agreed with acknowledged good and weak praxis of covid-19 pandemic governance and identified political recommendations. One of the participants pointed out the importance of communication of the findings of our project with academia with ensuring to have a platform for discussion for academicians. Also, one of the participants pointed out example of the good praxes in their country:

- Three police officers formulated a WhatsApp group regarding all the pregnant women in their area. They provided them with medical facilities and all the essentials, that they needed during the pregnancy time. They also assisted them, when needed in transportation or medications. They also brought cake and flowers to the women, which gave birth. This praxis was acknowledged national wide as a good praxis.

Participants pointed out the importance of educational institutions, which need to be prepared for future pandemic situations and adjust their crisis communication preparedness.

Participants also pointed out the need to address the stress of people who were on death beds and also of the close family members, which could not say goodbye to dying family members or friends, as they needed to be separated. This was quite a challenge as we are social beings, and such actions reflected in experienced traumas.

### **UPDATED POLITICAL RECOMMENDATIONS**

Following the results of the virtual symposium, the following adjustments to the project's political recommendations should be prepared:

| PANDEMIC SUGGESTION'S                                                                                  | NEEDED ACTION IN THE PANDEMIC SUGGESTION'S                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| <b>Ensuring Compassionate Care and Visitation Rights During Pandemics to Protect Mental Well-being</b> | <p>In future pandemic situations, it is crucial to implement compassionate care protocols that prioritise people's mental and emotional well-being, especially in end-of-life situations and long-term care facilities. Governments and healthcare organisations should ensure that people have the opportunity to say goodbye to dying loved ones by using safe, health-compliant measures such as personal protective equipment (PPE) and supervised visitation to provide comfort during these critical moments. They should establish and maintain visiting rights in nursing homes and long-term care facilities, balancing the need for infection control with the need to alleviate social isolation and prevent mental health issues. They should also develop clear guidelines that enable safe visiting protocols in coordination with public health measures to ensure both the protection of public health and the maintenance of emotional support for vulnerable individuals. These measures should be designed with sensitivity and flexibility to mitigate the negative psychological impact of isolation and separation during health crises.</p> |



## Meet the partnership



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*This project is realized with the support of the CERV Programme of the European Union. The European Commission's support for the production of this publication does not constitute an endorsement of the contents, which reflect the views only of the authors, and the Commission cannot be held responsible for any use which may be made of the information contained therein.*